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I N   A S S E M B L Y

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Introduced by M. of A. GOTTFRIED, CAHILL, J. RIVERA, SCHIMEL, GLICK, CLARK, EDDINGTON, ALESSI, MILLMAN, ROBINSON, CARROZZA, JEFFRIES, ESPAILLAT, PAULIN, HOOPER, KELLNER, JAFFEE -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. BRENNAN, DIAZ, DINOWITZ, GALEF, LIFTON, LUPARDO, McENENY, MILLER, PEOPLES, PHEFFER, ROSENTHAL, SCARBOROUGH, TOWNS, ZEBROWSKI -- read once and referred to the Committee on Higher Education

AN ACT to amend the public health law, the education law and the labor law, in relation to prohibiting participation in torture and improper treatment of prisoners by health care professionals

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. Legislative policy and intent. This legislation is based  
2     on, and is intended to give effect to, international treaties and stand-  
3     ards; federal, state and local law; and professional standards relating  
4     to torture, improper treatment of prisoners, and related matters. It is  
5     guided by two basic principles: (1) health care professionals shall be  
6     dedicated to providing the highest standard of health care, with  
7     compassion and respect for human dignity and rights; and (2) torture and  
8     improper treatment of prisoners are wrong and inconsistent with the  
9     practice of the health care professions. The legislature finds that the  
10    conduct prohibited by this act violates the ethical and legal obli-  
11    gations of licensed health care professionals. This legislation will  
12    further protect the professionalism of New York state licensed health  
13    care professionals by authorizing and obligating them to refuse to  
14    participate in torture and improper treatment of prisoners, which in  
15    turn will protect the life and health of the people of the state and  
16    those with whom New York licensed health care professionals interact.  
17    The legislature is mindful that ordinarily there are limits on New York  
18    state's jurisdiction relating to conduct outside the state or under  
19    federal authority. However, it is proper for the state to regulate  
20    health care professional licensure in relation to a professional's

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

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conduct, even where the conduct occurs outside the state; certain wrongful out-of-state conduct is already grounds for professional discipline. Therefore, it is the legislature's intent that this legislation be applied to the fullest extent possible.

S 2. The public health law is amended by adding a new section 22 to read as follows:

S 22. PARTICIPATION IN TORTURE OR IMPROPER TREATMENT OF PRISONERS BY HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS. 1. DEFINITIONS. AS USED IN THIS SECTION, THE TERMS "TORTURE" AND "IMPROPER TREATMENT" SHALL BE INTERPRETED IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE INTERNATIONAL TREATIES, PRINCIPLES AND STANDARDS AS WELL AS THE DECISIONS, OBSERVATIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE CORRESPONDING INTERPRETING BODIES. HOWEVER, FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, IT SHALL NOT BE AN ELEMENT OF EITHER "TORTURE" OR "IMPROPER TREATMENT" THAT SUCH ACTS BE COMMITTED BY A GOVERNMENT OR NON-GOVERNMENT ACTOR, ENTITY, OR OFFICIAL; UNDER COLOR OF LAW; OR NOT UNDER COLOR OF LAW. AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT CLEARLY REQUIRES OTHERWISE, THE FOLLOWING TERMS HAVE THE FOLLOWING MEANINGS:

