



1 TION OR THAT THE PETITIONER OR PETITIONERS WITHHELD CONSENT TO THE  
2 RELIEF REQUESTED IN THE PETITION WITHOUT GOOD CAUSE; AND

3 (D) THE CHILD IS FOURTEEN YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER, REMAINS UNDER THE  
4 JURISDICTION OF THE FAMILY COURT, HAS NOT BEEN ADOPTED, DOES NOT HAVE A  
5 PERMANENCY GOAL OF ADOPTION AND CONSENTS TO THE RELIEF REQUESTED IN THE  
6 PETITION.

7 S 636. ORIGINATING A PROCEEDING TO RESTORE PARENTAL RIGHTS; SERVICE  
8 AND VENUE. (A) A PROCEEDING TO MODIFY THE DISPOSITION IN ORDER TO  
9 RESTORE PARENTAL RIGHTS MAY BE ORIGINATED BY THE FILING OF A PETITION BY  
10 THE CHILD'S ATTORNEY, BY THE AGENCY OR INDIVIDUAL TO WHOM GUARDIANSHIP  
11 AND CUSTODY OF THE CHILD HAD BEEN COMMITTED OR BY THE RESPONDENT OR  
12 RESPONDENTS IN THE TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS PROCEEDING. THE PETI-  
13 TION SHALL BE SERVED UPON THE CHILD'S ATTORNEY, THE AGENCY OR INDIVIDUAL  
14 TO WHOM GUARDIANSHIP AND CUSTODY OF THE CHILD HAD BEEN COMMITTED AND THE  
15 RESPONDENT OR RESPONDENTS IN THE TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS PROCEED-  
16 ING, AS WELL AS THE ATTORNEY OR ATTORNEYS WHO REPRESENTED THE RESPONDENT  
17 OR RESPONDENTS IN THE TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS PROCEEDING. A  
18 CERTIFIED COPY OF THE ORDER COMMITTING GUARDIANSHIP AND CUSTODY SHALL BE  
19 ATTACHED TO THE PETITION.

20 (B) UPON THE FILING OF A PETITION UNDER THIS PART, THE COURT MAY CAUSE  
21 A SUMMONS TO BE ISSUED TO THE CHILD, THE AGENCY OR INDIVIDUAL TO WHOM  
22 GUARDIANSHIP AND CUSTODY OF THE CHILD HAD BEEN COMMITTED AND THE  
23 RESPONDENT OR RESPONDENTS IN THE TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS PROCEED-  
24 ING. THE SUMMONS SHALL BE SERVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION SIX HUNDRED  
25 SEVENTEEN OF THIS ARTICLE, ACCOMPANIED BY A COPY OF THE PETITION AND THE  
26 CERTIFIED ORDER OF COMMITMENT SOUGHT TO BE MODIFIED.

27 (C) THE PETITION SHALL BE FILED BEFORE THE COURT THAT EXERCISED JURIS-  
28 DICTION OVER THE MOST RECENT PERMANENCY PROCEEDING INVOLVING THE CHILD  
29 AND SHALL BE ASSIGNED, WHEREVER PRACTICABLE, TO THE FAMILY COURT JUDGE  
30 WHO PRESIDED OVER THAT PROCEEDING OR THE PROCEEDING TO TERMINATE  
31 PARENTAL RIGHTS.

32 (D) WHEREVER PRACTICABLE, THE CHILD SHALL BE REPRESENTED BY THE SAME  
33 ATTORNEY THAT REPRESENTED THE CHILD IN THE MOST RECENT PERMANENCY  
34 PROCEEDING AND THE PARENT OR PARENTS SHALL BE REPRESENTED BY THE SAME  
35 ATTORNEY OR ATTORNEYS WHO REPRESENTED THE PARENT OR PARENTS IN THE  
36 TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS PROCEEDING. WHERE THIS IS NOT PRACTICA-  
37 BLE, OR WHERE THE COURT GRANTS A REQUEST BY THE ATTORNEY OR ATTORNEYS TO  
38 BE RELIEVED, THE COURT SHALL IMMEDIATELY ASSIGN A NEW ATTORNEY OR ATTOR-  
39 NEYS, AS APPLICABLE.

40 S 637. BURDEN OF PROOF, DISPOSITION AND FINDINGS. (A) THE PETITIONER  
41 SHALL HAVE THE BURDEN OF PROOF BY CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE THAT  
42 RESTORATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS IS IN THE CHILD'S BEST INTERESTS, THAT  
43 THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION SIX HUNDRED THIRTY-FIVE OF THIS PART HAVE  
44 BEEN MET AND THAT ALL OF THE PARTIES AND THE CHILD HAVE CONSENTED OR, IF  
45 THE PETITIONER IN THE PROCEEDING IN WHICH GUARDIANSHIP AND CUSTODY HAVE  
46 BEEN COMMITTED FAILED TO CONSENT TO THE RELIEF REQUESTED, THAT SUCH  
47 FAILURE WAS WITHOUT GOOD CAUSE.

