2813

2009-2010 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

March 3, 2009

Introduced by Sen. AUBERTINE -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Energy and Telecommuni-cations

AN ACT to amend the public authorities law, in relation to establishing the North Country power authority, and providing for its powers and duties

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1	Section 1. Article 5 of the public authorities law is amended by
2	adding a new title 1-B to read as follows:
3	TITLE 1-B
4 5	NORTH COUNTRY POWER AUTHORITY
5	SECTION 1021. SHORT TITLE.
б	1021-A. DECLARATION OF LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND PURPOSES.
7	1021-B. DEFINITIONS.
8	1021-C. NORTH COUNTRY POWER AUTHORITY SERVICE AREA; EXTENSION OF
9	SERVICE AREA.
10	1021-D. NORTH COUNTRY POWER AUTHORITY.
11	1021-E. POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE AUTHORITY.
12	1021-F. DEPOSIT AND INVESTMENT OF MONEYS OF THE AUTHORITY.
13	1021-G. CONFLICTS OF INTEREST.
14	1021-H. SALE OF SURPLUS POWER.
15	1021-I. SUBSIDIARIES.
16	1021-J. AUDIT AND ANNUAL REPORTS.
17	1021-K. BONDS, NOTES AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS OF THE AUTHORITY.
18	1021-L. STATE AND MUNICIPALITIES NOT LIABLE ON BONDS OR NOTES OR
19	OTHER OBLIGATIONS.
20	1021-M. AGREEMENT OF THE STATE.
21	1021-N. EXEMPTION OF THE AUTHORITY FROM TAXATION.
22	1021-0. ACTIONS AGAINST THE AUTHORITY.
23	1021-P. EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY.
	EXPLANATIONMatter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

LBD07083-04-9

1	1021-Q. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY; INDEMNIFICATION.
2	1021-R. POWER TO COMPEL ATTENDANCE OF WITNESSES.
3	1021-S. PERIODIC REVIEW BY LEGISLATURE FOR CONTINUATION OR
4	TERMINATION.
5	1021-T. SEVERABILITY.
6	S 1021. SHORT TITLE. THIS TITLE SHALL BE KNOWN AND MAY BE CITED AS THE
7	"NORTH COUNTRY POWER AUTHORITY ACT".
8	S 1021-A. DECLARATION OF LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND PURPOSES. THE LEGIS-
9	LATURE HEREBY FINDS AND DECLARES THAT AFFORDABLE AND RELIABLE ELECTRIC
10	POWER IS AN ESSENTIAL INGREDIENT TO THE QUALITY OF LIFE IN THE NORTH
11	COUNTRY. TOWNS AND VILLAGES THROUGHOUT FRANKLIN AND ST. LAWRENCE COUN-
12	TIES HAVE BEEN EXPERIENCING LIMITED ECONOMIC EXPANSION FOR A CONSIDER-
13	ABLE TIME. EXCESSIVE AND ESCALATING COSTS OF ELECTRICITY IN MANY OF THE
14	MUNICIPALITIES IN SUCH COUNTIES POSE A SEVERE AND PROLONGED THREAT TO
15	THE ECONOMIC WELL-BEING, HEALTH AND SAFETY OF THE RESIDENTS AND TO
16	SUSTAINING EXISTING COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY, AS WELL AS UNDERMINING THE
17	POTENTIAL FOR DEVELOPING NEW AND EXPANDED BUSINESSES AND MORE JOBS FOR
18	THE CITIZENS OF THE STATE'S NORTHERNMOST COUNTIES. THE COST OF POWER IS
19	A MAJOR ONGOING EXPENSE TO BOTH HOUSEHOLDS AND BUSINESSES.
20	THE COST TO THE NATURAL ENVIRONMENT IS ANOTHER FACTOR, AT RISK TODAY
21	AND FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE, AS CLEAN ENERGY AND ENERGY CONSERVATION
22	BECOME EVER MORE IMPORTANT TO MAINTAINING ACCEPTABLE ENVIRONMENTAL QUAL-
23	ITY. THE SERVICE AREA COVERS A LARGE GEOGRAPHIC AREA, CREATING AN OPPOR-
24	TUNITY FOR AFFORDING CAREFUL PROTECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT, WHICH IS
25	INTEGRAL TO PUBLIC MANAGEMENT OF THE AREA'S CRITICAL POWER DELIVERY
26	SYSTEM. SIMULTANEOUSLY, LOWER COST AND MORE RELIABLE TRANSMISSION,
27	DISTRIBUTION AND GENERATION OF ELECTRICITY WOULD HELP CREATE ECONOMIC
28 29	STIMULUS FOR THE AREA AND PROVIDE A WELCOME BENEFIT TO RESIDENTS AND BUSINESSES.
30	ENVIRONMENTALLY RESPONSIBLE ENERGY SYSTEMS ARE NECESSARY IN THE NORTH
31	COUNTRY TO PROTECT AGAINST DEGRADATION OF THE ENVIRONMENT WHICH MIGHT
32	OTHERWISE RESULT FROM THE GENERATION, DELIVERY AND CONSUMPTION OF ELEC-
33	TRIC POWER. ELECTRICAL UTILITIES MUST ENDEAVOR DIRECTLY TO CONSERVE AND
34	PROTECT NATURAL RESOURCES THROUGH THEIR INVESTMENT IN AND INSTALLATION
35	AND OPERATION OF GENERATION AND DELIVERY TECHNOLOGY. ELECTRICAL UTILI-
36	TIES MUST ALSO ENCOURAGE RESIDENTIAL AND BUSINESS CONSUMERS TO ENGAGE IN
	SUSTAINABLE ENERGY EFFICIENCY PROGRAMS TO REDUCE CONSUMPTION. PROGRAMS
38	TO BE CONSIDERED SHOULD INCLUDE BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO: ALTERNATIVE AND
39	RENEWABLE FUEL RESOURCES SUCH AS SOLAR, WIND, HYDRO AND BIOFUEL ENERGY;
40	GREEN TECHNOLOGY TO MINIMIZE ADVERSE IMPACTS ON LAND, WATER AND AIR; AND
41	IMPROVED PROGRAMS IN THE AREAS OF EFFICIENCY, DISTRIBUTED GENERATION,
42	NET METERING AND DEMAND RESPONSE. NEW TECHNOLOGIES AND RESOURCES IN THE
43	POWER INDUSTRY MUST BE CONSIDERED FOR IMPLEMENTATION AS THEY BECOME
44	AVAILABLE IN ORDER TO MAXIMIZE ENERGY SUSTAINABILITY BY ELECTRICITY
45	ENTERPRISES AND CONSUMERS.
46	A NUMBER OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES IN THE COUNTIES OF ST. LAWRENCE AND
47	FRANKLIN NOW FACE A NEED FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. THEY HAVE ALSO EXPE-
48	RIENCED HIGH RATES AND LOW RELIABILITY FOR ELECTRIC SERVICE. SUCH MUNI-
49	CIPALITIES HAVE COME TOGETHER IN A WORKING ALLIANCE TO ADDRESS THEIR
50	POWER SUPPLY CONCERNS AND TO FORMULATE POWER PLANS, BUT THAT ALLIANCE
51	LACKS THE KINDS OF LEGAL AND FINANCIAL POWERS TO SUCCESSFULLY ACCOMPLISH
52	THE OPERATIONAL AND FINANCIAL STEPS NECESSARY TO MOVE FORWARD THAT ONLY
53	A PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY CAN ACHIEVE. ASSURING AN ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF
54	ELECTRICITY IN A RELIABLE, EFFICIENT, ECONOMIC AND ENVIRONMENTALLY SOUND
55	MANNER IS HEREBY DETERMINED TO BE A MATTER OF STATE CONCERN WITHIN THE

CLE NINE OF THE STATE CONSTITUTION.

