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2009-2010 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

May 8, 2009

Introduced by Sen. SCHNEIDERMAN -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, the criminal procedure law, and the mental hygiene law, in relation to authorizing court to revoke the firearms license and seize weapons of certain individuals

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Subparagraph (f) of paragraph 1 of subdivision a of 2 section 265.20 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 578 of the laws 3 of 2006, is amended to read as follows:

4 A person [voluntarily] surrendering OR OTHERWISE VOLUNTARILY (f) 5 DELIVERING such weapon, instrument, appliance or substance, provided 6 that such surrender shall be made to the superintendent of the division 7 of state police or a member thereof designated by such superintendent, 8 to the sheriff of the county in which such person resides, or in the or 9 county of Nassau or in the towns of Babylon, Brookhaven, Huntington, Islip and Smithtown in the county of Suffolk to the commissioner of 10 police or a member of the police department thereof designated by such 11 12 commissioner, or if such person resides in a city, town other than one named in this subparagraph, or village to the police commissioner or head of the police force or department thereof or to a member of the 13 14 15 department designated by such commissioner or and force or head; 16 provided, further, that the same shall be surrendered by such person in 17 accordance with such terms and conditions as may be established by such 18 superintendent, sheriff, police force or department. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed as granting immunity from prosecution 19 for any crime or offense except that of unlawful possession of such weapons, 20 instruments, appliances or substances surrendered as herein provided. A 21 22 person who possesses any such weapon, instrument, appliance or substance as an executor or administrator or any other lawful possessor of 23 such 24 property of a decedent may continue to possess such property for a peri-

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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not over fifteen days. If such property is not lawfully disposed of 1 od 2 within such period the possessor shall deliver it to an appropriate 3 official described in this paragraph or such property may be delivered 4 to the superintendent of state police. Such officer shall hold it and 5 shall thereafter deliver it on the written request of such executor, 6 administrator or other lawful possessor of such property to a named 7 person, provided such named person is licensed to or is otherwise 8 lawfully permitted to possess the same. If no request to deliver the property is received by such official within one year of the delivery of 9 10 such property, such official shall dispose of it in accordance with the 11 provisions of section 400.05 of this chapter.

12 S 2. Subdivision 6 of section 400.05 of the penal law, as amended by 13 chapter 578 of the laws of 2006, is amended to read as follows:

14 6. A firearm or other weapon which is surrendered AS REQUIRED BY COURT 15 ORDER, or is otherwise voluntarily delivered pursuant to section 265.20 this chapter and which has not been declared a nuisance pursuant to 16 of 17 subdivision one of this section, shall be retained by the official to 18 whom it was delivered for a period not to exceed one year. Prior to the 19 expiration of such time period, a person who surrenders a firearm shall have the right to arrange for the sale, or transfer, of such firearm to 20 a dealer in firearms licensed in accordance with this chapter or for the 21 22 transfer of such firearm to himself or herself provided that a license 23 therefor has been issued in accordance with this chapter. If no lawful 24 disposition of the firearm or other weapon is made within the time 25 provided, the firearm or weapon concerned shall be declared a nuisance 26 and shall be disposed of in accordance with the provisions of this 27 section.

28 S 3. Section 330.20 of the criminal procedure law is amended by adding 29 a new subdivision 2-a to read as follows:

30 2-A. FIREARM, RIFLE OR SHOTGUN SURRENDER ORDER. UPON ENTRY OF A VERDICT OF NOT RESPONSIBLE BY REASON OF MENTAL DISEASE 31 DEFECT, OR OR 32 ACCEPTANCE OF A PLEA OF NOT RESPONSIBLE BY REASON OF MENTAL UPON THE33 DISEASE OR DEFECT, THE COURT SHALL REVOKE THE DEFENDANT 'S FIREARM 34 LICENSE, IF ANY, INOUIRE OF THE DEFENDANT AS TO THE EXISTENCE AND 35 LOCATION OF ANY FIREARM, RIFLE OR SHOTGUN OWNED OR POSSESSED ΒY SUCH 36 DEFENDANT AND DIRECT THE SURRENDER OF SUCH FIREARM, RIFLE OR SHOTGUN 37 PURSUANT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (F) OF PARAGRAPH ONE OF SUBDIVISION A OF 38 SECTION 265.20 OF THE PENAL LAW.

39 S 4. The criminal procedure law is amended by adding a new section 40 730.55 to read as follows:

41 S 730.55 FIREARM, RIFLE OR SHOTGUN SURRENDER ORDER.

WHENEVER A LOCAL CRIMINAL COURT OR A SUPERIOR COURT 42 FINDS THAT А 43 DEFENDANT IS AN INCAPACITATED PERSON, THE COURT SHALL REVOKE THE DEFEND-44 ANT'S FIREARM LICENSE, IF ANY, INQUIRE OF THE DEFENDANT AS TO THE EXIST-45 ENCE AND LOCATION OF ANY FIREARM, RIFLE OR SHOTGUN OWNED OR POSSESSED BY SUCH DEFENDANT AND DIRECT THE SURRENDER OF SUCH FIREARM, RIFLE OR SHOT-46 47 SUBDIVISION GUN PURSUANT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (F) OF PARAGRAPH ONE OF Α OF 48 SECTION 265.20 OF THE PENAL LAW.

