

# STATE OF NEW YORK

3392

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 27, 2025

Introduced by Sens. GOUNARDES, SEPULVEDA, JACKSON -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Cities 1

AN ACT to amend the general municipal law, in relation to interagency data sharing by agencies of a city with a population of one million or more for providing benefits, services or care coordination

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as  
2 the "one city act".

3 § 2. The general municipal law is amended by adding a new section  
4 139-f to read as follows:

5 § 139-f. Data sharing by agencies within a local government for  
6 providing benefits, services or care coordination. 1. Applicability.  
7 This section shall apply to cities having a population of one million or  
8 more.

9 2. Legislative intent. The legislature hereby finds, determines, and  
10 declares that the effective delivery of benefits, services and care  
11 coordination by a local government to its populace may be improved  
12 through cooperative data-sharing arrangements that enable its agencies  
13 to act, in effect, as a single coordinated entity, "one city", for such  
14 purposes. The delivery of benefits, services and care coordination often  
15 either requires or is buttressed by the sharing of the personal informa-  
16 tion collected from individuals or households by one local government  
17 agency with other local government agencies, particularly where the same  
18 individual or household is known to multiple local government agencies  
19 or faces complex challenges requiring cross-agency coordination to  
20 effectively address a pressing need for government services, such as but  
21 not limited to food, shelter, mental health services, public benefits,  
22 and health care. The legislature recognizes the importance of ensuring  
23 robust protections for safeguarding the privacy of the personal informa-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 tion that individuals have entrusted to their local government while  
2 also enabling its agencies to responsibly share such information with  
3 each other in order to effectively deliver benefits, services and care  
4 coordination to its populace. State authority for cooperative data-shar-  
5 ing arrangements that enable agencies of a local government to coordi-  
6 nate their activities is necessary in certain instances where laws of  
7 the state of New York impose restrictions on the disclosure of such  
8 personal information between local government agencies. Such cooperative  
9 data-sharing arrangements can be developed and implemented with appro-  
10 priate safeguards and protocols for protecting personal privacy and  
11 cybersecurity.

12 3. Definitions. As used in this section:

13 (a) "Agency" means an office, position, administration, department,  
14 division, bureau, board or commission, or a corporation, institution or  
15 agency of government, the expenses of which are paid in whole or in part  
16 from the city treasury.

17 (b) "Agent" means an authorized person who acts on behalf of or at the  
18 direction of an agency.

19 (c) "Benefits" means assistance and resources that a local government  
20 provides to individuals in order to meet basic needs, such as but not  
21 limited to food, shelter, financial security, education, and health  
22 care, and other types of assistance or resources that may help improve  
23 an individual's quality of life.

24 (d) "Care coordination" means coordination or case management of bene-  
25 fits and services.

26 (e) "Human services agency" means an agency that delivers a service to  
27 individuals or groups of individuals for the purpose of improving or  
28 enhancing such individuals' health or welfare in circumstances including  
29 but not limited to: domestic violence, teenage pregnancy, health prob-  
30 lems, child abuse, nutritional deficiencies, suicide, hunger, unemploy-  
31 ment, lack of suitable shelter, crime, drug and alcohol abuse and pover-  
32 ty.

33 (f) "Personal information" means information collected by an agency  
34 concerning an individual that, because of name, number, symbol, mark or  
35 other identifier, can be used to identify that individual, and includes  
36 data contained in an agency record about the individual's background,  
37 circumstances, needs and services that have been provided to the indi-  
38 vidual.

39 (g) "Services" means functions a local government performs for the  
40 purpose of assisting individuals, including but not limited to educa-  
41 tional efforts and outreach by a local government about benefits,  
42 services, and care coordination.

43 4. Disclosure of personal information among agencies. Subject to any  
44 restrictions imposed by federal law, and notwithstanding any other  
45 provision of the laws of New York relating to the confidentiality of  
46 personal information, other than laws requiring that records be sealed,  
47 an agency may disclose the personal information of individuals that  
48 would otherwise be restricted from disclosure to another agency or agent  
49 thereof for the limited purpose of:

50 (a) providing benefits, services, or care coordination to individuals;  
51 or

52 (b) a research study concerning the provision of benefits, services or  
53 care coordination that is conducted by or on behalf of a local govern-  
54 ment health or human services agency and is in compliance with applica-  
55 ble local, state and federal laws relating to human subjects research.

1 5. The disclosure of personal information pursuant to this section  
2 shall only be made subject to a written agreement between the parties  
3 involved in the disclosure of the personal information, and such agree-  
4 ment shall:

5 (a) be approved by legal counsel and the chief information security  
6 officer for each agency that is a party to the agreement, and the local  
7 government's chief privacy officer, where such a position exists;

8 (b) provide that access to the personal information to be shared is  
9 limited to employees or agents of the parties that require such access  
10 to fulfill their job functions in relation to providing the benefits,  
11 services and care coordination described in such agreement;

12 (c) describe the type of personal information to be shared, how it is  
13 to be shared, and the use and purpose relating to specific benefits,  
14 services or care coordination to be furthered by the disclosure;

15 (d) prohibit the agency to which personal information shall be  
16 disclosed from redisclosing, publishing or otherwise revealing such  
17 personal information without written permission of the disclosing agen-  
18 cy, except where required by law, and require that such redisclosure be  
19 in accordance with a written agreement subject to the terms set forth in  
20 this subdivision; and

21 (e) impose requirements governing the secure transmission, storage,  
22 use and access to the disclosed personal information that are no less  
23 stringent than those established by the local government agency that  
24 directs, manages, and has authority over a city's cyber defense, inves-  
25 tigation, response, and policy.

26 6. Nothing in this section shall be interpreted to authorize the  
27 disclosure of personal information among or between agencies of a local  
28 government for any other purpose than providing or making available  
29 benefits, services and care coordination to its populace or conducting a  
30 research study pursuant to paragraph (b) of subdivision four of this  
31 section, nor shall this section be interpreted to authorize disclosure  
32 of personal information for the purposes of investigating an offense as  
33 such term is defined in subdivision one of section 10.00 of the penal  
34 law.

35 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.