

S. 6468

A. 9558

S E N A T E - A S S E M B L Y

January 16, 2010

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IN SENATE -- Introduced by Sens. SAMPSON, OPPENHEIMER -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Education

IN ASSEMBLY -- Introduced by M. of A. SILVER, NOLAN -- read once and referred to the Committee on Education

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to charter schools

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 2851 of the education law, as  
2     added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:  
3     1. An application to establish a charter school may be submitted by  
4     teachers, parents, school administrators, community residents or any  
5     combination thereof. Such application may be filed in conjunction with  
6     a college, university, museum, educational institution, not-for-profit  
7     corporation exempt from taxation under paragraph 3 of subsection (c) of  
8     section 501 of the internal revenue code or for-profit business or  
9     corporate entity authorized to do business in New York state. PROVIDED  
10    HOWEVER, FOR-PROFIT BUSINESS OR CORPORATE ENTITIES SHALL NOT BE ELIGIBLE  
11    TO SUBMIT AN APPLICATION TO ESTABLISH A CHARTER SCHOOL PURSUANT TO  
12    SUBDIVISION NINE-A OF SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO OF THIS  
13    ARTICLE, OR OPERATE OR MANAGE A CHARTER SCHOOL FOR A CHARTER ISSUED  
14    PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION NINE-A OF SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO  
15    OF THIS ARTICLE. For charter schools established in conjunction with a  
16    for-profit business or corporate entity, the charter shall specify the  
17    extent of the entity's participation in the management and operation of  
18    the school.  
19    S 2. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 2 of section 2851 of the education  
20    law, as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as  
21    follows:  
22    (c) The proposed governance structure of the school, including a list  
23    of members of the initial board of trustees, a description of the quali-  
24    fications, terms and method of appointment or election of trustees, the  
25    organizational structure of the school, A PROCEDURE FOR CONDUCTING AND

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

LBD15481-04-0

1 PUBLICIZING MONTHLY BOARD OF TRUSTEE MEETINGS AT EACH CHARTER SCHOOL,  
2 and the processes to be followed by the school to promote parental and  
3 staff involvement in school governance.

4 S 3. Paragraph (v) of subdivision 2 of section 2851 of the education  
5 law, as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as  
6 follows:

7 (v) A code of ethics for the charter school, setting forth for the  
8 guidance of its trustees, officers and employees the standards of  
9 conduct expected of them INCLUDING STANDARDS WITH RESPECT TO DISCLOSURE  
10 OF CONFLICTS OF INTEREST REGARDING ANY MATTER BROUGHT BEFORE THE BOARD  
11 OF TRUSTEES.

12 S 4. Subdivision 2 of section 2851 of the education law is amended by  
13 adding a new paragraph (j-1) to read as follows:

14 (J-1) NOTWITHSTANDING PARAGRAPH (J) OF THIS SUBDIVISION, ANY APPLICA-  
15 TION SUBMITTED FOR A CHARTER ISSUED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION NINE-A OF  
16 SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL INCLUDE  
17 INFORMATION REGARDING THE FACILITIES TO BE USED BY THE SCHOOL INCLUDING  
18 THE LOCATION OF THE SCHOOL AND THE MEANS BY WHICH PUPILS WILL BE TRANS-  
19 PORTED TO AND FROM THE SCHOOL. IF THE FACILITIES TO BE USED BY THE  
20 PROPOSED SCHOOL CHANGE AT ANY TIME AFTER THE APPLICATION IS SUBMITTED TO  
21 THE CHARTER ENTITY, THE APPLICANT SHALL NOTIFY THE BOARD OF REGENTS,  
22 CONDUCT OR, IF APPLICABLE, REPEAT ANY PUBLIC OUTREACH AND HEARING  
23 REQUIREMENTS PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE, AND RESUBMIT AN AMENDED APPLICA-  
24 TION WITH INFORMATION REGARDING THE NEW FACILITIES AND PUBLIC COMMENTS  
25 RAISED. A CHARTER SCHOOL MUST OBTAIN A CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY FOR  
26 FACILITIES PRIOR TO THE DATE ON WHICH INSTRUCTION IS TO COMMENCE AT THE  
27 SCHOOL.

28 S 5. Paragraph (p) of subdivision 2 of section 2851 of the education  
29 law, as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as  
30 follows:

31 (p) The term of the proposed charter, which shall not exceed five  
32 years; PROVIDED HOWEVER, IN THE CASE OF CHARTERS ISSUED PURSUANT TO  
33 SUBDIVISION NINE-A OF SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO OF THIS  
34 ARTICLE THE TERM OF SUCH PROPOSED CHARTER SHALL NOT EXCEED FIVE YEARS IN  
35 WHICH INSTRUCTION IS PROVIDED TO PUPILS PLUS THE PERIOD COMMENCING WITH  
36 THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE CHARTER AND ENDING WITH THE OPENING OF THE  
37 SCHOOL FOR INSTRUCTION.

38 S 5-a. Subdivision 3 of section 2851 of the education law, as added by  
39 chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, paragraph (a) as amended by section 6 of  
40 part B of chapter 57 of the laws of 2008, is amended to read as follows:

41 3. An applicant shall submit the application to a charter entity for  
42 approval. For purposes of this article, a charter entity shall be:

43 (a) The board of education of a school district eligible for an appor-  
44 tionment of aid under subdivision four of section thirty-six hundred two  
45 of this chapter, provided that a board of education shall not approve an  
46 application for a school to be operated outside the school district's  
47 geographic boundaries and further provided that in a city having a popu-  
48 lation of one million or more, the chancellor of any such city school  
49 district shall be the charter entity established by this paragraph;

50 (b) The board of trustees of the state university of New York; or

51 (c) The board of regents.

52 The board of regents shall be the only entity authorized to issue a  
53 charter pursuant to this article AND SHALL BE THE ONLY ENTITY AUTHORIZED  
54 TO ACT AS THE CHARTER ENTITY FOR ANY CHARTER PROPOSED OR ISSUED PURSUANT  
55 TO SUBDIVISION NINE-A OF SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO OF THIS  
56 ARTICLE. Notwithstanding any provision of this subdivision to the

contrary, an application for the conversion of an existing public school to a charter school shall be submitted to, and may only be approved by, the charter entity set forth in paragraph (a) of this subdivision. [Any] NOTWITHSTANDING ANY LAW, RULE OR REGULATION TO THE CONTRARY, ANY such application for conversion shall be consistent with this section BUT SHALL NOT BE SUBJECT TO THE PROCESS PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION NINE-A OF SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO OF THIS ARTICLE, and the charter entity shall require that the parents or guardians of a majority of the students then enrolled in the existing public school vote in favor of converting the school to a charter school.

S 6. Subdivision 3 of section 2851 of the education law, as amended by section five-a of this act, is amended to read as follows:

3. An applicant shall submit the application to a charter entity for approval. For purposes of this article, a charter entity shall be[:

(a) The board of education of a school district eligible for an apportionment of aid under subdivision four of section thirty-six hundred two of this chapter, provided that a board of education shall not approve an application for a school to be operated outside the school district's geographic boundaries and further provided that in a city having a population of one million or more, the chancellor of any such city school district shall be the charter entity established by this paragraph;

(b) The board of trustees of the state university of New York; or

(c) The] THE board of regents.

