

1136

2009-2010 Regular Sessions

I N S E N A T E

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Introduced by Sens. PERKINS, DIAZ, DUANE, HASSELL-THOMPSON, KRUEGER, ONORATO, OPPENHEIMER, PARKER, SCHNEIDERMAN, SERRANO, STAVISKY, THOMPSON -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Housing, Construction and Community Development

AN ACT to amend the multiple residence law and the multiple dwelling law, in relation to the correction of habitability-impairing conditions by the tenant

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- 1 Section 1. The multiple residence law is amended by adding a new
2 section 305-b to read as follows:
3 S 305-B. RIGHT OF TENANT TO OFFSET PAYMENTS FOR HABITABILITY-IMPAIRING
4 CONDITIONS; CERTAIN CASES. 1. ANY TENANT ACTING ALONE OR TOGETHER WITH
5 OTHER TENANTS OF A MULTIPLE DWELLING WHEREIN THERE EXISTS ONE OR MORE
6 HABITABILITY-IMPAIRING CONDITIONS DUE TO THE OWNER'S FAILURE TO MAINTAIN
7 THE PREMISES, MAY CONTRACT AND PAY FOR THE CORRECTION OF SUCH CONDITION
8 IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION. ANY PAYMENT SO MADE
9 SHALL BE DEDUCTIBLE FROM RENT PROVIDING THE FOLLOWING PROVISIONS HAVE
10 BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY COMPLIED WITH BY THE TENANT OR SOMEONE ACTING ON HIS
11 OR HER BEHALF:
12 A. THE LANDLORD OR HIS OR HER AGENT WAS GIVEN AT LEAST SEVEN DAYS
13 WRITTEN NOTICE THAT ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN UNDER THIS SECTION IF CORREC-
14 TIVE MEASURES WERE NOT RENDERED.
15 B. REASONABLE EFFORTS WERE MADE TO HAVE THE CONDITION REMEDIED BY THE
16 LANDLORD'S USUAL TRADESMAN, IF KNOWN TO THE TENANT.
17 C. REPAIR OF THE CONDITION WAS MADE BY A TRADESMAN REGULARLY ENGAGED
18 IN THE APPROPRIATE TRADE AT A REASONABLE PRICE.
19 D. THE CONTRACTOR PROVIDED A WRITTEN STATEMENT CONTAINING THE FOLLOW-
20 ING:
21 (1) THE NAME OF THE PERSON OR PERSONS WHO REQUESTED THE SERVICES; AND

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

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- (2) THE DATE, TIME OF AND PREMISES AT WHICH REPAIRS WERE MADE; AND
- (3) THE COST OF LABOR AND MATERIALS; AND
- (4) A CERTIFICATION THAT THE SERVICES WERE NECESSARY; AND
- (5) THE AMOUNTS AND FROM WHOM ANY PAYMENTS WERE RECEIVED.

E. AFTER RENDITION OF SERVICES, THE LANDLORD WAS SENT BY THE TENANT A COPY OF THE BILL FROM THE CONTRACTOR AND A STATEMENT OF THE AMOUNTS TO BE DEDUCTED FROM THE TENANT'S OR TENANTS' RENT FOR THE MONTH.

F. A TENANT SHALL NOT BE REQUIRED TO COMPLY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF PARAGRAPH A OR B OF THIS SUBDIVISION UNLESS THE OWNER HAS CONTINUOUSLY KEPT POSTED IN A CONSPICUOUS PLACE AT THE PREMISES A NOTICE CONTAINING HIS OR HER NAME, ADDRESS AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OR THAT OF HIS OR HER AGENT AND THE NAME, ADDRESS AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF THE SUPPLIER OF SUCH SERVICES TO THE PREMISES.

