9485

IN ASSEMBLY

(PREFILED)

January 6, 2010

Introduced by M. of A. BENJAMIN -- read once and referred to the Committee on Education

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to allowing BOCES to enter into certain contracts with charter schools, extending the number of charters issued for charter schools, expanding the function of charter schools, and the financing of charter schools; to amend the public authorities law, in relation to establishing the charter school loan and lease program; and to amend the state finance law, in relation to expanding the purpose of the charter school stimulus fund

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Paragraph h of subdivision 4 of section 1950 of the education law is amended by adding two new subparagraphs 8 and 9 to read as follows:

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- (8) TO ENTER INTO CONTRACTS AS NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT THE PURPOSES OF THE BOARD OF COOPERATIVE EDUCATIONAL SERVICES AS OUTLINED IN THIS SECTION.
- (9) TO ENTER INTO CONTRACTS WITH CHARTER SCHOOLS AUTHORIZED BY ARTICLE FIFTY-SIX OF THIS CHAPTER, TO PROVIDE SERVICES AS AUTHORIZED BY THIS SECTION.
- 10 S 2. Subdivision 9 of section 2852 of the education law, as amended by 11 section 2 of part D-2 of chapter 57 of the laws of 2007, is amended to 12 read as follows:
 - 9. The total number of charters issued pursuant to this article shall not exceed [two] FOUR hundred. [One] TWO hundred of such charters shall be issued on the recommendation of the charter entity described in paragraph (b) of subdivision three of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-one of this article, and [one] TWO hundred of such charters shall be issued on the recommendation of the other charter entities set forth in subdivision three of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-one of this article, provided that up to fifty of the additional charters authorized to be issued by [the] chapter FIFTY-SEVEN of the laws of two thousand seven [which amended this subdivision effective July first, two thousand
- EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets

[] is old law to be omitted.

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seven] shall be reserved for a city school district of a city having a population of one million or more. The failure of any body to issue the regulations authorized pursuant to this article shall not [effect] AFFECT the authority of a charter entity to propose a charter to the board of regents or the board of regents' authority to grant such charter. A conversion of an existing public school to a charter school or the renewal or extension of a charter shall not be counted toward the numerical limits established by this subdivision.

- S 3. Paragraph (b-1) of subdivision 1 of section 2853 of the education law, as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:
- (b-1) An education corporation operating a charter school shall not be authorized to operate more than one school [or] BUT MAY BE AUTHORIZED TO house any grade at more than one site[, provided that:
- (A) a]. A CHARTER SCHOOL HOUSING TWO OR MORE GRADES AT MORE THAN SITE SHALL HAVE EACH SUCH ADDITIONAL SITE DEEMED AS A CHARTER ISSUED FOR PURPOSES OF SUBDIVISION NINE OF SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO OF THIS ARTICLE. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF REVISIONS TO A CHARTER OR CHARTERS TO AUTHORIZE AN APPROVAL OF EDUCATION CORPORATION TO HOUSE ANY GRADE OR GRADES AT MORE SITE, INCLUDING THE MERGER OR CONSOLIDATION OF EXISTING EDUCATION CORPO-RATIONS OPERATING CHARTER SCHOOLS TO A SINGLE EDUCATION CORPORATION, SHALL BE MADE IN ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH (A) OF SUBDIVISION SEVEN SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO OF THIS ARTICLE. UPON SUCH MERGER CONSOLIDATION, THE SURVIVING OR CONSOLIDATED EDUCATION CORPORATION, PLUS ANY SUCH ADDITIONAL SITES, SHALL CONTINUE TO EACH BE COUNTED FOR THE PURPOSES OF SUBDIVISION NINE CHARTER ISSUED OF SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO OF THIS ARTICLE. IF A CHARTER SCHOOL EMPLOYEES WHO ARE MEMBERS OF A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING ORGANIZATION PURSU-TO ARTICLE FOURTEEN OF THE CIVIL SERVICE LAW THAT MERGES OR CONSOL-IDATES WITH A CHARTER SCHOOL WHOSE EMPLOYEES ARE NOT MEMBERS COLLECTIVE BARGAINING ORGANIZATION, EMPLOYEES OF THE MERGED OR CONSOL-IDATED CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL BE MEMBERS OF THE COLLECTIVE ORGANIZATION THAT REPRESENTED LIKE POSITIONS, IF ANY, PRIOR TO THE MERG-OR CONSOLIDATION. A charter school may operate in more than one building at a single site; and
- [(B)] a charter school which provides instruction to its students at different locations for a portion of their school day shall be deemed to be operating at a single site; AND A CHARTER SCHOOL OPERATING AT MORE THAN ONE SITE BUT WHICH HOUSES EACH GRADE AT A SINGLE SITE SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE OPERATING AT A SINGLE SITE.
- S 3-a. Paragraph (p) of subdivision 2 of section 2851 of the education law, as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:
- (p) The term of the proposed charter, which shall not exceed five SCHOOL years IN WHICH INSTRUCTION IS PROVIDED TO PUPILS, PLUS THE PERIOD COMMENCING WITH THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE CHARTER AND ENDING WITH THE OPENING OF THE SCHOOL FOR INSTRUCTION.
- S 4. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section 2853 of the education law, as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:
- (a) Upon the approval of a charter by the board of regents, the board of regents shall incorporate the charter school as an education corporation for a term not to exceed five SCHOOL years IN WHICH INSTRUCTION IS PROVIDED TO PUPILS, PLUS THE PERIOD COMMENCING WITH THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE CHARTER AND ENDING WITH THE OPENING OF THE SCHOOL FOR