(A) "HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL" MEANS ANY PERSON LICENSED, REGISTERED, CERTIFIED, OR EXEMPT TO PRACTICE UNDER (I) ANY OF THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES OF THE EDUCATION LAW: ONE HUNDRED THIRTY-ONE (MEDICINE), ONE HUNDRED THIRTY-ONE-B (PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND SPECIALIST ASSISTANTS), ONE HUNDRED THIRTY-TWO (CHIROPRACTIC), ONE HUNDRED THIRTY-THREE (DENTISTRY AND DENTAL HYGIENE), ONE HUNDRED THIRTY-SIX (PHYSICAL THERAPY AND PHYSICAL THERAPIST ASSISTANTS), ONE HUNDRED THIRTY-SEVEN (PHARMACY), ONE HUNDRED THIRTY-NINE (NURSING), ONE HUNDRED FORTY (PROFESSIONAL MIDWIFERY PRACTICE ACT), ONE HUNDRED FORTY-ONE (PODIATRY), ONE HUNDRED FORTY-THREE (OPTOMETRY), ONE HUNDRED FORTY-FOUR (OPHTHALMIC DISPENSING), ONE HUNDRED FIFTY-THREE (PSYCHOLOGY), ONE HUNDRED FIFTY-FOUR (SOCIAL WORK), ONE HUNDRED FIFTY-FIVE (MASSAGE THERAPY), ONE HUNDRED FIFTY-SIX (OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY), ONE HUNDRED FIFTY-SEVEN (DIETETICS AND NUTRITION), ONE HUNDRED FIFTY-NINE (SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGISTS AND AUDIOLOGISTS), ONE HUNDRED SIXTY (ACUPUNCTURE), ONE HUNDRED SIXTY-THREE (MENTAL HEALTH PRACTITIONERS), ONE HUNDRED SIXTY-FOUR (RESPIRATORY THERAPISTS AND RESPIRATORY THERAPY TECHNICIANS), ONE HUNDRED SIXTY-FIVE (CLINICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGY PRACTICE ACT), OR ONE HUNDRED SIXTY-SIX (MEDICAL PHYSICS PRACTICE), OR (II) ARTICLE THIRTY-FIVE OF THIS CHAPTER (PRACTICE OF RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY).

(B) "TORTURE" MEANS ANY INTENTIONAL ACT OR INTENTIONAL OMISSION BY WHICH SEVERE PAIN OR SUFFERING, WHETHER PHYSICAL OR MENTAL, IS INFLICTED ON A PERSON FOR SUCH PURPOSES AS OBTAINING FROM THE PERSON OR FROM A THIRD PERSON INFORMATION OR A CONFESSION, PUNISHING THE PERSON FOR AN ACT THE PERSON OR A THIRD PERSON HAS COMMITTED (INCLUDING THE HOLDING OF A BELIEF OR MEMBERSHIP IN ANY GROUP) OR IS SUSPECTED OF HAVING COMMITTED, OR INTIMIDATING OR COERCING THE PERSON OR A THIRD PERSON, OR FOR ANY REASON BASED ON DISCRIMINATION OF ANY KIND. IT DOES NOT INCLUDE PAIN OR SUFFERING ARISING ONLY FROM, INHERENT IN OR INCIDENTAL TO LAWFUL SANCTION.

(C) "IMPROPER TREATMENT" MEANS (I) CRUEL AND UNUSUAL, CRUEL, INHUMAN OR DEGRADING, TREATMENT OR PUNISHMENT AS DEFINED BY APPLICABLE INTERNATIONAL TREATIES AND THEIR CORRESPONDING INTERPRETING BODIES, OR CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT AS DEFINED IN THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION OR THE NEW YORK STATE CONSTITUTION; OR (II) ANY VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION THREE OR FOUR OF THIS SECTION.

(D) "PRISONER" MEANS ANY PERSON WHO IS SUBJECT TO PUNISHMENT, DETENTION, INCARCERATION, INTERROGATION, INTIMIDATION OR COERCION, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER SUCH ACTION IS PERFORMED OR COMMITTED BY A GOVERN-

MENT OR NON-GOVERNMENT ACTOR, ENTITY, OR OFFICIAL; UNDER COLOR OF LAW; OR NOT UNDER COLOR OF LAW.

(E) TO "ADVERSELY AFFECT" A PERSON'S PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH OR CONDITION DOES NOT INCLUDE CAUSING ADVERSE EFFECTS THAT MAY ARISE FROM TREATMENT OR CARE WHEN THAT TREATMENT OR CARE IS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GENERALLY APPLICABLE LEGAL, HEALTH AND PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS AND FOR THE PURPOSES OF EVALUATING, TREATING, PROTECTING OR IMPROVING THE PERSON'S HEALTH.

2. KNOWLEDGE. IT SHALL BE AN ELEMENT OF ANY VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION THAT THE ACTOR KNEW OR REASONABLY SHOULD HAVE KNOWN THE NATURE OF HIS OR HER CONDUCT. IF A HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL WHO OPERATES IN A CLOSED INSTITUTION SUCH AS A JAIL OR OTHER DETENTION FACILITY, POLICE FACILITY, PRISON, OR PSYCHIATRIC OR MILITARY FACILITY, IS NOT GIVEN ACCESS BY THE INSTITUTION TO THE INFORMATION NECESSARY TO ASSESS THE NATURE OF HIS OR HER CONDUCT AS COVERED BY THIS SECTION, THE HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL MUST PRESUME THAT THE PRISONER FACES RISK OF TORTURE OR IMPROPER TREATMENT.

