

STATE OF NEW YORK

588

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

(Prefiled)

January 8, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. PAULIN, SEAWRIGHT, EPSTEIN, DINOWITZ, HEVESI, GONZALEZ-ROJAS, JACOBSON, DAVILA, SIMON, STECK, LEE, WEPRIN, KELLES, BORES, ROSENTHAL -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law, in relation to the former crime of loitering for the purpose of engaging in a prostitution offense and expunging criminal records for persons previously convicted of such crime

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Section 160.50 of the criminal procedure law is amended by adding a new subdivision 6 to read as follows:

6. (a) A conviction for an offense described in former section 240.37 of the penal law as such section was in effect on February first, two thousand twenty-one shall, on and after the effective date of this subdivision, in accordance with the provisions of this paragraph, be vacated and dismissed, and all records of such conviction or convictions and related to such conviction or convictions shall be expunged, as described in subdivision forty-five of section 1.20 of this chapter, and the matter shall be considered terminated in favor of the accused and deemed a nullity, having been rendered by this paragraph legally invalid. All such records for an offense described in this paragraph where the conviction was entered on or before the effective date of the chapter of the laws of two thousand twenty-five that added this subdivision shall be expunged promptly and, in any event, no later than one year after such effective date.

(b) Commencing upon the effective date of this subdivision:

(i) the chief administrator of the courts shall promptly notify the commissioner of the division of criminal justice services and the heads of all appropriate police departments, district attorney's offices and other law enforcement agencies of all convictions that have been vacated

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 and dismissed pursuant to paragraph (a) of this subdivision and that all
2 records related to such convictions shall be expunged and the matter
3 shall be considered terminated in favor of the accused and deemed a
4 nullity, having been rendered legally invalid. Upon receipt of notifi-
5 cation of such vacatur, dismissal and expungement, all records relating
6 to such conviction or convictions, or the criminal action or proceeding,
7 as the case may be, shall be marked as expunged by conspicuously indi-
8 cating on the face of the record and on each page or at the beginning of
9 the digitized file of the record that the record has been designated as
10 expunged. Upon the written request of the individual whose case has been
11 expunged or their designated agent, such records shall be destroyed.
12 Such records and papers shall not be made available to any person,
13 except the individual whose case has been expunged or such person's
14 designated agent; and

15 (ii) where automatic vacatur, dismissal, and expungement, including
16 record destruction if requested, is required by this subdivision but any
17 record of the court system in this state has not yet been updated to
18 reflect same:

19 (A) notwithstanding any other provision of law except as provided in
20 paragraph (d) of subdivision one of this section and paragraph (e) of
21 subdivision four of section eight hundred thirty-seven of the executive
22 law:

23 (1) when the division of criminal justice services conducts a search
24 of its criminal history records, maintained pursuant to subdivision six
25 of section eight hundred thirty-seven of the executive law, and returns
26 a report thereon, all references to a conviction for an offense
27 described in paragraph (k) of subdivision three of this section shall be
28 excluded from such report; and

29 (2) the chief administrator of the courts shall develop and promulgate
30 rules as may be necessary to ensure that no written or electronic report
31 of a criminal history record search conducted by the office of court
32 administration contains information relating to a conviction for an
33 offense described in paragraph (k) of subdivision three of this section;
34 and

35 (B) where court records relevant to such matter cannot be located or
36 have been destroyed, and a person or the person's attorney presents to
37 an appropriate court employee a fingerprint record of the New York state
38 division of criminal justice services, or a copy of a court disposition
39 record or other relevant court record, which indicates that a criminal
40 action or proceeding against such person was terminated by conviction of
41 an offense described in paragraph (k) of subdivision three of this
42 section, then promptly, and in any event within thirty days after such
43 notice to such court employee, the chief administrator of the courts or
44 such chief administrator's designee shall assure that such vacatur,
45 dismissal, and expungement, including record destruction if requested,
46 have been completed in accordance with subparagraph (i) of this para-
47 graph.

48 (c) Vacatur, dismissal and expungement as set forth in this subdivi-
49 sion shall be without prejudice to any person or such person's attorney
50 seeking further relief pursuant to article four hundred forty of this
51 chapter or any other law. Nothing in this section is intended or shall
52 be interpreted to diminish or abrogate any right or remedy otherwise
53 available to any person.

54 (d) The office of court administration, in conjunction with the divi-
55 sion of criminal justice services, shall develop an affirmative informa-
56 tion campaign and widely disseminate to the public, through its website,

public service announcements and other means, in multiple languages and through multiple outlets, information concerning the expungement and vacatur of loitering for the purposes of prostitution convictions established by the chapter of the laws of two thousand twenty-five that added this subdivision, including, but not limited to, the automatic expungement of certain past convictions, the means by which an individual may file a motion for vacatur, dismissal and expungement of certain past convictions, and the impact of such changes on such person's criminal history records.

§ 2. The opening paragraph of subdivision 1, subdivision 2 and paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 of section 170.80 of the criminal procedure law, the opening paragraph of subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 23 of the laws of 2021, and subdivision 2 as amended and paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 as added by chapter 402 of the laws of 2014, are amended to read as follows:

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, at any time at or after arraignment on a charge of prostitution pursuant to section 230.00 of the penal law, except where, after consultation with counsel, a knowing and voluntary plea of guilty has been entered to such charge, any judge or justice hearing any stage of such case may, upon consent of the defendant after consultation with counsel:

2. In the event of a conviction by plea or verdict to such charge or charges of prostitution [~~or loitering for the purposes of prostitution~~] as described in subdivision one of this section, the court must find that the person is a youthful offender for the purpose of such charge and proceed in accordance with article seven hundred twenty of this chapter, provided, however, that the available sentence shall be the sentence that may be imposed for a violation as defined in subdivision three of section 10.00 of the penal law. In such case, the records of the investigation and proceedings relating to such charge shall be sealed in accordance with section 720.35 of this chapter.

(a) When a charge of prostitution [~~or loitering for the purposes of prostitution~~] has been conditionally converted to a person in need of supervision proceeding pursuant to subdivision one of this section, the defendant shall be deemed a "sexually exploited child" as defined in subdivision one of section four hundred forty-seven-a of the social services law and therefore shall not be considered an adult for purposes related to the charges in the person in need of supervision proceeding. Sections seven hundred eighty-one, seven hundred eighty-two, seven hundred eighty-two-a, seven hundred eighty-three and seven hundred eighty-four of the family court act shall apply to any proceeding conditionally converted under this section.

§ 3. Subparagraph (iv) of paragraph (k) of subdivision 3 of section 160.50 of the criminal procedure law, as amended by chapter 92 of the laws of 2021, is amended to read as follows:

(iv) the conviction was for an offense defined in former section 240.37 of the penal law; or

§ 4. This act shall take effect immediately.