The board of regents shall be the only entity authorized to issue a charter pursuant to this article [and shall be the only entity authorized to act as the charter entity for any charter proposed or issued pursuant to subdivision nine-a of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-two of this article.] AND SHALL ACT AS THE CHARTER ENTITY WHERE THE ORIGINAL CHARTER ENTITY WAS A BOARD OF EDUCATION, THE CHANCELLOR OF A CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT IN A CITY HAVING A POPULATION OF ONE MILLION OR MORE, OR THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK. Notwithstanding any provision of this subdivision to the contrary, an application for the conversion of an existing public school to a charter school shall be [submitted to, and may only be] approved by[, the charter entity set forth in paragraph (a) of this subdivision] THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT WHERE THE PROPOSED CONVERSION CHARTER SCHOOL IS TO BE LOCATED PRIOR TO THE BOARD OF REGENTS ISSUING A CHARTER FOR SUCH SCHOOL. Notwithstanding any law, rule or regulation to the contrary, any such application for conversion shall be consistent with this section but shall not be subject to the process pursuant to subdivision nine-a of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-two of this article, and the charter entity shall require that the parents or guardians of a majority of the students then enrolled in the existing public school vote in favor of converting the school to a charter school.

S 6-a. Subdivision 4 of section 2851 of the education law is amended by adding a new paragraph (e) to read as follows:

(E) A DEMONSTRATION OF THE EFFORTS TAKEN BY THE CHARTER SCHOOL TO ATTRACT AND RETAIN HIGH-NEED STUDENTS, INCLUDING STUDENTS AT RISK OF EDUCATIONAL FAILURE OR STUDENTS WHO ARE OTHERWISE IN NEED OF SPECIAL ASSISTANCE AND SUPPORT WHICH SHALL BE CONSIDERED BY THE CHARTER ENTITY PRIOR TO APPROVING SUCH CHARTER SCHOOL'S APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL.

S 7. Subdivision 1 of section 2852 of the education law, as amended by section 2 of part D-2 of chapter 57 of the laws of 2007, is amended to read as follows:

1. A charter entity that receives an application for approval of a charter school shall act on each request received prior to July first of

1 a calendar year on or before January first of the succeeding calendar  
2 year, and a proposed charter between the applicant and the charter enti-  
3 ty resulting from such application shall be executed on or before Febru-  
4 ary first of such succeeding year. Nothing in this subdivision shall be  
5 construed to prevent a charter entity from receiving or acting upon an  
6 application at any time. THIS SUBDIVISION SHALL NOT APPLY TO APPLICA-  
7 TIONS THAT ARE SUBMITTED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION NINE-A OF THIS SECTION.

8 S 8. Subdivision 3 of section 2852 of the education law, as added by  
9 chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

10 3. A charter entity is not required to approve a charter and may  
11 require an applicant to modify or supplement an application as a condi-  
12 tion of approval. An existing private school shall not be eligible to  
13 convert to a charter school. In determining whether an application  
14 involves the conversion of an existing private school, the [charter  
15 entity and the] board of regents shall consider such factors as: (a)  
16 whether the charter school would have the same or substantially the same  
17 board of trustees and/or officers as an existing private school; (b)  
18 whether a substantial proportion of employees of the charter school  
19 would be drawn from such existing private school; (c) whether a substan-  
20 tial portion of the assets and property of such existing private school  
21 would be transferred to the charter school; (d) whether the charter  
22 school would be located at the same site as such existing private  
23 school; (e) upon renewal only, whether such private school closed within  
24 one year of establishment of the charter school; and (f) upon renewal  
25 only, whether a substantial portion of the charter school's students  
26 were drawn from such existing private school.

27 S 9. Subdivision 4 of section 2852 of the education law, as added by  
28 chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

29 4. Each individual applicant seeking to establish a charter school  
30 shall submit a full set of fingerprints to the charter entity for the  
31 purpose of obtaining a state and federal criminal records check. The  
32 division of criminal justice services is authorized to provide this  
33 information to the federal bureau of investigation and to perform a  
34 state and federal criminal records check on each applicant and report  
35 the results to the [charter entity and the] board of regents. The crimi-  
36 nal records check shall be completed to the satisfaction of the charter  
37 entity prior to approval of the application. The department and the  
38 division of criminal justice services shall enter into any memoranda of  
39 agreement necessary to implement the requirements of this subdivision.

40 S 10. Subdivision 5 of section 2852 of the education law, as added by  
41 chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

42 5. Upon approval of an application by a charter entity, the applicant  
43 and charter entity shall enter into a proposed agreement allowing the  
44 applicants to organize and operate a charter school. Such written agree-  
45 ment, known as the charter, shall include (a) the information required  
46 by subdivision two of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-one of this  
47 article, as modified or supplemented during the approval process, (b) IN  
48 THE CASE OF CHARTERS TO BE ISSUED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION NINE-A OF THIS  
49 SECTION, INFORMATION REQUIRED BY SUCH SUBDIVISION, (C) any other terms  
50 or conditions required by applicable laws, rules and regulations, and  
51 [(c)] (D) any other terms or conditions, not inconsistent with law,  
52 agreed upon by the applicant and the charter entity. In addition, the  
53 charter shall include the specific commitments of the charter entity  
54 relating to its obligations to oversee and supervise the charter school.  
55 Within five days after entering into a proposed charter, the charter  
56 entity other than the board of regents shall submit to the board of

1 regents a copy of the charter, the application and supporting documenta-  
2 tion for final approval and issuance by the board of regents in accord-  
3 ance with subdivisions five-a and five-b of this section.

4 S 11. Subdivision 5 of section 2852 of the education law, as amended  
5 by section ten of this act, is amended to read as follows:

6 5. Upon approval of an application by a charter entity, the applicant  
7 and charter entity shall enter into a proposed agreement allowing the  
8 applicants to organize and operate a charter school. Such written agree-  
9 ment, known as the charter, shall include (a) the information required  
10 by subdivision two of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-one of this  
11 article, as modified or supplemented during the approval process, (b) in  
12 the case of charters to be issued pursuant to subdivision nine-a of this  
13 section, information required by such subdivision, (c) any other terms  
14 or conditions required by applicable laws, rules and regulations, and  
15 (d) any other terms or conditions, not inconsistent with law, agreed  
16 upon by the applicant and the charter entity. In addition, the charter  
17 shall include the specific commitments of the charter entity relating to  
18 its obligations to oversee and supervise the charter school. [Within  
19 five days after entering into a proposed charter, the charter entity  
20 other than the board of regents shall submit to the board of regents a  
21 copy of the] SUCH PROPOSED charter, the application and supporting  
22 documentation [for] SHALL BE SUBJECT TO final approval and issuance by  
23 the board of regents in accordance with subdivisions five-a and five-b  
24 of this section.