3. GENERAL OBLIGATIONS OF HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS. (A) EVERY HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL SHALL PROVIDE EVERY PRISONER UNDER HIS OR HER PROFESSIONAL CARE WITH CARE OR TREATMENT CONSISTENT WITH GENERALLY APPLICABLE LEGAL, HEALTH AND PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS AS THE HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL IS REASONABLY ABLE TO PROVIDE UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES, INCLUDING PROTECTION OF THE CONFIDENTIALITY OF PATIENT INFORMATION.

(B) IN ALL CLINICAL ASSESSMENTS RELATING TO A PRISONER, WHETHER FOR THERAPEUTIC OR EVALUATIVE PURPOSES, HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS SHALL EXERCISE THEIR PROFESSIONAL JUDGMENT INDEPENDENT OF THE INTERESTS OF A GOVERNMENT OR OTHER THIRD PARTY.

4. CERTAIN CONDUCT OF HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS PROHIBITED. (A) NO HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL SHALL APPLY HIS OR HER KNOWLEDGE OR SKILLS IN RELATION TO, ENGAGE IN ANY PROFESSIONAL RELATIONSHIP WITH, OR PERFORM PROFESSIONAL SERVICES IN RELATION TO ANY PRISONER WHERE THE PURPOSE IS NOT TO EVALUATE, TREAT, PROTECT, OR IMPROVE THE PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH OR CONDITION OF THE PRISONER (EXCEPT AS PERMITTED BY PARAGRAPH (B) OF SUBDIVISION FIVE OF THIS SECTION).

(B) NO HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL SHALL ENGAGE, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN ANY ACT WHICH CONSTITUTES PARTICIPATION IN, COMPLICITY IN, INCITEMENT TO, ASSISTANCE IN, PLANNING OR DESIGN OF, OR ATTEMPT OR CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT TORTURE OR IMPROPER TREATMENT OF A PRISONER. PROHIBITED FORMS OF ENGAGEMENT INCLUDE BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO:

(I) PROVIDING MEANS OR KNOWLEDGE WITH THE INTENT TO FACILITATE THE PRACTICE OF TORTURE OR IMPROPER TREATMENT;

(II) PERMITTING HIS OR HER KNOWLEDGE OR CLINICAL FINDINGS OR TREATMENT TO BE USED IN THE PROCESS OF TORTURE OR IMPROPER TREATMENT;

(III) EXAMINING, EVALUATING, OR TREATING A PRISONER TO CERTIFY WHETHER TORTURE OR IMPROPER TREATMENT CAN BEGIN OR BE RESUMED;

(IV) BEING PRESENT WHILE TORTURE OR IMPROPER TREATMENT IS BEING ADMINISTERED;

(V) OMITTING INDICATIONS OF TORTURE OR IMPROPER TREATMENT FROM RECORDS OR REPORTS; AND

(VI) ALTERING HEALTH CARE RECORDS OR REPORTS TO HIDE, MISREPRESENT OR DESTROY EVIDENCE OF TORTURE OR IMPROPER TREATMENT.

(C) NO HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL SHALL APPLY HIS OR HER KNOWLEDGE OR SKILLS OR PERFORM ANY PROFESSIONAL SERVICE IN ORDER TO ASSIST IN THE PUNISHMENT, DETENTION, OR INCARCERATION, INTERROGATION, INTIMIDATION, OR COERCION OF A PRISONER WHEN SUCH ASSISTANCE IS PROVIDED IN A MANNER THAT MAY ADVERSELY AFFECT THE PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH OR CONDITION OF THE

