

6836

I N   S E N A T E

February 12, 2010

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Introduced by Sen. BONACIC -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Finance

AN ACT to amend the real property tax law, in relation to the exemption from taxation for non-profit organizations; and making an appropriation therefor

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 420-a of the real property tax law  
2     is amended by adding a new paragraph (c) to read as follows:  
3     (C) WHEN USED IN THIS SECTION:  
4     (I) "ORGANIZED OR CONDUCTED EXCLUSIVELY" SHALL REQUIRE THAT A CORPO-  
5     RATION'S OR ASSOCIATION'S ORGANIZATIONAL DOCUMENTS LIMIT THE PURPOSES OF  
6     SUCH CORPORATION OR ASSOCIATION TO ONE OR MORE EXEMPT PURPOSES, AS SET  
7     OUT IN PARAGRAPH (A) OF THIS SUBDIVISION;  
8     (II) "USED EXCLUSIVELY" SHALL REQUIRE THAT A CORPORATION OR ASSOCI-  
9     ATION USE ITS PROPERTY ONLY FOR EXEMPT PURPOSES. USES WHICH MAY BE HELP-  
10    FUL TO THE EXEMPT ORGANIZATION BUT WOULD NOT, IF DONE ON LAND OWNED BY  
11    AN OTHERWISE TAXABLE ENTITY, QUALIFY FOR TAX EXEMPTION SHALL SUBJECT THE  
12    PORTION OF THE PROPERTY SO USED TO REAL PROPERTY TAXATION. SUCH PHRASE  
13    SHALL BE STRICTLY CONSTRUED AND SHALL BE INTENDED TO LIMIT EXEMPTIONS TO  
14    PROPERTY AND IMPROVEMENTS UTILIZED SOLELY FOR EXEMPT PURPOSES. WHERE AN  
15    EXEMPT ORGANIZATION UTILIZES ITS LAND FOR OTHER PURPOSES, INCLUDING BUT  
16    NOT LIMITED TO, THE SALE OF PRODUCTS MADE ON THE LAND COMMERCIALY OR  
17    THE SALE OF TIMBER, OR OTHERWISE LEASES THE LAND FOR COMMERCIAL  
18    PURPOSES, OR ALLOWS THE PLACEMENT OR CONSTRUCTION OF IMPROVEMENTS ON THE  
19    LAND FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES, THAT PORTION OF SUCH PROPERTY AND ANY  
20    IMPROVEMENTS THEREON IF SUCH IMPROVEMENTS ARE NOT UTILIZED FOR WHOLLY  
21    EXEMPT PURPOSES SHALL BE SUBJECT TO REAL PROPERTY TAXATION;  
22    (III) "RELIGIOUS PURPOSES" SHALL MEAN AN ACTIVITY THAT IS FUNDAMENTAL,  
23    NECESSARY AND INTRINSIC TO THE PRACTICE OF A RELIGION. MEDITATION OR  
24    THE MAINTENANCE OF OPEN SPACE OR PROPERTY UTILIZED PRIMARILY FOR HIKING  
25    SHALL NOT BE CONSIDERED A FUNDAMENTAL OR INTRINSIC RELIGIOUS PURPOSE. A  
26    CORPORATION OR ASSOCIATION ORGANIZED OR CONDUCTED EXCLUSIVELY FOR A  
27    RELIGIOUS PURPOSE SHALL HAVE ITS OWN BELIEFS, FORM OF WORSHIP AND FORM

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

LBD15512-01-0

1 OF ORGANIZATION. NO EXEMPTION MAY BE CLAIMED FOR RELIGIOUS PURPOSES FOR  
2 BUILDINGS WHICH ARE ON A PARCEL WHERE PERSONS LIVE IF SUCH PERSONS WORK  
3 IN INCOME PRODUCING VENTURES WHERE THE INCOME EITHER GOES TO THE INDI-  
4 VIDUAL OR TO ANOTHER CLAIMING THE EXEMPTION OR TO AN ORGANIZATION WHICH  
5 IS LEGALLY ASSOCIATED OR AFFILIATED WITH THE INCOME PRODUCING VENTURE,  
6 UNLESS SUCH GOODS OR SERVICES ARE EXCLUSIVELY AND WITHOUT EXCEPTION SOLD  
7 TO OR PROVIDED TO INDIVIDUALS OF THE SAME RELIGION. FOR THE PURPOSES OF  
8 THIS PARAGRAPH, THE TERM "INCOME" NEED NOT INCLUDE PAYMENT OF MONEY BUT  
9 MAY INCLUDE THE RECEIPT BY AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS PROVIDED WORK OR HIS OR  
10 HER FAMILY OF FOOD, OR CLOTHING OR SHELTER. THE FACT THAT INDIVIDUALS  
11 LIVE IN A CLASSLESS SOCIETY SHALL NOT BE A FACTOR IN GRANTING OR DENYING  
12 AN EXEMPTION BASED ON RELIGIOUS PURPOSES. THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBPAR-  
13 AGRAPH SHALL NOT AFFECT THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION FOUR HUNDRED  
14 THIRTY-SIX, FOUR HUNDRED SIXTY OR FOUR HUNDRED SIXTY-TWO OF THIS TITLE;