25 S 12. Subdivision 5-a of section 2852 of the education law, as amended  
26 by section 2 of part D-2 of chapter 57 of the laws of 2007, is amended  
27 to read as follows:

28 5-a. Upon receipt of a proposed charter submitted by a charter entity,  
29 the board of regents shall review such proposed charter in accordance  
30 with the standards set forth in subdivision two of this section, AND ANY  
31 OTHER APPLICABLE SPECIFICATIONS REQUIRED BY THIS ARTICLE. The board of  
32 regents shall either (a) approve and issue the charter as proposed by  
33 the charter entity or (b) return the proposed charter to the charter  
34 entity for reconsideration with the written comments and recommendations  
35 of the board of regents; PROVIDED HOWEVER, THE BOARD OF REGENTS SHALL  
36 APPROVE AND ISSUE A CHARTER WHERE THE PROPOSED CHARTER AGREEMENT PURSU-  
37 ANT TO SUBDIVISION FIVE OF THIS SECTION IS FOR AN INITIAL CHARTER PURSU-  
38 ANT TO SUBDIVISION NINE-A OF THIS SECTION. If the board of regents fails  
39 to act on such proposed charter within ninety days of its submission to  
40 the board of regents in accordance with the previous sentence, the  
41 proposed charter shall be deemed to have been approved and issued by the  
42 board of regents at the expiration of such period.

43 S 13. Subdivision 5-a of section 2852 of the education law, as amended  
44 by section twelve of this act, is amended to read as follows:

45 5-a. Upon receipt of a proposed charter [submitted by a charter enti-  
46 ty], the board of regents shall review such proposed charter in accord-  
47 ance with the standards set forth in subdivision two of this section,  
48 and any other applicable specifications required by this article. The  
49 board of regents shall either (a) approve and issue the charter as  
50 proposed [by the charter entity] or (b) return the proposed charter to  
51 the [charter entity] APPLICANT for reconsideration with the written  
52 comments and recommendations of the board of regents; provided however,  
53 the board of regents shall approve and issue a charter where the  
54 proposed charter agreement pursuant to subdivision five of this section  
55 is for an initial charter pursuant to subdivision nine-a of this  
56 section. [If the board of regents fails to act on such proposed charter

1 within ninety days of its submission to the board of regents in accord-  
2 ance with the previous sentence, the proposed charter shall be deemed to  
3 have been approved and issued by the board of regents at the expiration  
4 of such period.]

5 S 14. Subdivision 5-b of section 2852 of the education law, as added  
6 by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

7 5-b. If the board of regents returns a proposed charter to the [char-  
8 ter entity] APPLICANT pursuant to the provisions of subdivision five-a  
9 of this section, such [charter entity] APPLICANT shall reconsider the  
10 proposed charter, taking into consideration the comments and recommenda-  
11 tion of the board of regents. Thereafter, the [charter entity] APPLI-  
12 CANT shall resubmit the proposed charter to the board of regents with  
13 modifications, provided that the applicant consents in writing to such  
14 modifications[, resubmit the proposed charter to the board of regents  
15 without modifications,] or abandon the proposed charter. The board of  
16 regents shall review each such resubmitted proposed charter in accord-  
17 ance with the provisions of subdivision five-a of this section[;  
18 provided, however, that it shall be the duty of the board of regents to  
19 approve and issue a proposed charter resubmitted by the charter entity  
20 described in paragraph (b) of subdivision three of section twenty-eight  
21 hundred fifty-one of this article within thirty days of the resubmission  
22 of such proposed charter or such proposed charter shall be deemed  
23 approved and issued at the expiration of such period].

24 S 15. Subdivision 7 of section 2852 of the education law, as amended  
25 by section 2 of part D-2 of chapter 57 of the laws of 2007, is amended  
26 to read as follows:

27 7. (a) A revision of a charter shall be made only upon the approval of  
28 the [charter entity and the] board of regents in accordance with the  
29 provisions of subdivisions five-a and five-b of this section.

30 (b) When a revision of a charter involves the relocation of a charter  
31 school to a different school district, the proposed new school district  
32 shall be given at least forty-five days notice of the proposed relo-  
33 cation. In addition, the applicant shall provide an analysis of the  
34 community support for such relocation and of the projected programmatic  
35 and fiscal impact of the charter school on the proposed new school  
36 district of location and other public and nonpublic schools in the area.

37 (C) A REVISION OF A CHARTER SHALL BE REQUIRED BEFORE A CHARTER SCHOOL  
38 MAY RELOCATE TO AN EXISTING PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING. THE RIGOROUS DEMON-  
39 STRATION REQUIRED PURSUANT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (III) OF PARAGRAPH (B) OF  
40 SUBDIVISION NINE-A OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE MADE PRIOR TO THE APPROVAL  
41 OF ANY REVISION REQUIRED BY THIS PARAGRAPH.

42 S 16. Subdivision 9 of section 2852 of the education law, as amended  
43 by section 2 of part D-2 of chapter 57 of the laws of 2007, is amended  
44 to read as follows:

45 9. The total number of charters issued pursuant to this article shall  
46 not exceed [two] FOUR hundred. One hundred of such charters shall be  
47 issued on the recommendation of the charter entity described in para-  
48 graph (b) of subdivision three of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-one  
49 of this article, [and] one hundred of such charters shall be issued on  
50 the recommendation of the other charter entities set forth in subdivi-  
51 sion three of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-one of this article,  
52 provided that up to fifty of the additional charters authorized to be  
53 issued by the chapter of the laws of two thousand seven which amended  
54 this subdivision effective July first, two thousand seven shall be  
55 reserved for a city school district of a city having a population of one  
56 million or more, AND TWO HUNDRED OF SUCH CHARTERS SHALL BE ISSUED BY THE

1 BOARD OF REGENTS PURSUANT TO A COMPETITIVE PROCESS IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
2 SUBDIVISION NINE-A OF THIS SECTION. The failure of any body to issue  
3 the regulations authorized pursuant to this article shall not [effect]  
4 AFFECT the authority of a charter entity to propose a charter to the  
5 board of regents or the board of regents' authority to grant such char-  
6 ter. A conversion of an existing public school to a charter school or  
7 the renewal or extension of a charter shall not be counted toward the  
8 numerical limits established by this subdivision.

9 S 17. Subdivision 9 of section 2852 of the education law, as amended  
10 by section sixteen of this act, is amended to read as follows:

11 9. The total number of charters issued pursuant to this article shall  
12 not exceed four hundred. [One] TWO hundred of such charters shall be  
13 issued [on the recommendation of the charter entity described in para-  
14 graph (b) of subdivision three of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-one  
15 of this article, one hundred of such charters shall be issued on the  
16 recommendation of the other charter entities set forth in subdivision  
17 three of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-one of this article,  
18 provided that] BY THE BOARD OF REGENTS PURSUANT TO A COMPETITIVE PROCESS  
19 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBDIVISION NINE-A OF THIS SECTION AND up to fifty of  
20 the additional charters authorized to be issued by the chapter of the  
21 laws of two thousand seven which amended this subdivision effective July  
22 first, two thousand seven shall be reserved for a city school district  
23 of a city having a population of one million or more[, and two hundred  
24 of such charters shall be issued by the board of regents pursuant to a  
25 competitive process in accordance with subdivision nine-a of this  
26 section]. The failure of any body to issue the regulations authorized  
27 pursuant to this article shall not affect the authority of a charter  
28 entity to propose a charter to the board of regents or the board of  
29 regents' authority to grant such charter. A conversion of an existing  
30 public school to a charter school or the renewal or extension of a char-  
31 ter shall not be counted toward the numerical limits established by this  
32 subdivision.

33 S 18. Section 2852 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
34 subdivision 9-a to read as follows:

35 9-A. (A) THE BOARD OF REGENTS IS HEREBY AUTHORIZED AND DIRECTED TO  
36 ISSUE TWO HUNDRED CHARTERS PURSUANT TO A COMPETITIVE REQUEST FOR  
37 PROPOSALS PROCESS.