1 PRISONER (EXCEPT AS PERMITTED BY PARAGRAPH (A) OR (B) OF SUBDIVISION  
2 FIVE OF THIS SECTION).

3 (D) NO HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL SHALL PARTICIPATE IN THE INTERROGATION  
4 OF A PRISONER, INCLUDING BEING PRESENT IN THE INTERROGATION ROOM, ASKING  
5 OR SUGGESTING QUESTIONS, ADVISING ON THE USE OF SPECIFIC INTERROGATION  
6 TECHNIQUES, MONITORING THE INTERROGATION, OR MEDICALLY OR PSYCHOLOGICAL-  
7 LY EVALUATING A PERSON FOR THE PURPOSE OF IDENTIFYING POTENTIAL INTERRO-  
8 GATION METHODS OR STRATEGIES. HOWEVER, THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL NOT BAR A  
9 HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL FROM ENGAGING IN CONDUCT UNDER PARAGRAPH (C) OF  
10 SUBDIVISION FIVE OF THIS SECTION.

11 5. CERTAIN CONDUCT OF HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS PERMITTED. A HEALTH  
12 CARE PROFESSIONAL MAY ENGAGE IN THE FOLLOWING CONDUCT SO LONG AS IT DOES  
13 NOT VIOLATE SUBDIVISION THREE OR FOUR OF THIS SECTION, IT DOES NOT  
14 ADVERSELY AFFECT THE PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH OR CONDITION OF A PRISON-  
15 ER OR POTENTIAL SUBJECT, AND IS NOT OTHERWISE UNLAWFUL:

16 (A) APPROPRIATELY PARTICIPATING OR AIDING IN THE INVESTIGATION, PROSE-  
17 CUTION, OR DEFENSE OF A CRIMINAL, ADMINISTRATIVE OR CIVIL MATTER;

18 (B) PARTICIPATING IN AN ACT THAT RESTRAINS A PRISONER OR TEMPORARILY  
19 ALTERS THE PHYSICAL OR MENTAL ACTIVITY OF A PRISONER, WHERE THE ACT  
20 COMPLIES WITH GENERALLY APPLICABLE LEGAL, HEALTH AND PROFESSIONAL STAND-  
21 ARDS, IS NECESSARY FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH,  
22 CONDITION OR SAFETY OF THE PRISONER, OTHER PRISONERS, OR PERSONS CARING  
23 FOR, GUARDING OR CONFINING THE PRISONER;

24 (C) TRAINING RELATED TO THE FOLLOWING PURPOSES, SO LONG AS IT IS NOT  
25 PROVIDED IN SUPPORT OF SPECIFIC ONGOING OR ANTICIPATED INTERROGATIONS:

26 (I) RECOGNIZING AND RESPONDING TO PERSONS WITH PHYSICAL OR MENTAL  
27 ILLNESS OR CONDITIONS,

28 (II) THE POSSIBLE PHYSICAL AND MENTAL EFFECTS OF PARTICULAR TECHNIQUES  
29 AND CONDITIONS OF INTERROGATION, OR

30 (III) THE DEVELOPMENT OF EFFECTIVE INTERROGATION STRATEGIES.

31 6. DUTY TO REPORT. A HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL WHO HAS REASONABLE  
32 GROUNDS (NOT BASED SOLELY ON PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION) TO BELIEVE  
33 THAT TORTURE, IMPROPER TREATMENT OR OTHER CONDUCT IN VIOLATION OF THIS  
34 SECTION HAS OCCURRED, IS OCCURRING, OR WILL OCCUR SHALL, AS SOON AS IS  
35 POSSIBLE WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING THE PHYSICAL SAFETY OF HIMSELF OR HERSELF,  
36 THE PRISONER, OR INNOCENT PARTIES, REPORT SUCH CONDUCT TO:

37 (A) A GOVERNMENT AGENCY THAT THE HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL REASONABLY  
38 BELIEVES HAS LEGAL AUTHORITY TO PUNISH OR PREVENT THE CONTINUATION OF  
39 TORTURE OR THE IMPROPER TREATMENT OF A PRISONER OR CONDUCT IN VIOLATION  
40 OF THIS SECTION AND IS REASONABLY LIKELY TO ATTEMPT TO DO SO, OR

41 (B) A GOVERNMENTAL OR NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY THAT THE HEALTH CARE  
42 PROFESSIONAL REASONABLY BELIEVES WILL NOTIFY SUCH A GOVERNMENT AGENCY OF  
43 THE TORTURE OR THE IMPROPER TREATMENT OF A PRISONER OR CONDUCT IN  
44 VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION OR TAKE OTHER ACTION TO PUBLICIZE OR PREVENT  
45 SUCH TORTURE, TREATMENT OR CONDUCT.