1 2 MEANING OF PARAGRAPH THREE OF SUBDIVISION (A) OF SECTION THREE OF ARTI-

3 SUCH MATTERS OF STATE CONCERN CAN BEST BE DEALT WITH BY ESTABLISHING A 4 SINGLE-PURPOSE AUTHORITY DEDICATED TO THE PROVISION OF ELECTRICITY, WITH LIMITED POWERS AND TRANSPARENT GOVERNANCE, TO SERVE DEFINED AREAS OF FRANKLIN AND ST. LAWRENCE COUNTIES. SUCH AUTHORITIES EXIST IN THE STATE 5 6 7 AND NATION, AND CONSTITUTE A MUNICIPAL POWER INDUSTRY THAT IS WELL 8 ESTABLISHED AND HIGHLY REGARDED. SUCH PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY WOULD, FIRST AND FOREMOST, FURTHER THE PUBLIC INTEREST EXCLUSIVELY, SERVING ITS 9 10 CITIZENS, INCLUDING ECONOMICALLY DISTRESSED COMMUNITIES, WITH THE FUNDA-MENTAL GOOD THAT ELECTRICITY CONSTITUTES THROUGH MANAGEMENT OF A PUBLIC 11 DISTRIBUTION AND TRANSMISSION SYSTEM. AMONG BENEFITS PROJECTED OVER THE 12 TERM WOULD BE LOWER ELECTRIC RATES, HIGHER INVESTMENT AND BETTER 13 LONG 14 PERFORMANCE OF ALL COMPONENTS OF THE ELECTRICAL DELIVERY SYSTEM. 15 MOREOVER, IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES, THE SUPPLANTING OF INVESTOR OWNED, 16 PRIVATE, FOR-PROFIT UTILITY CORPORATIONS BY SUCH AN AUTHORITY WILL 17 RESULT IN AN IMPROVED SYSTEM AND A SAFER, MORE EFFICIENT, RELIABLE AND ECONOMICAL SUPPLY OF ELECTRIC ENERGY. READILY AVAILABLE CLEAN AND LOWER 18 COST ELECTRICITY WILL IMPROVE THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT POTENTIAL OF THE 19 SERVICE AREA. THE LEGISLATURE FURTHER FINDS THAT SUCH AN AUTHORITY WOULD 20 21 AN APPROPRIATE STEWARD OF THE ENVIRONMENT IN MEETING ITS POWER ΒE 22 RESPONSIBILITIES, PLACING A PRIORITY ON THE SAFEKEEPING AND PRESERVATION 23 OF THE ENVIRONMENT, INCLUDING ALTERNATIVE, CLEAN AND RENEWABLE ENERGY 24 SOURCES AS NEW TECHNOLOGIES EVOLVE AND NEW OPPORTUNITIES APPEAR. 25 1021-B. DEFINITIONS. AS USED OR REFERRED TO IN THIS TITLE, UNLESS A S 26 DIFFERENT MEANING CLEARLY APPEARS FROM THE CONTEXT: 27 1. "ACQUIRE" MEANS, WITH RESPECT TO ANY RIGHT, TITLE OR INTEREST IN OR 28 TO ANY PROPERTY, EITHER THE ACT OF TAKING BY THE EXERCISE OF THE POWER 29 OF EMINENT DOMAIN, OR THE ACOUISITION BY PURCHASE OR OTHERWISE. "ACT" MEANS THE NORTH COUNTRY POWER AUTHORITY ACT, BEING THIS 30 2. 31 TITLE. 32 3. "AUTHORITY" MEANS THE NORTH COUNTRY POWER AUTHORITY ESTABLISHED BY 33 SECTION ONE THOUSAND TWENTY-ONE-D OF THIS TITLE. 34 4. "COMPTROLLER" MEANS THE STATE COMPTROLLER. 35 5. "DIRECTORS" MEAN THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE AUTHORITY. "FEDERAL GOVERNMENT" MEANS THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND ANY 36 6. 37 AGENCY OR INSTRUMENTALITY, CORPORATE OR OTHERWISE, OF THE UNITED STATES 38 OF AMERICA. 39 7. "FINAL DETERMINATION" OR "FINALLY DETERMINED" MEANS A JUDICIAL 40 DECISION (A) BY THE HIGHEST COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION, OR (B) BY A COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION FROM WHICH NO APPEAL HAS BEEN TAKEN AND 41 THE TIME WITHIN WHICH TO APPEAL HAS EXPIRED. 42 43 8. "NCPA" MEANS THE NORTH COUNTRY POWER AUTHORITY, ITS SUBSIDIARIES 44 AND THEIR SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS. 45 9. "MUNICIPALITY" MEANS ANY COUNTY, CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, MUNICIPAL CORPORATION, SCHOOL DISTRICT OR OTHER POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THE 46 47 STATE, INCLUDING ANY AGENCY, AUTHORITY OR PUBLIC CORPORATION OF THE 48 STATE OR ANY OF THE FOREGOING, OR ANY COMBINATION THEREOF, OTHER THAN 49 THE AUTHORITY. 50 10. "PROPERTY" MEANS THE POWER TRANSMISSION, DISTRIBUTION AND GENER-ATION SYSTEM OR SYSTEMS OF THE AUTHORITY, WHETHER COMPLETED FACILITIES 51

51 ATION SISTEM OR SISTEMS OF THE AUTHORITY, WHETHER COMPLETED FACILITIES 52 OR PROJECTS IN CONSTRUCTION, WHETHER SITUATED WITHIN OR WITHOUT THE 53 TERRITORIAL LIMITS OF THE SERVICE AREA, INCLUDING THE PLANTS, WORKS, 54 STRUCTURES, POLES, LINES, CONDUITS, MAINS, SYSTEMS, INSTRUMENTALITIES OR 55 PARTS THEREOF AND APPURTENANCES THERETO, LANDS, FRANCHISES AND INTEREST 56 IN LAND, INCLUDING LANDS UNDER WATER AND RIPARIAN RIGHTS, SPACE RIGHTS

AND AIR RIGHTS, CONTRACT RIGHTS, SUBSTATIONS, TRANSMISSION FACILITIES, 1 SUBTRANSMISSION FACILITIES, AND DISTRIBUTION FACILITIES, OR ANY OTHER 2 3 PROPERTY INCIDENTAL TO AND INCLUDED IN SUCH SYSTEM OR PART THEREOF, AND 4 ANY IMPROVEMENTS, EXTENSIONS OR BETTERMENTS. THE TERM "PROPERTY" SHALL 5 ALSO INCLUDE ANY AND ALL INTERESTS IN REAL PROPERTY LESS THAN FULL TITLE, SUCH AS EASEMENTS, RIGHTS OF WAY, USES, LEASES, LICENSES AND ALL 6 7 OTHER INCORPOREAL HEREDITAMENTS AND EVERY ESTATE, INTEREST OR RIGHT, LEGAL OR EQUITABLE, INCLUDING TERMS FOR YEARS AND LIENS THEREON BY WAY 8 OF JUDGMENTS, MORTGAGES OR OTHERWISE, AND ALSO ALL CLAIMS FOR DAMAGES 9 10 RELATED TO SUCH REAL ESTATE.

11 11. "REVENUES" MEANS ALL RATES, RENTS, FEES, CHARGES, PAYMENTS AND 12 OTHER INCOME AND RECEIPTS DERIVED BY THE AUTHORITY FROM THE OPERATION OF 13 THE PROPERTIES OF THE AUTHORITY OTHER THAN THE PROCEEDS OF THE SALES OF 14 ITS SECURITIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, INVESTMENT PROCEEDS AND 15 PROCEEDS OF INSURANCE, CONDEMNATION, AND SALES OR OTHER DISPOSITION OF 16 ASSETS, TOGETHER WITH ALL FEDERAL, STATE OR MUNICIPAL AID.

17 12. "SECURITY" MEANS ANY BOND, NOTE OR OTHER OBLIGATION ISSUED BY THE 18 AUTHORITY.

19 13. "STATE" MEANS THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

20 14. "STATE AGENCY" MEANS ANY BOARD, AUTHORITY, AGENCY, DEPARTMENT, 21 COMMISSION, PUBLIC CORPORATION, BODY POLITIC OR INSTRUMENTALITY OF THE 22 STATE.

23 S 1021-C. NORTH COUNTRY POWER AUTHORITY SERVICE AREA; EXTENSION OF 24 SERVICE AREA. THE SERVICE AREA OF THE NORTH COUNTRY POWER AUTHORITY 25 SHALL INCLUDE ALL THE TERRITORY LOCATED WITHIN SO MUCH OF THE COUNTY OF 26 FRANKLIN AS CONSTITUTES THE TOWNS OF BOMBAY, FORT COVINGTON, MOIRA AND 27 WESTVILLE: AND SO MUCH OF THE COUNTY OF ST. LAWRENCE AS CONSTITUTES THE TOWNS OF BRASHER, CANTON, COLTON, DEKALB, EDWARDS, FOWLER, GOUVERNEUR, 28 HERMON, LISBON, LOUISVILLE, MADRID, NORFOLK, PIERREPONT, POTSDAM, 29 RUSSELL, STOCKHOLM, AND WADDINGTON AND THE VILLAGES OF CANTON, NORWOOD, 30 AND POTSDAM OR SUCH SUCH PORTIONS THEREOF AS SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE 31 32 DIRECTORS, BUT THE SERVICE AREA SHALL EXCLUDE THE PORTIONS OF SAID MUNI-CIPALITIES IN FRANKLIN AND ST. LAWRENCE COUNTIES WHICH ARE SERVED AS OF 33 THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS TITLE BY ANOTHER EXISTING NON-PROFIT MUNICI-34 ELECTRIC UTILITY. THE SERVICE AREA OF THE NORTH COUNTRY POWER 35 PAL AUTHORITY SHALL INCLUDE SUCH OTHER TERRITORIES, AS SHALL BE DETERMINED 36 37 ΒY THE DIRECTORS, WHOLLY WITHIN FRANKLIN OR ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY, AND 38 ADJACENT TO ONE OR MORE OF THE ABOVE-REFERENCED MUNICIPALITIES, IN WHICH 39 RATE PAYERS RELY ON UNINTERRUPTED ELECTRIC SERVICE FROM POWER FACILITIES 40 OF THE AUTHORITY LOCATED WITHIN SAID MUNICIPALITIES. A MAP OF THE SERVICE AREA SHALL BE FILED IN THE OFFICES OF THE COUNTY CLERKS OF 41 FRANKLIN AND ST. LAWRENCE COUNTIES. 42

43 THE SERVICE AREA OF THE NORTH COUNTRY POWER AUTHORITY MAY BE EXTENDED 44 ANY TIME TO INCLUDE ADDITIONAL TERRITORY WITHIN FRANKLIN OR ST. AT 45 LAWRENCE COUNTIES BY THE DIRECTORS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURE. WHENEVER THE DIRECTORS DETERMINE THAT THE TERRITORY INCLUDED 46 WITHIN THE SERVICE AREA SHOULD BE EXTENDED, CONSISTENT WITH THE 47 48 PROVISIONS OF THIS TITLE, THE DIRECTORS SHALL ADOPT A RESOLUTION PROPOS-49 ING THE ADDITIONAL TERRITORY, WHOLLY WITHIN FRANKLIN OR ST. LAWRENCE 50 COUNTY, TO BE INCLUDED, WHICH MAY BE ALL THE TERRITORY WITHIN ONE OR 51 MORE NAMED MUNICIPALITIES OR, BY ADEQUATE DESCRIPTION, A PORTION OF ANY SUCH MUNICIPALITY OR MUNICIPALITIES. THE DIRECTORS SHALL FIX THE DATES, 52 HOURS AND PLACES FOR THREE PUBLIC HEARINGS BEFORE SUCH DIRECTORS UPON 53 54 THE QUESTION OF SUCH EXTENSION AND CAUSE NOTICE THEREOF AND OF THE ADDI-55 TIONAL TERRITORY TO BE INCLUDED WITHIN THE SERVICE AREA TO BE PUBLISHED 56 IN TWO NEWSPAPERS OF GENERAL CIRCULATION IN THE COUNTY NOT LESS THAN

TWENTY NOR MORE THAN THIRTY DAYS BEFORE SUCH DATE. AT LEAST ONE OF SUCH 1 HEARING SHALL BE HELD WITHIN THE BOUNDS OF THE PROPOSED ADDITIONAL 2 3 TERRITORY. AT SUCH TIME THE DIRECTORS SHALL HEAR ALL PERSONS, TAXPAYERS 4 OR OFFICIALS WHO MAY WISH TO BE HEARD AND SHALL FINALLY DETERMINE THE 5 ADDITIONAL TERRITORY, IF ANY, TO BE INCLUDED IN SUCH EXTENSION. SUCH 6 DETERMINATION SHALL BE MADE BY RESOLUTION OF THE DIRECTORS ADOPTED BY A 7 TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF ALL DIRECTORS THEN IN OFFICE. A MAP OF THE SERVICE 8 AREA, AS EXTENDED, SHALL THEREUPON BE FILED IN THE OFFICES OF THE COUNTY CLERKS OF FRANKLIN AND ST. LAWRENCE COUNTIES. 9

10 S 1021-D. NORTH COUNTRY POWER AUTHORITY. 1. A CORPORATION KNOWN AS THE NORTH COUNTRY POWER AUTHORITY IS HEREBY ESTABLISHED FOR THE PUBLIC 11 PURPOSES DECLARED IN SECTION ONE THOUSAND TWENTY-ONE-A OF THIS TITLE AND 12 CHARGED WITH THE DUTIES AND HAVING THE POWERS PROVIDED IN THIS 13 TITLE. 14 THE AUTHORITY SHALL BE A BODY CORPORATE AND POLITIC CONSTITUTING A 15 PUBLIC BENEFIT CORPORATION, A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THE STATE, EXER-CISING GOVERNMENTAL AND PUBLIC POWERS, PERPETUAL IN DURATION, CAPABLE OF 16 SUING AND BEING SUED AND HAVING A SEAL, AND WHICH SHALL HAVE THE POWERS 17 AND DUTIES ENUMERATED IN THIS TITLE, TOGETHER WITH SUCH OTHERS AS MAY BE 18 19 CONFERRED UPON IT BY LAW.

