

# STATE OF NEW YORK

885

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 6, 2023

Introduced by Sens. HINCHEY, KRUEGER -- read twice and ordered printed,  
and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Housing,  
Construction and Community Development

AN ACT to amend the multiple residence law, the multiple dwelling law,  
and the tax law, in relation to short-term residential rental of  
private dwellings in certain municipalities

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The multiple residence law is amended by adding a new arti-  
2 cle 2-A to read as follows:

### ARTICLE 2-A

#### SHORT-TERM RESIDENTIAL RENTAL UNITS

##### Section 20. Definitions.

6 21. Short-term residential rental units; regulation.

7 22. Registration.

8 23. Exceptions.

9 24. Penalties.

10 24-a. Enforcement.

11 24-b. Data sharing.

12 § 20. Definitions. For the purposes of this article, the following  
13 terms shall have the following meanings:

14 1. "Short-term residential rental unit" means an entire dwelling unit,  
15 or a room, group of rooms, other living or sleeping space, or any other  
16 space within a dwelling, made available for rent by guests for less than  
17 thirty consecutive days, where the unit is offered for tourist or tran-  
18 sient use by the short-term rental host of the residential unit.

19 2. "Short-term rental host" means a person in valid legal possession  
20 of a short-term rental unit who rents such unit to guests.

21 3. "Booking service" means a person or entity who, directly or indi-  
22 rectly:

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD02793-03-3

1 (a) provides one or more online, computer or application-based plat-  
2 forms that individually or collectively can be used to:

3 (i) list or advertise offers for short-term rentals, and

4 (ii) either accept such offers, or reserve or pay for such rentals;  
5 and

6 (b) charges, collects or receives a fee for the use of such a platform  
7 or for provision of any service in connection with a short-term rental.

8 A booking service shall not be construed to include a platform that  
9 solely lists or advertises offers for short-term rentals.

10 § 21. Short-term residential rental units; regulation. 1. A short-term  
11 rental host may operate a dwelling unit as a short-term residential  
12 rental unit provided such dwelling unit:

13 (a) is registered in accordance with section twenty-two of this arti-  
14 cle;

15 (b) is not used to provide single room occupancy as defined by subdi-  
16 vision forty-four of section four of this chapter;

17 (c) includes a conspicuously posted evacuation diagram identifying all  
18 means of egress from the unit and the building in which it is located;

19 (d) includes a conspicuously posted list of emergency phone numbers  
20 for police, fire, and poison control;

21 (e) has a working fire-extinguisher; and

22 (f) is insured by an insurer licensed to write insurance in this state  
23 or procured by a duly licensed excess line broker pursuant to section  
24 two thousand one hundred eighteen of the insurance law for at least the  
25 value of the dwelling, plus a minimum of three hundred thousand dollars  
26 coverage for third party claims of property damage or bodily injury that  
27 arise out of the operation of a short-term rental unit. Notwithstanding  
28 any other provision of law, no insurer shall be required to provide such  
29 coverage.

30 2. Occupancies of a short-term rental unit shall be subject to taxes  
31 and fees pursuant to articles twenty-eight and twenty-nine of the tax  
32 law and applicable local laws.

33 3. Short-term rental hosts shall maintain records related to guest  
34 stays for two years following the end of the calendar year in which an  
35 individual rental stay occurred, including the date of each stay and  
36 number of guests, the cost for each stay, including relevant tax, and  
37 records related to their registration as short-term rental hosts with  
38 the department of state. As a requirement for registration under section  
39 twenty-two of this article, hosts shall provide these records to the  
40 department of state on an annual basis. The department shall share this  
41 report with county, city, town, or village governments and shall make  
42 such reports available to local municipal enforcement agencies upon  
43 request.