38 (I) BY JULY FIRST, TWO THOUSAND TEN, THE BOARD OF REGENTS, IN CONJUNC-  
39 TION WITH THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK,  
40 MUST JOINTLY DEVELOP AND ISSUE A REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS FOR CHARTER  
41 SCHOOLS WHICH WOULD COMMENCE INSTRUCTIONAL OPERATION BY THE SEPTEMBER OF  
42 THE NEXT CALENDAR YEAR.

43 (II) COMMENCING ON JANUARY FIRST, TWO THOUSAND ELEVEN, AND OF EACH  
44 SUCCEEDING YEAR, SUCH REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS SHALL BE DEVELOPED AND  
45 ISSUED FOR CHARTER SCHOOLS WHICH WOULD COMMENCE INSTRUCTIONAL OPERATION  
46 BY THE SEPTEMBER OF THE NEXT CALENDAR YEAR.

47 (III) IF THE BOARD OF REGENTS DETERMINES, IN ANY GIVEN YEAR, THAT  
48 THERE ARE AN INSUFFICIENT NUMBER OF QUALIFIED APPLICATIONS TO MEET THE  
49 NUMBER OF PROPOSED CHARTERS, THEY SHALL ONLY ISSUE CHARTERS TO THOSE  
50 APPLICATIONS THAT ARE DETERMINED TO BE QUALIFIED. SUCH DETERMINATIONS  
51 MUST BE MADE BY DECEMBER THIRTY-FIRST OF EACH YEAR AND THE PROPOSED  
52 CHARTERS INCLUDED IN THE REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS WHICH WERE NOT ISSUED  
53 CHARTERS IN SUCH YEAR SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS FOR  
54 THE SUCCEEDING YEAR.

55 (B) THE BOARD OF REGENTS SHALL WORK IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE BOARD OF  
56 TRUSTEES OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK TO DEVELOP SUCH REQUEST FOR

1 PROPOSALS IN A MANNER THAT FACILITATES A THOUGHTFUL REVIEW OF CHARTER  
2 SCHOOL APPLICATIONS AND SEEKS TO LOCATE CHARTER SCHOOLS IN A REGION OR  
3 REGIONS WHERE THERE MAY BE A LACK OF ALTERNATIVES AND ACCESS TO CHARTER  
4 SCHOOLS WOULD PROVIDE NEW ALTERNATIVES WITHIN THE LOCAL PUBLIC EDUCATION  
5 SYSTEM THAT WOULD OFFER THE GREATEST EDUCATIONAL BENEFIT TO STUDENTS.  
6 APPLICATIONS MAY BE SUBMITTED TO THE BOARD OF REGENTS OR TO THE BOARD OF  
7 TRUSTEES OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK AND SHALL BE EVALUATED IN  
8 ACCORDANCE WITH THE CRITERIA AND OBJECTIVES CONTAINED WITHIN A REQUEST  
9 FOR PROPOSALS. FURTHERMORE, WHEN EVALUATING APPLICATIONS SUBMITTED IN  
10 RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS PURSUANT TO THIS SUBDIVISION, THE  
11 BOARD OF REGENTS AND THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF  
12 NEW YORK SHALL CONSIDER THE SUPPORT OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT IN WHICH THE  
13 PROPOSED CHARTER SCHOOL WILL BE LOCATED AND THE APPLICANT'S INTENT TO  
14 ESTABLISH AN ONGOING RELATIONSHIP WITH SUCH SCHOOL DISTRICT. THE BOARD  
15 OF REGENTS AND THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK  
16 SHALL NOT CONSIDER ANY APPLICATIONS WHICH DO NOT RIGOROUSLY DEMONSTRATE  
17 THAT THEY HAVE MET THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA:

18 (I) THAT THE PROPOSED CHARTER SCHOOL WOULD MEET ENROLLMENT AND  
19 RETENTION TARGETS, AS PRESCRIBED BY THE BOARD OF REGENTS, IN CONJUNCTION  
20 WITH THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK, OF  
21 HIGH-NEED STUDENTS, INCLUDING STUDENTS AT RISK OF EDUCATIONAL FAILURE OR  
22 STUDENTS WHO ARE OTHERWISE IN NEED OF SPECIAL ASSISTANCE AND SUPPORT  
23 SUCH AS STUDENTS WHO ARE LIVING IN POVERTY, STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES,  
24 ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNERS, STUDENTS WHO ARE HOMELESS, OR STUDENTS WHO  
25 HAVE BEEN INCARCERATED;

26 (II) THAT THE APPLICANT HAS CONDUCTED PUBLIC OUTREACH, IN CONFORMITY  
27 WITH A THOROUGH AND MEANINGFUL PUBLIC REVIEW PROCESS PRESCRIBED BY THE  
28 BOARD OF REGENTS, IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE  
29 UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK, TO SOLICIT COMMUNITY INPUT REGARDING THE  
30 PROPOSED CHARTER SCHOOL AND TO ADDRESS COMMENTS RECEIVED FROM THE  
31 IMPACTED COMMUNITY CONCERNING THE EDUCATIONAL AND PROGRAMMATIC NEEDS OF  
32 STUDENTS; AND

33 (III) IN THE CASE OF A PROPOSED CHARTER SCHOOL BEING LOCATED OR CO-LO-  
34 CATED IN AN EXISTING PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING, THAT THE APPLICANT HAS  
35 DEMONSTRATED THAT THE LOCATION OR CO-LOCATION IS ACCEPTABLE TO THE  
36 PARENTS OR GUARDIANS OF STUDENTS THEN ENROLLED IN SUCH EXISTING SCHOOL  
37 BUILDING.

38 (C) THE BOARD OF REGENTS AND THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE  
39 UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK SHALL GRANT PRIORITY BASED ON A JOINTLY DEVELOPED  
40 SCORING RUBRIC TO THOSE APPLICATIONS THAT BEST DEMONSTRATE HOW THEY WILL  
41 ACHIEVE THE FOLLOWING OBJECTIVES, AND ANY ADDITIONAL OBJECTIVES THE  
42 BOARD OF REGENTS, IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE  
43 UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK, MAY PRESCRIBE:

44 (I) INCREASING STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT AND DECREASING STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT  
45 GAPS IN READING/LANGUAGE ARTS AND MATHEMATICS;

46 (II) INCREASING HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION RATES AND FOCUSING ON SERVING  
47 SPECIFIC HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT POPULATIONS INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO,  
48 STUDENTS AT RISK OF NOT OBTAINING A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA, RE-ENROLLED  
49 HIGH SCHOOL DROP-OUTS, AND STUDENTS WITH ACADEMIC SKILLS BELOW GRADE  
50 LEVEL;

51 (III) FOCUSING ON THE ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT OF MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS  
52 AND PREPARING THEM FOR A SUCCESSFUL TRANSITION TO HIGH SCHOOL;

53 (IV) UTILIZING HIGH-QUALITY ASSESSMENTS DESIGNED TO MEASURE A  
54 STUDENT'S KNOWLEDGE, UNDERSTANDING OF, AND ABILITY TO APPLY, CRITICAL  
55 CONCEPTS THROUGH THE USE OF A VARIETY OF ITEM TYPES AND FORMATS;



(V) INCREASING THE ACQUISITION, ADOPTION, AND USE OF LOCAL INSTRUCTIONAL IMPROVEMENT SYSTEMS THAT PROVIDE TEACHERS, PRINCIPALS, AND ADMINISTRATORS WITH THE INFORMATION AND RESOURCES THEY NEED TO INFORM AND IMPROVE THEIR INSTRUCTIONAL PRACTICES, DECISION-MAKING, AND OVERALL EFFECTIVENESS;

(VI) PARTNERING WITH LOW PERFORMING PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE AREA TO SHARE BEST EDUCATIONAL PRACTICES AND INNOVATIONS;

(VII) DEMONSTRATING THE MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP TECHNIQUES NECESSARY TO OVERCOME INITIAL START-UP PROBLEMS TO ESTABLISH A THRIVING, FINANCIALLY VIABLE CHARTER SCHOOL.