20 2. THE AUTHORITY SHALL BE GOVERNED BY A BOARD OF DIRECTORS CONSISTING 21 OF NINE DIRECTORS, TO BE RESIDENTS OF THE SERVICE AREA, AND TO BE 22 APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR. SEVEN SUCH DIRECTORS SHALL BE APPOINTED UPON DESIGNATION OF THE SUPERVISORS AND MAYORS OF THE MUNICIPALITIES WITHIN 23 24 THE FOLLOWING REGIONS, WITH THE DESIGNATIONS TO BE MADE IN THE FOLLOWING 25 MANNER: THE VILLAGE OF POTSDAM WILL DESIGNATE ONE DESIGNEE TO BE 26 FORWARDED TO THE GOVERNOR; THE VILLAGE OF CANTON AND THE TOWN OF CANTON 27 WILL JOINTLY DESIGNATE ONE DESIGNEE TO BE FORWARDED TO THE GOVERNOR; THE 28 TOWNS OF BOMBAY, BRASHER, FORT COVINGTON, MOIRA AND WESTVILLE WILL JOINTLY DESIGNATE ONE DESIGNEE TO BE FORWARDED TO THE GOVERNOR; THE 29 TOWNS OF FOWLER AND GOUVERNEUR WILL JOINTLY DESIGNATE ONE DESIGNEE TO BE 30 FORWARDED TO THE GOVERNOR; THE TOWNS OF LISBON, LOUISVILLE, MADRID, 31 32 NORFOLK AND WADDINGTON WILL JOINTLY DESIGNATE ONE DESIGNEE TO BE FORWARDED TO THE GOVERNOR; THE TOWNS OF POTSDAM, STOCKHOLM, COLTON AND 33 34 THE VILLAGE OF NORWOOD WILL JOINTLY DESIGNATE ONE DESIGNEE TO BE FORWARDED TO THE GOVERNOR; AND THE TOWNS OF DEKALB, EDWARDS, HERMON, 35 RUSSELL AND PIERREPONT WILL JOINTLY DESIGNATE ONE DESIGNEE TO BE 36 FORWARDED TO THE GOVERNOR. EVERY DECADE THE DIRECTORS SHALL EXAMINE THE 37 38 POPULATION OF THE SEVEN REGIONS, AND IF NEEDED, ADJUST THE MAKE-UP OR DEMARCATION OF THE REGIONS, FOR THE NECESSITY OR CONVENIENCE OF PERFORM-39 40 ING ITS FUNCTIONS AND ADMINISTERING ITS AFFAIRS AND TO MAINTAIN A REASONABLE EQUALITY OF POPULATION BETWEEN THE REGIONS. THE GOVERNOR 41 SHALL SELECT ONE OF THE DIRECTORS TO SERVE AS CHAIR, AND SUCH CHAIR 42 43 SHALL SERVE AT THE PLEASURE OF THE GOVERNOR. THE TERM OF OFFICE OF A DIRECTOR, INCLUDING THE DIRECTOR SERVING AS CHAIR, SHALL BE FIVE YEARS, 44 45 IN THE FIRST INSTANCE SUCH DIRECTORS SHALL BE APPOINTED TO HOLD BUT OFFICE AS FOLLOWS: THREE FOR ONE YEAR; THREE FOR THREE YEARS; AND THREE 46 47 FIVE YEARS. UPON RESIGNATION OF A DIRECTOR, OR A VACANCY OCCURRING FOR IN ANY OTHER MANNER, SUCH VACANCY SHALL BE FILLED BY APPOINTMENT FOR THE 48 49 UNEXPIRED TERM. IN OTHER RESPECTS, ALL VACANCIES SHALL BE FILLED IN THE 50 MANNER CORRESPONDING TO THE ORIGINAL APPOINTMENT. EACH DIRECTOR SHALL 51 CONTINUE TO HOLD OFFICE AND SERVE UNTIL A SUCCESSOR IS APPOINTED, OUALI-52 FIED AND ASSUMES OFFICE.

53 3. EACH DIRECTOR SHALL BE ENTITLED TO RECEIVE A PER DIEM PAYMENT FOR 54 EVERY DAY OF ACTUAL SERVICE TO THE NCPA, THE AMOUNT OF SAID PER DIEM TO 55 BE DETERMINED BY THE DIRECTORS, BUT NOT TO EXCEED FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS 56 PER ANNUM, ANNUALLY ADJUSTED FOR INFLATION ACCORDING TO THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX. EACH DIRECTOR SHALL ALSO BE ENTITLED TO REIMBURSEMENT FOR ACTUAL AND REASONABLE DIRECT EXPENSES, AS MAY BE AUTHORIZED BY THE DIRECTORS, IN EACH CASE UPON APPROPRIATE DOCUMENTATION BY THE SUBMITTING DIRECTOR. NO DIRECTOR OR ANY ENTITY, THE MAJORITY OF WHICH IS OWNED OR CONTROLLED BY ANY DIRECTOR, SHALL RECEIVE ANY ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION FROM NCPA OR BE EMPLOYED BY NCPA IN ANY OTHER CAPACITY BY WHATEVER MEANS.

4. FIVE DIRECTORS SHALL CONSTITUTE A QUORUM FOR THE TRANSACTION OF
BUSINESS, AND THE AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF FIVE DIRECTORS AT A MEETING SHALL
BE NECESSARY TO THE VALIDITY OF ANY RESOLUTION, ORDER OR DETERMINATION.
THE DIRECTORS, IN BY-LAWS OR BY RESOLUTION, MAY ALLOW FOR ATTENDANCE AT
A MEETING OF THE DIRECTORS BY SPEAKER PHONE OR ANY OTHER ELECTRONIC
MEANS BY WHICH ALL MEETING PARTICIPANTS CAN HEAR ONE ANOTHER.

5. THE DIRECTORS SHALL APPOINT AN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF NOT LESS THAN THREE DIRECTORS AND SHALL DELEGATE SUCH DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE DIRECTORS TO THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AS IT MAY DETERMINE FROM TIME TO TIME, EXCEPT THAT THE DIRECTORS SHALL NOT DELEGATE TO THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE THE POWER TO AUTHORIZE THE ISSUANCE OF SECURITIES. THE DIREC-TORS MAY APPOINT SUCH ADDITIONAL COMMITTEES WITH SUCH DUTIES AND RESPON-SIBILITIES AS THEY MAY DETERMINE FROM TIME TO TIME.

21 6. THE DIRECTORS SHALL FROM TIME TO TIME SELECT SUCH OFFICERS AND 22 EMPLOYEES, INCLUDING A CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER AND SUCH ENGINEERING, MANAGEMENT AND LEGAL OFFICERS, AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES, INCLUD-23 ING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ACCOUNTING, PLANNING, CONSTRUCTION, FINANCE, 24 25 APPRAISAL, BANKING AND TRUSTEE SERVICES, AS THE DIRECTORS MAY REQUIRE THE PERFORMANCE OF THEIR DUTIES AND SHALL PRESCRIBE THE DUTIES AND 26 FOR 27 COMPENSATION OF EACH SUCH OFFICER AND EMPLOYEE.

7. NEITHER THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION NOR ANY OTHER BOARD OR
COMMISSION OF LIKE CHARACTER, SHALL HAVE JURISDICTION OVER THE AUTHORITY
IN THE MANAGEMENT AND CONTROL OF ITS PROPERTIES OR OPERATIONS EXCEPT AS
PROVIDED IN THIS TITLE WITH REGARD TO RATES AND SERVICES OR OTHERWISE.

8. THE AUTHORITY AND ITS CORPORATE EXISTENCE SHALL CONTINUE UNTIL
TERMINATED BY LAW, SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF SUBDIVISION NINE OF THIS
SECTION AND SECTION ONE THOUSAND TWENTY-ONE-S OF THIS TITLE, PROVIDED,
HOWEVER, THAT NO SUCH LAW SHALL TAKE EFFECT SO LONG AS THE AUTHORITY
SHALL HAVE SECURITIES OUTSTANDING, UNLESS ADEQUATE PROVISION HAS BEEN
MADE FOR THE PAYMENT THEREOF.

38 IN THE EVENT THAT THE AUTHORITY DOES NOT COMMENCE EITHER ONE OR 9. 39 MORE OF TRANSMITTING, DELIVERING AND GENERATING ELECTRIC POWER WITHIN 40 TEN YEARS OF THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS TITLE, THE AUTHORITY SHALL CEASE TO EXIST AND THE PROVISIONS OF THIS TITLE SHALL BE OF NO FURTHER FORCE 41 42 EFFECT, SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION ONE THOUSAND AND 43 TWENTY-ONE-M OF THIS TITLE AND THE TERMS OF ANY BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER 44 DEBT OBLIGATIONS THEN OUTSTANDING.