2. THE DEPARTMENT CHARGED WITH THE ENFORCEMENT OF LAWS, ORDINANCES AND REGULATIONS IN RELATION TO MULTIPLE DWELLINGS SHALL:

A. MAINTAIN AND, TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, UPDATE AT LEAST BI-WEEKLY AN INDEX REFLECTING THE RANGE OF APPLICABLE WAGE RATES OF SUCH SERVICES WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF THE DEPARTMENT DURING THE LAST TWO WEEK PERIOD FOR WHICH STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE;

B. MAINTAIN AND KEEP CURRENT AND AVAILABLE A LIST OF CONTRACTORS WHICH HAVE AGREED TO MAKE SUCH REPAIRS IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES, AND TO RENDER SUCH ASSISTANCE AS IS OTHERWISE REQUIRED HEREBY TO ENABLE TENANTS TO OBTAIN THE BENEFITS, CONTEMPLATED BY THIS SECTION; AND

C. RECEIVE AND COMPILE COMPLAINTS FROM TENANTS WHO WERE UNABLE TO PERSUADE THEIR LANDLORDS TO TAKE CORRECTIVE MEASURES FOR HABITABILITY-IMPAIRING CONDITIONS AND WERE THEREFORE FORCED TO RESORT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION.

3. THE PAYMENT FOR SUCH SERVICES AT A PRICE WITHIN THE RANGE OF PRICES PERMITTED BY PARAGRAPH C OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE CONCLUSIVELY PRESUMED TO HAVE BEEN A REASONABLE PRICE.

4. THE INTRODUCTION INTO EVIDENCE IN ANY ACTION OR PROCEEDING OF ANY STATEMENT RENDERED IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF PARAGRAPH D OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE PRESUMPTIVE OF THE FACTS STATED THEREIN. SUFFICIENT FOUNDATION FOR THE ALLOWANCE INTO EVIDENCE OF SUCH STATEMENT SHALL CONSIST IN THE ORAL TESTIMONY OF ANY PERSON NAMED AS A PAYER OF ALL OR PART OF THE AMOUNT INDICATED THEREON RELATING THE FACTS AND CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH THE STATEMENT WAS RENDERED.

5. ANY TENANT WHO HAS IN GOOD FAITH SECURED AND PAID FOR SUCH SERVICES OTHERWISE IN CONFORMANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION AND AGAINST WHOM AN ACTION OR PROCEEDING TO RECOVER POSSESSION OF THE PREMISES FOR NONPAYMENT OF RENT OR ANY OTHER ACTION OR PROCEEDING ATTRIBUTABLE AT LEAST IN PART TO THE TENANT SEEKING OR TAKING A DEDUCTION FROM RENT AS ALLOWED BY THIS SECTION SHALL, IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER AMOUNTS, BE ENTITLED TO RECOVER REASONABLE COSTS AND ATTORNEY'S FEES AGAINST AN OWNER BRINGING SUCH ACTION OR PROCEEDING.

6. NO OWNER OR AGENT SHALL BE ENTITLED TO RECOVER ANY AMOUNTS IN DAMAGES FROM ANY CONTRACTOR WHO ATTEMPTS IN GOOD FAITH AND ACTS REASONABLY TO CARRY OUT THE INTENDMENT OF THIS SECTION EXCEPT DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF GROSS NEGLIGENCE.

7. THE REMEDY PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION SHALL NOT BE EXCLUSIVE AND A COURT MAY PROVIDE SUCH OTHER RELIEF AS MAY BE JUST AND PROPER IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES. NOTHING IN THIS SECTION SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO LIMIT OR DENY ANY EXISTING CONSTITUTIONAL, STATUTORY, ADMINISTRATIVE OR COMMON LAW RIGHT OF A TENANT TO CONTRACT AND PAY FOR SUCH SERVICES FOR THE MULTIPLE DWELLING IN WHICH HE OR SHE RESIDES OR TO PAY FOR THE COST OF ANY OTHER GOODS AND SERVICES FOR SUCH MULTIPLE DWELLING. THIS SECTION

1 SHALL NOT BE CONSTRUED TO PRECLUDE ANY DEFENSE, COUNTERCLAIM OR CAUSE OF
2 ACTION THAT MAY OTHERWISE EXIST WITH RESPECT TO AN OWNER'S FAILURE TO
3 PROVIDE HEAT OR ANY OTHER SERVICE.