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INSTRUCTION. Such certificate of incorporation shall not modify or limit any terms of the charter approved by the board of regents. approval of an application to renew a charter, the board of regents extend the certificate of incorporation for a term not to exceed 5 five SCHOOL years, PLUS THE PERIOD, IF ANY, COMMENCING WITH THE EFFEC-6 TIVE DATE OF THE RENEWAL CHARTER AND ENDING WITH THE FIRST DAY OF THE 7 FIRST FULL SCHOOL YEAR IN WHICH INSTRUCTION IS PROVIDED UNDER THE 8 RENEWAL CHARTER. Upon termination or nonrenewal of the charter of a charter school pursuant to section twenty-eight hundred fifty-five of 9 10 this article, the certificate of incorporation of the charter school 11 shall be revoked by the board of regents pursuant to section two hundred nineteen of this chapter, provided that compliance with the notice and 12 hearing requirements of such section twenty-eight hundred fifty-five of 13 14 this article shall be deemed to satisfy the notice and hearing require-15 ments of such section two hundred nineteen. It shall be the duty of the 16 trustees of the charter school to obtain federal tax-exempt status no 17 later than one year following approval of a charter school by the board of regents. For purposes of this article, "certificate of incorporation" 18 shall mean the provisional charter issued by the board of regents to 19 20 form the charter school as an educational corporation pursuant to 21 sections two hundred sixteen and two hundred seventeen of this chapter. 22

- S 5. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 2 of section 2854 of the education law, as amended by section 5 of part D-2 of chapter 57 of the laws of 2007, is amended to read as follows:
- (a) A charter school shall be nonsectarian in its programs, admission policies, employment practices, and all other operations and shall not charge tuition or fees; provided that a charter school may require the payment of fees on the same basis and to the same extent as other public schools. A charter school shall not discriminate against any student, employee or any other person on the basis of ethnicity, national origin, gender, or disability or any other ground that would be unlawful if done by a school. Admission of students shall not be limited on the basis of intellectual ability, measures of achievement or aptitude, athletic ability, disability, race, creed, gender, national origin, religion, or ancestry; provided, however, that nothing in this article shall be construed to prevent the establishment of a single-sex charter school or a charter school designed to provide expanded learning opportunities for students at-risk of academic failure WHICH MAY INCLUDE, BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO, STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES AND LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENT STUDENTS; and provided, further, that the charter school shall strate good faith efforts to attract and retain a comparable or greater enrollment of students with disabilities and limited English proficient students when compared to the enrollment figures for such students in the school district in which the charter school is located. shall not be issued to any school that would be wholly or in part under the control or direction of any religious denomination, or in which any denominational tenet or doctrine would be taught.
- S 6. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 2 of section 2854 of the education law, as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:
- (c) A charter school shall serve one or more of the grades [one] KINDERGARTEN through twelve, and shall limit admission to pupils within the grade levels served. Nothing herein shall prohibit a charter school from establishing a [kindergarten] PRE-KINDERGARTEN program, PROVIDED HOWEVER, THAT THE STUDENTS ENROLLED IN SUCH PRE-KINDERGARTEN PROGRAM SHALL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE ENROLLMENT FOR PURPOSES OF PARAGRAPHS (A)