15 (IV) "EDUCATIONAL PURPOSE" SHALL MEAN EITHER:

16 (A) AN ACTIVITY WHICH SHALL BE UNDERTAKEN IN A MANNER WHICH SATISFIES  
17 THE COMPULSORY EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS OF THE EDUCATION LAW OR AN ACTIV-  
18 ITY WHICH IS DONE UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF AN ENTITY WHICH IS TAX EXEMPT  
19 PURSUANT TO THE NOT-FOR-PROFIT CORPORATION LAW OR THE INTERNAL REVENUE  
20 CODE AND THE ENTITY WHICH CONDUCTS SUCH ACTIVITIES CAN ISSUE A DIPLOMA  
21 AND ALSO HOLDS A CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION ISSUED BY THE BOARD OF  
22 REGENTS. SUCH TERM SHALL ALSO MEAN PURPOSES WHICH ARE EXCLUSIVELY USED  
23 TO INCREASE THE KNOWLEDGE OF INDIVIDUALS AND WHICH ARE OWNED BY AN  
24 INSTITUTION OF HIGHER LEARNING OR A SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, DENTISTRY OR  
25 OSTEOPATHY CREATED BY LAW OR OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED BY THE BOARD OF  
26 REGENTS OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK TO CONFER DEGREES AND WHICH  
27 MEET STANDARDS OF EDUCATIONAL QUALITY COMPARABLE TO THOSE AS MAY BE  
28 ESTABLISHED FROM TIME TO TIME BY THE BOARD OF REGENTS OF THE STATE  
29 UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK; SUCH TERM SHALL ALSO INCLUDE PROPERTY OWNED BY  
30 ONE CLAIMING AN EXEMPTION FROM TAXATION FOR EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES WHICH  
31 IS USED TO HOUSE INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE ACTIVELY ENGAGED AT LEAST ONE  
32 HUNDRED TWENTY DAYS PER YEAR IN SEEKING TO SATISFY THE COMPULSORY EDUCA-  
33 TION REQUIREMENTS OF THE EDUCATION LAW OR WHO ARE SEEKING A DEGREE,  
34 CERTIFICATE, OR DIPLOMA, THROUGH A PROPERTY OWNER OR LESSEE WHICH HOLDS  
35 A CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION ISSUED BY THE BOARD OF REGENTS OR WHO  
36 HOLDS A CHARTER GRANTED BY THE NEW YORK STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT. AN  
37 ENTITY CLAIMING EXEMPTION FOR EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES SHALL UTILIZE EACH  
38 ACRE AT LEAST ONE HUNDRED TWENTY DAYS A YEAR EXCLUSIVELY FOR EDUCATIONAL  
39 PURPOSES IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN AN EXEMPTION FROM PROPERTY TAXATION PURSU-  
40 ANT TO THIS SUBPARAGRAPH; OR

41 (B) PROPERTY OWNED BY AN ORGANIZATION WHICH IS A NOT-FOR-PROFIT CORPO-  
42 RATION OR IS OTHERWISE TAX EXEMPT PURSUANT TO THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE,  
43 EACH EXEMPT ACRE OF WHICH IS ACTIVELY AND EXCLUSIVELY USED AT LEAST  
44 SIXTY DAYS PER YEAR BY PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF TWENTY-ONE WHO ARE  
45 LEARNING SKILLS RELATED TO NATURE, THE OUTDOORS AND/OR PERSONAL AND  
46 CIVIC RESPONSIBILITIES. THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH SHALL BE  
47 STRICTLY INTERPRETED. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PORTION OF THIS SUBPAR-  
48 AGRAPH, THE PROPERTY MAY ALSO BE UTILIZED BY ORGANIZATIONS OR INDIVID-  
49 UALS FOR COMMUNITY MEETINGS OR COMMUNITY CLASSES OR EVENTS WHEN NO MORE  
50 THAN THE ACTUAL EXPENSES OF UTILIZING THE FACILITY ARE CHARGED TO THE  
51 ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL; PROVIDED NO ACTIVITY DESCRIBED IN THIS  
52 SUBPARAGRAPH SHALL COUNT AS PART OF THE DAY REQUIREMENTS OTHERWISE  
53 PROVIDED FOR IN THIS SUBPARAGRAPH. PROPERTY NECESSARY FOR THE CARRYING  
54 OUT OF EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES, INCLUDING PROPERTY NECESSARY FOR TRANSPOR-  
55 TATION FACILITIES, ATHLETIC FACILITIES, PARKING FACILITIES, OR ADMINIS-  
56 TRATIVE OFFICES SHALL BE CONSIDERED AN EDUCATIONAL PURPOSE IF OWNED BY