4 8. ANY AGREEMENT BY A TENANT OF A DWELLING WAIVING OR MODIFYING HIS OR
5 HER RIGHTS AS SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION SHALL BE VOID AS CONTRARY TO
6 PUBLIC POLICY.

7 9. THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE LIBERALLY CONSTRUED SO AS
8 TO GIVE EFFECT TO THE PURPOSES SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION.

9 10. NOTHING CONTAINED IN THIS SECTION AND NO PAYMENT MADE PURSUANT TO
10 THIS SECTION SHALL BE DEEMED TO DISCHARGE THE LIABILITY OF A RENTER WITH
11 AN INTEREST IN REAL PROPERTY PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION TWO OF SECTION
12 THREE HUNDRED FOUR OF THE REAL PROPERTY TAX LAW FROM TAXES LEVIED ON
13 SUCH INTEREST.

14 S 2. The multiple dwelling law is amended by adding a new section
15 302-d to read as follows:

16 S 302-D. RIGHT OF TENANT TO OFFSET PAYMENTS FOR HABITABILITY-IMPAIRING
17 CONDITIONS; CERTAIN CASES. 1. ANY TENANT ACTING ALONE OR TOGETHER WITH
18 OTHER TENANTS OF A MULTIPLE DWELLING WHEREIN THERE EXISTS ONE OR MORE
19 HABITABILITY-IMPAIRING CONDITIONS DUE TO THE OWNER'S FAILURE TO MAINTAIN
20 THE PREMISES, MAY CONTRACT AND PAY FOR THE CORRECTION OF SUCH CONDITION
21 IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION. ANY PAYMENT SO MADE
22 SHALL BE DEDUCTIBLE FROM RENT PROVIDING THE FOLLOWING PROVISIONS HAVE
23 BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY COMPLIED WITH BY THE TENANT OR SOMEONE ACTING ON HIS
24 OR HER BEHALF:

25 A. REASONABLE EFFORTS WERE MADE TO CONTACT THE OWNER OR HIS OR HER
26 AGENT IN WRITING TO INFORM THE OWNER OF SUCH CONDITION.

27 B. REASONABLE EFFORTS WERE MADE TO HAVE THE CONDITION REMEDIED BY THE
28 LANDLORD'S USUAL TRADESMAN, IF KNOWN TO THE TENANT.

29 C. REPAIR OF THE CONDITION WAS MADE BY A TRADESMAN REGULARLY ENGAGED
30 IN THE APPROPRIATE TRADE AT A REASONABLE PRICE.

31 D. THE CONTRACTOR PROVIDED A WRITTEN STATEMENT CONTAINING THE FOLLOW-
32 ING:

33 (1) THE NAME OF THE PERSON OR PERSONS WHO REQUESTED THE SERVICES; AND

34 (2) THE DATE, TIME OF AND PREMISES AT WHICH REPAIRS WERE MADE; AND

35 (3) THE COST OF LABOR AND MATERIALS; AND

36 (4) A CERTIFICATION THAT THE SERVICES WERE NECESSARY; AND

37 (5) THE AMOUNTS AND FROM WHOM ANY PAYMENTS WERE RECEIVED.

38 E. A TENANT SHALL NOT BE REQUIRED TO COMPLY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF
39 PARAGRAPH A OR B OF THIS SUBDIVISION UNLESS THE OWNER HAS CONTINUOUSLY
40 KEPT POSTED IN A CONSPICUOUS PLACE AT THE PREMISES A NOTICE CONTAINING
41 HIS OR HER NAME, ADDRESS AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OR THAT OF HIS OR HER
42 AGENT AND THE NAME, ADDRESS AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF THE SUPPLIER OF SUCH
43 SERVICES TO THE PREMISES.

44 2. THE DEPARTMENT CHARGED WITH THE ENFORCEMENT OF LAWS, ORDINANCES AND
45 REGULATIONS IN RELATION TO MULTIPLE DWELLINGS SHALL:

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47 AN INDEX REFLECTING THE RANGE OF APPLICABLE WAGE RATES OF SUCH SERVICES
48 WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF THE DEPARTMENT DURING THE LAST TWO WEEK PERI-
49 OD FOR WHICH STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE; AND

50 B. MAINTAIN AND KEEP CURRENT AND AVAILABLE A LIST OF CONTRACTORS WHICH
51 HAVE AGREED TO MAKE SUCH REPAIRS IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES, AND TO RENDER
52 SUCH ASSISTANCE AS IS OTHERWISE REQUIRED HEREBY TO ENABLE TENANTS TO
53 OBTAIN THE BENEFITS, CONTEMPLATED BY THIS SECTION.