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AND (B) OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-SIX OF THIS ARTICLE; AND PROVIDED FURTHER, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH PRE-KINDERGARTEN PROGRAM SHALL BE ELIGIBLE FOR FUNDING IN ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH (D) OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-SIX OF THIS ARTICLE.

- S 7. Subdivision 1 of section 2856 of the education law is amended by adding two new paragraphs (d) and (e) to read as follows:
- (D) THE COMMISSIONER SHALL PAY EACH CHARTER SCHOOL OPERATING A PRE-KINDERGARTEN PROGRAM A GRANT AMOUNT IN PROPORTION TO THE AMOUNT 9 10 COMPUTED FOR THE SCHOOL DISTRICT IN WHICH THE CHARTER SCHOOL IS LOCATED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION TEN OF SECTION THIRTY-SIX HUNDRED TWO-E OF 11 12 CHAPTER BASED ON THE PROJECTED NUMBER OF PRE-KINDERGARTEN PUPILS TO BE 13 SERVED BY THE CHARTER SCHOOL. PAYMENTS PURSUANT TO THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL 14 BE MADE BY THE COMMISSIONER IN SIX SUBSTANTIALLY EQUAL INSTALLMENTS EACH BEGINNING ON THE FIRST BUSINESS DAY OF JULY AND EVERY TWO MONTHS 16 THEREAFTER. PAYMENTS MADE PURSUANT TO THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE MADE BY 17 COMMISSIONER FROM MONEYS APPROPRIATED BY THE STATE LEGISLATURE FOR 18 THE SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS. AMOUNTS PAYABLE TO A CHARTER SCHOOL 19 ITS FIRST YEAR OF OPERATION OF A PRE-KINDERGARTEN PROGRAM SHALL BE BASED PROJECTIONS OF INITIAL-YEAR ENROLLMENT SET FORTH IN THE CHARTER 20 21 UNTIL ACTUAL ENROLLMENT DATA IS REPORTED TO THE COMMISSIONER CHARTER SCHOOL. SUCH PROJECTIONS SHALL BE RECONCILED WITH THE ACTUAL ENROLLMENT AS ACTUAL ENROLLMENT DATA IS SO REPORTED AND AT THE 23 THE SCHOOL'S FIRST YEAR OF OPERATION AND EACH SUBSEQUENT YEAR BASED ON A 24 25 FINAL REPORT OF ACTUAL ENROLLMENT BY THE CHARTER SCHOOL, AND ANY NECES-26 SARY ADJUSTMENTS RESULTING FROM SUCH FINAL REPORT SHALL BE MADE 27 PAYMENTS DURING THE SCHOOL'S FOLLOWING YEAR OF OPERATION.
 - SUBJECT TO APPROPRIATION BY THE STATE LEGISLATURE, FOR EACH STUDENT ENROLLED IN A CHARTER SCHOOL, AN AMOUNT UP TO FIFTEEN PER CENTUM OF THE AMOUNT CALCULATED PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (A) OF THIS SUBDIVISION PAID BY THE COMMISSIONER DIRECTLY TO EACH CHARTER SCHOOL RECEIVING PAYMENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUCH PARAGRAPH. PAYMENTS PURSUANT THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE MADE BY THE COMMISSIONER FOR THE PURPOSES OF SECURING FACILITIES INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, CONSTRUCTION OF ANY BUILDING, PURCHASE OF AN EXISTING BUILDING, OR REFINANCING OF AN EXISTING BUILDING IN ORDER TO FACILITATE IMPROVEMENTS THERETO; FINANCING OF REAL PROPERTY DEEMED ESSENTIAL FOR THE CONDUCT OF A CHARTER SCHOOL, THE EXTENSION OR PROVISION OF UTILITIES AND ANY OTHER APPURTEN-ANT FACILITIES TO BE USED BY ANY CHARTER SCHOOL; AND PERIODIC PAYMENTS CALLED FOR UNDER THE TERMS OF A LOAN WHICH MAY INCLUDE BUT IS NOT LIMIT-TO, INTEREST, INSTALLMENTS OF PRINCIPAL, TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS, LOAN INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND HAZARD INSURANCE PREMIUMS. PAYMENTS PURSUANT THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE MADE IN SIX SUBSTANTIALLY EQUAL INSTALLMENTS EACH YEAR BEGINNING ON THE FIRST BUSINESS DAY OF JULY AND EVERY MONTHS THEREAFTER.
 - S 8. Subdivision 1 of section 3602-e of the education law is amended by adding a new paragraph a-1 to read as follows:
 - A-1. "CHARTER SCHOOL" SHALL MEAN A SCHOOL AUTHORIZED BY ARTICLE FIFTY-SIX OF THIS CHAPTER. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF THIS SECTION TO THE CONTRARY, APPROVAL OF PRE-KINDERGARTEN PROGRAMS OPERATED BY A CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL BE MADE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO OF THIS CHAPTER.
- S 9. Paragraph a of subdivision 9 of section 3602-e of the education 14 law, as amended by section 21 of part B of chapter 57 of the laws of 2008, is amended to read as follows:

a. Each year, the commissioner shall determine the maximum allocation that each district AND CHARTER SCHOOL would be eligible to receive pursuant to this section in the following school year based on pupil data on file with the commissioner on a date prescribed by the commissioner, and applying the formula specified in subdivision ten of this section. No later than April thirtieth of the base year, the commissioner shall notify districts AND CHARTER SCHOOLS of the maximum allocations they may be eligible for pursuant to this section in the following school year, and such maximum allocations shall be deemed final and not subject to change thereafter, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (D) OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-SIX OF THIS CHAPTER.

- S 10. The public authorities law is amended by adding a new section 1689-j to read as follows:
- S 1689-J. CHARTER SCHOOL LOAN AND LEASE GUARANTEE PROGRAM. 1. DEFINITIONS. (A) "AUTHORITY" SHALL MEAN THE DORMITORY AUTHORITY CREATED BY SECTION SIXTEEN HUNDRED SEVENTY-SEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER.
- (B) "CHARTER SCHOOL" SHALL MEAN A SCHOOL AUTHORIZED BY ARTICLE FIFTY-SIX OF THE EDUCATION LAW.
- (C) "CHARTER SCHOOL PROJECT" SHALL MEAN CONSTRUCTION OF ANY NEW BUILDING, PURCHASE OF AN EXISTING BUILDING, OR REFINANCING OF AN EXISTING BUILDING IN ORDER TO FACILITATE SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENT THERETO, THE FINANCING OF REAL PROPERTY DEEMED ESSENTIAL FOR THE CONDUCT OF A CHARTER SCHOOL, THE EXTENSION OR PROVISION OF UTILITIES AND ANY OTHER APPURTENANT FACILITIES TO BE USED BY ANY CHARTER SCHOOL APPROVED PURSUANT TO SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO OF THE EDUCATION LAW.
- (D) "LENDING INSTITUTION" SHALL MEAN THE ORIGINAL LENDER UNDER THE LOAN AGREEMENT OF PARTICIPANTS THEREIN AND ITS SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS, AND MAY INCLUDE BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, AN INDIVIDUAL LENDER, CORPORATION, INSURANCE COMPANY, BANK, INVESTMENT COMPANY, EXECUTOR, TRUSTEE OR OTHER FIDUCIARY, PENSION, PROFIT SHARING, AND RETIREMENT FUND.
- (E) "PAYMENTS" SHALL MEAN PERIODIC PAYMENTS CALLED FOR UNDER THE TERMS OF A LOAN, AND MAY INCLUDE, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, INTEREST, INSTALL-MENTS OF PRINCIPAL, TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS, LOAN INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND HAZARD INSURANCE PREMIUMS.
 - 2. POWERS AND LIMITATIONS. THE AUTHORITY SHALL HAVE POWER TO:
- (A) GUARANTEE LOAN AND LEASE REPAYMENTS TO A LENDING INSTITUTION THAT HAS PROVIDED THE FUNDING FOR A CHARTER SCHOOL, AS DEFINED HEREIN, NOT TO EXCEED EIGHTY PER CENTUM OF THE AMOUNT OF SUCH LOAN, UPON SUCH TERMS AND CONDITIONS AS THE FUND MAY PRESCRIBE, AND FOR SUCH PURPOSES, THE FUND MAY ENTER INTO SUCH AGREEMENT OR AGREEMENTS WITH LENDING INSTITUTIONS OR OTHER PERSONS AS REQUIRED.
- (B) ACCEPT GIFTS, GRANTS OR LOANS FROM, AND ENTER INTO CONTRACT OR OTHER TRANSACTION WITH, ANY FEDERAL OR STATE AGENCY, ANY MUNICIPALITY, ANY PRIVATE ORGANIZATION OR ANY OTHER SOURCE.
- (C) ENTER INTO AGREEMENTS WITH PROSPECTIVE LENDING INSTITUTIONS AND BORROWERS FOR THE PURPOSE OF PLANNING, DESIGNING, CONSTRUCTING, ACQUIRING, ALTERING AND FINANCING PROJECTS.
- (D) WHEN IT BECOMES DESIRABLE FOR THE FUND TO SAFEGUARD ITSELF FROM LOSSES, IT MAY ACQUIRE, PURCHASE, MANAGE AND OPERATE, HOLD AND DISPOSE OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY, TAKE ASSIGNMENTS OF RENTALS AND LEASES AND MAKE AND ENTER INTO ALL CONTRACTS, LEASES, AGREEMENTS AND ARRANGE-MENTS NECESSARY OR INCIDENTAL TO THE PERFORMANCE OF ITS DUTIES.
- 54 (E) IN ORDER TO FURTHER THE PURPOSES OF THIS ACT, OR TO SAFEGUARD THE 55 LOAN GUARANTEE FUND, PURCHASE, ACQUIRE AND TAKE ASSIGNMENTS OF NOTES, 56 MORTGAGES, AND OTHER FORMS OF SECURITY AND EVIDENCES OF INDEBTEDNESS,