(D) BY OCTOBER FIRST, TWO THOUSAND TEN, AND OF EACH SUCCEEDING YEAR, AFTER A THOROUGH REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS RECEIVED, THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK SHALL RECOMMEND FOR APPROVAL TO THE BOARD OF REGENTS THE QUALIFIED APPLICATIONS THAT IT HAS DETERMINED RIGOROUSLY DEMONSTRATE THE CRITERIA AND BEST SATISFY THE OBJECTIVES CONTAINED WITHIN A REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS, ALONG WITH SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION OUTLINING SUCH DETERMINATION.

(E) THE BOARD OF REGENTS SHALL HAVE SOLE AUTHORITY AND DISCRETION TO ISSUE CHARTERS. THE BOARD OF REGENTS SHALL CONSIDER APPLICATIONS SUBMITTED DIRECTLY TO THE BOARD OF REGENTS AND APPLICATIONS RECOMMENDED BY THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK, AND SHALL ONLY ISSUE CHARTERS TO THOSE APPLICATIONS THAT IT DETERMINES TO BE QUALIFIED.

(F) NOTWITHSTANDING PARAGRAPH (E) OF THIS SUBDIVISION, THE BOARD OF REGENTS SHALL ISSUE CHARTERS TO A TOTAL OF SIXTY-FIVE APPLICATIONS DEEMED TO BE HIGHLY RECOMMENDED BY THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK. PROVIDED HOWEVER, THAT THE NUMBER OF HIGHLY RECOMMENDED APPLICATIONS SUBMITTED BY THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK SHALL NOT EXCEED FIFTY PERCENT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF CHARTERS PROPOSED TO BE ESTABLISHED IN THE REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS IN ANY GIVEN YEAR.

(G) EACH APPLICATION SUBMITTED IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS PURSUANT TO THIS SUBDIVISION SHALL ALSO MEET THE APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS SET OUT IN THIS ARTICLE AND ANY OTHER APPLICABLE LAWS, RULES AND REGULATIONS.

(H) THE COMMISSIONER SHALL PROMULGATE RULES AND REGULATIONS NECESSARY FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS SUBDIVISION.

(I) DURING THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS PURSUANT TO THIS SUBDIVISION THE BOARD OF REGENTS AND THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK SHALL AFFORD THE PUBLIC AN OPPORTUNITY TO SUBMIT COMMENTS AND SHALL REVIEW AND CONSIDER THE COMMENTS RAISED BY ALL INTERESTED PARTIES.

S 19. Subdivision 10 of section 2852 of the education law, as added by section 3 of part D-2 of chapter 57 of the laws of 2007, is amended to read as follows:

10. [Except in the case of a charter school formed by a school district as a charter entity pursuant to paragraph (a) of subdivision three of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-one of this article, a] A charter school formed by approval of the regents [or by operation of law] on or after March fifteenth in any school year shall not commence instruction until July of the second school year next following.

S 20. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section 2853 of the education law, as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

(a) Upon the approval of a charter by the board of regents, the board of regents shall incorporate the charter school as an education corpo-

ration for a term not to exceed five years, PROVIDED HOWEVER IN THE CASE OF CHARTERS ISSUED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION NINE-A OF SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO OF THIS ARTICLE THE BOARD OF REGENTS SHALL INCORPORATE THE CHARTER SCHOOL AS AN EDUCATION CORPORATION FOR A TERM NOT TO EXCEED FIVE YEARS IN WHICH INSTRUCTION IS PROVIDED TO PUPILS PLUS THE PERIOD COMMENCING WITH THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE CHARTER AND ENDING WITH THE OPENING OF THE SCHOOL FOR INSTRUCTION. Such certificate of incorporation shall not modify or limit any terms of the charter approved by the board of regents. Upon approval of an application to renew a charter, the board of regents shall extend the certificate of incorporation for a term not to exceed five years. Upon termination or nonrenewal of the charter of a charter school pursuant to section twenty-eight hundred fifty-five of this article, the certificate of incorporation of the charter school shall be revoked by the board of regents pursuant to section two hundred nineteen of this chapter, provided that compliance with the notice and hearing requirements of such section twenty-eight hundred fifty-five of this article shall be deemed to satisfy the notice and hearing requirements of such section two hundred nineteen. It shall be the duty of the trustees of the charter school to obtain federal tax-exempt status no later than one year following approval of a charter school by the board of regents. For purposes of this article, "certificate of incorporation" shall mean the provisional charter issued by the board of regents to form the charter school as an educational corporation pursuant to sections two hundred sixteen and two hundred seventeen of this chapter.

S 21. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of section 2853 of the education law, as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

(c) A charter school shall be deemed an independent and autonomous public school, except as otherwise provided in this article. The [charter entity and the] board of regents shall be deemed to be the public agents authorized to supervise and oversee the charter school.

S 22. Paragraph (g) of subdivision 1 of section 2853 of the education law, as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

(g) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, no civil liability shall attach to [any charter entity,] the board of regents, or to any of [their] ITS members or employees, individually or collectively, for any acts or omissions of the charter school. Neither the local school district, the charter entity nor the state shall be liable for the debts or financial obligations of a charter school or any person or corporate entity who operates a charter school.

S 23. Subdivision 2 of section 2853 of the education law, as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

2. The board of regents [and charter entity] shall oversee each CHARTER school [approved by such entity], and may visit, examine into and inspect any charter school, including the records of such school, under its oversight. Oversight by [a charter entity and] the board of regents shall be sufficient to ensure that the charter school is in compliance with all applicable laws, regulations and charter provisions.

S 24. Subdivision 2-a of section 2853 of the education law, as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

2-a. [For schools approved by an entity described in paragraph (b) or (c) of subdivision three of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-one of this article, the] THE school district in which the charter school is located shall have the right to visit, examine into, and inspect the

1 charter school for the purpose of ensuring that the school is in compli-  
2 ance with all applicable laws, regulations and charter provisions. Any  
3 evidence of non-compliance may be forwarded by such school district to  
4 the board of regents [and the charter entity] for action pursuant to  
5 section twenty-eight hundred fifty-five of this article.

6 S 25. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 of section 2853 of the education  
7 law, as amended by section 4 of part D-2 of chapter 57 of the laws of  
8 2007, is amended and two new paragraphs (a-1) and (a-2) are added to  
9 read as follows:

10 (a) A charter school may be located in part of an existing public  
11 school building, in space provided on a private work site, in a public  
12 building or in any other suitable location. Provided, however, before a  
13 charter school may be located in part of an existing public school  
14 building, the charter entity shall provide notice to the parents or  
15 guardians of the students then enrolled in the existing school building  
16 and shall hold a public hearing for purposes of discussing the location  
17 of the charter school. A charter school may own, lease or rent its  
18 space. [For purposes of local zoning, land use regulation and building  
19 code compliance, a charter school shall be deemed a nonpublic school.]