1 AN ORGANIZATION WHICH OTHERWISE QUALIFIES AS EXEMPT FOR EDUCATIONAL  
2 PURPOSES;

3 (V) "CHARITABLE PURPOSES" SHALL MEAN AN ACTIVITY DONE WITHOUT PROFIT  
4 WHICH ACTUALLY AND EXCLUSIVELY EITHER:

5 (A) UNDERTAKES SIGNIFICANT BLOOD DONATION INITIATIVES, AS WELL AS  
6 OTHER HEALTH RELATED INITIATIVES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE  
7 TEACHING OF CLASSES, AND ALSO RESPONDS TO DISASTERS; OR

8 (B) WHICH ACTIVELY AND EXCLUSIVELY ALLEVIATES THE CONDITION OF POOR OR  
9 PHYSICALLY OR MENTALLY DISABLED HUMANS. THE INTENDED BENEFICIARIES SHALL  
10 NOT BE SPECIFIED INDIVIDUALS AND THE SERVICES PROVIDED BY AN ORGANIZA-  
11 TION CLAIMING CHARITABLE EXEMPTION SHALL BE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC BASED ON  
12 ECONOMIC OR PHYSICAL CRITERIA. AN ENTITY CLAIMING EXEMPTION FOR CHARITA-  
13 BLE PURPOSES SHALL UTILIZE EACH ACRE AT LEAST ONE HUNDRED TWENTY DAYS A  
14 YEAR EXCLUSIVELY FOR CHARITABLE PURPOSES IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN AN  
15 EXEMPTION FROM PROPERTY TAXATION PURSUANT TO THIS SUBPARAGRAPH. FOR THE  
16 PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION AND SECTION FOUR HUNDRED TWENTY-B OF THIS  
17 TITLE, NO PERSON WHO RECEIVES FOOD, CLOTHING, OR HOUSING FROM AN EDUCA-  
18 TIONAL, CHARITABLE, RELIGIOUS, MORAL OR MENTAL IMPROVEMENT OF MEN,  
19 WOMEN, AND CHILDREN ENTITY SHALL BE DETERMINED TO BE POOR BECAUSE SUCH  
20 PERSON OR HIS OR HER FAMILY GIVES AS MUCH OR MORE OF THEIR INCOME TO THE  
21 CHARITABLE ENTITY OR ANOTHER ENTITY WHICH IS TAX EXEMPT PURSUANT TO THE  
22 INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OR EXEMPT FROM REAL PROPERTY TAXATION UNDER THIS  
23 SECTION, OR BOTH, AS WOULD BE REQUIRED TO MAKE A DETERMINATION THAT THAT  
24 PERSON OR HIS OR HER SPOUSE OR CHILD IS POOR;

