

STATE OF NEW YORK

5805

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

March 3, 2025

Introduced by Sens. SEPULVEDA, MYRIE -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Veterans, Homeland Security and Military Affairs

AN ACT to amend the executive law, in relation to establishing the community disaster relief and recovery act of 2025

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as
2 the "community disaster relief and recovery act of 2025".

3 § 2. The executive law is amended by adding a new section 720 to read
4 as follows:

5 § 720. Community disaster relief and recovery fund program for non-ci-
6 tizens. 1. There is hereby established the community disaster relief
7 and recovery fund program for non-citizens to be administered by the
8 division of homeland security and emergency services, in conjunction
9 with the New York state office for new Americans. Such program shall be
10 administered in accordance with the guidelines under the Major Disaster
11 Declaration for Remnants of Hurricane Ida 4615-DR-NY for storm survivors
12 who are not able to receive financial assistance through other means,
13 including but not limited to, the federal emergency management agency's
14 individual assistance program, due to citizenship status.

15 2. For the purposes of this section, the following terms shall have
16 the following meanings:

17 (a) "Applicant" means an individual or household who has applied for
18 assistance pursuant to this section.

19 (b) "Citizen" means a person born in one of the fifty states, the
20 District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam or the
21 Northern Mariana Islands, or a person born outside of the U.S. to at
22 least one U.S. parent or a naturalized citizen.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (c) "Disaster" means a natural disaster or storm that results in the
2 declaration of a state of emergency or disaster by the state or by the
3 federal government.

4 (d) "Displaced" means the applicant is unable to reside in the disaster
5 damaged residence because it is uninhabitable, meaning it is not
6 safe, sanitary, or fit to occupy or because it is inaccessible due to
7 surrounding damage or restrictions placed by government officials.

8 (e) "Financial assistance" means money provided to applicants to meet
9 necessary expenses and serious needs as a result of the disaster.

10 (f) "Household" means all persons, including adults and minors, who
11 lived in the pre-disaster residence who request assistance, as well as
12 any persons, such as infants, spouse, or part-time residents who were
13 not present at the time of the disaster, but who are expected to return
14 during the assistance period.

15 (g) "Necessary expense" means a cost associated with acquiring an
16 item, obtaining a service, or paying for any other activity that meets a
17 serious need.

18 (h) "Non-citizen national" means a person born in an outlying
19 possession of the U.S., including but not limited to American Samoa or
20 Swains Island, on or after the date the U.S. acquired the possession, or
21 a person whose parents are U.S. non-citizen nationals. All U.S. citi-
22 zens are U.S. nationals, but not every U.S. national is a U.S. citizen.

23 (i) "Qualified noncitizen" means a person: (i) with legal permanent
24 residence, including having a green card, refugee or asylum status,
25 withholding of deportation, conditional entry, parole into the U.S. for
26 at least one year for humanitarian purposes; (ii) is a Cuban-Haitian
27 entrant; or (iii) has a pending or approved petition for relief based on
28 battery or extreme cruelty by a family member. Such term does not
29 include a foreign-born individual studying, working, or traveling in the
30 United States pursuant to a visa.

31 (j) "Qualified minor child" means a minor child who is a citizen,
32 non-citizen national, or qualified noncitizen who is living with the
33 applicant.

34 (k) "Serious need" means a requirement for an item or service that is
35 essential to an applicant's ability to prevent, mitigate, or overcome
36 disaster-caused hardship, injury or adverse condition.

37 (l) "Undocumented immigrant" means a person who is a non-citizen domi-
38 ciliary of the state whose country of origin is other than the United
39 States.

40 3. The commissioner of the division of homeland security and emergency
41 services, in conjunction with the New York state office for new Ameri-
42 cans, shall establish procedures for receipt of applications from undoc-
43 umented immigrant applicants and households in order to provide expe-
44 ditied relief to storm survivors, including housing related assistance
45 and other needs assistance. Housing related assistance shall include
46 lodging expense reimbursement, rental assistance and home repair assist-
47 ance. Other needs assistance shall include but not be limited to,
48 personal property assistance, medical and dental assistance, child care
49 assistance, critical needs assistance, and clean and removal assistance.

50 4. Housing related assistance shall be administered in accordance with
51 the guidelines under the Major Disaster Declaration for Remnants of
52 Hurricane Ida 4615-DR-NY and such assistance shall be determined by the
53 United States department of housing and urban development's fair market
54 rent level.

