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S 1701. APPLICATION AND EFFECT OF ARTICLE.

(A) THIS ARTICLE SHALL BE APPLICABLE TO ALL BENEFIT CORPORATIONS.

(B) THE EXISTENCE OF A PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL NOT OF ITSELF CREATE ANY IMPLICATION THAT A CONTRARY OR DIFFERENT RULE OF LAW IS OR WOULD BE APPLICABLE TO A BUSINESS CORPORATION THAT IS NOT A BENEFIT CORPORATION. THIS ARTICLE SHALL NOT AFFECT ANY STATUTE OR RULE OF LAW THAT IS OR WOULD BE APPLICABLE TO A BUSINESS CORPORATION THAT IS NOT A BENEFIT CORPORATION.

(C) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS ARTICLE, THIS CHAPTER SHALL BE APPLICABLE TO ALL BENEFIT CORPORATIONS. THE SPECIFIC PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL CONTROL OVER THE GENERAL PROVISIONS OF THIS CHAPTER.

(D) A PROVISION OF THE CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OR BYLAWS OF A BENEFIT CORPORATION MAY NOT RELAX, BE INCONSISTENT WITH OR SUPERSEDE ANY PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE.

S 1702. DEFINITIONS.

AS USED IN THIS ARTICLE, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES, THE TERM:

(A) "BENEFIT CORPORATION" MEANS A BUSINESS CORPORATION INCORPORATED UNDER THIS ARTICLE AND WHOSE STATUS AS A BENEFIT CORPORATION HAS NOT BEEN TERMINATED AS PROVIDED IN THIS ARTICLE.

(B) "GENERAL PUBLIC BENEFIT" MEANS A MATERIAL POSITIVE IMPACT ON SOCIETY AND THE ENVIRONMENT, TAKEN AS A WHOLE, ASSESSED AGAINST A THIRD-PARTY STANDARD, FROM THE BUSINESS AND OPERATIONS OF A BENEFIT CORPORATION.

(C) "INDEPENDENT" MEANS THAT A PERSON HAS NO MATERIAL RELATIONSHIP WITH A BENEFIT CORPORATION OR ANY OF ITS SUBSIDIARIES. A MATERIAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN A PERSON AND A BENEFIT CORPORATION OR ANY OF ITS SUBSIDIARIES WILL BE CONCLUSIVELY PRESUMED TO EXIST IF:

(1) THE PERSON IS, OR HAS BEEN WITHIN THE LAST THREE YEARS, AN EMPLOYEE OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION OR ANY OF ITS SUBSIDIARIES;

(2) AN IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER OF THE PERSON IS, OR HAS BEEN WITHIN THE LAST THREE YEARS, AN EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION OR ANY OF ITS SUBSIDIARIES; OR

(3) THE PERSON, OR AN ENTITY OF WHICH THE PERSON IS A DIRECTOR, OFFICER OR OTHER MANAGER OR IN WHICH THE PERSON OWNS BENEFICIALLY OR OF RECORD FIVE PERCENT OR MORE OF THE EQUITY INTERESTS, OWNS BENEFICIALLY OR OF RECORD FIVE PERCENT OR MORE OF THE SHARES OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION. A PERCENTAGE OF OWNERSHIP IN AN ENTITY SHALL BE CALCULATED AS IF ALL OUTSTANDING RIGHTS TO ACQUIRE EQUITY INTERESTS IN THE ENTITY HAD BEEN EXERCISED.

(D) "MINIMUM STATUS VOTE" MEANS THAT, IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER APPROVAL OR VOTE REQUIRED BY THIS CHAPTER, THE CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OR A BYLAW ADOPTED BY THE SHAREHOLDERS:

(1) THE HOLDERS OF SHARES OF EVERY CLASS OR SERIES THAT ARE ENTITLED TO VOTE ON THE CORPORATE ACTION SHALL BE ENTITLED TO VOTE AS A CLASS ON THE CORPORATE ACTION; AND

(2) THE CORPORATE ACTION MUST BE APPROVED BY VOTE OF THE SHAREHOLDERS OF EACH CLASS OR SERIES ENTITLED TO CAST AT LEAST THREE-QUARTERS OF THE

VOTES THAT ALL SHAREHOLDERS OF THE CLASS OR SERIES ARE ENTITLED TO CAST THEREON.