25 (VI) "HOSPITAL PURPOSES" SHALL MEAN A HOSPICE FACILITY AS DEFINED IN  
26 ARTICLE FORTY OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH LAW AS WELL AS A HOSPITAL FACILITY OR  
27 INSTITUTION ENGAGED PRINCIPALLY IN PROVIDING SERVICES BY OR UNDER THE  
28 SUPERVISION OF A PHYSICIAN FOR THE PREVENTION, DIAGNOSIS OR TREATMENT OF  
29 HUMAN DISEASE, PAIN, INJURY, DEFORMITY OR PHYSICAL CONDITION AND WHICH  
30 IS CERTIFIED OR LICENSED PURSUANT TO ARTICLE TWENTY-EIGHT OF THE PUBLIC  
31 HEALTH LAW, AND WHICH ON AN ONGOING AND CONSTANT BASIS PROVIDES OVER-  
32 NIGHT ACCOMMODATIONS TO THOSE IN NEED OF MEDICAL SERVICES. IT SHALL ALSO  
33 INCLUDE FACILITIES OWNED BY A HOSPITAL FACILITY OR CORPORATION RELATED  
34 THERETO WHICH PROVIDES MEDICAL CARE, EVEN IF NOT ON A CONSTANT BASIS. IT  
35 SHALL ALSO INCLUDE RELATED PARKING FACILITIES WHICH EXCLUSIVELY SERVE  
36 THE HOSPITAL AS WELL AS RELATED GROUNDS WHICH ARE USED BY HOSPITAL  
37 PATIENTS; AND SHALL ALSO INCLUDE AN EMERGENCY ROOM, WHICH IS DEFINED TO  
38 MEAN A CENTER OPEN ON A CONTINUOUS BASIS WHICH PROVIDES EMERGENCY CARE  
39 FOR THOSE IN NEED OF MEDICAL SERVICES AND WHICH IS IN THE SAME BUILDING  
40 AS A HOSPITAL. IT SHALL NOT INCLUDE LIVING ACCOMMODATIONS FOR HOSPITAL  
41 PERSONNEL OR THEIR FAMILIES;

42 (VII) "MORAL OR MENTAL IMPROVEMENT OF MEN, WOMEN, OR CHILDREN" SHALL  
43 INCLUDE EACH OF THE FOLLOWING CATEGORIES OF REAL PROPERTY DESCRIBED IN  
44 THIS SUBPARAGRAPH. IN ORDER TO BE EXEMPT FROM TAXATION, EACH ACRE SHALL  
45 HAVE TO BE ACTIVELY AND ACTUALLY UTILIZED FOR AN EXEMPT PURPOSE AT LEAST  
46 ONE HUNDRED TWENTY DAYS IN ANY YEAR AN EXEMPTION IS CLAIMED FOR OR  
47 SOUGHT. IN ADDITION, THE PROPERTY, IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER REQUIREMENT,  
48 SHALL BE CLASSIFIED AS NOT-FOR-PROFIT OR TAX EXEMPT UNDER THE INTERNAL  
49 REVENUE CODE.

50 (A) REAL PROPERTY PRIMARILY USED TO FACILITATE OR ENHANCE THE ARTS;

51 (B) REAL PROPERTY PRIMARILY USED IN THE STUDY OF SCIENCES, BIOLOGY,  
52 AND HORTICULTURE;

53 (C) REAL PROPERTY PRIMARILY USED FOR THE BENEFIT OF NON-HUMAN ANIMALS;

54 (D) REAL PROPERTY WHICH IS OPEN TO THE PUBLIC AND IS PRIMARILY UNIM-  
55 PROVED AND IS KEPT OPEN FOR HIKING, WALKING, OR FORMS OF EXERCISE WHICH  
56 DO NOT COMMONLY USE MECHANIZED DEVICES EXCEPT BY THOSE PERSONS WHO ARE

1 DISABLED OR OTHERWISE UNABLE TO WALK WITHOUT MECHANIZED ASSISTANCE. SUCH  
2 OPEN SPACE MAY BE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC UPON THE PAYMENT OF A FEE WHICH IS  
3 DIRECTLY RELATED TO THE COSTS OF MAINTAINING THE PROPERTY, INCLUDING THE  
4 IMPROVEMENTS THEREON. OPEN SPACE SHALL NOT INCLUDE ANY PROPERTY OR  
5 PORTION THEREFOR FROM WHICH THE PUBLIC IS EXCLUDED EXCEPT FOR EXCLUSIONS  
6 BASED EXCLUSIVELY ON PUBLIC HEALTH PURPOSES, AS DETERMINED BY A GOVERN-  
7 MENTAL AGENCY, OR FOR PUBLIC SAFETY REASONING, AS DETERMINED BY THE  
8 PROPERTY OWNER, SUCH DETERMINATION TO BE REVIEWABLE IN ANY COURT HAVING  
9 EQUITY JURISDICTION AND A PRESUMPTION SHALL BE ATTACHED THERETO THAT THE  
10 PROPERTY OWNER'S DETERMINATION IS REASONABLE. ATTORNEYS FEES MAY BE  
11 AWARDED, AT THE DISCRETION OF THE COURT, FOR ANY PRIMARILY PREVAILING  
12 PARTY WHO COMMENCES OR DEFENDS A CIVIL ACTION BASED ON THE PUBLIC SAFETY  
13 ASPECTS OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH;