20 (A-1) FOR CHARTERS ISSUED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION NINE-A OF SECTION  
21 TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO OF THIS ARTICLE, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL  
22 APPROVE PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS AND ISSUE CERTIFICATES OF OCCUPANCY FOR  
23 SUCH CHARTER SCHOOLS. SUCH CHARTER SCHOOLS SHALL COMPLY WITH ALL DEPART-  
24 MENT HEALTH, SANITARY, AND SAFETY REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO FACILITIES  
25 AND SHALL BE TREATED THE SAME AS OTHER PUBLIC SCHOOLS FOR PURPOSES OF  
26 LOCAL ZONING, LAND USE REGULATION AND BUILDING CODE COMPLIANCE. PROVIDED  
27 HOWEVER, THAT THE DEPARTMENT SHALL BE AUTHORIZED TO GRANT SPECIFIC  
28 EXEMPTIONS FROM THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS PARAGRAPH TO CHARTER SCHOOLS  
29 UPON A SHOWING THAT COMPLIANCE WITH SUCH REQUIREMENTS CREATES AN UNDUE  
30 ECONOMIC HARDSHIP OR THAT SOME OTHER GOOD CAUSE EXISTS THAT MAKES  
31 COMPLIANCE WITH THIS PARAGRAPH EXTREMELY IMPRACTICAL. A DEMONSTRATED  
32 EFFORT TO OVERCOME THE STATED OBSTACLES MUST BE PROVIDED.

33 (A-2) A CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL BE DEEMED A NONPUBLIC SCHOOL FOR PURPOSES  
34 OF LOCAL ZONING, LAND USE REGULATION AND BUILDING CODE COMPLIANCE IF IT  
35 HAS BEEN GRANTED AN EXEMPTION BY THE DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH  
36 (A-1) OF THIS SUBDIVISION OR IF ITS CHARTER WAS NOT ISSUED PURSUANT TO  
37 SUBDIVISION NINE-A OF SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO OF THIS  
38 ARTICLE.

39 S 26. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of section 2854 of the education  
40 law, as amended by chapter 267 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read  
41 as follows:

42 (c) A charter school shall be subject to the financial audits, the  
43 audit procedures, and the audit requirements set forth in the charter  
44 and shall be subject to audits of the comptroller [as set forth in  
45 section thirty-three of the general municipal law] OF THE STATE OF NEW  
46 YORK AT HIS OR HER DISCRETION. Such procedures and standards shall be  
47 consistent with generally accepted accounting and audit standards. Inde-  
48 pendent fiscal audits shall be required at least once annually.

49 S 26-a. Subdivision 1 of section 2854 of the education law is amended  
50 by adding a new paragraph (f) to read as follows:

51 (F) A CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF SECTIONS  
52 EIGHT HUNDRED, EIGHT HUNDRED ONE, EIGHT HUNDRED TWO, EIGHT HUNDRED  
53 THREE, EIGHT HUNDRED FOUR, EIGHT HUNDRED FOUR-A, EIGHT HUNDRED FIVE,  
54 EIGHT HUNDRED FIVE-A, EIGHT HUNDRED FIVE-B AND EIGHT HUNDRED SIX OF THE  
55 GENERAL MUNICIPAL LAW TO THE SAME EXTENT SUCH SECTIONS APPLY TO SCHOOL  
56 DISTRICTS.

1 S 27. Paragraph (b) of subdivision 2 of section 2854 of the education  
2 law, as amended by section 5 of part D-2 of chapter 57 of the laws of  
3 2007, is amended to read as follows:

4 (b) Any child who is qualified under the laws of this state for admis-  
5 sion to a public school is qualified for admission to a charter school.  
6 APPLICATIONS FOR ADMISSION TO A CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL BE SUBMITTED ON A  
7 UNIFORM APPLICATION FORM CREATED BY THE DEPARTMENT AND SHALL BE MADE  
8 AVAILABLE BY A CHARTER SCHOOL IN LANGUAGES PREDOMINATELY SPOKEN IN THE  
9 COMMUNITY IN WHICH SUCH CHARTER SCHOOL IS LOCATED. The school shall  
10 enroll each eligible student who submits a timely application by the  
11 first day of April each year, unless the number of applications exceeds  
12 the capacity of the grade level or building. In such cases, students  
13 shall be accepted from among applicants by a random selection process,  
14 provided, however, that an enrollment preference shall be provided to  
15 pupils returning to the charter school in the second or any subsequent  
16 year of operation and pupils residing in the school district in which  
17 the charter school is located, and siblings of pupils already enrolled  
18 in the charter school. THE COMMISSIONER SHALL ESTABLISH REGULATIONS TO  
19 REQUIRE THAT THE RANDOM SELECTION PROCESS CONDUCTED PURSUANT TO THIS  
20 PARAGRAPH BE PERFORMED IN A TRANSPARENT AND EQUITABLE MANNER AND TO  
21 REQUIRE THAT THE TIME AND PLACE OF THE RANDOM SELECTION PROCESS BE  
22 PUBLICIZED IN A MANNER CONSISTENT WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION ONE  
23 HUNDRED FOUR OF THE PUBLIC OFFICERS LAW AND BE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC. For  
24 the purposes of this paragraph and paragraph (a) of this subdivision,  
25 the school district in which the charter school is located shall mean,  
26 for the city school district of the city of New York, the community  
27 district in which the charter school is located.

28 S 27-a. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 2 of section 2854 of the educa-  
29 tion law, as amended by section 5 of part D-2 of chapter 57 of the laws  
30 of 2007, is amended to read as follows:

31 (a) A charter school shall be nonsectarian in its programs, admission  
32 policies, employment practices, and all other operations and shall not  
33 charge tuition or fees; provided that a charter school may require the  
34 payment of fees on the same basis and to the same extent as other public  
35 schools. A charter school shall not discriminate against any student,  
36 employee or any other person on the basis of ethnicity, national origin,  
37 gender, or disability or any other ground that would be unlawful if done  
38 by a school. Admission of students shall not be limited on the basis of  
39 intellectual ability, measures of achievement or aptitude, athletic  
40 ability, disability, race, creed, gender, national origin, religion, or  
41 ancestry; provided, however, that nothing in this article shall be  
42 construed to prevent the establishment of a single-sex charter school or  
43 a charter school designed to provide expanded learning opportunities for  
44 students at-risk of academic failure OR STUDENTS WHO ARE OTHERWISE IN  
45 NEED OF SPECIAL ASSISTANCE AND SUPPORT SUCH AS STUDENTS WITH DISABILI-  
46 TIES AND ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNERS; and provided, further, that the  
47 charter school shall demonstrate good faith efforts to attract and  
48 retain a comparable or greater enrollment of students with disabilities  
49 and limited English proficient students when compared to the enrollment  
50 figures for such students in the school district in which the charter  
51 school is located. A charter shall not be issued to any school that  
52 would be wholly or in part under the control or direction of any reli-  
53 gious denomination, or in which any denominational tenet or doctrine  
54 would be taught.