(E) "SPECIFIC PUBLIC BENEFIT," INCLUDES:

(1) PROVIDING LOW-INCOME OR UNDERSERVED INDIVIDUALS OR COMMUNITIES WITH BENEFICIAL PRODUCTS OR SERVICES;

(2) PROMOTING ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY FOR INDIVIDUALS OR COMMUNITIES BEYOND THE CREATION OF JOBS IN THE NORMAL COURSE OF BUSINESS;

(3) PRESERVING THE ENVIRONMENT;

(4) IMPROVING HUMAN HEALTH;

(5) PROMOTING THE ARTS, SCIENCES OR ADVANCEMENT OF KNOWLEDGE;

(6) INCREASING THE FLOW OF CAPITAL TO ENTITIES WITH A PUBLIC BENEFIT PURPOSE; AND

(7) THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF ANY OTHER PARTICULAR BENEFIT FOR SOCIETY OR THE ENVIRONMENT.

(F) "SUBSIDIARY" MEANS AN ENTITY IN WHICH A PERSON OWNS BENEFICIALLY OR OF RECORD FIFTY PERCENT OR MORE OF THE EQUITY INTERESTS. A PERCENTAGE OF OWNERSHIP IN AN ENTITY SHALL BE CALCULATED AS IF ALL OUTSTANDING RIGHTS TO ACQUIRE EQUITY INTERESTS IN THE ENTITY HAD BEEN EXERCISED.

(G) "THIRD-PARTY STANDARD" MEANS A RECOGNIZED STANDARD FOR DEFINING, REPORTING AND ASSESSING GENERAL PUBLIC BENEFIT THAT IS:

(1) DEVELOPED BY A PERSON THAT IS INDEPENDENT OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION; AND

(2) TRANSPARENT BECAUSE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION ABOUT THE STANDARD IS PUBLICLY AVAILABLE:

(A) THE FACTORS CONSIDERED WHEN MEASURING THE PERFORMANCE OF A BUSINESS;

(B) THE RELATIVE WEIGHTINGS OF THOSE FACTORS; AND

(C) THE IDENTITY OF THE PERSONS WHO DEVELOPED AND CONTROL CHANGES TO THE STANDARD AND THE PROCESS BY WHICH THOSE CHANGES ARE MADE.

S 1703. FORMATION OF BENEFIT CORPORATIONS.

A BENEFIT CORPORATION SHALL BE FORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS CHAPTER EXCEPT THAT ITS CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION SHALL ALSO STATE THAT IT IS A BENEFIT CORPORATION.

S 1704. ELECTION OF AN EXISTING BUSINESS CORPORATION TO BECOME A BENEFIT CORPORATION.

(A) A BUSINESS CORPORATION MAY BECOME A BENEFIT CORPORATION UNDER THIS ARTICLE BY AMENDING ITS CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION SO THAT IT CONTAINS A STATEMENT THAT THE CORPORATION IS A BENEFIT CORPORATION. THE AMENDMENT SHALL NOT BE EFFECTIVE UNLESS IT IS ADOPTED BY AT LEAST THE MINIMUM STATUS VOTE.

(B) ANY CORPORATION THAT IS NOT A BENEFIT CORPORATION THAT IS A PARTY TO A MERGER OR CONSOLIDATION IN WHICH THE SURVIVING OR CONSOLIDATED CORPORATION WILL BE A BENEFIT CORPORATION MUST APPROVE THE PLAN OF MERGER OR CONSOLIDATION BY AT LEAST THE MINIMUM STATUS VOTE IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER VOTE REQUIRED BY THIS CHAPTER, THE CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OR THE BYLAWS.

(C) ANY CORPORATION THAT IS NOT A BENEFIT CORPORATION THAT IS PARTY TO A MERGER OR CONSOLIDATION IN WHICH SHARES OF STOCK OF SUCH CORPORATION WILL BE CONVERTED INTO A RIGHT TO RECEIVE SHARES OF STOCK OF A BENEFIT CORPORATION MUST APPROVE THE PLAN OF MERGER OR CONSOLIDATION BY AT LEAST THE MINIMUM STATUS VOTE IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER VOTE REQUIRED BY THIS CHAPTER, THE CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OR THE BYLAWS.

S 1705. TERMINATION OF BENEFIT CORPORATION STATUS.

(A) A BENEFIT CORPORATION MAY TERMINATE ITS STATUS AS SUCH AND CEASE TO BE SUBJECT TO THIS ARTICLE BY AMENDING ITS CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION TO DELETE THE STATEMENT THAT THE CORPORATION IS A BENEFIT CORPO-

1 RATION. THE AMENDMENT SHALL NOT BE EFFECTIVE UNLESS IT IS ADOPTED BY AT  
2 LEAST THE MINIMUM STATUS VOTE.

3 (B) IF A BENEFIT CORPORATION IS A PARTY TO A MERGER OR CONSOLIDATION  
4 IN WHICH THE SURVIVING OR NEW CORPORATION WILL NOT BE A BENEFIT CORPO-  
5 RATION, THE PLAN OF MERGER OR CONSOLIDATION SHALL NOT BE EFFECTIVE  
6 UNLESS IT IS ADOPTED BY AT LEAST THE MINIMUM STATUS VOTE IN ADDITION TO  
7 ANY OTHER VOTE REQUIRED BY THIS CHAPTER, THE CERTIFICATE OF INCORPO-  
8 RATION OR THE BYLAWS.

9 (C) ANY BENEFIT CORPORATION THAT IS PARTY TO A MERGER OR CONSOLIDATION  
10 IN WHICH SHARES OF STOCK OF SUCH BENEFIT CORPORATION WILL BE CONVERTED  
11 INTO A RIGHT TO RECEIVE SHARES OF STOCK OF A CORPORATION THAT IS NOT A  
12 BENEFIT CORPORATION MUST APPROVE THE PLAN OF MERGER OR CONSOLIDATION BY  
13 AT LEAST THE MINIMUM STATUS VOTE IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER VOTE REQUIRED  
14 BY THIS CHAPTER, THE CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OR THE BYLAWS.

15 (D) A SALE, LEASE, CONVEYANCE, EXCHANGE, TRANSFER, OR OTHER DISPOSI-  
16 TION OF ALL OR SUBSTANTIALLY ALL OF THE ASSETS OF A BENEFIT CORPORATION,  
17 UNLESS THE TRANSACTION IS IN THE USUAL AND REGULAR COURSE OF BUSINESS OF  
18 THE BENEFIT CORPORATION, SHALL NOT BE EFFECTIVE UNLESS THE TRANSACTION  
19 IS APPROVED BY AT LEAST THE MINIMUM STATUS VOTE IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER  
20 VOTE REQUIRED BY THIS CHAPTER, THE CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OR THE  
21 BYLAWS.

22 S 1706. CORPORATE PURPOSES.

23 (A) EVERY BENEFIT CORPORATION SHALL HAVE A PURPOSE OF CREATING GENERAL  
24 PUBLIC BENEFIT. THIS PURPOSE IS IN ADDITION TO ITS PURPOSES UNDER  
25 SECTION TWO HUNDRED ONE OF THIS CHAPTER AND ANY SPECIFIC PURPOSE SET  
26 FORTH IN ITS CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION UNDER PARAGRAPH (B) OF THIS  
27 SECTION. THE PURPOSE TO CREATE GENERAL PUBLIC BENEFIT SHALL BE A LIMI-  
28 TATION ON THE OTHER PURPOSES OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION, AND SHALL  
29 CONTROL OVER ANY INCONSISTENT PURPOSE OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION.