55 5. Personal property assistance is financial assistance to replace or
56 repair personal property damaged or destroyed due to a disaster. The

1 list of potential personal property items shall be determined by the
2 United States department of housing and urban development's standard
3 personal property line items data. Documented expenses for the actual
4 cost to replace or repair personal property, or the maximum values
5 assigned in the United States department of housing and urban develop-
6 ment's standard personal property line items data, whichever is less,
7 are allowable. Assistance for clothing is limited to the reasonable cost
8 of clothing for up to seven days for damage to clothes that have been
9 destroyed or contaminated by chemicals or sewer backup. Clothing soaked
10 by wind-driven rain, seepage, or flood waters is not eligible for
11 assistance. Replacement or repair of furnishings or appliances provided
12 by a lessor are not eligible. Financial assistance to replace essential
13 tool line items in the United States department of housing and urban
14 development's standard personal property line items data such as tools,
15 supplies, equipment or items required by an employer as a condition of
16 employment or required for education may be allowable but are not allow-
17 able for self-employed applicants. The assistance is intended to meet
18 the basic needs of a household, not restore all personal property items
19 to a pre-disaster condition. Applicants seeking personal property
20 assistance must provide documentation that the applicant has personal
21 property damaged in the disaster. This documentation may include:

22 (a) Photographs or videos of the personal property showing damage from
23 the disaster.

24 (b) Photographs, videos, or receipts of personal property from before
25 the disaster combined with photographs and videos showing the disaster
26 damaged residence.

27 (c) Inspections performed by a contractor.

28 (d) Receipts showing the cost, date of purchase after the disaster,
29 and information sufficient to identify the item as corresponding to an
30 item on the personal property list in the United States department of
31 housing and urban development's standard personal property line items
32 data.

33 6. Medical and dental assistance is financial assistance for injuries
34 and expenses directly caused by a disaster. Eligible documented expenses
35 may include costs associated with an injury or illness, pre-existing
36 injury, disability, or medical condition aggravated by the disaster,
37 replacement of prescribed medication, loss or damage of personal medical
38 or dental equipment, medical or dental insurance deductibles or co-pays
39 for eligible expenses, and loss or injury of a service animal. Medically
40 unnecessary procedures, such as teeth whitening or appearance enhance-
41 ment or assistance for therapy or emotional support animals are not
42 allowable. Assistance for service animals is limited to service dogs and
43 miniature horses that perform a qualified task for a person with a disa-
44 bility, as defined by the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as
45 amended. An applicant seeking medical and dental assistance must provide
46 documentation of the need. Such documentation may include:

47 (a) Itemized bills, receipts, or estimates from the medical or dental
48 provider or pharmacy.

49 (b) A written and signed statement from a medical or dental provider,
50 including the date of disaster-caused injury and expenses necessary for
51 recovery.

52 (c) Replacement of prescribed medication documentation includes all
53 the following:

54 (i) A written and signed statement by the applicant or the applicant's
55 medical or dental provider verifying the loss was caused by the disas-
56 ter;

1 (ii) A written and signed statement from a medical or dental provider
2 verifying the prescription is required and was previously prescribed to
3 the applicant or a household member; and

4 (iii) Receipts or other verifiable documentation from the pharmacy
5 showing the replacement cost of the prescribed medication.

6 (d) Loss or damage of medical or dental equipment documentation
7 includes all the following:

8 (i) A written and signed statement by the applicant or the medical or
9 dental provider verifying the loss was caused by the disaster;

10 (ii) A written and signed statement from a medical or dental provider
11 verifying the applicant or household member required the medical or
12 dental equipment prior to the disaster; and

13 (iii) Itemized bills, receipts, or estimates showing repair or
14 replacement cost of the medical or dental equipment.

15 (e) Required documentation verifying the loss or injury of a service
16 animal includes all the following:

17 (i) A written and signed statement by the applicant, medical provider,
18 or veterinary provider verifying the service animal's loss or injury was
19 caused by the disaster;

20 (ii) A written and signed statement from a medical provider verifying
21 the applicant or household member required the service animal for a
22 disability prior to the disaster;

23 (iii) A statement from the applicant, medical provider, or other
24 representative explaining the type of task or work performed by the
25 service animal; and

26 (iv) Itemized bills, receipts, or estimates showing expenses related
27 to the service animal's loss or injury.