48 (B) THE COURT SHALL STATE ON THE RECORD THE REASON OR REASONS FOR ITS  
49 DISPOSITION OF THE PETITION. THE COURT MAY MAKE THE FOLLOWING ORDERS OF  
50 DISPOSITION:

51 (I) THE COURT MAY GRANT THE PETITION, MODIFY THE ORDER OF DISPOSITION  
52 PREVIOUSLY ENTERED IN THE TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS PROCEEDING AND  
53 TRANSFER GUARDIANSHIP AND CUSTODY OF THE CHILD TO THE BIRTH PARENT OR  
54 PARENTS, PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE FINDINGS OF FACT RENDERED PURSUANT  
55 TO SECTION SIX HUNDRED TWENTY-TWO OF THIS ARTICLE OR SUBDIVISION FOUR OF  
56 SECTION THREE HUNDRED EIGHTY-FOUR-B OF THE SOCIAL SERVICES LAW THAT

FORMED THE BASIS FOR THE ADJUDICATION TERMINATING PARENTAL RIGHTS SHALL REMAIN; OR

(II) THE COURT MAY DISMISS THE PETITION, IN WHICH CASE THE COMMITMENT OF GUARDIANSHIP AND CUSTODY OF THE CHILD TO THE AUTHORIZED AGENCY OR INDIVIDUAL WOULD CONTINUE AND A PERMANENCY HEARING WOULD BE REQUIRED TO BE HELD AS SCHEDULED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE TEN-A OF THIS ACT; OR

(III) THE COURT MAY GRANT THE PETITION CONDITIONALLY FOR A DESIGNATED PERIOD OF UP TO SIX MONTHS, DURING WHICH TIME GUARDIANSHIP AND CUSTODY OF THE CHILD SHALL REMAIN WITH THE LOCAL SOCIAL SERVICES DISTRICT OR AUTHORIZED AGENCY WHILE THE CHILD MAY VISIT WITH, OR BE PLACED ON A TRIAL DISCHARGE WITH, THE BIRTH PARENT OR PARENTS. THE COURT SHALL DIRECT THE DISTRICT OR AGENCY TO SUPERVISE THE CHILD'S BIRTH PARENT OR PARENTS, DEVELOP A REUNIFICATION PLAN AND PROVIDE APPROPRIATE TRANSITIONAL SERVICES TO THE CHILD AND BIRTH PARENT OR PARENTS AND REPORT TO THE PARTIES, ATTORNEY FOR THE CHILD AND THE COURT NOT LATER THAN THIRTY DAYS PRIOR TO THE EXPIRATION OF THE DESIGNATED PERIOD. THE COURT SHALL SCHEDULE THE PROCEEDING TO BE HEARD PRIOR TO THE EXPIRATION OF THE DESIGNATED PERIOD AND SHALL DETERMINE WHETHER TO GRANT THE PETITION PERMANENTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS SUBDIVISION OR DISMISS THE PETITION IN ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS SUBDIVISION. THE COURT SHALL STATE ITS REASONS FOR ITS DETERMINATION. IF THE PETITION IS PERMANENTLY GRANTED, THE CHILD'S CUSTODY AND GUARDIANSHIP SHALL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE BIRTH PARENT OR PARENTS. IF THE CHILD HAS BEEN REMOVED FROM THE CUSTODY OF THE BIRTH PARENT OR PARENTS PRIOR TO THE EXPIRATION OF THE DESIGNATED PERIOD BY REASON OF A REPORT OF SUSPECTED CHILD ABUSE OR MALTREATMENT, THE COURT SHALL SCHEDULE THE PROCEEDING TO BE HEARD ON NOTICE TO THE PARTIES AND ATTORNEY FOR THE CHILD, MAY TERMINATE THE TRIAL DISCHARGE AND MAY DISMISS THE PETITION IN ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS SUBDIVISION.

S 2. Item (III) of clause (B) of subparagraph (viii) of paragraph 2 of subdivision (d) of section 1089 of the family court act, as added by section 27 of part A of chapter 3 of the laws of 2005, is amended and a new item (IV) is added to read as follows:

(III) recommend that the office of children and family services investigate the facts and circumstances concerning the discharge of responsibilities for the care and welfare of such child by a local social services district pursuant to section three hundred ninety-five of the social services law[.]; AND

(IV) RECOMMEND THAT THE ATTORNEY FOR THE CHILD, LOCAL SOCIAL SERVICES DISTRICT OR AGENCY FILE A PETITION PURSUANT TO PART ONE-A OF ARTICLE SIX OF THIS ACT TO RESTORE THE PARENTAL RIGHTS OF A CHILD WHO HAS BEEN FREED FOR ADOPTION.

S 3. The section heading of section 384-b of the social services law, as added by chapter 666 of the laws of 1976, is amended and a new subdivision 13 is added to read as follows:

Guardianship and custody of destitute or dependent children; commitment by court order; MODIFICATION OF COMMITMENT AND RESTORATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS.

13. A PETITION TO MODIFY A DISPOSITION OF COMMITMENT OF GUARDIANSHIP AND CUSTODY IN ORDER TO RESTORE PARENTAL RIGHTS MAY BE BROUGHT IN ACCORDANCE WITH PART ONE-A OF ARTICLE SIX OF THE FAMILY COURT ACT WHERE THE CONDITIONS ENUMERATED IN SECTION SIX HUNDRED THIRTY-FIVE OF SUCH PART HAVE BEEN MET.

S 4. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall have become a law.