

# STATE OF NEW YORK

5224

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

February 12, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. DeSTEFANO, WALSH, BRABENEC, MILLER, DURSO, SMITH, DiPIETRO, McDONOUGH, MORINELLO, MANKTELOW, E. BROWN, JENSEN, ANGELINO, MIKULIN, LEMONDES -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to designating offenses against law enforcement officers as hate crimes

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivisions 1, 2 and 4 of section 485.05 of the penal law,  
2 as amended by chapter 8 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as  
3 follows:

4 1. A person commits a hate crime when [~~he or she~~] such person commits  
5 a specified offense and either:

6 (a) intentionally selects the person against whom the offense is  
7 committed or intended to be committed in whole or in substantial part  
8 because of a belief or perception regarding the race, color, national  
9 origin, ancestry, gender, gender identity or expression, religion, reli-  
10 gious practice, age, disability, or because of actual or perceived  
11 employment as emergency medical services personnel, a firefighter or a  
12 law enforcement officer, or sexual orientation of a person, regardless  
13 of whether the belief or perception is correct, or

14 (b) intentionally commits the act or acts constituting the offense in  
15 whole or in substantial part because of a belief or perception regarding  
16 the race, color, national origin, ancestry, gender, gender identity or  
17 expression, religion, religious practice, age, disability, or because of  
18 actual or perceived employment as emergency medical services personnel,  
19 a firefighter or a law enforcement officer, or sexual orientation of a  
20 person, regardless of whether the belief or perception is correct.

21 2. Proof of race, color, national origin, ancestry, gender, gender  
22 identity or expression, religion, religious practice, age, disability,  
23 or because of actual or perceived employment as emergency medical  
24 services personnel, a firefighter or a law enforcement officer, or sexu-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 al orientation of the defendant, the victim or of both the defendant and  
2 the victim does not, by itself, constitute legally sufficient evidence  
3 satisfying the people's burden under paragraph (a) or (b) of subdivision  
4 one of this section.

5 4. For purposes of this section:

6 (a) the term "age" means sixty years old or more;

7 (b) the term "disability" means a physical or mental impairment that  
8 substantially limits a major life activity;

9 (c) the term "gender identity or expression" means a person's actual  
10 or perceived gender-related identity, appearance, behavior, expression,  
11 or other gender-related characteristic regardless of the sex assigned to  
12 that person at birth, including, but not limited to, the status of being  
13 transgender;

14 (d) the term "emergency medical services personnel" means persons  
15 trained and certified or licensed to provide emergency medical care,  
16 whether on a paid or volunteer basis, as part of a basic life support or  
17 advanced life support pre-hospital emergency care service or in an emer-  
18 gency department or pediatric critical care or specialty unit in a  
19 licensed hospital;

20 (e) the term "firefighter" means any firefighter regularly employed by  
21 a fire department of any municipality of the state of New York; and

22 (f) the term "law enforcement officer" means any active or retired  
23 city or state law enforcement officer, peace officer, sheriff, deputy  
24 sheriff, probation or parole officer, marshal, deputy, wildlife enforce-  
25 ment agency, state correctional officer, or commissioned agent of the  
26 department of corrections and community supervision, as well as any  
27 federal law enforcement officer or employee, whose permanent duties  
28 include making arrests, performing search and seizures, execution of  
29 criminal arrest warrants, execution of civil seizure warrants, any civil  
30 functions performed by sheriffs or deputy sheriffs, enforcement of penal  
31 or traffic laws, or the care, custody, control or supervision of incar-  
32 cerated individuals.

33 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.