1 S 28. Paragraph (b-1) of subdivision 3 of section 2854 of the educa-  
2 tion law, as amended by section 6 of part D-2 of chapter 57 of the laws  
3 of 2007, is amended to read as follows:

4 (b-1) The employees of a charter school that is not a conversion from  
5 an existing public school shall not be deemed members of any existing  
6 collective bargaining unit representing employees of the school district  
7 in which the charter school is located, and the charter school and its  
8 employees shall not be subject to any existing collective bargaining  
9 agreement between the school district and its employees. Provided,  
10 however, that (i) if the student enrollment of the charter school on the  
11 first day on which the charter school commences student instruction  
12 exceeds two hundred fifty or if the average daily student enrollment of  
13 such school exceeds two hundred fifty students at any point during the  
14 first two years after the charter school commences student instruction,  
15 all employees of the school who are eligible for representation under  
16 article fourteen of the civil service law shall be deemed to be repres-  
17 ented in a separate negotiating unit at the charter school by the same  
18 employee organization, if any, that represents like employees in the  
19 school district in which such charter school is located; (ii) [the  
20 provisions of subparagraph (i) of this paragraph may be waived in up to  
21 ten charters issued on the recommendation of the charter entity set  
22 forth in paragraph (b) of subdivision three of section twenty-eight  
23 hundred fifty-one of this article; (iii)] the provisions of subparagraph  
24 (i) of this paragraph shall not be applicable to the renewal or exten-  
25 sion of a charter; and [(iv)] (III) nothing in this sentence shall be  
26 construed to subject a charter school subject to the provisions of this  
27 paragraph or its employees to any collective bargaining agreement  
28 between any public school district and its employees or to make the  
29 employees of such charter school part of any negotiating unit at such  
30 school district. The charter school may, in its sole discretion, choose  
31 whether or not to offer the terms of any existing collective bargaining  
32 to school employees.

33 S 29. The opening paragraph of subdivision 1 of section 2855 of the  
34 education law, as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to  
35 read as follows:

36 The [charter entity, or the] board of regents, may terminate a charter  
37 upon any of the following grounds:

38 S 30. Subdivision 2 of section 2855 of the education law, as added by  
39 chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

40 2. Notice of intent to revoke a charter shall be provided to the board  
41 of trustees of a charter school at least thirty days prior to the effec-  
42 tive date of the proposed revocation. Such notice shall include a state-  
43 ment of reasons for the proposed revocation. The charter school shall be  
44 allowed at least thirty days to correct the problems associated with the  
45 proposed revocation. Prior to revocation of the charter, a charter  
46 school shall be provided an opportunity to be heard, consistent with the  
47 requirements of due process. Upon the termination of a charter, the  
48 charter school shall proceed with dissolution pursuant to the procedures  
49 of the charter and direction of the [charter entity and the] board of  
50 regents.

51 S 31. Subdivision 3 of section 2855 of the education law, as added by  
52 chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

53 3. In addition to the provisions of subdivision two of this section,  
54 the [charter entity or the] board of regents may place a charter school  
55 falling within the provisions of subdivision one of this section on  
56 probationary status to allow the implementation of a remedial action

1 plan. The failure of a charter school to comply with the terms and  
2 conditions of a remedial action plan may result in summary revocation of  
3 the school's charter.

4 S 32. Subdivision 4 of section 2855 of the education law, as added by  
5 chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

6 4. Any individual or group may bring a complaint to the board of trus-  
7 tees of a charter school alleging a violation of the provisions of this  
8 article, the charter, or any other provision of law relating to the  
9 management or operation of the charter school. If, after presentation of  
10 the complaint to the board of trustees of a charter school, the individ-  
11 ual or group determines that such board has not adequately addressed the  
12 complaint, they may present that complaint to the [charter entity, which  
13 shall investigate and respond. If, after presentation of the complaint  
14 to the charter entity, the individual or group determines that the char-  
15 ter entity has not adequately addressed the complaint, they may present  
16 that complaint to the] board of regents, which shall investigate and  
17 respond. The [charter entity and the] board of regents shall have the  
18 power and the duty to issue appropriate remedial orders to charter  
19 schools under their jurisdiction to effectuate the provisions of this  
20 section.

21 S 33. Subdivision 1 of section 2857 of the education law, as amended  
22 by section 7 of part D-2 of chapter 57 of the laws of 2007, is amended  
23 to read as follows:

24 1. The board of regents shall distribute information announcing the  
25 availability of the charter school process described in this article to  
26 each local school district and public postsecondary educational institu-  
27 tion. At each significant stage of the chartering process, the [charter  
28 entity and the] board of regents shall provide appropriate notification  
29 to the school district in which the charter school is located and to  
30 public and nonpublic schools in the same geographic area as the proposed  
31 charter school. Such notification shall be provided [by each charter  
32 entity] within thirty days of [its] receipt of an application for forma-  
33 tion of a new charter school or for renewal of an existing charter  
34 school, and at least forty-five days prior to initial approval of the  
35 charter application by the charter entity. Prior to the issuance,  
36 revision, or renewal of a charter, the school district in which the  
37 charter school is located shall hold a public hearing to solicit  
38 comments from the community in connection with the foregoing. Such hear-  
39 ing shall be held within the community potentially impacted by the  
40 proposed charter school. When a revision involves the relocation of a  
41 charter school to a different school district, the proposed new school  
42 district shall also hold such hearing. In addition, such school  
43 districts shall be given an opportunity to comment on the proposed char-  
44 ter to the charter entity and such charter entity shall consider any  
45 comments raised [and submit any such comments to the board of regents  
46 with the application for] PRIOR TO THE issuance, revision, or renewal of  
47 a charter.

48 S 34. Subdivision 2 of section 2857 of the education law, as amended  
49 by section 7 of part D-2 of chapter 57 of the laws of 2007, is amended  
50 to read as follows:

51 2. Each charter school shall submit to the charter entity and to the  
52 board of regents an annual report. Such report shall be issued no later  
53 than the first day of August of each year for the preceding school year  
54 AND SHALL BE MADE PUBLICLY AVAILABLE BY SUCH DATE AND SHALL BE POSTED ON  
55 THE CHARTER SCHOOL'S WEBSITE. The annual report shall be in such form

1 as shall be prescribed by the commissioner and shall include at least  
2 the following components:

3 (a) a charter school report card, which shall include measures of the  
4 comparative academic and fiscal performance of the school, as prescribed  
5 by the commissioner in regulations adopted for such purpose. Such meas-  
6 ures shall include, but not be limited to, graduation rates, dropout  
7 rates, performance of students on standardized tests, college entry  
8 rates, total spending per pupil and administrative spending per pupil.  
9 Such measures shall be presented in a format that is easily comparable  
10 to similar public schools. In addition, the charter school shall ensure  
11 that such information is easily accessible to the community INCLUDING  
12 MAKING IT PUBLICLY AVAILABLE BY TRANSMITTING IT TO LOCAL NEWSPAPERS OF  
13 GENERAL CIRCULATION AND MAKING IT AVAILABLE FOR DISTRIBUTION AT BOARD OF  
14 TRUSTEE MEETINGS.

15 (b) discussion of the progress made towards achievement of the goals  
16 set forth in the charter.

17 (c) a certified financial statement setting forth, by appropriate  
18 categories, the revenues and expenditures for the preceding school year,  
19 including a copy of the most recent independent fiscal audit of the  
20 school AND ANY AUDIT CONDUCTED BY THE COMPTROLLER OF THE STATE OF NEW  
21 YORK.