54 3. THE PAYMENT FOR SUCH SERVICES AT A PRICE WITHIN THE RANGE OF PRIC-
55 ES PERMITTED BY PARAGRAPH C OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE
56 CONCLUSIVELY PRESUMED TO HAVE BEEN A REASONABLE PRICE.

1 4. THE INTRODUCTION INTO EVIDENCE IN ANY ACTION OR PROCEEDING OF ANY
2 STATEMENT RENDERED IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF PARAGRAPH D OF
3 SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE PRESUMPTIVE OF THE FACTS STATED
4 THEREIN. SUFFICIENT FOUNDATION FOR THE ALLOWANCE INTO EVIDENCE OF SUCH
5 STATEMENT SHALL CONSIST IN THE ORAL TESTIMONY OF ANY PERSON NAMED AS A
6 PAYER OF ALL OR PART OF THE AMOUNT INDICATED THEREON RELATING THE FACTS
7 AND CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH THE STATEMENT WAS RENDERED.

8 5. ANY TENANT WHO HAS IN GOOD FAITH SECURED AND PAID FOR SUCH SERVICES
9 OTHERWISE IN CONFORMANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION AND AGAINST
10 WHOM AN ACTION OR PROCEEDING TO RECOVER POSSESSION OF THE PREMISES FOR
11 NONPAYMENT OF RENT OR ANY OTHER ACTION OR PROCEEDING ATTRIBUTABLE AT
12 LEAST IN PART TO THE TENANT SEEKING OR TAKING A DEDUCTION FROM RENT AS
13 ALLOWED BY THIS SECTION SHALL, IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER AMOUNTS, BE
14 ENTITLED TO RECOVER REASONABLE COSTS AND ATTORNEY'S FEES AGAINST AN
15 OWNER BRINGING SUCH ACTION OR PROCEEDING.

16 6. NO OWNER OR AGENT SHALL BE ENTITLED TO RECOVER ANY AMOUNTS IN
17 DAMAGES FROM ANY CONTRACTOR WHO ATTEMPTS IN GOOD FAITH AND ACTS REASON-
18 ABLY TO CARRY OUT THE INTENDMENT OF THIS SECTION EXCEPT DAMAGES ARISING
19 OUT OF GROSS NEGLIGENCE.

20 7. THE REMEDY PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION SHALL NOT BE EXCLUSIVE AND A
21 COURT MAY PROVIDE SUCH OTHER RELIEF AS MAY BE JUST AND PROPER IN THE
22 CIRCUMSTANCES. NOTHING IN THIS SECTION SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO LIMIT OR
23 DENY ANY EXISTING CONSTITUTIONAL, STATUTORY, ADMINISTRATIVE OR COMMON
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25 MULTIPLE DWELLING IN WHICH HE OR SHE RESIDES OR TO PAY FOR THE COST OF
26 ANY OTHER GOODS AND SERVICES FOR SUCH MULTIPLE DWELLING. THIS SECTION
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28 ACTION THAT MAY OTHERWISE EXIST WITH RESPECT TO AN OWNER'S FAILURE TO
29 PROVIDE HEAT OR ANY OTHER SERVICE.

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31 HER RIGHTS AS SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION SHALL BE VOID AS CONTRARY TO
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36 THIS SECTION SHALL BE DEEMED TO DISCHARGE THE LIABILITY OF A RENTER WITH
37 AN INTEREST IN REAL PROPERTY PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION TWO OF SECTION
38 THREE HUNDRED FOUR OF THE REAL PROPERTY TAX LAW FROM TAXES LEVIED ON
39 SUCH INTEREST.

40 S 3. This act shall take effect immediately.