STATE OF NEW YORK

9376

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

December 19, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. SIMONE -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the executive law, in relation to enacting the "reporting of arrests, detentions, actions and removals by immigration enforcement (RADAR) act"

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "reporting of arrests, detentions, actions and removals by immigration enforcement (RADAR) act".

§ 2. The executive law is amended by adding a new section 837-z to read as follows:

§ 837-z. Immigration enforcement activity transparency dashboard. 1. For the purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

(a) "Dashboard" means the immigration enforcement activity dashboard created pursuant to subdivision two of this section.

(b) "Immigration authorities" means any federal agency or officer engaged in immigration enforcement including, but not limited to, the United States immigration and customs enforcement agency, enforcement and removal operations, homeland security investigations, customs and border protection, and any joint federal-state task force engaged in immigration enforcement.

(c) "Immigration enforcement action" means any civil or criminal enforcement activity conducted by immigration authorities within the state of New York, including, but not limited to, arrests, detainers, notifications, interviews, service of administrative warrants, surveillance, transportation, custody pickups, transfers, and at-large, courthouse, hospital, jail, workplace, traffic-stop, or home encounters.

(d) "Contact" means any communication, notification, request, inquiry, exchange of information, appearance, in-person visit, digital communi-

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD14060-04-5

cation, meeting, or request for assistance initiated by or between immigration authorities and a state or local agency.

(e) "Cooperation" means any action taken by a state or local agency in response to a contact that provides assistance to immigration authorities, whether voluntary, compulsory, or claimed by such agency to be mandated by federal law.

(f) "Agency" means any state agency, state or local law enforcement agency, state or local correctional facility, or other public entity with custodial, law enforcement, or regulatory authority.

2. (a) The division, in consultation with the department of state, the department of corrections and community supervision, the office of information technology services, and the office of the attorney general, shall establish and maintain a publicly accessible online dashboard, known as the "immigration enforcement activity dashboard".

(b) The immigration enforcement activity dashboard shall include, to the extent available and legally permissible:

(i) a statewide system for logging all contact between agencies and immigration authorities;

(ii) standards for the recording and classification of immigration enforcement actions;

(iii) mandatory reporting by all agencies; and

(iv) a publicly accessible online dashboard displaying aggregate, non-identifiable data as described in subdivision six of this section.

3. (a) Each agency shall record every immigration enforcement action, contact, and instance of cooperation in a manner prescribed by the division.

(b) Each agency shall, to the extent permitted by law, electronically transmit the data described in this section to the division on a weekly basis.

(c) The division shall develop a standardized statewide reporting template, electronic interface, and definitions for use by all agencies.

(d) Such reports shall include, when applicable: the subject individual's race, gender, country of birth, and birth year; the date and time that the subject individual was taken into custody; the location where the subject individual was held or detained and any charges; the date and time of the agency's receipt of the request; the requesting agency; the nature of the request; immigration or criminal history indicated on the request form; whether the request was accompanied by documentation regarding immigration status or proceedings; whether there was a judicial warrant; whether a copy of the request was provided to the subject individual and, if so, the date and time of notification; whether the subject individual requested to confer with counsel regarding the request; the agency's response to the request, including any decision not to fulfill the request; the date and time that federal authorities took custody of, or were otherwise given access to, the subject individual; and the date and time of the subject individual's release from agency custody.

(e) Such reports shall distinguish between:

(i) civil immigration enforcement activity;

(ii) criminal investigations conducted jointly with immigration authorities; and

(iii) contacts or notifications where the agency took no action or declined action.

(f) The division may incorporate:

(i) statewide agency reports;

(ii) existing federal public data or data released under the freedom of information act;

(iii) validated aggregate data from academic or nonprofit entities; and

(iv) any other lawful source of non-identifiable information.

(g) Nothing in this section shall be interpreted to authorize cooperation with civil immigration enforcement or to limit existing prohibitions in state or local law. Any documentation required in this section shall not be construed as permission to engage in any act otherwise prohibited.

4. The public dashboard shall include aggregated, non-identifying data on immigration enforcement activity, including, but not limited to:

(a) the amount and type of immigration enforcement actions, categorized by: arrest type, detainer type, location type, point of origin, service of warrants, interviews, surveillance, custody pickups, transfers, and at-large or custodial enforcement;

(b) geographic information describing clusters and locations of enforcement activity, at the highest level of specificity permissible for privacy and safety;

(c) the amount of contact received by agencies from immigration authorities;

(d) the amount and type of responses, including whether cooperation occurred, whether cooperation was voluntary, compulsory, or claimed to be mandatory, and the rationale provided;

(e) any agencies initiating or receiving communication from immigration authorities;

(f) any contracts, agreements, task-force memberships, or recurring practices between immigration authorities and agencies; and

(g) annual and quarterly trends showing disparities or concentration of enforcement across jurisdictions.

5. (a) The division shall promulgate rules and regulations, guidance, compliance schedules, and corrective actions relating to immigration authorities enforcement activities.

(b) Agencies that fail to report as required by this section may be subject to:

(i) written notice and opportunity to correct the deficiency;

(ii) referral to the attorney general for enforcement; or

(iii) ineligibility for certain state grants administered by the division until reporting compliance is restored.

(c) Failure to report pursuant to the provisions of this subdivision shall not excuse an agency from compliance with state or local limits on cooperation with immigration authorities.

6. (a) No personally identifying information shall be published or shared through the dashboard.

(b) Data shall be aggregated to a minimum geographic level sufficient to prevent the identification of any individual or household, consistent with the personal privacy protection law and applicable federal privacy standards.

7. The division and the attorney general may enter into memoranda of understanding with community organizations, research institutions, or advocacy groups to enhance data accuracy, methodological transparency, and public engagement in the dashboard's design and evaluation.

8. The division shall submit an annual report to the governor, the attorney general, the temporary president of the senate, and the speaker of the assembly summarizing the data collected, notable trends, and any

recommendations for policy or operational improvements under this section.

9. The division, in consultation with the attorney general and the department of state, shall promulgate rules and regulations necessary to effectuate the provisions of this section within one hundred eighty days of the effective date of this section; provided, however, that nothing shall preclude the division from collecting data prior to such promulgation; and provided further that the dashboard shall be made publicly available no later than twelve months after the effective date of this section.

§ 3. This act shall take effect immediately.