1 PURCHASE, ACQUIRE, ATTACH, SEIZE, ACCEPT OR TAKE TITLE TO ANY PROJECT BY 2 CONVEYANCE, OR WHEN AN INSURED LOAN THEREON IS IN DEFAULT, FORECLOSE, 3 SELL, LEASE OR RENT THE SUBJECT MATTER PROVIDED FOR BY THE LOAN.

- (F) PRESCRIBE STANDARDS AND CRITERIA BY WHICH APPLICATIONS FOR LOAN GUARANTEES FOR CHARTER SCHOOLS WILL BE JUDGED, INSOFAR AS SUCH STANDARDS AND CRITERIA ARE NOT INCONSISTENT WITH THE PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE.
- (G) GUARANTEE TO ANY BONDING AGENCY AUTHORIZED TO DO BUSINESS IN THIS STATE ANY BOND NECESSARY TO THE ACTIVITY OF THE CHARTER SCHOOL OR FOR THE UNDERTAKING OF A CHARTER SCHOOL PROJECT. SUCH GUARANTEE SHALL NOT EXCEED EIGHTY PER CENTUM OF THE FACE AMOUNT OF ANY LOSS INCURRED BY THE BONDING AGENCY.
- (H) ISSUE AND SELL ITS DEBENTURES, BEARING SUCH INTEREST RATES AND HAVING SUCH MATURITIES AND OTHER TERMS AND PROVISIONS AS MAY BE DETERMINED BY THE AUTHORITY.
- (I) TO DO ANY AND ALL THINGS NECESSARY OR CONVENIENT TO CARRY OUT ITS PURPOSES AND EXERCISE THE POWERS GIVEN AND GRANTED UNDER THIS SECTION, OR UNDER ANY OTHER LAW, SPECIAL, GENERAL OR LOCAL.
- 3. LOAN AND LEASE GUARANTEE FUND. THE AUTHORITY SHALL ESTABLISH A LOAN GUARANTEE FUND. THE LOAN GUARANTEE FUND SHALL BE A NON-LAPSING, REVOLVING FUND TO BE USED FOR THE PURPOSE OF CARRYING OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION. TO SUCH LOAN GUARANTEE FUND SHALL BE CHARGED PAYMENTS REQUIRED BY LOAN DEFAULTS. TO SUCH LOAN GUARANTEE FUND SHALL BE CREDITED ALL RECEIPTS OF THE FUND, OTHER THAN RECEIPTS ALLOCATED FOR THE PAYMENT OF CURRENT OPERATING EXPENSES, INCLUDING LOAN GUARANTEE PREMIUMS, GIFTS, GRANTS OR LOANS, PROCEEDS OF THE SALE OF DEBENTURES BY THE FUND, TRANSFERS FROM THE CHARTER SCHOOLS STIMULUS FUND CREATED BY SECTION NINETY-SEVEN-SSS OF THE STATE FINANCE LAW, AND PROCEEDS FROM THE SALE, DISPOSAL, LEASE OR RENTAL OF REAL OR PERSONAL PROPERTY WHICH THE FUND MAY RECEIVE UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION. MONIES OF THE LOAN GUARANTEE FUND, NOT NEEDED TO MEET CURRENT OBLIGATIONS OF THE FUND, SHALL BE DEPOSITED TO THE CREDIT OF SUCH LOAN GUARANTEE FUND AND MAY BE INVESTED AS THE DIRECTORS OF THE FUND SHALL DETERMINE.
