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NEW YORK STATE SENATE

THE STENOGRAPHIC RECORD

ALBANY, NEW YORK

April 13, 2026

3:28 p.m.

REGULAR SESSION

SENATOR JEREMY COONEY, Acting President

ALEJANDRA N. PAULINO, ESQ., Secretary

1 P R O C E E D I N G S

2 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The  
3 Senate will come to order.

4 I ask everyone to please rise and  
5 recite the Pledge of Allegiance.

6 (Whereupon, the assemblage recited  
7 the Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag.)

8 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: In the  
9 absence of clergy, let us bow our heads in a  
10 moment of silent reflection or prayer.

11 (Whereupon, the assemblage respected  
12 a moment of silence.)

13 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Reading  
14 of the Journal.

15 THE SECRETARY: In Senate, Friday,  
16 April 10, 2026, the Senate met pursuant to  
17 adjournment. The Journal of Thursday, April 9,  
18 2026, was read and approved. On motion, the  
19 Senate adjourned.

20 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Without  
21 objection, the Journal stands approved as read.

22 Presentation of petitions.

23 Messages from the Assembly.

24 Messages from the Governor.

25 Reports of standing committees.

1 Reports of select committees.

2 Communications and reports from  
3 state officers.

4 Motions and resolutions.

5 Senator Gianaris.

6 SENATOR GIANARIS: Good afternoon,  
7 Mr. President.

8 We're going to begin today by taking  
9 up the reading of the calendar.

10 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The  
11 Secretary shall read.

12 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
13 370, Senate Print 6121, by Senator Mayer, an act  
14 to amend the Executive Law.

15 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Read the  
16 last section.

17 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
18 act shall take effect immediately.

19 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Call the  
20 roll.

21 (The Secretary called the roll.)

22 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Announce  
23 the results.

24 THE SECRETARY: In relation to  
25 Calendar 370, voting in the negative are

1 Senators Ashby, Helming, Oberacker, Ortt and  
2 Stec. Also Senator Walczyk.

3 Ayes, 44. Nays, 6.

4 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The bill  
5 has passed.

6 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
7 554, Senate Print Number 2071A, by  
8 Senator Scarcella-Spanton, an act to amend the  
9 Labor Law.

10 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Read the  
11 last section.

12 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
13 act shall take effect immediately.

14 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Call the  
15 roll.

16 (The Secretary called the roll.)

17 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Announce  
18 the results.

19 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 50.

20 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The bill  
21 is passed.

22 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
23 574, Senate Print 2117, by Senator Fahy, an act  
24 to amend the Real Property Actions and  
25 Proceedings Law.

1                   ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:    Read the  
2   last section.

3                   THE SECRETARY:    Section 2.  This  
4   act shall take effect on the 60th day after it  
5   shall have become a law.

6                   ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:    Call the  
7   roll.

8                   (The Secretary called the roll.)

9                   ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:    Announce  
10  the results.

11                   THE SECRETARY:    In relation to  
12  Calendar 574, voting in the negative are  
13  Senators Ashby, Chan, Griffio, Helming, Lanza,  
14  Murray, Oberacker, O'Mara, Ortt, Palumbo, Rhoads,  
15  Rolison, Stec, Tedisco, Walczyk, Weber and Weik.

16                   Ayes, 34.  Nays, 17.

17                   ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:    The bill  
18  is passed.

19                   THE SECRETARY:    Calendar Number  
20  597, Senate Print 2666A, by Senator Salazar, an  
21  act to amend the Correction Law.

22                   ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:    Read the  
23  last section.

24                   THE SECRETARY:    Section 2.  This  
25  act shall take effect immediately.

1                   ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:    Call the  
2    roll.

3                   (The Secretary called the roll.)

4                   ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:    Announce  
5    the results.

6                   THE SECRETARY:    In relation to  
7    Calendar 597, voting in the negative are  
8    Senators Chan, Griffo, Ortt, Rhoads, Stec,  
9    Tedisco, Walczyk, Weber and Weik.

10                  Ayes, 42.   Nays, 9.

11                  ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:    The bill  
12    is passed.

13                  THE SECRETARY:    Calendar Number  
14    598, Senate Print 2707, by Senator May, an act to  
15    amend the Public Housing Law.

16                  ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:    Read the  
17    last section.

18                  THE SECRETARY:    Section 2.   This  
19    act shall take effect on the 180th day after it  
20    shall have become a law.

21                  ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:    Call the  
22    roll.

23                  (The Secretary called the roll.)

24                  ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:    Announce  
25    the results.

1 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 52.

2 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The bill  
3 is passed.

4 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
5 600, Senate Print 4534, by Senator Skoufis, an  
6 act to amend the Executive Law.

7 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Read the  
8 last section.

9 THE SECRETARY: Section 5. This  
10 act shall take effect immediately.

11 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Call the  
12 roll.

13 (The Secretary called the roll.)

14 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Senator  
15 Rhoads to explain his vote.

16 SENATOR RHOADS: Thank you,  
17 Mr. President.

18 Again, we have the latest example of  
19 overreach on the part of the state trying to  
20 interfere with local control.

21 And I notice this seems to be a  
22 pattern. Whether we're talking about Albany  
23 dictating when local elections are going to be  
24 held, or whether we're talking about how we are  
25 going to enforce local codes, it seems as though

1 the party of No Kings wants to operate as a king  
2 and wants to dictate how local municipalities  
3 handle their local affairs.

4 This bill raises serious  
5 constitutional concerns under Article 9 of the  
6 New York State Constitution and Municipal  
7 Home Rule Law because it allows a secretary-run  
8 code enforcement program to supersede an existing  
9 locally established municipal code enforcement  
10 program, even allowing code enforcement officers  
11 from a different jurisdiction to come in to  
12 enforce codes that they're unfamiliar with and do  
13 not understand the local process and local  
14 decision-making behind them.

15 This is the latest in a series of  
16 bad bills. It's the latest in a series of bad  
17 bills that tries to allow the state to take over  
18 local law enforcement, to take over local code  
19 enforcement, and to take over local  
20 decision-making.

21 And I will be voting no and  
22 encourage my colleagues to do the same.

23 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Senator  
24 Rhoads to be recorded in the negative.

25 Announce the results.

1 THE SECRETARY: In relation to  
2 Calendar 600, voting in the negative are  
3 Senators Ashby, Chan, Griffio, Helming, Murray,  
4 Oberacker, O'Mara, Ortt, Palumbo, Rhoads,  
5 Rolison, Stec, Tedisco, Walczyk, Weber and Weik.

6 Ayes, 36. Nays, 16.

7 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The bill  
8 is passed.

9 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
10 610, Senate Print 1694A, by Senator Skoufis, an  
11 act to amend the Penal Law.

12 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Read the  
13 last section.

14 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
15 act shall take effect on the first of November.

16 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Call the  
17 roll.

18 (The Secretary called the roll.)

19 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Announce  
20 the results.

21 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 52.

22 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The bill  
23 is passed.

24 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
25 611, Senate Print 2494, by Senator Gounardes, an

1 act to amend the Civil Rights Law.

2 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Read the  
3 last section.

4 THE SECRETARY: Section 3. This  
5 act shall take effect immediately.

6 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Call the  
7 roll.

8 (The Secretary called the roll.)

9 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Announce  
10 the results.

11 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 52.

12 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The bill  
13 is passed.

14 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
15 677, Senate Print 1197, by Senator Addabbo, an  
16 act to amend the Social Services Law.

17 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Read the  
18 last section.

19 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
20 act shall take effect immediately.

21 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Call the  
22 roll.

23 (The Secretary called the roll.)

24 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Announce  
25 the results.

1 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 52.

2 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The bill  
3 is passed.

4 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
5 680, Senate Print 5538, by Senator Baskin, an act  
6 to amend the Public Health Law.

7 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Read the  
8 last section.

9 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
10 act shall take effect immediately.

11 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Call the  
12 roll.

13 (The Secretary called the roll.)

14 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Announce  
15 the results.

16 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 52.

17 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The bill  
18 is passed.

19 Senator Gianaris, that completes the  
20 reading of the calendar.

21 SENATOR GIANARIS: If I could  
22 return for a moment to motions, Mr. President.

23 Amendments are offered to the  
24 following Third Reading Calendar bills:

25 By Senator May, page 6,

1 Calendar Number 184, Senate Print 6985;

2 By Senator Mayer, page 9,

3 Calendar Number 275, Senate Print 4470B;

4 And by Senator Harckham, page 15,

5 Calendar Number 425, Senate Print 6390.

6 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The  
7 amendments are received, and the bills will  
8 retain their place on the Third Reading Calendar.

9 Senator Gianaris.

10 SENATOR GIANARIS: At this time we  
11 will call an immediate meeting of the  
12 Rules Committee in Room 332.

13 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: There  
14 will be an immediate meeting of the  
15 Rules Committee in Room 332.

16 SENATOR GIANARIS: The Senate will  
17 stand at ease.

18 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The  
19 Senate will stand at ease.

20 (Whereupon, the Senate stood at ease  
21 at 3:37 p.m.)

22 (Whereupon, the Senate reconvened at  
23 3:43 p.m.)

24 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The  
25 Senate will return to order.

1 Senator Gianaris.

2 SENATOR GIANARIS: There's a report  
3 of the Rules Committee at the desk.

4 Can we take that up, please.

5 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The  
6 Secretary will read.

7 THE SECRETARY: Senator  
8 Stewart-Cousins, from the Committee on Rules,  
9 reports the following bill:

10 Senate Print 9883, by  
11 Senator Gianaris, an act making appropriations  
12 for the support of government.

13 The bill reports direct to third  
14 reading.

15 SENATOR GIANARIS: Move to accept  
16 the report of the Rules Committee.

17 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: All those  
18 in favor of accepting the report of the  
19 Rules Committee, please signify by saying aye.

20 (Response of "Aye.")

21 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Opposed,  
22 nay.

23 (Response of "Nay.")

24 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The  
25 report of the Rules Committee is accepted,

1 Senator Gianaris.

2 SENATOR GIANARIS: Please take up  
3 the supplemental calendar.

4 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The  
5 Secretary will read.

6 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
7 695, Senate Print 9883, by Senator Gianaris, an  
8 act making appropriations for the support of  
9 government.

10 SENATOR GIANARIS: Is there a  
11 message of necessity and appropriation at the  
12 desk?

13 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: There is  
14 a message of necessity and appropriation at the  
15 desk.

16 SENATOR GIANARIS: Move to accept  
17 the message.

18 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: All those  
19 in favor of accepting the message please signify  
20 by saying aye.

21 (Response of "Aye.")

22 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Opposed,  
23 nay.

24 (Response of "Nay.")

25 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The

1 message is accepted, and the bill is before the  
2 house.

3 SENATOR LANZA: Lay it aside.

4 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The bill  
5 will be laid aside.

6 Senator Gianaris, that's the end of  
7 the supplemental calendar.

8 SENATOR GIANARIS: Let's move on to  
9 the controversial calendar.

10 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The  
11 Secretary will ring the bell.

12 The Secretary will read.

13 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
14 695, Senate Print 9883, by Senator Gianaris, an  
15 act making appropriations for the support of  
16 government.

17 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Senator  
18 O'Mara, why do you rise?

19 SENATOR O'MARA: Thank you,  
20 Mr. President.

21 I was just wondering whether the  
22 sponsor of this would yield for a few questions  
23 on this budget extender.

24 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Will the  
25 sponsor yield?

1                   SENATOR GIANARIS:    Yes, I do.

2                   ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:    The  
3 sponsor yields.

4                   SENATOR O'MARA:    Thank you,  
5 Senator.

6                   I guess last week at this time we  
7 didn't know why you were filling in for our good  
8 friend Senator Liz Krueger.  Today, we do.  And I  
9 first and foremost want to wish her -- knowing  
10 Liz, she's probably watching this right now --

11                   (Laughter.)

12                   SENATOR O'MARA:    -- but our well  
13 wishes from myself and the entire conference for  
14 a speedy recovery.

15                   Get back here soon, so I don't have  
16 to continue debating Senator Gianaris on these  
17 bills.

18                   (Laughter.)

19                   SENATOR O'MARA:    You know, he's not  
20 quite as forthcoming with information for us.

21                   (Laughter.)

22                   SENATOR O'MARA:    But thank you,  
23 Senator.

24                   We're now on our -- this is our  
25 third budget extender of this session.  We're now

1 at April 12th, 12 days late -- or are we at the  
2 13th now? The 13th now. Thirteen days late on  
3 this.

4 Two days away from Tax Day, when  
5 everybody has to have their tax payments in on  
6 time, yet we don't have our budget done on time.

7 This extender, how much is being  
8 extended in spending, and what period of time?

9 SENATOR GIANARIS: First of all,  
10 let me publicly share our concerns for our  
11 colleague. It's great to see a moment of  
12 bipartisanship when a colleague's health is in  
13 question. So we appreciate that, Senator O'Mara.

14 I would also encourage you to stop  
15 asking me yes/no questions if you want more  
16 involved answers.

17 (Laughter.)

18 SENATOR GIANARIS: This extender  
19 adds an additional 3.4 billion to what we've  
20 already passed, so the cumulative total is now  
21 7.4 billion.

22 SENATOR O'MARA: Through you,  
23 Mr. President, if the Senator will continue to  
24 yield.

25 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Does the

1 sponsor yield?

2 SENATOR GIANARIS: Yes.

3 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The  
4 sponsor yields.

5 SENATOR O'MARA: To not ask you a  
6 yes or no question, can you tell us what the  
7 3.4 billion is being allocated to?

8 SENATOR GIANARIS: I can. It is  
9 predominantly Medicaid spending.

10 About 4.5 billion of that 7.4 is  
11 Medicaid, and then various other services to pay  
12 public salaries and the like.

13 SENATOR O'MARA: Through you,  
14 Mr. President, if the Senator will continue to  
15 yield.

16 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Does the  
17 sponsor yield?

18 SENATOR GIANARIS: Yes.

19 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The  
20 sponsor yields.

21 SENATOR O'MARA: Now, by my  
22 calculation we now -- between these three budget  
23 extenders, we're about \$7.5 billion into the next  
24 fiscal year at this point?

25 SENATOR GIANARIS: Correct.

1                   SENATOR O'MARA:    Through you,  
2   Mr. President, if the Senator will continue to  
3   yield.

4                   ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:   Does the  
5   sponsor yield?

6                   SENATOR GIANARIS:    Yes.

7                   ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:   The  
8   sponsor yields.

9                   SENATOR O'MARA:    And this gets us  
10  till Thursday, so presumably we'll be back here  
11  on Thursday for another extender?

12                   Because I assume -- at least I  
13  haven't heard anything about any of the remaining  
14  nine budget bills being ready for us to vote on.

15                   SENATOR GIANARIS:    That's correct.

16                   SENATOR O'MARA:    Through you,  
17  Mr. President, if the Senator will continue to  
18  yield.

19                   ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:   Does the  
20  sponsor yield?

21                   SENATOR GIANARIS:    Yes.

22                   ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:   The  
23  sponsor yields.

24                   SENATOR O'MARA:    Senator, can you  
25  tell us what the holdup is, what issues are

1 precluding the final agreement on these remaining  
2 nine budget bills?

3 SENATOR GIANARIS: Well, as I  
4 mentioned last week, they are the ones that have  
5 been publicly discussed. They tend to be bills  
6 that don't have direct correlation to the budget  
7 itself in terms of dollars and cents, which is  
8 frustrating for many of us.

9 And the fact that it takes three  
10 parties to agree, and the person who has proposed  
11 the budget seems less than willing to appreciate  
12 that.

13 SENATOR O'MARA: Thank you.

14 Through you, Mr. President, if the  
15 Senator will continue to yield.

16 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Does the  
17 sponsor yield?

18 SENATOR GIANARIS: Yes.

19 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The  
20 sponsor yields.

21 SENATOR O'MARA: Have the  
22 majorities been presented with any specific  
23 language yet regarding the changes to the CLCPA  
24 that the Governor has been seeking?

25 SENATOR GIANARIS: No. Well, let

1 me -- let me amend that.

2           There is language that gets floated  
3 back and forth, but nothing in terms of an actual  
4 bill, a full bill.

5           SENATOR O'MARA: Through you,  
6 Mr. President, if the Senator will continue to  
7 yield.

8           ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Does the  
9 sponsor yield?

10          SENATOR GIANARIS: Yes.

11          ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The  
12 sponsor yields.

13          SENATOR O'MARA: Can you tell us  
14 what those main points are of that that the  
15 holdup is revolving around?

16          SENATOR GIANARIS: No.

17          SENATOR O'MARA: Through you,  
18 Mr. President, if the Senator will continue to  
19 yield.

20          ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Does the  
21 sponsor yield?

22          SENATOR GIANARIS: Yes.

23          ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The  
24 sponsor yields.

25          SENATOR O'MARA: Are there any

1 table targets yet for the various conference  
2 budget committees?

3 SENATOR GIANARIS: No.

4 SENATOR O'MARA: Through you,  
5 Mr. President, if the Senator will continue to  
6 yield.

7 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Will the  
8 sponsor yield?

9 SENATOR GIANARIS: Yes.

10 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The  
11 sponsor yields.

12 SENATOR O'MARA: Do we have a  
13 schedule for when the joint budget conference  
14 committees are going to meet?

15 SENATOR GIANARIS: No.

16 It seems that the strategy the  
17 Governor is undertaking involves agreement on the  
18 non-budgetary issues before we discuss the  
19 budget. So no.

20 SENATOR O'MARA: Thank you,  
21 Senator.

22 On the bill.

23 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Senator  
24 O'Mara on the bill.

25 SENATOR O'MARA: You know, here we

1 are again, a week post last week's extender, now  
2 extending us for only four days at this point.

3           You know, it's just -- it's  
4 Groundhog Day all over again, except now we get  
5 to do it twice this week. And really no progress  
6 being seen, none that's been conveyed by the  
7 majorities here. And there's been nothing really  
8 reported in the media of any type of what the  
9 standstill is all about and what we're trying to  
10 get agreements on as well.

11           I think, as I've stated in prior  
12 extenders, you know, New Yorkers deserve to know  
13 what's being haggled over and why, so that they  
14 maybe can provide some input on what's being  
15 discussed. Because we're undoubtedly, as years  
16 pass, probably going to get stuck with budget  
17 bills, nine of them left, with messages of  
18 necessity like we're getting these extenders on.

19           And there's really no reason we  
20 couldn't have had a message of necessity for this  
21 extender today, because we could have been  
22 prepared and had that notice for three days for  
23 us to be able to review the actual bill, rather  
24 than getting it about this time yesterday.

25           So, you know, we deserve to do

1 better for the constituents and the citizens of  
2 New York State. And an open and transparent  
3 process about what this soon to be probably close  
4 to \$270 billion budget comes in at, and what the  
5 details of that are, with major concerns over the  
6 rising costs of utilities in this state, the  
7 impact of the CLCPA on those costs, concerns of  
8 rising insurance rates, which is another one of  
9 the major issues holding up the budget  
10 discussions and causing exacerbation of the  
11 affordability crisis we have here in New York  
12 State.

13 And it -- it is -- it's not good  
14 government for us to be doing this all behind  
15 closed doors. Nothing to share with the public,  
16 who sends us here to represent them. Yet we get  
17 no information whatsoever on what's going on. So  
18 it's very concerning with this and what's going  
19 on.

20 So thank you, Mr. President.

21 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Are there  
22 any other Senators wishing to be heard?

23 Seeing and hearing none, debate is  
24 closed.

25 The Secretary will ring the bell.

1 Senator Gianaris.

2 SENATOR GIANARIS: Mr. President,  
3 we've agreed to restore this bill to the  
4 noncontroversial calendar.

5 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Read the  
6 last section.

7 THE SECRETARY: Section 17. This  
8 act shall take effect immediately.

9 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Call the  
10 roll.

11 (The Secretary called the roll.)

12 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: Announce  
13 the results.

14 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 52.

15 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: The bill  
16 is passed.

17 Senator Gianaris, that completes the  
18 reading of the supplemental calendar.

19 SENATOR GIANARIS: Is there any  
20 further business at the desk?

21 ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY: There is  
22 no further business at the desk.

23 SENATOR GIANARIS: Move to adjourn  
24 until Wednesday, April 15th, at 3:00 p.m., with  
25 the intervening days being legislative days.

1                   ACTING PRESIDENT COONEY:    On  
2                   motion, the Senate stands adjourned until  
3                   Wednesday, April 15th, at 3:00 p.m., with the  
4                   intervening days being legislative days.

5                                 (Whereupon, at 3:53 p.m., the Senate  
6                   adjourned.)

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