14 (E) "LAND TRUST" SHALL MEAN REAL PROPERTY WHICH IS PRIMARILY UNIM-  
15 PROVED. NO OWNER SHALL BE ENTITLED TO A PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTION AS A LAND  
16 TRUST UNLESS THAT PROPERTY OWNER MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA:  
17 (1) ENTERS INTO A CONTRACT WITH THE ASSESSING UNIT WHICH PROVIDES THAT  
18 THE LAND IN THE LAND TRUST MAY NOT BE SOLD OR ENCUMBERED, EXCEPT BY  
19 MORTGAGE OR CONSERVATION EASEMENT, WITHOUT THE PROPERTY OWNER, WITHIN  
20 THIRTY DAYS OF SUCH SALE OR ENCUMBRANCE, ENTERING INTO A VALID CONTRACT  
21 TO PURCHASE LAND OF AT LEAST AN EQUAL VALUE IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK TO  
22 BE PLACED IN A LAND TRUST AND ACTUALLY SO PURCHASING WITHIN ONE YEAR OF  
23 ENTERING INTO SUCH CONTRACT; (2) IS INCLUDED AS PART OF A LAWFULLY  
24 ENACTED COMPREHENSIVE PLAN BY THE COUNTY, CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE WHICH  
25 SUCH PROPERTY IS IN OR IS IDENTIFIED IN AN OFFICIAL OPEN SPACE OR  
26 NATURAL RESOURCES PROTECTION PLAN DULY ADOPTED BY A FEDERAL, STATE OR  
27 LOCAL GOVERNMENT OR AGENCY THEREOF; (3) EXISTS AS A LAND TRUST TO  
28 PROTECT ECOLOGICAL RESOURCES WHICH ARE CONSIDERED VALUABLE IN A LAWFULLY  
29 ENACTED COMPREHENSIVE PLAN PROVIDED THAT PUBLIC ACCESS SHALL NOT BE A  
30 CRITERIA IN DETERRING AN EXEMPTION FROM TAXATION FOR LAND TRUST  
31 PURPOSES; AND (4) UNLESS THE GOVERNING BOARD OF THE TOWN, CITY, OR  
32 VILLAGE WHERE THE PROPERTY IS SITUATED PASSES A RESOLUTION TO THE  
33 CONTRARY, IF THE PURCHASE, REFERRED TO IN ITEM (A) OF THIS CLAUSE DOES  
34 NOT OCCUR WITHIN THE TIME LIMITATIONS PROVIDED IN SUCH ITEM, THE LAND  
35 TRUST SHALL BE LIABLE FOR ALL TAX PAYMENTS WHICH SUCH LAND TRUST WOULD  
36 HAVE PAID ON THE PROPERTY SUCH LAND TRUST SOLD FOR THE PERIOD OF TIME  
37 WHICH SUCH LAND TRUST WOULD HAVE OWED TO ALL LAWFUL TAXING JURISDICTIONS  
38 UNLESS THE TITLE TO THE LAND SUCH LAND TRUST ENTERED INTO A CONTRACT TO  
39 PURCHASE WAS UNMARKETABLE OR THE SELLER OF SUCH PROPERTY WITHDREW THE  
40 OFFER TO SELL IN WHICH CASE SUCH LAND TRUST SHALL HAVE AN ADDITIONAL  
41 THREE HUNDRED SIXTY-FIVE DAY PERIOD TO PURCHASE AND CLOSE TITLE ON PROP-  
42 erty IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK, THE VALUE OF WHICH IS AT LEAST EQUAL TO  
43 THE VALUE OF THE PROPERTY SUCH LAND TRUST SOLD WHICH REQUIRED THE  
44 PURCHASE OF THE PROPERTY WHOSE TITLE WAS UNMARKETABLE OR WHOSE OFFER TO  
45 SELL WAS WITHDRAWN;

46 (F) "PERSONAL IMPROVEMENT" SHALL MEAN REAL PROPERTY OTHER THAN THAT  
47 PROVIDED FOR IN CLAUSE (B) OF SUBPARAGRAPH (IV) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, WHICH  
48 IS USED PRIMARILY BY PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF TWENTY-ONE WHO ARE LEARN-  
49 ING SKILLS RELATED TO NATURE, THE OUTDOORS AND/OR PERSONAL AND CIVIC  
50 RESPONSIBILITIES. SUCH PROPERTY SHALL BE OWNED BY ORGANIZATIONS OR ASSO-  
51 CIATIONS WHICH ARE TAX EXEMPT UNDER THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE. NOTWITH-  
52 STANDING ANY PART OF THIS SUBDIVISION TO THE CONTRARY, EACH ACRE OF  
53 PROPERTY EXEMPTED AS PERSONAL IMPROVEMENT PROPERTY NEED ONLY BE UTILIZED  
54 NINETY DAYS PER YEAR IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN SUCH PROPERTY'S EXEMPTION;