- 4. GUARANTEE OF LOANS AND LEASES. THE AUTHORITY IS AUTHORIZED TO GUAR-ANTEE REPAYMENTS OF A LOAN MADE BY A LENDING INSTITUTION TO PROVIDE FUNDING FOR CHARTER SCHOOL PROJECTS AS DEFINED HEREIN, NOT TO EIGHTY PER CENTUM OF THE PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF THE OBLIGATION, UPON SUCH TERMS AND CONDITIONS AS THE AUTHORITY MAY PRESCRIBE, PROVIDED THAT AGGREGATE AMOUNT OF THE UNPAID BALANCE OF ALL OBLIGATIONS SO GUARANTEED AND OUTSTANDING AT ANY ONE TIME SHALL NOT EXCEED TEN MILLION DOLLARS DURING THE FIRST FISCAL YEAR OF OPERATIONS OF THE FUND, AND IN ANY SUCCEEDING FISCAL YEAR, FIVE TIMES THE AVERAGE ANNUAL BALANCE IN THE LOAN GUARANTEE FUND FOR THE PRECEDING FISCAL YEAR, AND PROVIDED FURTHER, HOWEVER, THAT THE TOTAL POTENTIAL LIABILITY OF THE FUND TO A LENDING INSTITUTION ON BEHALF OF ANY ONE BORROWER SHALL NOT EXCEED FIVE MILLION DOLLARS.
- 5. CONDITIONS FOR GUARANTEE. IN ORDER FOR A LOAN TO BE GUARANTEED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION, THE LOAN TO BE GUARANTEED MUST BE EXECUTED BY A BORROWER TO WHOM CREDIT IS NOT REASONABLY AVAILABLE AND PROVIDE FINANCING FOR THE ACQUISITION, CONSTRUCTION, RECONSTRUCTION OR REHABILITATION OF A FACILITY FOR A CHARTER SCHOOL.
- 6. LOAN GUARANTEE PREMIUM. THE AUTHORITY IS AUTHORIZED BUT NOT REQUIRED TO FIX PREMIUMS FOR THE GUARANTEE OF LOAN REPAYMENTS UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT, SUCH PREMIUMS TO BE COMPUTED AS A PERCENTAGE, WHICH SHALL NOT EXCEED ONE PER CENTUM PER ANNUM ON THAT PORTION OF THE PRINCIPAL OBLIGATION GUARANTEED HEREUNDER AS THE FUND SHALL DETERMINE ON THE BASIS OF ALL PERTINENT AVAILABLE DATA. SUCH PREMIUMS SHALL BE PAYA-

 BLE BY THE BORROWER IN SUCH MANNER AS SHALL BE PRESCRIBED BY THE AUTHOR-ITY. THE AMOUNT OF PREMIUM IS NOT REQUIRED TO BE UNIFORM AMONG THE VARIOUS LOANS INSURED.