45 1021-E. POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE AUTHORITY. THE POWERS CONFERRED BY S THIS TITLE SHALL BE EXERCISED BY THE DIRECTORS, SUBJECT TO THE TERMS OF 46 47 THIS TITLE. IN THE EXERCISE OF THOSE POWERS, EITHER DIRECTLY OR THROUGH ITS OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES, THE DIRECTORS MAY DO THE FOLLOWING THINGS, 48 49 AMONG OTHERS, AND THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POWERS SHALL NOT BE DEEMED COMPLETE OR EXCLUSIVE, OR TO DENY THE EXISTENCE OF OTHER POWERS, WHETHER 50 51 SIMILAR OR DIFFERENT, SO LONG AS THEY ARE REASONABLY NECESSARY FOR ACCOMPLISHING THE PURPOSES DECLARED AND INDICATED IN THIS TITLE: 52

53 1. TO MAKE AND ALTER BY-LAWS FOR THE REGULATION OF ITS AFFAIRS AND 54 CONDUCT OF ITS ACTIVITIES, TO SCHEDULE ANNUAL, REGULAR AND SPECIAL MEET-55 INGS OF THE DIRECTORS, AS THE CONDUCT OF THE BUSINESS OF THE AUTHORITY 56 MAY WARRANT, AND TO ADOPT AND AMEND AN OFFICIAL SEAL; 1 2. TO DEVELOP, ACQUIRE, CONSTRUCT, RECONSTRUCT, REHABILITATE AND 2 IMPROVE FACILITIES FOR THE TRANSMISSION, DISTRIBUTION OR GENERATION OF 3 ELECTRIC POWER OR ANY CONNECTED SERVICE;

4 3. TO DETERMINE THE LOCATION, TYPE, SIZE, CONSTRUCTION, LEASE, 5 PURCHASE, OWNERSHIP, ACQUISITION, USE AND OPERATION OF ANY FACILITIES OR 6 OTHER STRUCTURE OR PROPERTY, WITHIN OR WITHOUT THE SERVICE AREA;

4. TO INVESTIGATE, IMPLEMENT AND INTEGRATE, TO THE FULLEST 7 EXTENT 8 PRACTICABLE AND ECONOMICALLY FEASIBLE, SUCH RESOURCE CONSERVATION AND ENERGY EFFICIENCY MEASURES AND EQUIPMENT INTENDED TO REDUCE POWER DEMAND 9 10 AND USAGE, UTILIZE GREEN TECHNOLOGIES, ALTERNATIVE AND RENEWABLE FUELS, 11 DISTRIBUTED GENERATION, NET METERING AND DEMAND RESPONSE PROGRAMS, ALL AS INTEGRAL ELEMENTS IN ITS INVESTMENTS IN NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT FOR 12 13 TRANSMISSION, DISTRIBUTION AND GENERATION OF POWER, AND IN ITS MARKETING 14 AND SALE OF ELECTRICITY TO CONSUMERS;

15 5. TO ACQUIRE ON BEHALF OF AND IN THE NAME OF THE AUTHORITY, WHETHER BY AGREEMENT WITH AND PURCHASE FROM THE OWNER OR OWNERS, OR BY ARBI-16 TRATION, OR WITHIN THE SERVICE AREA BY EMINENT DOMAIN, PURSUANT TO THE 17 18 PROCEDURES SET FORTH IN THE EMINENT DOMAIN PROCEDURE LAW, OR BY LEASE, 19 THE WHOLE OR ANY PART OF ANY EXISTING FACILITIES OR OF ANY OTHER PROPER-20 TO BE USED IN CONNECTION WITH POWER TRANSMISSION, DISTRIBUTION OR TΥ 21 GENERATION BY THE AUTHORITY AS SET OUT IN THIS TITLE; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE AUTHORITY SHALL NOT ACQUIRE REAL PROPERTY OF A MUNICIPALITY OR 22 A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THE STATE UNLESS SUCH MUNICIPALITY OR POLI-23 24 TICAL SUBDIVISION SHALL CONSENT THERETO; AND IN CONNECTION WITH THE 25 PURCHASE OF SUCH PROPERTIES THE AUTHORITY MAY ASSUME ANY OBLIGATIONS OF THE OWNER OF SUCH PROPERTIES AND, TO THE EXTENT REQUIRED BY THE TERMS OF 26 27 ANY INDENTURES OR OTHER INSTRUMENTS UNDER WHICH SUCH OBLIGATIONS WERE 28 THE AUTHORITY MAY ASSUME AND AGREE TO PERFORM COVENANTS AND ISSUED, OBSERVE RESTRICTIONS CONTAINED IN SUCH INSTRUMENTS; AND FURTHERMORE THE 29 OWNER OF ANY PROPERTIES, WHICH THE AUTHORITY IS AUTHORIZED TO ACQUIRE, 30 IS HEREBY AUTHORIZED TO SELL OR OTHERWISE TRANSFER THE SAME TO THE 31 32 AUTHORITY. IN THE EXERCISE OF THE POWER OF EMINENT DOMAIN, AS PROVIDED 33 IN THIS SUBDIVISION, THE PROPERTY BEING ACQUIRED SHALL BE DEEMED, WHEN SO DETERMINED BY THE AUTHORITY, TO BE FOR A PUBLIC USE; 6. TO TRANSMIT, DISTRIBUTE AND GENERATE ELECTRIC POWER AND ANY 34

6. TO TRANSMIT, DISTRIBUTE AND GENERATE ELECTRIC POWER AND ANY
CONNECTED SERVICES WITHIN THE SERVICE AREA, TO FIX RATES AND CHARGES FOR
THE FURNISHING OR RENDITION OF ELECTRIC POWER OR OF ANY CONNECTED
SERVICE, AND TO COLLECT REVENUES;

39 7. TO MAINTAIN, OPERATE AND MANAGE, AND CONTRACT FOR THE MAINTENANCE, 40 OPERATION AND MANAGEMENT OF PROPERTIES OF THE AUTHORITY;

8. TO APPLY TO THE APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND OFFICIALS OF THE FEDERAL,
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR SUCH LICENSES, PERMITS OR APPROVALS FOR
ITS PLANS AND PROJECTS AS IT MAY DEEM NECESSARY OR ADVISABLE, AND UPON
SUCH TERMS AND CONDITIONS AS IT MAY DEEM APPROPRIATE TO ACCEPT, IN ITS
DISCRETION, SUCH LICENSES, PERMITS OR APPROVALS AS MAY BE TENDERED TO IT
BY SUCH AGENCIES AND OFFICIALS;

47 9. TO ENTER UPON SUCH LANDS, WATERS OR PREMISES AS IN THE JUDGMENT OF 48 THE AUTHORITY SHALL BE NECESSARY FOR THE PURPOSE OF MAKING SURVEYS, 49 SOUNDINGS, BORINGS AND EXAMINATIONS TO ACCOMPLISH ANY PURPOSE AUTHORIZED 50 BY THIS TITLE, THE AUTHORITY BEING LIABLE ONLY FOR ACTUAL DAMAGES DONE; 10. TO ENTER INTO COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER AUTHORITIES, MUNI-51 52 CIPALITIES, UTILITY COMPANIES, INDIVIDUALS, FIRMS OR CORPORATIONS, AND THE DOMINION OF CANADA AND ITS POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS, FOR THE INTERCON-53 54 NECTION OF FACILITIES AND THE EXCHANGE OR INTERCHANGE OF ELECTRIC POWER 55 OR CONNECTED SERVICES, UPON SUCH TERMS AND CONDITIONS AS SHALL BE DETER-56 MINED TO BE REASONABLE;

1 11. TO EXECUTE CONTRACTS, BORROW MONEY, ISSUE BONDS, NOTES AND OTHER 2 OBLIGATIONS AS PROVIDED IN SECTION ONE THOUSAND TWENTY-ONE-K OF THIS 3 TITLE, AND SELL THE SAME IN SUCH AMOUNTS AND AT SUCH PRICES, INTEREST 4 RATES AND OTHER FINANCIAL TERMS AS MAY BE DETERMINED BY THE DIRECTORS;

5 12. TO ENTER INTO AGREEMENTS TO PURCHASE POWER FROM THE POWER AUTHORI-6 TY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, THE STATE, ANY STATE AGENCY, ANY MUNICI-7 PALITY, ANY PRIVATE ENTITY OR ANY OTHER AVAILABLE SOURCE AT SUCH PRICE 8 OR PRICES AS MAY BE NEGOTIATED, INCLUDING THE POWER TO ENTER INTO ANY 9 AGREEMENT OR ANY NEGOTIATION FOR THE PURCHASE OF POWER FROM THE DOMINION 10 OF CANADA, OR ANY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, PUBLIC AUTHORITY OR PRIVATE 11 CORPORATION THEREIN;

12 13. TO MAKE ANY PLANS, STUDIES OR INVESTIGATIONS WHICH IT MAY DEEM 13 NECESSARY, CONVENIENT OR DESIRABLE TO ENABLE IT EFFECTUALLY TO CARRY OUT 14 THE PROVISIONS OF THIS TITLE;

15 14. WITHIN NINETY DAYS OF THE FIRST SALE OF ELECTRIC POWER OR ANY 16 CONNECTED SERVICE, TO PROMULGATE REGULATIONS GRANTING TO RESIDENTIAL 17 CUSTOMERS THE PROTECTIONS AFFORDED BY ARTICLE TWO OF THE PUBLIC SERVICE 18 LAW AND SECTION ONE HUNDRED THIRTY-ONE-S OF THE SOCIAL SERVICES LAW;

19 15. TO ASSUME SUCH RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE ALLIANCE FOR 20 MUNICIPAL POWER, A JOINT STUDY COMMISSION ESTABLISHED BY INTER-MUNICIPAL 21 AGREEMENT AMONG THE TWENTY-FOUR TOWNS AND VILLAGES WITHIN THE SERVICE 22 AREA OF THE AUTHORITY, WHICH FURTHER THE NCPA PURPOSES AND POWERS AS 23 DETERMINED BY THE NCPA DIRECTORS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF 24 THIS TITLE; AND

16. TO DO WHATEVER MAY BE NECESSARY TO GIVE EFFECT TO THE PURPOSES OF THIS TITLE, AND IN GENERAL TO HAVE AND EXERCISE ALL OTHER POWERS NECES-SARY OR INCIDENTAL TO THE PURPOSES OF THIS TITLE.