30 (B) THE CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF A BENEFIT CORPORATION MAY  
31 IDENTIFY ONE OR MORE SPECIFIC PUBLIC BENEFITS THAT IT IS THE PURPOSE OF  
32 THE BENEFIT CORPORATION TO CREATE IN ADDITION TO ITS PURPOSES UNDER  
33 SECTION TWO HUNDRED ONE OF THIS CHAPTER AND PARAGRAPH (A) OF THIS  
34 SECTION. THE IDENTIFICATION OF A SPECIFIC PUBLIC BENEFIT UNDER THIS  
35 PARAGRAPH DOES NOT LIMIT THE OBLIGATION OF A BENEFIT CORPORATION TO  
36 CREATE GENERAL PUBLIC BENEFIT.

37 (C) THE CREATION OF GENERAL AND SPECIFIC PUBLIC BENEFITS AS PROVIDED  
38 IN PARAGRAPHS (A) AND (B) OF THIS SECTION IS IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF  
39 THE BENEFIT CORPORATION.

40 (D) A BENEFIT CORPORATION MAY AMEND ITS CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION  
41 TO ADD, AMEND OR DELETE THE IDENTIFICATION OF A SPECIFIC PUBLIC BENEFIT  
42 THAT IT IS THE PURPOSE OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION TO CREATE. THE AMEND-  
43 MENT SHALL NOT BE EFFECTIVE UNLESS IT IS ADOPTED BY AT LEAST THE MINIMUM  
44 STATUS VOTE.

45 S 1707. STANDARD OF CONDUCT FOR DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS.

46 (A) IN DISCHARGING THE DUTIES OF THEIR RESPECTIVE POSITIONS, THE BOARD  
47 OF DIRECTORS, COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD AND INDIVIDUAL DIRECTORS AND OFFI-  
48 CERS OF A BENEFIT CORPORATION:

49 (1) SHALL CONSIDER THE EFFECTS OF ANY ACTION UPON:

50 (A) THE ABILITY FOR THE BENEFIT CORPORATION TO ACCOMPLISH ITS GENERAL  
51 AND ANY SPECIFIC PUBLIC BENEFIT PURPOSE;

52 (B) THE SHAREHOLDERS OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION;

53 (C) THE EMPLOYEES AND WORKFORCE OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION AND ITS  
54 SUBSIDIARIES AND SUPPLIERS;

55 (D) THE INTERESTS OF CUSTOMERS AS BENEFICIARIES OF THE GENERAL OR  
56 SPECIFIC PUBLIC BENEFIT PURPOSES OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION;

1 (E) COMMUNITY AND SOCIETAL CONSIDERATIONS, INCLUDING THOSE OF ANY  
2 COMMUNITY IN WHICH OFFICES OR FACILITIES OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION OR  
3 ITS SUBSIDIARIES OR SUPPLIERS ARE LOCATED;

4 (F) THE LOCAL AND GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT; AND

5 (G) THE SHORT-TERM AND LONG-TERM INTERESTS OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION,  
6 INCLUDING BENEFITS THAT MAY ACCRUE TO THE BENEFIT CORPORATION FROM ITS  
7 LONG-TERM PLANS AND THE POSSIBILITY THAT THESE INTERESTS MAY BE BEST  
8 SERVED BY THE CONTINUED INDEPENDENCE OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION;

9 (2) MAY CONSIDER:

10 (A) THE RESOURCES, INTENT AND CONDUCT (PAST, STATED AND POTENTIAL) OF  
11 ANY PERSON SEEKING TO ACQUIRE CONTROL OF THE CORPORATION; AND

12 (B) ANY OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS OR THE INTERESTS OF ANY OTHER GROUP  
13 THAT THEY DEEM APPROPRIATE; AND

14 (3) SHALL NOT BE REQUIRED TO GIVE PRIORITY TO THE INTERESTS OF ANY  
15 PARTICULAR PERSON OR GROUP REFERRED TO IN SUBPARAGRAPHS ONE AND TWO OF  
16 THIS PARAGRAPH OVER THE INTERESTS OF ANY OTHER PERSON OR GROUP UNLESS  
17 THE BENEFIT CORPORATION HAS STATED ITS INTENTION TO GIVE PRIORITY TO  
18 INTERESTS RELATED TO A SPECIFIC PUBLIC BENEFIT PURPOSE IDENTIFIED IN ITS  
19 CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION.

