

3482

2009-2010 Regular Sessions

I N S E N A T E

March 20, 2009

Introduced by Sen. HUNTLEY -- (at request of the Office of Mental Health) -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Mental Health and Developmental Disabilities

AN ACT to amend the mental hygiene law, in relation to the transmission of data to the federal bureau of investigation to complete background checks relating to the possession and acquisition of a firearm

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Subdivision (j) of section 7.09 of the mental hygiene law,
2 as added by chapter 491 of the laws of 2008, is amended to read as
3 follows:
4 (j) The commissioner, in cooperation with other applicable state agen-
5 cies, shall be authorized to collect, retain or modify data or records,
6 or to transmit such data or records to the division of criminal justice
7 services, or to the criminal justice information services division of
8 the federal bureau of investigation, for the purposes of responding to
9 queries to the national instant criminal background check system regard-
10 ing attempts to purchase or otherwise take possession of firearms, as
11 defined in 18 USC 921(a)(3), in accordance with applicable federal laws
12 or regulations. Such records shall include only names and other non-
13 clinical identifying information of persons who have been involuntarily
14 committed to a hospital pursuant to article nine of this chapter, or
15 article seven hundred thirty or section 330.20 of the criminal procedure
16 law or sections 322.2 or 353.4 of the family court act, or to a secure
17 treatment facility pursuant to article ten of this chapter. The commis-
18 sioner shall establish within the office of mental health an administra-
19 tive process to permit a person who has been or may be disqualified from
20 possessing such a firearm pursuant to 18 USC 922(4)(d) to petition for
21 relief from that disability where such person's record and reputation
22 are such that such person will not be likely to act in a manner danger-

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

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1 ous to public safety and where the granting of the relief would not be
2 contrary to public safety. The commissioner shall promulgate regulations
3 to establish the relief from disabilities program, which shall include,
4 but not be limited to, provisions providing for: (i) an opportunity for
5 a disqualified person to petition for relief in writing; (ii) the
6 authority for the agency to require that the petitioner undergo a clin-
7 ical evaluation and risk assessment; and (iii) a requirement that the
8 agency issue a decision in writing explaining the reasons for a denial
9 or grant of relief. THE AGENCY IS AUTHORIZED TO CONTACT THE PETITIONER,
10 OR ANY HEALTH OR MENTAL HYGIENE PROVIDER OF THE PETITIONER, TO RECEIVE
11 INFORMATION IT DEEMS NECESSARY TO MAKE A DETERMINATION REGARDING THE
12 PETITION FOR RELIEF. The denial of a petition for relief from disabili-
13 ties may be reviewed de novo pursuant to the proceedings under article
14 [seventy-eight] FOUR of the civil practice law and rules, EXCEPT THAT A
15 PROCEEDING TO REVIEW THE DENIAL OF A PETITION FOR RELIEF FROM DISABILI-
16 TIES SHALL BE COMMENCED IN THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE AGENCY MADE THE
17 DETERMINATION TO DENY THE PETITION AND SUCH PROCEEDING SHALL BE
18 COMMENCED WITHIN FOUR MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THE AGENCY'S
19 DETERMINATION.

20 S 2. Subdivision (f) of section 13.09 of the mental hygiene law, as
21 added by chapter 491 of the laws of 2008, is amended to read as follows:

22 (f) The commissioner, in cooperation with other applicable state agen-
23 cies, shall be authorized to collect, retain or modify data or records,
24 or to transmit such data or records to the division of criminal justice
25 services, or to the criminal justice information services division of
26 the federal bureau of investigation, for the purposes of responding to
27 queries to the national instant criminal background check system regard-
28 ing attempts to purchase or otherwise take possession of firearms, as
29 defined in 18 USC 921(a)(3), in accordance with applicable federal laws
30 or regulations. Such records shall include only names and other non-
31 clinical identifying information of persons who [have had a guardian
32 appointed for them pursuant to any provision of state law, based on a
33 determination that as a result of marked subnormal intelligence, mental
34 illness, incapacity, condition or disease, they lack the mental capacity
35 to contract or manage their own affairs, and persons who] have been
36 involuntarily committed to a facility pursuant to article fifteen of
37 this chapter, or article seven hundred thirty or section 330.20 of the
38 criminal procedure law or sections 322.2 or 353.4 of the family court
39 act. The commissioner shall establish within the office of mental retar-
40 dation and developmental disabilities an administrative process to
41 permit a person who has been or may be disqualified from possessing such
42 a firearm pursuant to 18 USC 922(4)(d) to petition for relief from that
43 disability where such person's record and reputation are such that such
44 person will not be likely to act in a manner dangerous to public safety
45 and where the granting of the relief would not be contrary to public
46 safety. The commissioner shall promulgate regulations to establish the
47 relief from disabilities program, which shall include, but not be limit-
48 ed to, provisions providing for: (i) an opportunity for a disqualified
49 person to petition for relief in writing; (ii) the authority for the
50 agency to require that the petitioner undergo a clinical evaluation and
51 risk assessment; and (iii) a requirement that the agency issue a deci-
52 sion in writing explaining the reasons for a denial or grant of relief.
53 THE AGENCY IS AUTHORIZED TO CONTACT THE PETITIONER, OR ANY HEALTH OR
54 MENTAL HYGIENE PROVIDER OF THE PETITIONER, TO RECEIVE INFORMATION IT
55 DEEMS NECESSARY TO MAKE A DETERMINATION REGARDING THE PETITION FOR
56 RELIEF. The denial of a petition for relief from disabilities may be

1 reviewed de novo pursuant to the proceedings under article [seventy-
2 eight] FOUR of the civil practice law and rules, EXCEPT THAT A PROCEED-
3 ING TO REVIEW THE DENIAL OF A PETITION FOR RELIEF FROM DISABILITIES
4 SHALL BE COMMENCED IN THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE AGENCY MADE THE DETERMI-
5 NATION TO DENY THE PETITION AND SUCH PROCEEDING SHALL BE COMMENCED WITH-
6 IN FOUR MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THE AGENCY'S DETERMINATION.

7 S 3. Subdivision (b) of section 33.13 of the mental hygiene law, as
8 amended by chapter 491 of the laws of 2008, is amended to read as
9 follows:

10 (b) The commissioners may require that [statistical] information about
11 patients or clients SHALL be reported to the offices, INCLUDING BUT NOT
12 LIMITED TO, ANY INFORMATION OR RECORDS WHICH IDENTIFY PATIENTS OR
13 CLIENTS, CLINICAL RECORDS OR CLINICAL INFORMATION TENDING TO IDENTIFY
14 PATIENTS OR CLIENTS, OR OTHER STATISTICAL INFORMATION. [Names of
15 patients treated at out-patient or non-residential facilities shall not
16 be required as part of any such reports. Hospitals licensed by the
17 office of mental health and general hospitals shall provide to the
18 office of mental health, upon request, records relating to persons
19 described in subdivision (j) of section 7.09 of this chapter who may be
20 disqualified from possessing a firearm pursuant to 18 USC 422(4)(d).]

21 S 4. This act shall take effect immediately, provided, however, that
22 the amendments to subdivision (b) of section 33.13 of the mental hygiene
23 law made by section three of this act shall take effect on the same date
24 as the reversion of such subdivision as provided in section 18 of chap-
25 ter 408 of the laws of 1999, as amended.