28 1021-F. DEPOSIT AND INVESTMENT OF MONEYS OF THE AUTHORITY. 1. ALL S 29 MONEYS OF THE AUTHORITY, FROM WHATEVER SOURCE DERIVED, EXCEPT AS OTHER-WISE AUTHORIZED OR PROVIDED IN THIS TITLE, SHALL UPON RECEIPT BE DEPOS-30 ITED FORTHWITH IN A BANK OR BANKS DESIGNATED BY THE DIRECTORS, TO BE 31 32 SELECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUCH STANDARDS AS THE DIRECTORS SHALL SET 33 FORTH IN THE BY-LAWS OR INVESTMENT GUIDELINES OF THE AUTHORITY, WHICH STANDARDS SHALL TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE CREDITWORTHINESS AND CAPITAL POSI-34 TION OF THE DEPOSITARY BANK OR BANKS. THE MONEYS IN SUCH ACCOUNTS MAY BE 35 INVESTED IN OBLIGATIONS OF THE STATE OR THE UNITED STATES, OR GUARANTEED 36 37 ΒY EITHER IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRACTICES THAT THE DIRECTORS SHALL SET 38 FORTH IN THE BY-LAWS OR INVESTMENT GUIDELINES OF THE AUTHORITY. THE 39 MONEYS IN SUCH ACCOUNTS SHALL BE WITHDRAWN ON THE ORDER OF SUCH PERSON 40 OR PERSONS AS THE DIRECTORS SHALL AUTHORIZE IN THE BY-LAWS OF THE AUTHORITY AND SHALL BE APPLIED TO THE USE OF THE AUTHORITY AS THE DIREC-41 TORS SHALL AUTHORIZE IN THE BY-LAWS OF THE AUTHORITY. 42

43 2. THE AUTHORITY SHALL HAVE POWER TO CONTRACT WITH HOLDERS OF ANY OF 44 ITS BONDS OR NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS, OR ANY TRUSTEE THEREFOR, AS TO 45 THE CUSTODY, COLLECTION, SECURING, INVESTMENT AND PAYMENT OF ANY MONEYS OF THE AUTHORITY AND OF ANY MONEYS HELD IN TRUST OR OTHERWISE FOR THE 46 47 PAYMENT OF BONDS OR NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS, AND TO CARRY OUT ANY 48 SUCH CONTRACT. MONEYS HELD IN TRUST OR OTHERWISE FOR THE PAYMENT OF 49 BONDS OR NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS OR IN ANY WAY TO SECURE BONDS OR 50 NOTES OR OBLIGATIONS AND DEPOSITS OF SUCH MONEYS SHALL BE SECURED IN 51 FULL IN DIRECT OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT THE PAYMENT OF WHICH IS GUARANTEED BY THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. SUCH INVESTMENTS 52 SHALL BE HELD ON DEPOSIT ONLY IN BANKS HAVING A MINIMUM CREDIT RATING 53 54 AND A MINIMUM ACCUMULATED CAPITAL, AS THE DIRECTORS SHALL SPECIFY IN THE 55 BY-LAWS OR INVESTMENT GUIDELINES OF THE AUTHORITY.

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IN ACCORDANCE WITH GENERALLY ACCEPTED ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES.
4. THE DIRECTORS SHALL ADOPT INVESTMENT GUIDELINES AND STANDARDS TO
5 IMPLEMENT THE FOREGOING PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION, WHICH GUIDELINES AND
6 STANDARDS SHALL BE REVIEWED ANNUALLY BY THE DIRECTORS AND SHALL BE MADE
7 AVAILABLE TO STATE AND MUNICIPAL OFFICIALS AND TO THE PUBLIC.

8 S 1021-G. CONFLICTS OF INTEREST. ELIGIBILITY FOR APPOINTMENT AS A 9 DIRECTOR, OFFICER OR EMPLOYEE OF THE AUTHORITY SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE 10 PROVISIONS OF SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED TWENTY-FIVE OF THIS CHAPTER. 11 IN ADDITION TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF SUCH SECTION:

1. IF ANY DIRECTOR, OFFICER OR EMPLOYEE OF THE AUTHORITY SHALL HAVE AN 12 13 INTEREST, EITHER DIRECT OR INDIRECT, IN ANY CONTRACT TO WHICH THE AUTHORITY IS OR IS TO BE A PARTY, SUCH INTEREST SHALL BE DISCLOSED TO 14 15 THE AUTHORITY IN WRITING AND SHALL BE SET FORTH IN THE MINUTES OF THE 16 AUTHORITY. THE DIRECTOR, OFFICER OR EMPLOYEE HAVING SUCH INTEREST SHALL NOT PARTICIPATE IN ANY ACTION BY THE AUTHORITY WITH RESPECT TO 17 SUCH 18 CONTRACT.

19 2. NO DIRECTOR, OFFICER OR EMPLOYEE OF THE AUTHORITY SHALL BE DEEMED 20 TO HAVE SUCH AN INTEREST SOLELY BY REASON OF THE OWNERSHIP OF TWO 21 PERCENT OR LESS OF THE SECURITIES OF A CORPORATION WHICH IS OR IS TO BE A PARTY TO A CONTRACT WITH THE AUTHORITY, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION 22 THE HOLDING COMPANY OF ANY BANKING INSTITUTION IN WHICH THE FUNDS OF THE 23 AUTHORITY ARE, OR ARE TO BE DEPOSITED, OR WHICH IS OR IS TO BE ACTING AS 24 25 TRUSTEE OR PAYING AGENT UNDER ANY BOND OR NOTE RESOLUTION, TRUST INDEN-TURE OR SIMILAR INSTRUMENT TO WHICH THE AUTHORITY IS A PARTY. 26

3. NOTHING IN THIS SECTION SHALL BE DEEMED OR CONSTRUED TO LIMIT THE
RIGHT OF ANY DIRECTOR, OFFICER OR EMPLOYEE OF THE AUTHORITY TO ACQUIRE
AN INTEREST IN THE SECURITIES OF THE AUTHORITY.

S 1021-H. SALE OF SURPLUS POWER. WHENEVER ANY ELECTRIC POWER WHICH THE 30 AUTHORITY MAY ACQUIRE OR GENERATE CREATES A SURPLUS OVER THE AMOUNT OF 31 32 ELECTRIC POWER REQUIRED BY THE RESIDENTS OF THE SERVICE AREA, THE AUTHORITY MAY SELL SUCH SURPLUS IN TERRITORY OUTSIDE THE SERVICE AREA TO 33 PERSONS, OR PUBLIC OR PRIVATE CORPORATIONS. IN ACQUIRING ANY FACILITY OR 34 PROPERTY WHICH ALSO SERVES ANY MUNICIPALITY OR TERRITORY OUTSIDE 35 THE SERVICE AREA, THE AUTHORITY, IF IT DEEMS IT ADVANTAGEOUS AND ECONOMICAL 36 37 SO TO DO, MAY, WITH THE CONSENT OF THE DIRECTORS, SERVE ANY SUCH MUNICI-38 PALITY OR TERRITORY OR SELL ELECTRIC POWER TO PERSONS, OR PUBLIC OR PRIVATE CORPORATIONS IN SUCH TERRITORY OR TO SUCH MUNICIPALITY. 39

40 1021-I. SUBSIDIARIES. 1. THE AUTHORITY SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO S EXERCISE AND PERFORM ALL OR PART OF ITS POWERS AND FUNCTIONS THROUGH ONE 41 OR MORE WHOLLY OWNED SUBSIDIARIES BY ACQUIRING THE VOTING SHARES THEREOF 42 43 OR BY RESOLUTION OF THE DIRECTORS DIRECTING ANY OF ITS DIRECTORS, OFFI-OR EMPLOYEES TO ORGANIZE A SUBSIDIARY CORPORATION PURSUANT TO THE 44 CERS 45 BUSINESS CORPORATION LAW, THE NOT-FOR-PROFIT CORPORATION LAW OR THE TRANSPORTATION CORPORATIONS LAW. SUCH RESOLUTION SHALL PRESCRIBE THE 46 47 PURPOSE FOR WHICH ANY SUCH SUBSIDIARY CORPORATION IS TO BE FORMED.

48 2. THE AUTHORITY MAY TRANSFER TO ANY SUBSIDIARY CORPORATION ANY PROPERTY (REAL, PERSONAL OR MIXED) OR FACILITIES IN ORDER TO 49 MONEYS, CARRY OUT THE PURPOSES OF THIS TITLE. EACH SUCH SUBSIDIARY CORPORATION 50 SHALL HAVE ALL THE PRIVILEGES, IMMUNITIES, TAX EXEMPTIONS AND OTHER 51 EXEMPTIONS OF THE AUTHORITY TO THE EXTENT THE SAME ARE NOT INCONSISTENT 52 WITH THE STATUTE OR STATUTES PURSUANT TO WHICH SUCH SUBSIDIARY WAS 53 54 INCORPORATED. EACH SUCH SUBSIDIARY SHALL ALSO BE SUBJECT TO THE PUBLIC 55 SERVICE LAW AND THE STATE ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY REVIEW ACT TO THE SAME 56 EXTENT AS THEY APPLY TO THE NCPA.

1 3. ANY SUCH SUBSIDIARIES OF NCPA SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE SAME REPORT-2 ING, AUDITING AND REVIEW REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO NCPA PURSUANT TO THE 3 PROVISIONS OF THIS TITLE.

4 S 1021-J. AUDIT AND ANNUAL REPORTS. 1. THE ACCOUNTS OF THE AUTHORITY 5 SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE SUPERVISION OF THE COMPTROLLER AND AN ANNUAL 6 AUDIT SHALL BE PERFORMED BY AN INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT 7 SELECTED BY THE DIRECTORS AND SHALL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE MUNICI-8 PALITIES SERVED BY THE NCPA AND TO THE PUBLIC.

9 2. THE AUTHORITY SHALL SUBMIT A DETAILED ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO AND 10 AS SPECIFIED IN SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED OF THIS CHAPTER, AND A COPY 11 OF SUCH REPORT SHALL BE FILED WITH THE COUNTY EXECUTIVES OF THE COUNTIES 12 OF FRANKLIN AND ST. LAWRENCE, AND WITH THE MAYORS AND SUPERVISORS OF THE 13 MUNICIPALITIES WITHIN THE SERVICE AREA AND SHALL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO 14 THE MUNICIPALITIES SERVED BY THE NCPA AND TO THE PUBLIC.

15 S 1021-K. BONDS, NOTES AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS OF THE AUTHORITY. 1. THE AUTHORITY SHALL HAVE POWER AND IS HEREBY AUTHORIZED FROM TIME TO TIME TO 16 ISSUE ITS BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS, FOR THE PURPOSE OF FINANC-17 ING ANY CAPITAL PROJECT AUTHORIZED BY THIS TITLE, INCLUDING BUT NOT 18 19 LIMITED TO, THE ACQUISITION OF ANY REAL OR PERSONAL PROPERTY OR FACILI-20 TIES DEEMED NECESSARY BY THE AUTHORITY, DEVELOPMENT AND PROFESSIONAL 21 EXPENSES, AND FUNDING ANY CAPITAL OR OTHER RESERVE FUNDS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION WITH THE AUTHORITY'S OPERATIONS OR ISSUANCES, IN SUCH PRINCI-22 PAL AMOUNT AS THE DIRECTORS SHALL DETERMINE NECESSARY TO PERFORM ITS 23 24 CORPORATE DUTIES AND FURTHER ITS PURPOSES AS AUTHORIZED IN THIS TITLE. 25 THE MAXIMUM MATURITY OF ANY SUCH BOND SHALL NOT EXCEED FIFTY YEARS FROM ISSUANCE. THE MAXIMUM MATURITY OF ANY SUCH NOTE OR OBLI-26 ITS DATE OF 27 GATION SHALL NOT EXCEED FIVE YEARS FROM ITS DATE OF ISSUANCE.

28 2. EXCEPT AS MAY BE OTHERWISE EXPRESSLY PROVIDED BY THE AUTHORITY, THE 29 BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS OF EVERY ISSUE SHALL BE GENERAL OBLI-30 GATIONS OF THE AUTHORITY PAYABLE OUT OF ANY MONEYS OR REVENUES OF THE 31 AUTHORITY, SUBJECT ONLY TO ANY AGREEMENTS WITH THE HOLDERS OF PARTICULAR 32 BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS PLEDGING ANY PARTICULAR MONEYS OR 33 REVENUES.

3. THE AUTHORITY SHALL HAVE POWER FROM TIME TO TIME, WHENEVER IT DEEMS 34 35 REFUNDING EXPEDIENT, TO REFUND ANY BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS BY THE ISSUANCE OF NEW BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS, WHETHER THE 36 BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS TO BE REFUNDED HAVE OR HAVE NOT 37 38 MATURED, AND MAY ISSUE BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS PARTLY TO REFUND BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS THEN OUTSTANDING AND PARTLY FOR 39 40 ANY OTHER PURPOSE DESCRIBED IN THIS SECTION. REFUNDING BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS MAY BE EXCHANGED FOR THE BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLI-41 GATIONS TO BE REFUNDED, WITH SUCH CASH ADJUSTMENTS AS MAY BE AGREED, OR 42 43 MAY BE SOLD WITH THE PROCEEDS APPLIED TO THE PURCHASE OR PAYMENT OF THE 44 BONDS TO BE REFUNDED.

45 4. BONDS MAY BE ISSUED EITHER IN A SERIES WITH MULTIPLE DISCRETE MATU-RITY DATES OR AS TERM BONDS WITH A SINGLE MATURITY DATE. THE BONDS, 46 47 NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS SHALL BE AUTHORIZED BY RESOLUTION OF THE 48 DIRECTORS AND SHALL BEAR SUCH DATE OR DATES, MATURE AT SUCH TIME OR 49 TIMES, BEAR INTEREST AT SUCH RATE OR RATES, PAYABLE ANNUALLY OR SEMI-AN-NUALLY, BE IN SUCH DENOMINATIONS, BE IN SUCH FORM, CARRY SUCH REGISTRA-50 TION PRIVILEGES, BE EXECUTED IN SUCH MANNER, BE PAYABLE IN LAWFUL MONEY 51 OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AT SUCH PLACE OR PLACES, AND BE SUBJECT 52 TO SUCH TERMS OF REDEMPTION, AS SUCH RESOLUTION OR RESOLUTIONS MAY 53 PROVIDE. IN THE EVENT THAT TERM BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS ARE 54 55 ISSUED, THE RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE SAME MAY MAKE SUCH PROVISIONS FOR 1

2 3 5. THE BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS OF THE AUTHORITY MAY BE SOLD 4 AT PUBLIC OR PRIVATE SALE FOR SUCH PRICE OR PRICES AS THE AUTHORITY 5 SHALL DETERMINE. FOR A PRIVATE SALE OF ITS SECURITIES, THE AUTHORITY 6 SHALL OBTAIN THE WRITTEN APPROVAL OF THE TERMS OF SUCH SALE FROM THE 7 COMPTROLLER IF SUCH SALE IS TO A PARTY OTHER THAN THE COMPTROLLER, OR FROM THE DIRECTOR OF THE BUDGET WHERE SUCH SALE IS TO THE COMPTROLLER, 8 9 IN EITHER CASE PRIOR TO CLOSING THE ISSUANCE TRANSACTION.

10 6. ANY RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING ANY ISSUANCE OF BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER 11 OBLIGATIONS MAY CONTAIN PROVISIONS, WHICH SHALL BE A PART OF THE 12 CONTRACT BETWEEN THE AUTHORITY AND THE HOLDERS OF THE ISSUED SECURITIES, 13 AS TO:

(A) PLEDGING ALL OR ANY PART OF THE REVENUES OF THE AUTHORITY OR ITS
PROJECTS OR ANY REVENUE PRODUCING CONTRACT OR CONTRACTS MADE BY THE
AUTHORITY WITH ANY INDIVIDUAL, PARTNERSHIP, LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY,
CORPORATION OR ASSOCIATION TO SECURE THE PAYMENT OF THE BONDS, NOTES OR
OTHER OBLIGATIONS, SUBJECT TO SUCH AGREEMENTS WITH HOLDERS OF SECURITIES
OF THE AUTHORITY;

(B) PLEDGING, ASSIGNING OR CREATING A LIEN ON ALL OR ANY PART OF
ASSETS OF THE AUTHORITY, INCLUDING MORTGAGES AND OBLIGATIONS SECURITY
MORTGAGES, TO SECURE THE PAYMENT OF THE BONDS, SUBJECT TO SUCH AGREEMENTS WITH HOLDERS OF SECURITIES OF THE AUTHORITY;

24 (C) THE SETTING ASIDE OF RESERVES OR SINKING FUNDS, AND THE REGULATION 25 AND DISPOSITION THEREOF;

(D) ESTABLISHMENT OF SPECIAL FUNDS FOR DEPOSIT OF MONEYS RECEIVED FROM
THE PROCEEDS OF THE ISSUANCE OF SECURITIES AS THE DIRECTORS SHALL DETERMINE, CONSISTENT WITH THE AUTHORIZING RESOLUTION AND THE PROVISIONS OF
THIS TITLE;

30 (E) LIMITATIONS ON THE PURPOSE TO WHICH THE PROCEEDS OF SALE OF ANY
31 ISSUANCE OF BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS THEN OR THEREAFTER TO BE
32 ISSUED MAY BE APPLIED AND PLEDGING SUCH PROCEEDS TO SECURE THE PAYMENT
33 OF THE BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS;

34 (F) LIMITATIONS OF THE ISSUANCE OF ADDITIONAL BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER 35 OBLIGATIONS; THE TERMS UPON WHICH ADDITIONAL BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLI-36 GATIONS MAY BE ISSUED AND SECURED; AND THE REFUNDING OF OUTSTANDING 37 BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS;

38 (G) THE PROCEDURE, IF ANY, BY WHICH THE TERMS OF ANY CONTRACT WITH 39 BONDHOLDERS MAY BE AMENDED OR ABROGATED, THE AMOUNT OF BONDS THE HOLDERS 40 OF WHICH MUST CONSENT THERETO, AND THE MANNER IN WHICH SUCH CONSENT MAY 41 BE GIVEN;

42 (H) PROVIDING FOR THE APPOINTMENT AND POWERS OF A TRUSTEE FOR HOLDERS
43 OF SECURITIES, AND THE RIGHTS, POWERS AND DUTIES OF SUCH TRUSTEE AS THE
44 DIRECTORS MAY DETERMINE;

45 (I) LIMITATIONS ON THE AMOUNT OF MONEYS DERIVED FROM A PROJECT TO BE 46 EXPENDED FOR OPERATING, ADMINISTRATIVE OR OTHER EXPENSES OF THE AUTHORI-47 TY;

48 (J) DEFINING THE ACTS OR OMISSIONS TO ACT WHICH SHALL CONSTITUTE A 49 DEFAULT IN THE DUTIES OF THE AUTHORITY TO HOLDERS OF ITS OBLIGATIONS AND 50 PROVIDING THE RIGHTS AND REMEDIES OF SUCH HOLDERS IN THE EVENT OF A 51 DEFAULT; AND

52 (K) ANY OTHER PROVISIONS NOT INCONSISTENT WITH THOSE ENUMERATED IN 53 THIS SUBDIVISION AND NECESSARY TO EFFECT ITS ISSUANCES OF BONDS, NOTES 54 OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS AND THE RIGHTS OF THE HOLDERS OF ITS SECURITIES, OR 55 OTHERWISE IN FURTHERANCE OF ITS CORPORATE PURPOSES.

NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS TITLE, ANY SUCH RESOL-1 7. 2 UTION OR RESOLUTIONS SHALL CONTAIN A COVENANT BY THE AUTHORITY THAT IT 3 WILL AT ALL TIMES MAINTAIN RATES, FEES OR CHARGES SUFFICIENT TO PAY, AND 4 THAT ANY CONTRACTS ENTERED INTO BY THE AUTHORITY FOR THE SALE, TRANS-5 MISSION OR DISTRIBUTION OF POWER SHALL CONTAIN RATES, FEES OR CHARGES 6 SUFFICIENT TO PAY THE COSTS OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF THE PROJECT, 7 THE PRINCIPAL OF AND INTEREST ON ANY OBLIGATIONS ISSUED PURSUANT TO SUCH 8 RESOLUTION AS THE SAME SEVERALLY BECOME DUE AND PAYABLE, AND TO MAINTAIN ANY DEBT SERVICE COVERAGE RATIOS AND ANY RESERVES REQUIRED BY THE TERMS 9 10 OF SUCH RESOLUTION OR RESOLUTIONS.

8. IT IS THE INTENT OF THIS TITLE THAT ANY PLEDGE OF REVENUES OR OTHER 11 12 MONEYS OR OF A REVENUE PRODUCING CONTRACT OR CONTRACTS MADE BY THE AUTHORITY SHALL BE VALID AND BINDING FROM THE TIME WHEN THE PLEDGE 13 IS 14 MADE; THAT THE REVENUES OR OTHER MONEYS OR PROCEEDS OF ANY CONTRACT OR CONTRACTS SO PLEDGED AND THEREAFTER RECEIVED BY THE AUTHORITY 15 SHALL 16 IMMEDIATELY BE SUBJECT TO THE LIEN OF SUCH PLEDGE WITHOUT ANY PHYSICAL DELIVERY THEREOF OR FURTHER ACT; AND THAT THE LIEN OF ANY SUCH PLEDGE 17 SHALL BE VALID AND BINDING AS AGAINST ALL PARTIES HAVING CLAIMS OF ANY 18 19 KIND IN TORT, CONTRACT OR OTHERWISE AGAINST THE AUTHORITY IRRESPECTIVE 20 OF WHETHER SUCH PARTIES HAVE NOTICE THEREOF. NEITHER THE RESOLUTION NOR 21 ANY OTHER INSTRUMENT BY WHICH A PLEDGE IS CREATED NEED BE RECORDED.

9. NEITHER THE DIRECTORS OF THE AUTHORITY NOR ANY PERSON EXECUTING
THE BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS SHALL BE LIABLE PERSONALLY ON THE
BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS OR BE SUBJECT TO ANY PERSONAL LIABILITY OR ACCOUNTABILITY BY REASON OF THE ISSUANCE THEREOF.

10. THE 26 AUTHORITY SHALL HAVE THE POWER OUT OF ANY FUNDS AVAILABLE THEREFOR TO PURCHASE BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS. THE AUTHORITY 27 28 MAY HOLD, PLEDGE, CANCEL OR RESELL SUCH BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLI-29 GATIONS, SUBJECT TO AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH AGREEMENTS WITH BONDHOLDERS. 30 11. ANY BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY ARE HEREBY MADE SECURITIES IN WHICH ALL PUBLIC OFFICERS AND BODIES OF THIS 31 32 STATE AND ALL MUNICIPALITIES AND MUNICIPAL SUBDIVISIONS, ALL INSURANCE 33 COMPANIES AND ASSOCIATIONS AND OTHER PERSONS CARRYING ON AN INSURANCE BUSINESS, ALL BANKS, BANKERS, TRUST COMPANIES, SAVINGS BANKS AND SAVINGS 34 ASSOCIATIONS, INCLUDING SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, BUILDING AND LOAN 35 ASSOCIATIONS, INVESTMENT COMPANIES AND OTHER PERSONS CARRYING ON A BANK-36 ING BUSINESS, AND ALL OTHER PERSONS WHATSOEVER WHO ARE AUTHORIZED TO 37

38 INVEST IN BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS OF THE STATE, MAY PROPERLY 39 AND LEGALLY INVEST FUNDS INCLUDING CAPITAL IN THEIR CONTROL OR BELONGING 40 TO THEM; SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF ANY OTHER GENERAL OR SPECIAL LAW 41 TO THE CONTRARY.

12. THE AUTHORITY IS AUTHORIZED TO OBTAIN FROM ANY DEPARTMENT OR AGEN-42 43 CY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA OR THE STATE OR ANY NONGOVERNMENTAL INSURER OR FINANCIAL INSTITUTION ANY INSURANCE, GUARANTY OR OTHER CREDIT 44 SUPPORT DEVICE, TO THE EXTENT AVAILABLE, AS TO, OR FOR THE PAYMENT OR REPAYMENT OF INTEREST OR PRINCIPAL, OR BOTH, OR ANY PART THEREOF, ON ANY 45 46 47 BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY AND TO ENTER INTO ANY AGREEMENT OR CONTRACT WITH RESPECT TO ANY SUCH INSURANCE 48 OR 49 GUARANTY, EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT THAT THE SAME WOULD IN ANY WAY IMPAIR OR 50 INTERFERE WITH THE ABILITY OF THE AUTHORITY TO PERFORM AND FULFILL THE TERMS OF ANY AGREEMENT MADE WITH THE HOLDERS OF OUTSTANDING BONDS, NOTES 51 OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS OF THE AUTHORITY. 52

53 13. IN ADDITION TO THE POWERS CONFERRED IN THIS SECTION UPON THE 54 AUTHORITY TO SECURE ITS BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS, THE AUTHORITY 55 SHALL HAVE THE POWER IN CONNECTION WITH THE ISSUANCE OF BONDS, NOTES OR 56 OTHER OBLIGATIONS TO ENTER INTO SUCH AGREEMENTS AS THE AUTHORITY MAY

DEEM NECESSARY, CONVENIENT OR DESIRABLE CONCERNING THE USE OR DISPOSI-1 TION OF ITS REVENUES OR OTHER MONEYS OR PROPERTY, AND FOR THE ACQUISI-2 TION, ALTERATION OR DISPOSITION OF ITS PROPERTY, REAL AND PERSONAL, 3 4 INCLUDING THE MORTGAGING OF ANY OF ITS PROPERTIES AND THE ENTRUSTING, PLEDGING OR CREATION OF ANY OTHER SECURITY INTEREST IN ANY SUCH REVEN-UES, MONEYS OR PROPERTIES AND THE DOING OF ANY ACT, INCLUDING REFRAINING 5 6 7 FROM DOING ANY ACT, WHICH THE AUTHORITY WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO DO IN 8 THE ABSENCE OF SUCH AGREEMENTS. THE AUTHORITY SHALL HAVE THE POWER TO ENTER INTO AMENDMENTS OF ANY SUCH AGREEMENTS WITHIN THE POWERS GRANTED 9 10 TO THE AUTHORITY BY THIS TITLE AND TO PERFORM SUCH AGREEMENTS. THE PROVISIONS OF ANY SUCH AGREEMENTS MAY BE MADE A PART OF THE CONTRACT 11 WITH THE HOLDERS OF BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS OF THE AUTHORITY. 12

13 14. ALL BONDS, NOTES AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY 14 UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THIS TITLE ARE HEREBY DECLARED TO HAVE ALL THE 15 QUALITIES AND INCIDENTS OF NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS UNDER THE APPLICABLE 16 LAWS OF THE STATE.

AND MUNICIPALITIES NOT LIABLE ON BONDS OR NOTES OR 17 1021-L. STATE S OTHER OBLIGATIONS. THE SECURITIES OF THE AUTHORITY SHALL NOT BE A DEBT 18 19 OF THE STATE OR OF ANY MUNICIPALITY, AND NEITHER THE STATE NOR ANY MUNI-20 CIPALITY SHALL BE LIABLE THEREON. THE AUTHORITY SHALL NOT HAVE THE POWER 21 то PLEDGE THE CREDIT, THE REVENUES OR THE TAXING POWER OF THE STATE OR OF ANY MUNICIPALITY, AND NEITHER THE CREDIT, THE REVENUES NOR THE TAXING 22 POWER OF THE STATE OR OF ANY MUNICIPALITY SHALL BE OR SHALL BE DEEMED TO 23 BE PLEDGED TO THE PAYMENT OF ANY SECURITIES OF THE AUTHORITY. EACH 24 25 EVIDENCE OF INDEBTEDNESS OF THE AUTHORITY, INCLUDING THE SECURITIES OF 26 THE AUTHORITY, SHALL CONTAIN A CLEAR AND EXPLICIT STATEMENT OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION. 27

1021-M. AGREEMENT OF THE STATE. THE STATE DOES HEREBY PLEDGE TO AND 28 S 29 AGREE WITH THE HOLDERS OF ANY BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS ISSUED 30 THE AUTHORITY UNDER THIS TITLE, THAT THE STATE WILL NOT LIMIT OR ΒY ALTER THE RIGHTS HEREBY VESTED IN THE AUTHORITY TO ESTABLISH AND COLLECT 31 32 THE REVENUES AND OTHER CHARGES REFERRED TO IN THIS TITLE AND TO FULFILL 33 TERMS OF ANY AGREEMENTS MADE WITH OR FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE HOLDERS THE OF THE SECURITIES, OR IN ANY WAY IMPAIR THE RIGHTS AND REMEDIES 34 OF THE 35 BONDHOLDERS UNTIL SUCH SECURITIES ARE FULLY MET AND DISCHARGED. THE 36 AUTHORITY IS AUTHORIZED TO INCLUDE THIS PLEDGE OF ALL THE STATE ΙN AGREEMENTS BY THE AUTHORITY WITH THE HOLDERS OF ITS SECURITIES. 37

S 1021-N. EXEMPTION OF THE AUTHORITY FROM TAXATION. 1. IT IS HEREBY FOUND AND DECLARED THAT THE OPERATION OF THE AUTHORITY IS PRIMARILY FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PEOPLE OF THE PARTICIPATING MUNICIPALITIES, COUNTIES AND THE STATE, FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF THEIR HEALTH, WELFARE AND PROSPER-ITY, AND IS A PUBLIC PURPOSE, AND THE AUTHORITY SHALL BE REGARDED AS PERFORMING AN ESSENTIAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTION IN CARRYING OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS TITLE.

45 2. THE PROPERTY OF THE AUTHORITY, AND ITS INCOME AND OPERATIONS SHALL BE EXEMPT FROM TAXATION OR ASSESSMENTS OF EVERY KIND AND NATURE; NOR 46 47 SHALL THE AUTHORITY BE REQUIRED TO PAY ANY FILING OR RECORDING FEE OR TRANSFER TAX OF ANY KIND ON ACCOUNT OF INSTRUMENTS FILED OR RECORDED BY 48 49 IT OR ON ITS BEHALF, PROVIDED THAT NOTHING IN THIS SECTION SHALL PREVENT 50 THE AUTHORITY FROM ENTERING INTO AGREEMENTS TO MAKE PAYMENTS IN LIEU OF TAXES WITH THE GOVERNING BODIES OF MUNICIPALITIES OR OTHER LOCAL GOVERN-51 52 MENT TAXING ENTITIES. MORTGAGES MADE OR FINANCED (DIRECTLY OR INDIRECT-LY) BY THE AUTHORITY SHALL BE EXEMPT FROM THE MORTGAGE RECORDING TAXES 53 54 IMPOSED BY ARTICLE ELEVEN OF THE TAX LAW.

1 3. THE SECURITIES ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY, THEIR TRANSFER AND THE 2 INCOME THEREFROM SHALL, AT ALL TIMES, BE FREE FROM TAXATION BY THE STATE 3 OR ANY MUNICIPALITY, EXCEPT FOR ESTATE AND GIFT TAXES.

4 S 1021-O. ACTIONS AGAINST THE AUTHORITY. 1. ANY ACTION, SUIT OR 5 PROCEEDING TO WHICH THE AUTHORITY MAY BE A PARTY IN WHICH ANY QUESTION 6 ARISES AS TO THE VALIDITY OF THIS TITLE OR THE VALUATION OF STOCK OR 7 ASSETS ACOUIRED BY THE AUTHORITY BY THE EXERCISE OF THE POWER OF EMINENT DOMAIN SHALL BE PREFERRED OVER ALL OTHER CIVIL CAUSES IN ALL COURTS OF 8 THE STATE, EXCEPT ELECTION MATTERS, AND SHALL BE HEARD AND DETERMINED IN 9 10 PREFERENCE TO ALL OTHER CIVIL BUSINESS PENDING THEREIN, EXCEPT ELECTION MATTERS, IRRESPECTIVE OF POSITION ON THE CALENDAR. THE SAME PREFERENCE 11 SHALL BE GRANTED UPON APPLICATION OF COUNSEL TO THE AUTHORITY IN ANY 12 ACTION OR PROCEEDING QUESTIONING THE VALIDITY OF THIS TITLE OR THE VALU-13 ATION OF STOCK OR ASSETS ACQUIRED BY THE AUTHORITY BY THE EXERCISE 14 OF 15 THE POWER OF EMINENT DOMAIN IN WHICH SUCH COUNSEL MAY BE ALLOWED TO INTERVENE. THE VENUE OF ANY SUCH ACTION OR PROCEEDING SHALL BE LAID 16 IN 17 SUPREME COURT FOR THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE PRINCIPAL OFFICE OF THE THE 18 AUTHORITY IS LOCATED.

19 2. IN THE EVENT ANY PARTY SHALL APPEAL AN AWARD OF COMPENSATION FOR
20 THE TAKING BY THE AUTHORITY OF STOCK OR ASSETS, SUCH PARTY SHALL POST A
21 BOND IN SUCH AMOUNT, IF ANY, AS THE SUPREME COURT SHALL DEEM APPROPRIATE
22 TO ADEQUATELY PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF THE OTHER PARTY UNDER ALL THE
23 CIRCUMSTANCES.

24 AN ACTION AGAINST THE AUTHORITY FOUNDED ON TORT SHALL NOT BE 3. 25 COMMENCED MORE THAN ONE YEAR AND NINETY DAYS AFTER THE CAUSE OF ACTION 26 THEREFOR SHALL HAVE ACCRUED, NOR UNLESS A NOTICE OF CLAIM SHALL HAVE BEEN SERVED ON THE AUTHORITY WITHIN THE TIME LIMITED BY, AND IN COMPLI-27 ANCE WITH ALL THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION FIFTY-E OF THE GENERAL MUNICI-28 29 PAL LAW, EXCEPT THAT AN ACTION AGAINST THE AUTHORITY FOR WRONGFUL DEATH SHALL BE COMMENCED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NOTICE OF CLAIM AND TIME LIMI-30 TATION PROVISIONS OF TITLE ELEVEN OF ARTICLE NINE OF THIS CHAPTER. 31

32 S 1021-P. EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY. ALL CONTRACTS ENTERED INTO BY 33 THE AUTHORITY PURSUANT TO THIS TITLE OF WHATEVER NATURE AND ALL DOCU-34 MENTS SOLICITING BIDS OR PROPOSALS THEREFOR SHALL CONTAIN OR MAKE REFER-35 ENCE TO THE FOLLOWING PROVISION:

CONTRACTOR SHALL NOT DISCRIMINATE AGAINST EMPLOYEES OR APPLICANTS 36 THE 37 FOR EMPLOYMENT BECAUSE OF RACE, CREED, COLOR, NATIONAL ORIGIN, SEX, AGE, 38 DISABILITY OR MARITAL STATUS, AND WILL UNDERTAKE OR CONTINUE EXISTING 39 PROGRAMS OF AFFIRMATIVE ACTION TO ENSURE THAT MINORITY GROUP PERSONS AND 40 WOMEN ARE AFFORDED EOUAL OPPORTUNITY WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION. SUCH PROGRAMS SHALL INCLUDE, BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO, RECRUITMENT, EMPLOYMENT, 41 JOB ASSIGNMENT, PROMOTION, UPGRADING, DEMOTION, TRANSFER, LAYOFF, TERMI-42 43 NATION, RATES OF PAY OR OTHER FORMS OF COMPENSATION, AND SELECTION FOR 44 TRAINING AND RETRAINING, INCLUDING APPRENTICESHIP AND ON-THE-JOB TRAIN-45 ING.

1021-Q. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY; INDEMNIFICATION. 1. THE DIRECTORS, 46 S 47 OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE AUTHORITY, WHILE ACTING WITHIN THE SCOPE 48 OF THEIR AUTHORITY AS DIRECTORS, OFFICERS OR EMPLOYEES, SHALL NOT BE 49 SUBJECT TO ANY PERSONAL OR CIVIL LIABILITY RESULTING FROM THE EXERCISE, 50 CARRYING OUT OR ADVOCACY OF ANY OF THE AUTHORITY'S PURPOSES OR POWER 51 UNLESS THE CONDUCT OF THE DIRECTORS, OFFICERS OR EMPLOYEES IS FINALLY DETERMINED BY A COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION TO CONSTITUTE INTEN-52 53 TIONAL WRONGDOING OR RECKLESSNESS.

54 2. THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION EIGHTEEN OF THE PUBLIC OFFICERS LAW SHALL 55 APPLY TO DIRECTORS, OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE AUTHORITY IN 56 CONNECTION WITH ANY AND ALL CLAIMS, DEMANDS, SUITS, ACTIONS OR 1 PROCEEDINGS WHICH MAY BE MADE OR BROUGHT AGAINST ANY OF THEM ARISING OUT 2 OF ANY DETERMINATIONS MADE OR ACTIONS TAKEN OR OMITTED TO BE TAKEN IN 3 COMPLIANCE WITH ANY ACTIONS TAKEN PURSUANT TO THE POWERS OF THIS TITLE.

4 3. AS USED IN THIS SECTION, THE TERMS "DIRECTOR", "OFFICER" AND 5 "EMPLOYEE" SHALL INCLUDE A FORMER DIRECTOR, OFFICER OR EMPLOYEE AND HIS 6 OR HER ESTATE OR JUDICIALLY APPOINTED PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE.

7 1021-R. POWER TO COMPEL ATTENDANCE OF WITNESSES. FOR THE PURPOSE OF S 8 EXERCISING ITS POWERS AND PERFORMING ITS DUTIES PURSUANT TO THIS TITLE AND OF SECURING SUCH INFORMATION AS IT MAY DEEM NECESSARY, THE AUTHORITY 9 10 SHALL HAVE THE POWER TO COMPEL THE ATTENDANCE OF WITNESSES AND THE PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS. THE POWER HEREBY CONFERRED UPON THE AUTHORITY 11 MAY BE EXERCISED BY ANY ONE OR MORE OF THE DIRECTORS IF HE, SHE OR THEY 12 ARE AUTHORIZED SO TO ACT ON BEHALF OF THE AUTHORITY BY RESOLUTION OR BY 13 14 LAW. A SUBPOENA ISSUED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE REGULATED BY THE 15 CIVIL PRACTICE LAW AND RULES.

16 S 1021-S. PERIODIC REVIEW BY LEGISLATURE FOR CONTINUATION OR TERMI-NATION. BEGINNING IN THE YEAR TWO THOUSAND FIFTY, AND NOT MORE THAN ONCE 17 EVERY TEN YEARS THEREAFTER, THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK 18 19 SHALL CONDUCT A COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW, NOT TO EXCEED THREE MONTHS FROM COMMENCEMENT TO CONCLUSION, OF THE STRUCTURE, ACTIVITIES AND OPERATIONS 20 OF THE NCPA, AND THE NCPA SHALL PROVIDE SUCH RECORDS, REPORTS AND TESTI-21 MONY AS THE LEGISLATURE MAY REQUEST TO ASSIST IN THE CONDUCT OF THIS 22 REVIEW. UPON THE CONCLUSION OF EACH SUCH COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW, THE 23 LEGISLATURE MAY IN ITS DISCRETION DETERMINE TO TERMINATE THE AUTHORITY 24 25 BY ENACTMENT INTO LAW, AND SIGNATURE BY THE GOVERNOR OF A STATUTE REPEALING THIS TITLE AS OF A DATE CERTAIN, SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF 26 27 SECTION ONE THOUSAND TWENTY-ONE-M OF THIS TITLE AND THE TERMS OF ANY BONDS, NOTES OR OTHER DEBT OBLIGATIONS THEN OUTSTANDING. SUCH STATUTE 28 SHALL, AMONG OTHER THINGS, ASSIGN THE AUTHORITY'S RIGHTS AND RESPONSI-29 30 BILITIES AND DISPOSE OF ITS ASSETS TO THE STATE OR A SUBDIVISION THERE-OF. IN THE EVENT THAT THE LEGISLATURE DOES NOT SO DETERMINE AND SO 31 32 ENACT, THE CORPORATE EXISTENCE OF THE AUTHORITY SHALL CONTINUE INDEFI-NITELY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS TITLE. 33

S 1021-T. SEVERABILITY. THE PROVISIONS OF THIS TITLE ARE SEVERABLE, 34 AND IF ANY CLAUSE, SENTENCE, PARAGRAPH, ACTION OR PART OF THIS TITLE, OR 35 THE APPLICATION THEREOF TO ANY PERSON OR CIRCUMSTANCE, SHALL BE ADJUDGED 36 BY ANY COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION TO BE INVALID OR UNENFORCEABLE, 37 38 SUCH JUDGMENT SHALL NOT AFFECT, IMPAIR OR INVALIDATE THE REMAINDER OF THIS TITLE OR THE APPLICATION OF SUCH PROVISION TO ANY OTHER PERSON OR 39 40 CIRCUMSTANCE, BUT SHALL BE CONFINED IN ITS OPERATION TO THE CLAUSE, SENTENCE, PARAGRAPH, SECTION OR PART THEREOF OR PERSON OR CIRCUMSTANCE 41 DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN THE CONTROVERSY IN WHICH SUCH JUDGMENT SHALL HAVE 42 43 BEEN RENDERED.

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S 2. This act shall take effect immediately.