20 (B) THE CONSIDERATION OF INTERESTS AND FACTORS IN THE MANNER REQUIRED  
21 BY PARAGRAPH (A) OF THIS SECTION:

22 (1) SHALL NOT CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF SECTIONS  
23 SEVEN HUNDRED FIFTEEN OR SEVEN HUNDRED SEVENTEEN OF THIS CHAPTER; AND

24 (2) IS IN ADDITION TO THE ABILITY OF DIRECTORS TO CONSIDER INTERESTS  
25 AND FACTORS AS PROVIDED IN SECTION SEVEN HUNDRED SEVENTEEN OF THIS CHAP-  
26 TER.

27 (C) A DIRECTOR DOES NOT HAVE A FIDUCIARY DUTY TO A PERSON THAT IS A  
28 BENEFICIARY OF THE GENERAL OR SPECIFIC PUBLIC BENEFIT PURPOSES OF A  
29 BENEFIT CORPORATION ARISING FROM THE STATUS OF THE PERSON AS A BENEFICI-  
30 ARY, UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED IN THE CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OR THE  
31 BYLAWS OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION.

32 S 1708. ANNUAL BENEFIT REPORT.

33 (A) A BENEFIT CORPORATION MUST DELIVER TO EACH SHAREHOLDER AN ANNUAL  
34 BENEFIT REPORT INCLUDING:

35 (1) A NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION OF:

36 (A) THE PROCESS AND RATIONALE FOR SELECTING THE THIRD PARTY STANDARD  
37 USED TO PREPARE THE BENEFIT REPORT;

38 (B) THE WAYS IN WHICH THE BENEFIT CORPORATION PURSUED GENERAL PUBLIC  
39 BENEFIT DURING THE YEAR AND THE EXTENT TO WHICH GENERAL PUBLIC BENEFIT  
40 WAS CREATED;

41 (C) THE WAYS IN WHICH THE BENEFIT CORPORATION PURSUED ANY SPECIFIC  
42 PUBLIC BENEFIT THAT THE CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION STATES IT IS THE  
43 PURPOSE OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION TO CREATE AND THE EXTENT TO WHICH  
44 THAT SPECIFIC PUBLIC BENEFIT WAS CREATED; AND

45 (D) ANY CIRCUMSTANCES THAT HAVE HINDERED THE CREATION BY THE BENEFIT  
46 CORPORATION OF GENERAL OR SPECIFIC PUBLIC BENEFIT;

47 (2) AN ASSESSMENT OF THE PERFORMANCE OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION, RELA-  
48 TIVE TO ITS GENERAL PUBLIC BENEFIT PURPOSE ASSESSED AGAINST A THIRD-PAR-  
49 TY STANDARD APPLIED CONSISTENTLY WITH ANY APPLICATION OF THAT STANDARD  
50 IN PRIOR BENEFIT REPORTS OR ACCOMPANIED BY AN EXPLANATION OF THE REASONS  
51 FOR ANY INCONSISTENT APPLICATION AND, IF APPLICABLE, ASSESSMENT OF THE  
52 PERFORMANCE OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION, RELATIVE TO ITS SPECIFIC PUBLIC  
53 BENEFIT PURPOSE OR PURPOSES;

54 (3) THE COMPENSATION PAID BY THE BENEFIT CORPORATION DURING THE YEAR  
55 TO EACH DIRECTOR IN THAT CAPACITY; AND

1 (4) THE NAME OF EACH PERSON THAT OWNS BENEFICIALLY OR OF RECORD FIVE  
2 PERCENT OR MORE OF THE OUTSTANDING SHARES OF THE BENEFIT CORPORATION.