S 5. The mental hygiene law is amended by adding a new section 9.36 to read as follows:

51 S 9.36 ISSUANCE OF COURT ORDER AUTHORIZING INVOLUNTARY CARE AND TREAT-52 MENT UNDER THIS ARTICLE.

53 IN ISSUING ANY ORDER OR DETERMINATION UNDER THIS ARTICLE THAT A PERSON 54 IS IN NEED OF INVOLUNTARY CARE AND TREATMENT OR THAT THERE IS A NEED FOR 55 RETENTION OF SUCH PERSON, THE COURT SHALL REVOKE SUCH PERSON'S FIREARM 56 LICENSE, IF ANY, INQUIRE OF THE PERSON AS TO THE EXISTENCE AND LOCATION 1 OF ANY FIREARM, RIFLE OR SHOTGUN OWNED OR POSSESSED BY SUCH PERSON AND 2 DIRECT THE SURRENDER OF SUCH FIREARM, RIFLE OR SHOTGUN PURSUANT TO 3 SUBPARAGRAPH (F) OF PARAGRAPH ONE OF SUBDIVISION A OF SECTION 265.20 OF 4 THE PENAL LAW.

5 S 6. Paragraph 2 of subdivision (j) of section 9.60 of the mental 6 hygiene law, as amended by chapter 158 of the laws of 2005, is amended 7 to read as follows:

8 (2) If after hearing all relevant evidence, the court finds by clear 9 and convincing evidence that the subject of the petition meets the 10 criteria for assisted outpatient treatment, and there is no appropriate and feasible less restrictive alternative, the court may order the 11 12 subject to receive assisted outpatient treatment for an initial period 13 not to exceed six months. In fashioning the order, the court shall 14 specifically make findings by clear and convincing evidence that the 15 proposed treatment is the least restrictive treatment appropriate and feasible for the subject. The order shall state an assisted outpatient treatment plan, which shall include all categories of assisted outpa-16 17 treatment, as set forth in paragraph one of subdivision (a) of 18 tient 19 this section, which the assisted outpatient is to receive, but shall not 20 include any such category that has not been recommended in both the 21 proposed written treatment plan and the testimony provided to the court 22 pursuant to subdivision (i) of this section. SUCH ORDER SHALL ALSO THAT THE SUBJECT'S FIREARMS LICENSE, IF ANY, IS REVOKED. FURTHER, 23 STATE THE COURT SHALL INQUIRE OF THE SUBJECT AS TO THE EXISTENCE AND 24 LOCATION 25 ANY FIREARM, RIFLE OR SHOTGUN OWNED OR POSSESSED BY SUCH PERSON AND OF 26 DIRECT THE SURRENDER OF SUCH FIREARM, RIFLE OR SHOTGUN PURSUANT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (F) OF PARAGRAPH ONE OF SUBDIVISION A OF SECTION 265.20 OF 27 28 THE PENAL LAW.

29 S 7. The mental hygiene law is amended by adding a new section 15.36 30 to read as follows:

31 S 15.36 ISSUANCE OF COURT ORDER AUTHORIZING INVOLUNTARY CARE AND TREAT-32 MENT UNDER THIS ARTICLE.

33 IN ISSUING ANY ORDER OR DETERMINATION UNDER THIS ARTICLE THAT A PERSON 34 IS IN NEED OF INVOLUNTARY CARE AND TREATMENT OR THAT THERE IS A NEED FOR RETENTION OF SUCH PERSON, THE COURT SHALL REVOKE SUCH PERSON'S 35 FIREARM IF ANY, INQUIRE OF THE PERSON AS TO THE EXISTENCE AND LOCATION 36 LICENSE, 37 OF ANY FIREARM, RIFLE OR SHOTGUN OWNED OR POSSESSED BY SUCH PERSON AND 38 DIRECT THE SURRENDER OF SUCH FIREARM, RIFLE OR SHOTGUN PURSUANT TO 39 SUBPARAGRAPH (F) OF PARAGRAPH ONE OF SUBDIVISION A OF SECTION 265.20 OF 40 THE PENAL LAW.

41 S 8. Section 29.03 of the mental hygiene law is amended to read as 42 follows:

43 S 29.03 Effect of court order authorizing retention of a patient.

44 No order or determination under this article that a person is in need 45 involuntary care and treatment or that there was need for retention of of such person shall be construed or deemed to be a determination or 46 47 finding that such person is incompetent or is unable adequately to 48 conduct his OR HER personal or business affairs; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE EXISTENCE OF SUCH AN ORDER OR DETERMINATION SHALL MAKE SUCH PERSON 49 50 FOR A FIREARMS LICENSE PURSUANT TO SECTION 400.00 OF THE INELIGIBLE 51 PENAL LAW AND SHALL MAKE SUCH PERSON INELIGIBLE TO PURCHASE A FIREARM 52 PURSUANT TO 18 USC 922.

53 S 9. Severability. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, section or part 54 of this act shall be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to 55 be invalid and after exhaustion of all further judicial review, the 56 judgment shall not affect, impair or invalidate the remainder thereof,

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4 S 10. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall 5 have become a law, provided that the amendments to paragraph 2 of subdi-6 vision (j) of section 9.60 of the mental hygiene law made by section six 7 of this act shall not affect the repeal of such section and shall be 8 deemed repealed therewith.