46 7. MITIGATION. THE FOLLOWING MAY BE CONSIDERED IN FULL OR PARTIAL  
47 MITIGATION OF A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION BY THE HEALTH CARE PROFES-  
48 SIONAL:

49 (A) COMPLIANCE WITH SUBDIVISION SIX OF THIS SECTION; OR

50 (B) COOPERATION IN GOOD FAITH WITH AN INVESTIGATION OF A VIOLATION OF  
51 THIS SECTION.

52 8. APPLICABILITY. THIS SECTION SHALL APPLY TO CONDUCT TAKING PLACE  
53 WITHIN OR OUTSIDE NEW YORK STATE, AND WITHOUT REGARD TO WHETHER THE  
54 CONDUCT IS COMMITTED BY A GOVERNMENTAL OR NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY, OFFI-  
55 CIAL, OR ACTOR OR UNDER ACTUAL OR ASSERTED COLOR OF LAW.

1 9. SCOPE OF PRACTICE NOT EXPANDED. THIS SECTION SHALL NOT BE CONSTRUED  
2 TO EXPAND THE LAWFUL SCOPE OF PRACTICE OF ANY HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL.

3 S 3. Section 6509 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
4 subdivision 15 to read as follows:

5 (15) ANY VIOLATION OF SECTION TWENTY-TWO OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH LAW  
6 (RELATING TO PARTICIPATION IN TORTURE OR IMPROPER TREATMENT OF PRISONERS  
7 BY HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS), SUBJECT TO MITIGATION UNDER THAT SECTION.

8 S 4. Section 6530 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
9 subdivision 50 to read as follows:

10 50. ANY VIOLATION OF SECTION TWENTY-TWO OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH LAW  
11 (RELATING TO PARTICIPATION IN TORTURE OR IMPROPER TREATMENT OF PRISONERS  
12 BY HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS), SUBJECT TO MITIGATION UNDER THAT SECTION.

13 S 5. Paragraphs (b) and (c) of subdivision 2 of section 740 of the  
14 labor law, as added by chapter 660 of the laws of 1984, are amended and  
15 a new paragraph (d) is added to read as follows:

16 (b) provides information to, or testifies before, any public body  
17 conducting an investigation, hearing or inquiry into any such violation  
18 of a law, rule or regulation by such employer; [or]

19 (c) objects to, or refuses to participate in any such activity, policy  
20 or practice in violation of a law, rule or regulation[.]; OR

21 (D) REPORTS OR THREATENS TO REPORT ANY VIOLATION OF SECTION TWENTY-TWO  
22 OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH LAW (RELATING TO PARTICIPATION IN TORTURE OR  
23 IMPROPER TREATMENT OF PRISONERS BY HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS), SUBJECT  
24 TO MITIGATION UNDER THAT SECTION.

25 S 6. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subdivision 2 of section 741 of the  
26 labor law, as added by chapter 24 of the laws of 2002, are amended and a  
27 new paragraph (c) is added to read as follows:

28 (a) discloses or threatens to disclose to a supervisor, or to a public  
29 body an activity, policy or practice of the employer or agent that the  
30 employee, in good faith, reasonably believes constitutes improper quali-  
31 ty of patient care; [or]

32 (b) objects to, or refuses to participate in any activity, policy or  
33 practice of the employer or agent that the employee, in good faith,  
34 reasonably believes constitutes improper quality of patient care[.]; OR

35 (C) REPORTS OR THREATENS TO REPORT ANY VIOLATION OF SECTION TWENTY-TWO  
36 OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH LAW (PARTICIPATION IN TORTURE OR IMPROPER TREATMENT  
37 OF PRISONERS BY HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS), SUBJECT TO MITIGATION UNDER  
38 THAT SECTION.

39 S 7. Severability. If any provision of this act, or any application of  
40 any provision of this act, is held to be invalid, that shall not affect  
41 the validity or effectiveness of any other provision of this act or any  
42 other application of any provision of this act.

43 S 8. This act shall take effect on the first of January next succeed-  
44 ing the date on which it shall have become a law.