

STATE OF NEW YORK

2645

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

January 22, 2025

Introduced by Sen. GALLIVAN -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to murder in the first degree

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The opening paragraph and subdivision 1 of section 125.27 of the penal law, the opening paragraph as added by chapter 367 of the laws of 1974, subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 1 of the laws of 1995, subparagraph (ii-a) of paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 as added by chapter 1 of the laws of 2013, subparagraph (vii) of paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 23 of the laws of 2024 and subparagraph (xii) of paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 as amended and subparagraph (xiii) of paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 as added by chapter 300 of the laws of 2001, is amended and a new subdivision 1-a is added to read as follows:

1. A person is guilty of murder in the first degree when[÷
1. ~~With~~], with intent to cause the death of another person, [~~he~~] the person causes the death of such person or of a third person; and

(a) Either:

(i) the intended victim was a police officer as defined in subdivision 34 of section 1.20 of the criminal procedure law who was at the time of the killing engaged in the course of performing [~~his~~] the officer's official duties, and the defendant knew or reasonably should have known that the intended victim was a police officer; or

(ii) the intended victim was a peace officer as defined in paragraph a of subdivision twenty-one, subdivision twenty-three, twenty-four or sixty-two (employees of the division for youth) of section 2.10 of the criminal procedure law who was at the time of the killing engaged in the course of performing [~~his~~] the officer's official duties, and the defendant knew or reasonably should have known that the intended victim

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [~~-~~] is old law to be omitted.

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1 was such a uniformed court officer, parole officer, probation officer,
2 or employee of the division for youth; or

3 (ii-a) the intended victim was a firefighter, emergency medical tech-
4 nician, ambulance driver, paramedic, physician or registered nurse
5 involved in a first response team, or any other individual who, in the
6 course of official duties, performs emergency response activities and
7 was engaged in such activities at the time of killing and the defendant
8 knew or reasonably should have known that the intended victim was such
9 firefighter, emergency medical technician, ambulance driver, paramedic,
10 physician or registered nurse; or

11 (iii) the intended victim was an employee of a state correctional
12 institution or was an employee of a local correctional facility as
13 defined in subdivision two of section forty of the correction law, who
14 was at the time of the killing engaged in the course of performing [~~his~~]
15 the employee's official duties, and the defendant knew or reasonably
16 should have known that the intended victim was an employee of a state
17 correctional institution or a local correctional facility; or

18 (iv) at the time of the commission of the killing, the defendant was
19 confined in a state correctional institution or was otherwise in custody
20 upon a sentence for the term of [~~his~~] the defendant's natural life, or
21 upon a sentence commuted to one of natural life, or upon a sentence for
22 an indeterminate term the minimum of which was at least fifteen years
23 and the maximum of which was natural life, or at the time of the commis-
24 sion of the killing, the defendant had escaped from such confinement or
25 custody while serving such a sentence and had not yet been returned to
26 such confinement or custody; or

27 (v) the intended victim was a witness to a crime committed on a prior
28 occasion and the death was caused for the purpose of preventing the
29 intended victim's testimony in any criminal action or proceeding whether
30 or not such action or proceeding had been commenced, or the intended
31 victim had previously testified in a criminal action or proceeding and
32 the killing was committed for the purpose of exacting retribution for
33 such prior testimony, or the intended victim was an immediate family
34 member of a witness to a crime committed on a prior occasion and the
35 killing was committed for the purpose of preventing or influencing the
36 testimony of such witness, or the intended victim was an immediate fami-
37 ly member of a witness who had previously testified in a criminal action
38 or proceeding and the killing was committed for the purpose of exacting
39 retribution upon such witness for such prior testimony. As used in this
40 subparagraph "immediate family member" means a [~~husband, wife, father,~~
41 ~~mother, daughter, son, brother, sister,~~] spouse, parent, child, sibling,
42 stepparent, grandparent, stepchild or grandchild; or

43 (vi) the defendant committed the killing or procured commission of the
44 killing pursuant to an agreement with a person other than the intended
45 victim to commit the same for the receipt, or in expectation of the
46 receipt, of anything of pecuniary value from a party to the agreement or
47 from a person other than the intended victim acting at the direction of
48 a party to such agreement; or

49 (vii) the victim was killed while the defendant was in the course of
50 committing or attempting to commit and in furtherance of robbery,
51 burglary in the first degree or second degree, kidnapping in the first
52 degree, arson in the first degree or second degree, rape in the first
53 degree, a crime formerly defined in section 130.50 of this title, sexual
54 abuse in the first degree, aggravated sexual abuse in the first degree
55 or escape in the first degree, or in the course of and furtherance of
56 immediate flight after committing or attempting to commit any such crime

1 or in the course of and furtherance of immediate flight after attempting
2 to commit the crime of murder in the second degree; provided however,
3 the victim is not a participant in one of the aforementioned crimes and,
4 provided further that, unless the defendant's criminal liability under
5 this subparagraph is based upon the defendant having commanded another
6 person to cause the death of the victim or intended victim pursuant to
7 section 20.00 of this chapter, this subparagraph shall not apply where
8 the defendant's criminal liability is based upon the conduct of another
9 pursuant to section 20.00 of this chapter; or

10 (viii) as part of the same criminal transaction, the defendant, with
11 intent to cause serious physical injury to or the death of an additional
12 person or persons, causes the death of an additional person or persons;
13 provided, however, the victim is not a participant in the criminal tran-
14 saction; or

15 (ix) prior to committing the killing, the defendant had been convicted
16 of murder as defined in this section or section 125.25 of this article,
17 or had been convicted in another jurisdiction of an offense which, if
18 committed in this state, would constitute a violation of either of such
19 sections; or

20 (x) the defendant acted in an especially cruel and wanton manner
21 pursuant to a course of conduct intended to inflict and inflicting
22 torture upon the victim prior to the victim's death. As used in this
23 subparagraph, "torture" means the intentional and depraved infliction of
24 extreme physical pain; "depraved" means the defendant relished the
25 infliction of extreme physical pain upon the victim evidencing debase-
26 ment or perversion or that the defendant evidenced a sense of pleasure
27 in the infliction of extreme physical pain; or

28 (xi) the defendant intentionally caused the death of two or more addi-
29 tional persons within the state in separate criminal transactions within
30 a period of twenty-four months when committed in a similar fashion or
31 pursuant to a common scheme or plan; or

32 (xii) the intended victim was a judge as defined in subdivision twen-
33 ty-three of section 1.20 of the criminal procedure law and the defendant
34 killed such victim because such victim was, at the time of the killing,
35 a judge; or

36 (xiii) the victim was killed in furtherance of an act of terrorism, as
37 defined in paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section 490.05 of this
38 chapter; and

39 (b) The defendant was more than eighteen years old at the time of the
40 commission of the crime.

41 1-a. A person is guilty of murder in the first degree when, acting
42 either alone or with one or more other persons, such person commits or
43 attempts to commit rape in the first degree as defined under section
44 130.35 of this title, criminal sexual act in the first degree as defined
45 under former section 130.50 of this title, sexual abuse in the first
46 degree as defined under section 130.65 of this title, or in the course
47 of and furtherance of immediate flight after committing or attempting to
48 commit any such crimes, such person, or another participant if there be
49 any, causes the death of a person other than one of the participants,
50 and the deceased person is found to have been administered any unlaw-
51 fully controlled substance or any preparation, compound, mixture or
52 substance that requires a prescription to obtain as defined under
53 section 130.90 of this title.

54 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.