22 S 35. Subdivision 2 of section 2857 of the education law, as amended  
23 by section thirty-four of this act, is amended to read as follows:

24 2. Each charter school shall submit to the [charter entity and to the]  
25 board of regents an annual report. Such report shall be issued no later  
26 than the first day of August of each year for the preceding school year  
27 and shall be made publicly available by such date and shall be posted on  
28 the charter school's website. The annual report shall be in such form  
29 as shall be prescribed by the commissioner and shall include at least  
30 the following components:

31 (a) a charter school report card, which shall include measures of the  
32 comparative academic and fiscal performance of the school, as prescribed  
33 by the commissioner in regulations adopted for such purpose. Such meas-  
34 ures shall include, but not be limited to, graduation rates, dropout  
35 rates, performance of students on standardized tests, college entry  
36 rates, total spending per pupil and administrative spending per pupil.  
37 Such measures shall be presented in a format that is easily comparable  
38 to similar public schools. In addition, the charter school shall ensure  
39 that such information is easily accessible to the community including  
40 making it publicly available by transmitting it to local newspapers of  
41 general circulation and making it available for distribution at board of  
42 trustee meetings.

43 (b) discussion of the progress made towards achievement of the goals  
44 set forth in the charter.

45 (c) a certified financial statement setting forth, by appropriate  
46 categories, the revenues and expenditures for the preceding school year,  
47 including a copy of the most recent independent fiscal audit of the  
48 school and any audit conducted by the comptroller of the state of New  
49 York.

50 (D) EFFORTS TAKEN BY THE CHARTER SCHOOL IN THE EXISTING SCHOOL YEAR,  
51 AND A PLAN FOR EFFORTS TO BE TAKEN IN THE SUCCEEDING SCHOOL YEAR, TO  
52 ATTRACT AND RETAIN HIGH-NEED STUDENTS, INCLUDING STUDENTS AT RISK OF  
53 EDUCATIONAL FAILURE OR STUDENTS WHO ARE OTHERWISE IN NEED OF SPECIAL  
54 ASSISTANCE AND SUPPORT.

55 S 36. Subdivision 3 of section 2857 of the education law is amended by  
56 adding a new paragraph (a-1) to read as follows:

1 (A-1) A LIST INCLUDING THE NUMBER OF CHARTER SCHOOLS CLOSED DURING THE  
2 PRECEDING YEAR, AND A BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE REASONS THEREFOR INCLUD-  
3 ING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, NON-RENEWAL OF THE CHARTER OR REVOCATION OF THE  
4 CHARTER;

5 S 37. Section 2857 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
6 subdivision 5 to read as follows:

7 5. THE BOARD OF REGENTS SHALL ON AN ANNUAL BASIS REVIEW AND MAKE  
8 AVAILABLE TO SCHOOL DISTRICTS BEST EDUCATIONAL PRACTICES EMPLOYED BY  
9 CHARTER SCHOOLS.

10 S 38. Paragraph (d) of subdivision 41 of section 3602 of the education  
11 law, as added by section 18 of part B of chapter 57 of the laws of 2007,  
12 is amended to read as follows:

13 (d) For purposes of this subdivision the number of pupils enrolled in  
14 a charter school shall not include pupils enrolled in a charter school  
15 for which the charter was approved by a charter entity contained in  
16 FORMER paragraph a of subdivision three of section twenty-eight hundred  
17 fifty-one of this chapter.

18 S 39. The education law is amended by adding a new section 211-e to  
19 read as follows:

20 S 211-E. EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ORGANIZATIONS. 1. EACH COMMON,  
21 CENTRAL, CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL, UNION FREE, EXCEPT SPECIAL ACT SCHOOL  
22 DISTRICTS AS DEFINED IN SECTION FOUR THOUSAND ONE OF THIS CHAPTER, AND  
23 CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT SHALL BE AUTHORIZED TO ENTER INTO CONTRACTS WITH  
24 APPROVED EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ORGANIZATIONS FOR THE PURPOSE OF MANAG-  
25 ING INDIVIDUAL SCHOOLS WITHIN THE DISTRICT IN ORDER TO TURN AROUND THE  
26 PERSISTENTLY LOWEST-ACHIEVING SCHOOLS. CONTRACTS SHALL BE SOLICITED AND  
27 AWARDED PURSUANT TO A COMPETITIVE REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS PROCESS THAT  
28 SHALL BE DEVELOPED BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION IN CONSULTATION WITH THE  
29 SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS IN ACCORDANCE WITH COMMISSIONER'S REGULATIONS  
30 PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION TWO OF THIS SECTION. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS  
31 SECTION, THE TERM "BOARD OF EDUCATION" SHALL MEAN THE TRUSTEE, TRUSTEES  
32 OR BOARD OF EDUCATION OF ANY SCHOOL DISTRICT, AND IN A CITY SCHOOL  
33 DISTRICT IN A CITY HAVING A POPULATION OF ONE MILLION OR MORE INHABIT-  
34 ANTS THE TERM "SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS" SHALL MEAN THE COMMUNITY  
35 SUPERINTENDENT OF A COMMUNITY DISTRICT.

36 2. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ESTABLISH A LIST OF APPROVED EDUCATIONAL  
37 MANAGEMENT ORGANIZATIONS SELECTED THROUGH A RIGOROUS REVIEW PROCESS.  
38 ELIGIBLE EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ORGANIZATIONS SHALL INCLUDE NON-PROFIT  
39 ENTITIES WITH PROVEN SUCCESS IN RAISING THE ACHIEVEMENT OF HIGH-NEED  
40 STUDENTS AND DEMONSTRATION OF CAPACITY. FOR-PROFIT BUSINESS OR CORPORATE  
41 ENTITIES OR ANY ENTITY ENGAGED IN MANAGING OR OPERATING A CHARTER SCHOOL  
42 SHALL NOT BE ELIGIBLE TO BE APPROVED AS AN EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ORGAN-  
43 IZATION. THE COMMISSIONER SHALL BE AUTHORIZED TO PROMULGATE ANY REGU-  
44 LATIONS NECESSARY TO IMPLEMENT THE PROVISIONS TO THIS SECTION INCLUDING  
45 REGULATIONS FOR CONSISTENCY AND COMPLIANCE WITH ANY APPLICABLE FEDERAL  
46 OR STATE GUIDELINES, INCLUDING THOSE CONTAINED WITHIN THE FEDERAL AMERI-  
47 CAN RECOVERY AND REINVESTMENT ACT OF 2009.

48 S 39-a. Severability clause. If any clause, sentence, paragraph,  
49 subdivision, section or part of this act shall be adjudged by any court  
50 of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect,  
51 impair, or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in  
52 its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section  
53 or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in which such judg-  
54 ment shall have been rendered. It is hereby declared to be the intent of  
55 the legislature that this act would have been enacted even if such  
56 invalid provisions had not been included herein.



1 S 40. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that  
2 sections six, six-a, eight, nine, eleven, thirteen, fourteen, fifteen,  
3 seventeen, nineteen, twenty-one, twenty-two, twenty-three, twenty-four,  
4 twenty-seven, twenty-eight, twenty-nine, thirty, thirty-one, thirty-two,  
5 thirty-three, thirty-five and thirty-eight of this act shall take effect  
6 January 1, 2011.