55 (G) "NON-SCHOLASTIC EDUCATIONAL" SHALL MEAN REAL PROPERTY OWNED BY AN  
56 ORGANIZATION WHICH IS TAX EXEMPT UNDER THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE AND

1 WHICH IS PRIMARILY USED TO IMPROVE THE INTELLECTUAL CAPABILITIES OF  
2 HUMAN BEINGS WHICH DO NOT OTHERWISE QUALIFY FOR TAX EXEMPTION PURSUANT  
3 TO THIS SECTION;

4 (H) "RECREATIONAL" SHALL MEAN REAL PROPERTY OWNED BY AN ORGANIZATION  
5 WHICH IS TAX EXEMPT UNDER THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE AND WHICH PROVIDES  
6 RECREATIONAL OPPORTUNITY FOR INDIVIDUALS REGARDLESS OF ABILITY TO PAY.  
7 RECREATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES CAN BE EITHER INDOORS OR OUTDOORS AND MAY  
8 INCLUDE OVERNIGHT OPPORTUNITIES PRIMARILY FOR PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF  
9 TWENTY-ONE YEARS;

10 (I) "MEDICAL PURPOSES" SHALL MEAN REAL PROPERTY OTHERWISE OWNED BY AN  
11 ORGANIZATION WHICH IS TAX EXEMPT UNDER THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE AND  
12 WHICH IS NOT A HOSPITAL AS DEFINED BY THIS SECTION BUT WHICH QUALIFIES  
13 AS A HOSPITAL AS DEFINED IN ARTICLE TWENTY-EIGHT OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH  
14 LAW. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF THIS SUBDIVISION TO THE CONTRARY,  
15 PROPERTY EXEMPTED FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES NEED NOT MEET ANY MINIMUM USAGE  
16 REQUIREMENT IN TERMS OF THE NUMBER OF DAYS EACH ACRE IS ACTIVELY AND  
17 ACTUALLY USED;

18 (J) "HOME CARE SERVICES" SHALL MEAN REAL PROPERTY OTHERWISE OWNED BY  
19 AN ORGANIZATION WHICH IS TAX EXEMPT UNDER THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE AND  
20 IS A HOME CARE SERVICES AGENCY AS DEFINED IN ARTICLE THIRTY-SIX OF THE  
21 PUBLIC HEALTH LAW, NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF THIS SUBDIVISION TO  
22 THE CONTRARY, PROPERTY EXEMPTED FOR HOME CARE SERVICES PURPOSES NEED NOT  
23 MEET ANY MINIMUM USAGE REQUIREMENT IN TERMS OF THE NUMBER OF DAYS EACH  
24 ACRE IS ACTIVELY AND ACTUALLY USED;

25 (K) "RESIDENTIAL HEALTH CARE FACILITY" SHALL MEAN REAL PROPERTY OTHER-  
26 WISE OWNED BY AN ORGANIZATION WHICH IS TAX EXEMPT AS A RESIDENTIAL  
27 HEALTH CARE FACILITY AS DEFINED IN ARTICLE TWENTY-EIGHT OF THE PUBLIC  
28 HEALTH LAW. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF THIS SUBDIVISION TO THE  
29 CONTRARY, PROPERTY EXEMPTED FOR RESIDENTIAL HEALTH CARE FACILITY  
30 PURPOSES NEED NOT MEET ANY MINIMUM USAGE REQUIREMENT IN TERMS OF THE  
31 NUMBER OF DAYS EACH ACRE IS ACTIVELY AND ACTUALLY USED;

32 (L) "OTHER MEDICAL PURPOSES" SHALL MEAN REAL PROPERTY WHICH OTHERWISE  
33 IS OWNED BY AN ORGANIZATION WHICH IS TAX EXEMPT UNDER THE INTERNAL  
34 REVENUE CODE AND IS USED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SERVICES TO THOSE IN NEED.  
35 NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF THIS SUBDIVISION TO THE CONTRARY, PROP-  
36 erty EXEMPTED FOR OTHER MEDICAL PURPOSES NEED NOT MEET ANY MINIMUM USAGE  
37 REQUIREMENT IN TERMS OF THE NUMBER OF DAYS EACH ACRE IS ACTIVELY AND  
38 ACTUALLY USED;

39 (M) "PRIMARILY CHARITABLE PURPOSES" SHALL MEAN AN ACTIVITY DONE ON  
40 REAL PROPERTY OWNED BY AN ORGANIZATION WHICH IS TAX EXEMPT UNDER THE  
41 INTERNAL REVENUE CODE AND WHICH ACTUALLY AND PRIMARILY ALLEVIATES THE  
42 CONDITION OF POOR OR PHYSICALLY OR MENTALLY DISABLED HUMANS. THE  
43 INTENDED BENEFICIARIES SHALL NOT BE SPECIFIED INDIVIDUALS AND THE  
44 SERVICES PROVIDED BY AN ORGANIZATION CLAIMING CHARITABLE EXEMPTION SHALL  
45 BE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC BASED ON ECONOMIC OR PHYSICAL CRITERIA; AND

46 (N) "OTHER MORAL OR MENTAL IMPROVEMENT" SHALL MEAN REAL PROPERTY OWNED  
47 BY AN ORGANIZATION WHICH IS TAX EXEMPT UNDER THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE  
48 AND WHICH IS DEDICATED IN A MANNER OTHER THAN AS PROVIDED IN THIS PARA-  
49 GRAPH TO THE MORAL OR MENTAL IMPROVEMENT OF MEN, WOMEN, OR CHILDREN.

50 S 2. Subdivision 1 of section 420-b of the real property tax law is  
51 amended by adding a new paragraph (d) to read as follows:

52 (D) WHEN USED IN THIS SECTION:

53 (I) "ORGANIZED EXCLUSIVELY" SHALL REQUIRE THAT A CORPORATION'S OR  
54 ASSOCIATION'S ORGANIZATIONAL DOCUMENTS LIMIT THE PURPOSE OF SUCH CORPO-  
55 RATION OR ASSOCIATION TO ONE OR MORE EXEMPT PURPOSES, AS SET OUT IN  
56 PARAGRAPH (A) OF THIS SUBDIVISION. FURTHERMORE, THE CORPORATION OR ASSO-

CIATION SHALL NOT BE EMPOWERED TO ENGAGE IN ACTIVITIES WHICH IN THEMSELVES ARE NOT IN FURTHERANCE OF ONE OR MORE SUCH PURPOSES; AND

(II) "USED EXCLUSIVELY" SHALL REQUIRE THAT A CORPORATION OR ASSOCIATION USE ITS PROPERTY ONLY FOR EXEMPT PURPOSES. USES WHICH MAY BE HELPFUL TO THE EXEMPT ORGANIZATION BUT WOULD NOT, IF DONE ON LAND OWNED BY AN OTHERWISE TAXABLE ENTITY, QUALIFY FOR TAX EXEMPTION SHALL SUBJECT THE PORTION OF THE PROPERTY SO USED TO REAL PROPERTY TAXATION. SUCH PHRASE SHALL BE STRICTLY CONSTRUED AND SHALL BE INTENDED TO LIMIT EXEMPTIONS TO PROPERTY AND IMPROVEMENTS UTILIZED SOLELY FOR EXEMPT PURPOSES. WHERE AN EXEMPT ORGANIZATION UTILIZES ITS LAND FOR OTHER PURPOSES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE SALE OF PRODUCTS MADE ON THE LAND COMMERCIALY OR THE SALE OF TIMBER, OR OTHERWISE LEASES THE LAND FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES, OR ALLOWS THE PLACEMENT OR CONSTRUCTION OF IMPROVEMENTS ON THE LAND FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES, THAT PORTION OF SUCH PROPERTY AND ANY IMPROVEMENTS THEREON IF SUCH IMPROVEMENTS ARE NOT UTILIZED FOR WHOLLY EXEMPT PURPOSES SHALL BE SUBJECT TO REAL PROPERTY TAXATION.

S 3. The real property tax law is amended by adding a new section 420-d to read as follows:

S 420-D. STATE AID PAYMENTS FOR PROPERTIES EXEMPTED FROM TAXATION. 1. DEFINITIONS. (A) FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS SECTION, THE PHRASE "TAXING DISTRICT" SHALL INCLUDE SCHOOLS, COUNTIES, CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AS WELL AS LAWFULLY FORMED DISTRICTS WHICH PROVIDE SERVICES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICTS, AMBULANCE DISTRICTS, AS WELL AS OTHER LAWFULLY FORMED DISTRICTS WHICH DO NOT RECEIVE PAYMENTS FROM AN AFFECTED PROPERTY OWNER.

(B) FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, THE PHRASE "AFFECTED PROPERTY OWNER" SHALL MEAN AN ORGANIZATION WHICH IS EXEMPT FROM TAXATION PURSUANT TO THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE AND WHICH OWNS PROPERTY DESCRIBED IN CLAUSE (B) OF SUBPARAGRAPH (IV) OF PARAGRAPH (C) OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF SECTION FOUR HUNDRED TWENTY-A OF THIS TITLE.

2. STATE AID PAYMENTS. A TAXING DISTRICT IN WHICH PROPERTY IS SITUATED WHICH PROPERTY IS OWNED BY AN AFFECTED PROPERTY OWNER SHALL, SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION, BE ENTITLED TO RECEIVE UP TO ONE HUNDRED PERCENT OF THE TAXES WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN PAID ON SUCH PROPERTY HAD SUCH PROPERTY NOT BEEN OWNED BY AN AFFECTED PROPERTY OWNER.

3. APPLICATION. (A) THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF A TAXING DISTRICT IN WHICH THERE IS PROPERTY OWNED BY AN AFFECTED PROPERTY OWNER MAY MAKE APPLICATION FOR STATE ASSISTANCE PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION. SUCH APPLICATION SHALL BE ON A FORM DEVELOPED BY THE STATE OFFICE OF REAL PROPERTY SERVICES. UPON RECEIPT OF THE APPLICATION FOR STATE ASSISTANCE, SUCH PROPERTY SHALL BE VALUED BY THE STATE BOARD AND THE CUMULATIVE VALUE OF ALL SUCH LANDS SHALL BE EQUALIZED BY APPLYING THERETO THE APPROPRIATE STATE EQUALIZATION RATE OR SPECIAL EQUALIZATION RATE ESTABLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RULES OF THE STATE BOARD.

(B) SUBJECT TO AN ACCEPTABLE APPLICATION, THE STATE BOARD SHALL COMPUTE THE AMOUNT OF STATE ASSISTANCE PAYABLE TO OR FOR THE BENEFIT OF EACH TAXING DISTRICT BY MULTIPLYING THE VALUE OF THE ASSESSED PROPERTY BY THE TAX RATE PER THOUSAND FOR EACH TAXING DISTRICT WHO MAKES APPLICATION PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS HEREIN. SUCH AMOUNT SHALL THEN BE PAID TO THE TAXING DISTRICT UPON THE AUDIT AND WARRANT OF THE STATE COMPTROLLER OUT OF MONEYS APPROPRIATED BY THE LEGISLATURE. IN THE EVENT THAT THE TOTAL MONEYS PAYABLE PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL EXCEED TEN MILLION DOLLARS IN ANY STATE FISCAL YEAR, THE PAYMENTS TO TAXING DISTRICT SHALL BE REDUCED PROPORTIONATELY FOR EACH TAXING DISTRICT WHICH HAS TIMELY MADE APPLICATION PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.

1 4. RULES. THE STATE BOARD IS AUTHORIZED TO DEVELOP RULES AND REGU-  
2 LATIONS OR GUIDELINES FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS SECTION.

3 S 4. The sum of ten million dollars (\$10,000,000) or so much thereof  
4 as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated to the state office of real  
5 property services from any moneys in the state treasury in the general  
6 fund to the credit of the state purposes account not otherwise appropri-  
7 ated for services and expenses of the state office of real property  
8 services for the purposes of carrying out the provisions of this act.  
9 Such sum shall be payable on the audit and warrant of the state comp-  
10 troller on vouchers certified or approved by the executive director of  
11 the state office of real property services, or his or her duly desig-  
12 nated representative in the manner provided by law. No expenditure shall  
13 be made from this appropriation until a certificate of approval of  
14 availability shall have been issued by the director of the budget and  
15 filed with the state comptroller and a copy filed with the chair of the  
16 senate finance committee and the chair of the assembly ways and means  
17 committee. Such certificate may be amended from time to time by the  
18 director of the budget and a copy of each such amendment shall be filed  
19 with the state comptroller, the chair of the senate finance committee  
20 and the chair of the assembly ways and means committee.

21 S 5. This act shall take effect on the first of January next succeed-  
22 ing the date on which it shall have become a law and shall apply to  
23 assessment rolls prepared on the basis of taxable status dates occurring  
24 on or after such date.