28 7. Child care assistance is financial assistance for disaster-caused
29 increased financial burdens for child care. Child care must be provided
30 to children aged thirteen and under or children with a disability, as
31 defined by federal law, up to age twenty-one, who need assistance with
32 the activities of daily living. The applicant must demonstrate that,
33 regardless of whether child care was required prior to the disaster, the
34 household experienced a disaster which caused financial burden because
35 the applicant's gross household income has decreased because of the
36 disaster or the applicant's child care expenses have increased as a
37 result of the disaster. The applicant must also certify that they cannot
38 utilize child care services provided by any other source. The child care
39 provider must be licensed by the state of New York. The maximum amount
40 is three thousand three hundred dollars for a maximum of eight weeks. An
41 applicant seeking child care assistance must provide documentation of
42 the need. Such documentation may include:

43 (a) Pre- and post-disaster gross household income documentation.

44 (b) Pre-disaster receipts, contract, or signed letter from the child
45 care provider for child care expenses, if receipts or contract cannot be
46 located.

47 (c) Post-disaster receipts or estimates for child care fees, registra-
48 tion, and/or health inventory fees.

49 (d) A post-disaster child care contract or agreement.

50 (e) A post-disaster child care provider's license or printout from the
51 office of children and family services' website listing licensed child
52 care providers.

53 (f) An individualized educational plan, 504 plan, or medical profes-
54 sional's statements, if applicable, to verify disability for children up
55 to age twenty-one who need assistance with activities of daily living.

56 (g) A signed, written statement from the applicant affirming:

1 (i) The applicant is not receiving assistance for child care expenses
2 from any other source; and

3 (ii) The expected length of time the applicant will have a disaster-
4 caused need for child care assistance.

5 (h) An applicant who did not have child care expenses pre-disaster,
6 and has incurred or will incur child care expenses as a result of the
7 disaster, must submit:

8 (i) Post-disaster receipts or estimates for child care fees, registra-
9 tion, and/or health inventory fees.

10 (ii) A post-disaster child care contract or agreement.

11 (iii) A post-disaster child care provider's license or printout from
12 the office of children and family services' website listing licensed
13 child care providers.

14 (iv) An individualized educational plan, 504 plan, or medical profes-
15 sional's statements, if applicable, to verify disability for children up
16 to age twenty-one who need assistance with activities of daily living.

17 8. Critical needs assistance is financial assistance for applicants
18 who have immediate or critical needs because they are displaced from
19 their primary residence or to applicants who need assistance to leave
20 their pre-disaster primary residence to temporarily shelter elsewhere.
21 Immediate or critical needs are life-saving and life-sustaining items
22 including, but not limited to: water, food, first aid, prescriptions,
23 infant formula, diapers, consumer medical supplies, durable medical
24 equipment, personal hygiene items, and fuel for transportation. The
25 maximum amount per household is five hundred dollars. An applicant seek-
26 ing critical needs assistance must provide documentation of the need.
27 Such documentation may include a self-declaration that the applicant
28 incurred immediate or critical needs in the immediate aftermath of a
29 disaster and the funds will reimburse the applicant for expenditures
30 already made or will be used to purchase the life-saving and life-
31 sustaining items described in this subdivision.

32 9. Clean and removal assistance is financial assistance for disaster-
33 caused real property damage that does not qualify for home repair
34 assistance because the damage did not render the home uninhabitable. It
35 is intended to ensure contamination from floodwaters is addressed in a
36 timely manner to prevent additional losses and potential health and
37 safety concerns. If home repair assistance is subsequently awarded to
38 the applicant, the amount of clean and removal assistance will be
39 deducted from the home repair assistance funds. The maximum amount per
40 household is five hundred fifty dollars. An applicant seeking clean and
41 removal assistance must provide documentation of the need. Such documen-
42 tation may include a self-declaration that the applicant incurred disas-
43 ter related damage to their home that requires immediate cleaning to
44 avoid contamination from floodwaters and potential health and safety
45 concerns and that the funds will reimburse the applicant for expendi-
46 tures already made for cleaning and removal in their home or will be
47 used to purchase materials necessary for cleaning and removal in their
48 home.

49 10. Funding for such program shall consist of all revenue received
50 pursuant to an appropriation therefor, and any other monies appropri-
51 ated, credited or transferred from any other source pursuant to law,
52 including but not limited to state emergency appropriations established
53 by the governor and based on the magnitude of the disaster and the
54 number of impacted residents of the state. Nothing in this section shall
55 be deemed to prevent the state from receiving grants, gifts or bequests

1 for the purpose of the program. Grants shall only be awarded based upon
2 the availability of funds.

3 11. The division of homeland security and emergency services, in
4 conjunction with the New York state office for new Americans, shall have
5 the authority to establish rules and regulations to implement the
6 provisions of this section.

7 § 3. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall
8 have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment
9 and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation
10 of this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and
11 completed on or before such effective date.