- 7. EXPENSES. THE AUTHORITY MAY IN ITS DISCRETION EXPEND SUCH MONIES AS MAY BE NECESSARY FOR ANY OF ITS EXPENSES, INCLUDING ADMINISTRATIVE, LEGAL, ACTUARIAL AND OTHER SERVICES.
- 8. OBLIGATIONS ELIGIBLE FOR INVESTMENT. OBLIGATIONS GUARANTEED BY THE AUTHORITY UNDER THIS SECTION AND PARTICIPATIONS THEREIN ARE HEREBY MADE LEGAL INVESTMENTS FOR ALL INSURANCE COMPANIES, TRUST COMPANIES, BANKS, INVESTMENT COMPANIES, SAVINGS BANKS, BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, CREDIT UNIONS, SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, EXECUTORS, ADMINISTRATORS, GUARDIANS, CONSERVATORS, TRUSTEES AND OTHER FIDUCIARIES, PENSION, PROFIT-SHARING AND RETIREMENT FUNDS.
- 9. CONTRACTS OF GUARANTEE; WAIVERS. (A) THE AUTHORITY SHALL ARRANGE BY CONTRACT WITH THE LENDING INSTITUTION OR THE BORROWER OR BOTH TO SAFE-GUARD THE INTEREST OF THE FUND IN THE EVENT OF DEFAULT BY THE BORROWER, INCLUDING, AT THE DISCRETION OF THE FUND, PROVISION FOR NOTICE TO THE FUND OF DEFAULT BY THE BORROWER, FOR FORECLOSURE OR OTHER REALIZATION ANY SECURITY FOR THE LOAN, FOR THE TIME AND CONDITIONS FOR PAYMENT TO THE LENDING INSTITUTION BY THE FUND OF THE AMOUNT OF ANY LOSS TO INSTITUTION GUARANTEED BY THE FUND, AND FOR THE DISPOSITION OF THE PROCEEDS REALIZED FROM ANY SECURITY FOR THE LOAN GUARANTEED. WHEN IT APPEARS DESIRABLE FOR A TEMPORARY PERIOD UPON DEFAULT OR THREATENED THE BORROWER, THE FUND MAY ITSELF MAKE PAYMENTS OF INSTALL-MENTS OF PRINCIPAL OR INTEREST OR BOTH, TO THE LENDING INSTITUTION, AND INSURANCE, WHICH PAYMENTS SHALL BE REPAID, UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS AS THE FUND MAY PRESCRIBE, AND THE FUND MAY ALSO REVISED TERMS OF FINANCING WHEN SUCH APPEAR PRUDENT. AGREE
- (B) UPON REQUEST OF THE LENDING INSTITUTION, THE FUND MAY AT ANY TIME, UNDER SUCH EQUITABLE TERMS AND CONDITIONS AS IT MAY PRESCRIBE, CONSENT TO THE RELEASE OF THE BORROWER FROM HIS LIABILITY UNDER THE LOAN OR CONSENT TO THE RELEASE OF PARTS OF ANY SECURED PROPERTY FROM THE LIEN OF THE LENDING INSTITUTION.
- S 11. Section 97-sss of the state finance law, as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:
- S 97-sss. Charter schools stimulus fund. There is hereby established in the joint custody of the comptroller and the commissioner of taxation and finance a fund to be known as the charter schools stimulus fund. Such fund shall consist of all monies made available pursuant to appropriation for this purpose, all monies transferred to such fund pursuant to law, and grants, gifts and devises and donations from any public or private source. The purpose of such fund is to provide discretionary financial support, including grants [and], loans, LOAN AND LEASE GUARANTEES, AND FOR CREDIT ENHANCEMENT PURPOSES to charter school applicants and to charter schools for start-up costs and for costs associated with the acquisition, renovation, or construction of school facilities AND COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH OPERATING PRE-KINDERGARTEN PROGRAMS.
- S 12. This act shall take effect the first of July next succeeding the date on which it shall have become a law, provided however, that the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 2856 of the education law made by section seven of this act shall not affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith.