

# STATE OF NEW YORK

3129

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 23, 2025

Introduced by Sen. ORTT -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Labor

AN ACT to amend the labor law, in relation to collective bargaining rights to farm laborers; to amend the public health law, in relation to the application of the sanitary code to all farm and food processing labor camps for migrant workers; to amend the workers' compensation law in relation to the eligibility of farm laborers for workers' compensation benefits and in relation to service as farm laborers; to amend the labor law, in relation to labor on a farm; to repeal sections 1, 2, 24 and 25 of chapter 105 of the laws of 2019 relating to farm laborers; and repealing certain provisions of the labor law and the workers' compensation law relating thereto

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Sections 1, 2 and 24 of chapter 105 of the laws of 2019,  
2 relating to farm laborers, are REPEALED.  
3 § 2. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 of section 701 of the labor law,  
4 as amended by chapter 105 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
5 follows:  
6 (a) The term "employees" includes but is not restricted to any indi-  
7 vidual employed by a labor organization; any individual whose employment  
8 has ceased as a consequence of, or in connection with, any current labor  
9 dispute or because of any unfair labor practice, and who has not  
10 obtained any other regular and substantially equivalent employment; and  
11 shall not be limited to the employees of a particular employer, unless  
12 the article explicitly states otherwise, but shall not include any indi-  
13 vidual employed by [~~his~~] their parent or spouse or in the domestic  
14 service of and directly employed, controlled and paid by any person in  
15 [~~his~~] their home, any individual whose primary responsibility is the  
16 care of a minor child or children and/or someone who lives in the home  
17 of a person for the purpose of serving as a companion to a sick, conva-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [~~-~~] is old law to be omitted.

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1 lescing or elderly person or any individuals employed only for the dura-  
2 tion of a labor dispute, or any individuals employed as farm laborers  
3 or, any individual who participates in and receives rehabilitative or  
4 therapeutic services in a charitable non-profit rehabilitation facility  
5 or sheltered workshop or any individual employed in a charitable non-  
6 profit rehabilitation facility or sheltered workshop who has received  
7 rehabilitative or therapeutic services and whose capacity to perform the  
8 work for which [~~he~~] such individual is engaged is substantially impaired  
9 by physical or mental deficiency or injury.

10 § 3. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 3 of section 701 of the labor law is  
11 REPEALED.

12 § 4. The closing paragraph of subdivision 1 of section 161 of the  
13 labor law is REPEALED.

14 § 5. Paragraphs b and d of subdivision 2 of section 161 of the labor  
15 law, as amended by chapter 105 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read  
16 as follows:

17 b. Employees in dairies, creameries, milk condenseries, milk powder  
18 factories, milk sugar factories, milk shipping stations, butter and  
19 cheese factories, ice cream manufacturing plants and milk bottling  
20 plants, where not more than seven persons are employed;

21 d. Employees whose duties include not more than three hours' work on  
22 Sunday in setting sponges in bakeries, caring for live animals, main-  
23 taining fires, or making necessary repairs to boilers or machinery.

24 § 6. Section 163-a of the labor law is REPEALED.

25 § 7. The opening paragraph of paragraph (a) of subdivision 6 of  
26 section 511 of the labor law, as amended by chapter 105 of the laws of  
27 2019, is amended to read as follows:

28 The term "employment" [~~includes~~] does not include agricultural labor  
29 unless it is covered pursuant to section five hundred sixty-four of this  
30 article. The term "agricultural labor" includes all service performed:

31 § 8. Section 564 of the labor law, as amended and subdivision 3 as  
32 renumbered by chapter 105 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
33 follows:

34 § 564. Agricultural labor [~~crew-leaders~~]. 1. Coverage. (a) Notwith-  
35 standing the provisions of section five hundred sixty of this title, an  
36 employer of persons engaged in agricultural labor shall become liable  
37 for contributions under this article if the employer:

38 (1) has paid cash remuneration of twenty thousand dollars or more in  
39 any calendar quarter to persons employed in agricultural labor, and such  
40 liability shall commence on the first day of such quarter, or

41 (2) has employed in agricultural labor ten or more persons on each of  
42 twenty days during a calendar year or the preceding calendar year, each  
43 day being in a different calendar week, and the liability shall in such  
44 event commence on the first day of the calendar year, or

45 (3) is liable for the tax imposed under the federal unemployment tax  
46 act as an employer of agricultural labor and the liability shall in such  
47 event commence on the first day of the calendar quarter in such calendar  
48 year when such employer first paid remuneration for agricultural labor  
49 in this state.

50 (b) An employer who becomes liable for contributions under paragraph  
51 (a) of this subdivision shall cease to be liable as of the first day of  
52 a calendar quarter next following the filing of a written application  
53 provided the commissioner finds that the employer:

54 (1) has not paid to persons employed in agricultural labor cash remun-  
55 eration of twenty thousand dollars or more in any of the eight calendar  
56 quarters preceding such day, and

(2) has not employed in agricultural labor ten or more persons on each of twenty days during the current or the preceding calendar year, each day being in a different week, and

(3) is not liable for the tax imposed under the federal unemployment tax act as an employer of agricultural labor.

2. Crew leader. Whenever a person renders services as a member of a crew which is paid and furnished by the crew leader to perform services in agricultural labor for another employer, such other employer shall, for the purpose of this article, be deemed to be the employer of such person, unless:

~~1-]~~ (a) the crew leader holds a valid certificate of registration under the federal farm labor contractor registration act of nineteen hundred sixty-three or substantially all the members of the crew operate or maintain tractors, mechanized harvesting or ~~crop dusting]~~ cropdust-  
ing machinery or any other mechanized equipment which is provided by the crew leader, and

~~2. Exclusion from coverage. For purposes of this section the term "employment" shall not include services rendered by an individual who is admitted to the United States to perform agricultural labor pursuant to 8 USC 1188 if, at the time such services are rendered, they are excluded from the definition of employment in section 3306(c) of the Federal Unemployment Tax Act.~~

~~3-]~~ (b) the crew leader is not an employee of such other employer and has not entered into a written agreement with such employer under which ~~he~~ such crew leader is designated as an employee.

§ 9. Paragraph (m) of subdivision 5 of section 225 of the public health law, as amended by chapter 105 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

(m) require that application be made for a permit to operate a farm or food processing labor camp as defined in the sanitary code; authorize appropriate officers or agencies to issue such a permit when the applicant is in compliance with the established regulations; prescribe standards for living quarters at farm and food processing labor camps, including provisions for sanitary conditions; light, air, and safety; protection from fire hazards; maintenance; and such other matters as may be appropriate for security of life or health, provided however, that the provisions of the sanitary code established pursuant to the provisions hereof shall apply to all farm and food processing labor camps intended to house migrant workers and which are occupied by five or more persons. In the preparation of such regulations, the public health and health planning council may request and shall receive technical assistance from the board of standards and appeals of the state department of labor and the state building code commission. Such regulation shall be enforced in the same manner as are other provisions of the sanitary code;

§ 10. Groups 14-a and 14-b of subdivision 1 of section 3 of the workers' compensation law, as amended by chapter 105 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

Group 14-a. On and after January first, nineteen hundred sixty-two, any other employment in a trade, business, or occupation carried on by the employer for pecuniary gain in which one or more employees other than farm laborers are employed.

Group 14-b. Employment as a farm laborer as provided herein. A farmer shall provide coverage under this chapter for all farm laborers employed during any part of the twelve consecutive months beginning April first of any calendar year preceded by a calendar year in which the cash

1 remuneration paid to all farm laborers aggregated twelve hundred dollars  
2 or more.

3 § 11. Section 51 of the workers' compensation law, as amended by chap-  
4 ter 105 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

5 § 51. Posting of notice regarding compensation. Every employer who has  
6 complied with section fifty of this article shall post and maintain in a  
7 conspicuous place or places in and about [~~his~~] their place or places of  
8 business typewritten or printed [~~in English and Spanish~~] notices in form  
9 prescribed by the [~~chairman~~] chair, stating the fact that [~~he~~] such  
10 employer has complied with all the rules and regulations of the [~~chair-~~  
11 ~~man~~] chair and the board and that [~~he has~~] they have secured the payment  
12 of compensation to [~~his~~] their employees and their dependents in accord-  
13 ance with the provisions of this chapter, but failure to post such  
14 notice as [~~herein~~] provided in this section shall not in any way affect  
15 the exclusiveness of the remedy provided for by section eleven of this  
16 chapter. Every employer who owns or operates automotive or horse-drawn  
17 vehicles and has no minimum staff of regular employees required to  
18 report for work at an established place of business maintained by such  
19 employer and every employer who is engaged in the business of moving  
20 household goods or furniture shall post such notices in each and every  
21 vehicle owned or operated by [~~him~~] them. Failure to post or maintain  
22 such notice in any of said vehicles shall constitute presumptive  
23 evidence that such employer has failed to secure the payment of compen-  
24 sation. The [~~chairman~~] chair may require any employer to furnish a writ-  
25 ten statement at any time showing the stock corporation, mutual corpo-  
26 ration or reciprocal insurer in which such employer is insured or the  
27 manner in which such employer has complied with any provision of this  
28 chapter. Failure for a period of ten days to furnish such written state-  
29 ment shall constitute presumptive evidence that such employer has  
30 neglected or failed in respect of any of the matters so required. Any  
31 employer who fails to comply with the provisions of this section shall  
32 be required to pay to the board a fine of [~~five hundred~~] up to two  
33 hundred fifty dollars for each violation, in addition to any other  
34 penalties imposed by law to be deposited into the uninsured employers'  
35 fund.

36 § 12. Section 110-b of the workers' compensation law is REPEALED.

37 § 13. The opening paragraph of section 120 of the workers' compen-  
38 sation law, as amended by chapter 105 of the laws of 2019, is amended to  
39 read as follows:

40 It shall be unlawful for any employer or [~~his or her~~] such employer's  
41 duly authorized agent to discharge or fail to reinstate pursuant to  
42 section two hundred three-b of this chapter, or in any other manner  
43 discriminate against an employee as to [~~his or her~~] their employment  
44 because such employee has claimed or attempted to claim compensation  
45 from such employer, [~~requested a claim form for injuries received in the~~  
46 ~~course of employment,~~] or claimed or attempted to claim any benefits  
47 provided under this chapter or because [~~he or she~~] such employee has  
48 testified or is about to testify in a proceeding under this chapter and  
49 no other valid reason is shown to exist for such action by the employer.

50 § 14. The opening paragraph of paragraph A of subdivision 6 of section  
51 201 of the workers' compensation law, as amended by chapter 105 of the  
52 laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

53 "Employment" means employment in any trade, business or occupation  
54 carried on by an employer, except that the following shall not be deemed  
55 employment under this article: services performed for the state, a  
56 municipal corporation, local governmental agency, other political subdi-

1 vision or public authority; employment subject to the federal railroad  
2 unemployment insurance act; service performed on or as an officer or  
3 member of the crew of a vessel on the navigable water of the United  
4 States or outside the United States; service as farm laborers; casual  
5 employment and the first forty-five days of extra employment of employ-  
6 ees not regularly in employment as otherwise defined [~~herein~~] in this  
7 section; service as golf caddies; and service during all or any part of  
8 the school year or regular vacation periods as a part-time worker of any  
9 person actually in regular attendance during the day time as a student  
10 in an elementary or secondary school. The term "employment" shall  
11 include domestic or personal work in a private home. The term "employ-  
12 ment" shall not include the services of a licensed real estate broker or  
13 sales associate if it be proven that (a) substantially all of the remun-  
14 eration (whether or not paid in cash) for the services performed by such  
15 broker or sales associate is directly related to sales or other output  
16 (including the performance of services) rather than to the number of  
17 hours worked; (b) the services performed by the broker or sales associ-  
18 ate are performed pursuant to a written contract executed between such  
19 broker or sales associate and the person for whom the services are  
20 performed within the past twelve to fifteen months; and (c) the written  
21 contract provided for in subparagraph (b) of this paragraph was not  
22 executed under duress and contains the following provisions:

23 § 15. The opening paragraph of subdivision 5 of section 651 of the  
24 labor law, as amended by chapter 391 of the laws of 2024, is amended to  
25 read as follows:

26 "Employee" includes any individual employed or permitted to work by an  
27 employer in any occupation, but shall not include any individual who is  
28 employed or permitted to work: (a) on a casual basis in service as a  
29 part time baby sitter in the home of the employer; (b) in a bona fide  
30 executive, administrative, or professional capacity; (c) as an outside  
31 salesman; (d) as a driver engaged in operating a taxicab; (e) as a  
32 volunteer, learner or apprentice by a corporation, unincorporated asso-  
33 ciation, community chest, fund or foundation organized and operated  
34 exclusively for religious, charitable or educational purposes, no part  
35 of the net earnings of which inures to the benefit of any private share-  
36 holder or individual; (f) as a member of a religious order, or as a duly  
37 ordained, commissioned or licensed minister, priest or rabbi, or as a  
38 sexton, or as a christian science reader; (g) in or for such a religious  
39 or charitable institution, which work is incidental to or in return for  
40 charitable aid conferred upon such individual and not under any express  
41 contract of hire; (h) in or for such a religious, educational or chari-  
42 table institution if such individual is a student; (i) in or for such a  
43 religious, educational or charitable institution if the earning capacity  
44 of such individual is impaired by age or by physical or mental deficien-  
45 cy or injury; (j) in or for a summer camp or conference of such a reli-  
46 gious, educational or charitable institution for not more than three  
47 months annually; (k) as a staff counselor in a children's camp; (l) in  
48 or for a college or university fraternity, sorority, student association  
49 or faculty association, no part of the net earnings of which inures to  
50 the benefit of any private shareholder or individual, and which is  
51 recognized by such college or university, if such individual is a  
52 student; (m) by a federal, state or municipal government or political  
53 subdivision thereof; (n) as a volunteer at a recreational or amusement  
54 event run by a business that operates such events, provided that no  
55 single such event lasts longer than eight consecutive days and no more  
56 than one such event concerning substantially the same subject matter

1 occurs in any calendar year, where (1) any such volunteer shall be at  
2 least eighteen years of age, (2) a business seeking coverage under this  
3 paragraph shall notify every volunteer in writing, in language accepta-  
4 ble to the commissioner, that by volunteering [~~his or her~~] their  
5 services, such volunteer is waiving [~~his or her~~] their right to receive  
6 the minimum wage pursuant to this article, and (3) such notice shall be  
7 signed and dated by a representative of the business and the volunteer  
8 and kept on file by the business for thirty-six months; (o) in the  
9 delivery of newspapers or shopping news to the consumer by a person who  
10 is not performing commercial goods transportation services for a commer-  
11 cial goods transportation contractor within the meaning of article twen-  
12 ty-five-C of this chapter; [~~or~~] (p) having entered into a contract to  
13 play baseball at the minor league level and who is compensated pursuant  
14 to the terms of a collective bargaining agreement that expressly  
15 provides for the wages, hours of work, and working conditions of employ-  
16 ees; or (q) in labor on a farm. The exclusions from the term "employee"  
17 contained in this subdivision shall be as defined by regulations of the  
18 commissioner.

19 § 16. Subdivision 1 of section 674 of the labor law, as amended by  
20 chapter 105 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

21 1. The commissioner may promulgate such regulations as [~~he deems~~] they  
22 deem appropriate to carry out the purposes of this article and to safe-  
23 guard minimum wage standards. Such regulations may include, but are not  
24 limited to, the defining of the circumstances or conditions for the  
25 acceptance of non-hourly rates and piece rates as equivalent to the  
26 minimum hourly rates established by this article. Such regulations also  
27 may include, but are not limited to, waiting time and call-in pay rates;  
28 wage provisions governing guaranteed earnings during specified periods  
29 of work; allowances for meals, lodging, and other items, services and  
30 facilities when furnished by the employer; and the employment of indi-  
31 viduals whose earning capacity is affected or impaired by youth or age,  
32 or by physical or mental deficiency or injury, under special certif-  
33 icates issued by the commissioner, at such wages lower than the minimum  
34 wage established by this article and for such period as shall be  
35 prescribed in such regulations.

36 § 17. Subdivision 2 of section 701 of the labor law, as amended by  
37 chapter 105 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

38 2. [~~(a)~~] The term "employer" includes any person acting on behalf of  
39 or in the interest of an employer, directly or indirectly, with or with-  
40 out [~~his~~] their knowledge, and shall include any person who is the  
41 purchaser of services performed by a person described in paragraph (b)  
42 of subdivision three of this section, but a labor organization or any  
43 officer or agent thereof shall only be considered an employer with  
44 respect to individuals employed by such organization.

45 [~~(b) The term "employer" includes agricultural employers. The term~~  
46 ~~"agricultural employer" shall mean any employer engaged in cultivating~~  
47 ~~the soil or in raising or harvesting any agricultural or horticultural~~  
48 ~~commodity including custom harvesting operators, and employers engaged~~  
49 ~~in the business of crops, livestock and livestock products as defined in~~  
50 ~~section three hundred one of the agriculture and markets law, or other~~  
51 ~~similar agricultural enterprises.]~~

52 § 18. The closing paragraph of section 703 of the labor law is  
53 REPEALED.

54 § 19. Section 704-b of the labor law is REPEALED.

55 § 20. Subdivision 1-a of section 705 of the labor law is REPEALED.

56 § 21. Section 702-b of the labor law is REPEALED.

1 § 22. Section 674-a of the labor law is REPEALED.

2 § 23. Severability clause. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdi-  
3 vision, section or part of this act shall be adjudged by any court of  
4 competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect,  
5 impair, or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in  
6 its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section  
7 or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in which such judg-  
8 ment shall have been rendered. It is hereby declared to be the intent of  
9 the legislature that this act would have been enacted even if such  
10 invalid provisions had not been included herein.

11 § 24. This act shall take effect immediately and shall be deemed to  
12 have been in full force and effect on and after January 1, 2022.