3 (B) THE BENEFIT REPORT MUST BE SENT ANNUALLY TO EACH SHAREHOLDER WITH-  
4 IN ONE HUNDRED TWENTY DAYS FOLLOWING THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR OF THE  
5 BENEFIT CORPORATION. DELIVERY OF A BENEFIT REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS IS IN  
6 ADDITION TO ANY OTHER REQUIREMENT TO DELIVER AN ANNUAL REPORT TO SHARE-  
7 HOLDERS.

8 (C) A BENEFIT CORPORATION MUST POST ITS MOST RECENT BENEFIT REPORT ON  
9 THE PUBLIC PORTION OF ITS WEBSITE, IF ANY, EXCEPT THAT THE COMPENSATION  
10 PAID TO DIRECTORS AND ANY FINANCIAL OR PROPRIETARY INFORMATION INCLUDED  
11 IN THE BENEFIT REPORT MAY BE OMITTED FROM THE BENEFIT REPORT AS POSTED.

12 (D) CONCURRENTLY WITH THE DELIVERY OF THE BENEFIT REPORT TO SHAREHOLD-  
13 ERS PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (B) OF THIS SECTION, THE BENEFIT CORPORATION  
14 MUST DELIVER A COPY OF THE BENEFIT REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT FOR FILING,  
15 EXCEPT THAT THE COMPENSATION PAID TO DIRECTORS AND ANY FINANCIAL OR  
16 PROPRIETARY INFORMATION INCLUDED IN THE BENEFIT REPORT MAY BE OMITTED  
17 FROM THE BENEFIT REPORT AS FILED UNDER THIS SECTION.

18 (E) THE ANNUAL BENEFIT REPORT SHALL BE IN ADDITION TO ALL OTHER  
19 REPORTING REQUIREMENTS UNDER THIS CHAPTER.

20 S 1709. CONSPICUOUS LANGUAGE ON THE FACE OF CERTIFICATES.

21 ALL CERTIFICATES REPRESENTING SHARES OF A BENEFIT CORPORATION SHALL  
22 CONTAIN, IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER STATEMENTS REQUIRED BY THE BUSINESS  
23 CORPORATION LAW, THE FOLLOWING CONSPICUOUS LANGUAGE ON THE FACE OF THE  
24 CERTIFICATE:

25 "THIS ENTITY IS A BENEFIT CORPORATION ORGANIZED UNDER ARTICLE SEVEN-  
26 TEEN OF THE NEW YORK BUSINESS CORPORATION LAW."

27 S 4. Subparagraph 1 of paragraph (a) of section 720 of the business  
28 corporation law is amended by adding a new clause (C) to read as  
29 follows:

30 (C) IN THE CASE OF DIRECTORS OR OFFICERS OF A BENEFIT CORPORATION  
31 ORGANIZED UNDER ARTICLE SEVENTEEN OF THIS CHAPTER: (I) THE FAILURE TO  
32 PURSUE THE GENERAL PUBLIC BENEFIT PURPOSE OF A BENEFIT CORPORATION OR  
33 ANY SPECIFIC PUBLIC BENEFIT SET FORTH IN ITS CERTIFICATE OF INCORPO-  
34 RATION; (II) THE FAILURE BY A BENEFIT CORPORATION TO DELIVER OR POST AN  
35 ANNUAL REPORT AS REQUIRED BY SECTION SEVENTEEN HUNDRED EIGHT OF ARTICLE  
36 SEVENTEEN OF THIS CHAPTER; OR (III) THE NEGLIGENCE OF, OR FAILURE TO  
37 PERFORM, OR OTHER VIOLATION OF HIS OR HER DUTIES OR STANDARD OF CONDUCT  
38 UNDER ARTICLE SEVENTEEN OF THIS CHAPTER.

39 S 5. This act shall take effect on the sixtieth day after it shall  
40 have become a law.