

STATE OF NEW YORK

9376

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

December 19, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. SIMONE -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the executive law, in relation to enacting the "reporting of arrests, detentions, actions and removals by immigration enforcement (RADAR) act"

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as
2 the "reporting of arrests, detentions, actions and removals by immi-
3 gration enforcement (RADAR) act".

4 § 2. The executive law is amended by adding a new section 837-z to
5 read as follows:

6 § 837-z. Immigration enforcement activity transparency dashboard. 1.
7 For the purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the
8 following meanings:

9 (a) "Dashboard" means the immigration enforcement activity dashboard
10 created pursuant to subdivision two of this section.

11 (b) "Immigration authorities" means any federal agency or officer
12 engaged in immigration enforcement including, but not limited to, the
13 United States immigration and customs enforcement agency, enforcement
14 and removal operations, homeland security investigations, customs and
15 border protection, and any joint federal-state task force engaged in
16 immigration enforcement.

17 (c) "Immigration enforcement action" means any civil or criminal
18 enforcement activity conducted by immigration authorities within the
19 state of New York, including, but not limited to, arrests, detainers,
20 notifications, interviews, service of administrative warrants, surveil-
21 lance, transportation, custody pickups, transfers, and at-large, court-
22 house, hospital, jail, workplace, traffic-stop, or home encounters.

23 (d) "Contact" means any communication, notification, request, inquiry,
24 exchange of information, appearance, in-person visit, digital communi-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 cation, meeting, or request for assistance initiated by or between immi-
2 gration authorities and a state or local agency.

3 (e) "Cooperation" means any action taken by a state or local agency in
4 response to a contact that provides assistance to immigration authori-
5 ties, whether voluntary, compulsory, or claimed by such agency to be
6 mandated by federal law.

7 (f) "Agency" means any state agency, state or local law enforcement
8 agency, state or local correctional facility, or other public entity
9 with custodial, law enforcement, or regulatory authority.

10 2. (a) The division, in consultation with the department of state, the
11 department of corrections and community supervision, the office of
12 information technology services, and the office of the attorney general,
13 shall establish and maintain a publicly accessible online dashboard,
14 known as the "immigration enforcement activity dashboard".

15 (b) The immigration enforcement activity dashboard shall include, to
16 the extent available and legally permissible:

17 (i) a statewide system for logging all contact between agencies and
18 immigration authorities;

19 (ii) standards for the recording and classification of immigration
20 enforcement actions;

21 (iii) mandatory reporting by all agencies; and

22 (iv) a publicly accessible online dashboard displaying aggregate,
23 non-identifiable data as described in subdivision six of this section.

24 3. (a) Each agency shall record every immigration enforcement action,
25 contact, and instance of cooperation in a manner prescribed by the divi-
26 sion.

27 (b) Each agency shall, to the extent permitted by law, electronically
28 transmit the data described in this section to the division on a weekly
29 basis.

30 (c) The division shall develop a standardized statewide reporting
31 template, electronic interface, and definitions for use by all agencies.

32 (d) Such reports shall include, when applicable: the subject individ-
33 ual's race, gender, country of birth, and birth year; the date and time
34 that the subject individual was taken into custody; the location where
35 the subject individual was held or detained and any charges; the date
36 and time of the agency's receipt of the request; the requesting agency;
37 the nature of the request; immigration or criminal history indicated on
38 the request form; whether the request was accompanied by documentation
39 regarding immigration status or proceedings; whether there was a judi-
40 cial warrant; whether a copy of the request was provided to the subject
41 individual and, if so, the date and time of notification; whether the
42 subject individual requested to confer with counsel regarding the
43 request; the agency's response to the request, including any decision
44 not to fulfill the request; the date and time that federal authorities
45 took custody of, or were otherwise given access to, the subject individ-
46 ual; and the date and time of the subject individual's release from
47 agency custody.

48 (e) Such reports shall distinguish between:

49 (i) civil immigration enforcement activity;

50 (ii) criminal investigations conducted jointly with immigration
51 authorities; and

52 (iii) contacts or notifications where the agency took no action or
53 declined action.

54 (f) The division may incorporate:

55 (i) statewide agency reports;

1 (ii) existing federal public data or data released under the freedom
2 of information act;

3 (iii) validated aggregate data from academic or nonprofit entities;
4 and

5 (iv) any other lawful source of non-identifiable information.

6 (g) Nothing in this section shall be interpreted to authorize cooper-
7 ation with civil immigration enforcement or to limit existing prohibi-
8 tions in state or local law. Any documentation required in this section
9 shall not be construed as permission to engage in any act otherwise
10 prohibited.

11 4. The public dashboard shall include aggregated, non-identifying data
12 on immigration enforcement activity, including, but not limited to:

13 (a) the amount and type of immigration enforcement actions, categor-
14 ized by: arrest type, detainer type, location type, point of origin,
15 service of warrants, interviews, surveillance, custody pickups, trans-
16 fers, and at-large or custodial enforcement;

17 (b) geographic information describing clusters and locations of
18 enforcement activity, at the highest level of specificity permissible
19 for privacy and safety;

20 (c) the amount of contact received by agencies from immigration
21 authorities;

22 (d) the amount and type of responses, including whether cooperation
23 occurred, whether cooperation was voluntary, compulsory, or claimed to
24 be mandatory, and the rationale provided;

25 (e) any agencies initiating or receiving communication from immi-
26 gration authorities;

27 (f) any contracts, agreements, task-force memberships, or recurring
28 practices between immigration authorities and agencies; and

29 (g) annual and quarterly trends showing disparities or concentration
30 of enforcement across jurisdictions.

31 5. (a) The division shall promulgate rules and regulations, guidance,
32 compliance schedules, and corrective actions relating to immigration
33 authorities enforcement activities.

34 (b) Agencies that fail to report as required by this section may be
35 subject to:

36 (i) written notice and opportunity to correct the deficiency;

37 (ii) referral to the attorney general for enforcement; or

38 (iii) ineligibility for certain state grants administered by the divi-
39 sion until reporting compliance is restored.

40 (c) Failure to report pursuant to the provisions of this subdivision
41 shall not excuse an agency from compliance with state or local limits on
42 cooperation with immigration authorities.

43 6. (a) No personally identifying information shall be published or
44 shared through the dashboard.

45 (b) Data shall be aggregated to a minimum geographic level sufficient
46 to prevent the identification of any individual or household, consistent
47 with the personal privacy protection law and applicable federal privacy
48 standards.

49 7. The division and the attorney general may enter into memoranda of
50 understanding with community organizations, research institutions, or
51 advocacy groups to enhance data accuracy, methodological transparency,
52 and public engagement in the dashboard's design and evaluation.

53 8. The division shall submit an annual report to the governor, the
54 attorney general, the temporary president of the senate, and the speaker
55 of the assembly summarizing the data collected, notable trends, and any

1 recommendations for policy or operational improvements under this
2 section.

3 9. The division, in consultation with the attorney general and the
4 department of state, shall promulgate rules and regulations necessary to
5 effectuate the provisions of this section within one hundred eighty days
6 of the effective date of this section; provided, however, that nothing
7 shall preclude the division from collecting data prior to such promulga-
8 tion; and provided further that the dashboard shall be made publicly
9 available no later than twelve months after the effective date of this
10 section.

11 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.