44 4. Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law or administrative  
45 action to the contrary, booking services shall develop and maintain a  
46 report related to short-term rental unit guest stays that the booking  
47 service has facilitated in the state for two years following the end of  
48 the calendar year in which an individual rental stay occurred. The  
49 report shall include the dates of each stay and the number of guests,  
50 the cost for each stay, including relevant tax, the physical address,  
51 including any unit designation, of each short-term rental unit booked,  
52 the full legal name of each short-term rental unit's host, and each  
53 short-term rental unit's registration number. In the event a booking  
54 service does not adhere to subdivision two of section twenty-two of this  
55 article, or more information is deemed necessary by the department of  
56 state, the department may access this report and/or all relevant records

1 from a booking service in response to valid legal process. The depart-  
2 ment shall share this report and/or records with county, city, town, or  
3 village governments and shall make such reports available to local  
4 municipal enforcement agencies when lawfully requested.

5 5. It shall be unlawful for a booking service to collect a fee for  
6 facilitating booking transactions for short-term residential rental  
7 units located in this state if the short-term rental unit and its owner  
8 or tenant have not been issued a current, valid registration by the  
9 department of state or an applicable municipality.

10 6. The provisions of this article shall apply to all short-term resi-  
11 dential rental units in the state; provided, however, that a munici-  
12 pality that has its own short-term residential rental unit registry may  
13 continue such registry and all short-term residential rental units in  
14 such municipality shall be required to be registered with such municipal  
15 registry and shall not be required to register with the department of  
16 state. Municipalities with short-term residential rental unit registries  
17 shall maintain the authority to manage such registries; provided, howev-  
18 er, that such municipalities shall provide information on short-term  
19 residential rental units registered within such municipality to the  
20 department of state, as required by the department, in order for the  
21 department to maintain a current database of all short-term residential  
22 units registered within the state. Municipalities with short-term resi-  
23 dential rental unit registries shall not be subject to the regulation  
24 requirements of this section and may establish registration requirements  
25 and regulations in such municipality which may differ from the require-  
26 ments of this section.

27 § 22. Registration. 1. Short-term rental hosts shall be required to  
28 register a short-term residential rental unit with the department of  
29 state or with the municipality where such short-term residential unit is  
30 located if such municipality has a registration system; provided, howev-  
31 er, that the department of state shall not accept an application to  
32 register a short-term residential rental unit for a unit that is located  
33 in a municipality which has its own registration system and that has  
34 notified the department of state of such registration system.

35 (a) Registration with the department of state shall be valid for two  
36 years, after which time the short-term rental host may renew his or her  
37 registration in a manner prescribed by the department of state. The  
38 department of state may revoke the registration of a short-term rental  
39 host upon a determination that the short-term rental host has violated  
40 any provision of this article at least three times in two calendar  
41 years, and may determine that the short-term rental host shall be ineli-  
42 gible for registration for a period of up to twelve months from the date  
43 of such determination or at the request of a municipality when such  
44 municipality requests such revocation due to illegal occupancy. Listing  
45 or using a dwelling unit, or portion thereof, as a short-term residen-  
46 tial rental unit without current, valid registration shall be unlawful  
47 and shall make persons who list or use such unit ineligible for regis-  
48 tration for a period of twelve months from the date a determination is  
49 made that a violation has occurred.

50 (b) A short-term rental host shall include their current, valid regis-  
51 tration number on all offerings, listings or advertisements for short-  
52 term rental guest stays.

53 (c) A tenant, or other person that does not own a unit that is used as  
54 a short-term rental unit but is in valid legal possession of a short-  
55 term residential rental unit, shall not qualify for registration if they  
56 are not the permanent occupant of the dwelling unit in question and have

1 not been granted permission in writing by the owner for its short-term  
2 rental, to be verified by the department of state or any municipality  
3 with its own registration system.

4 (d) The department of state shall make available to platforms the  
5 data necessary to allow booking platforms to verify the registration  
6 status of a short-term residential rental unit and that the unit is  
7 associated with the short-term rental host who registered the unit.

8 (e) The short-term rental host shall pay application and renewal fees  
9 in an amount to be established by the department of state.

10 (f) There shall be a fee for the use of the electronic verification  
11 system in an amount to be established by the department of state. Such  
12 fee shall not exceed the cost to build, operate, and maintain such  
13 system.

14 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law or administrative  
15 action to the contrary, it shall be unlawful for a booking service to  
16 collect a fee for facilitating booking transactions for short-term resi-  
17 dential rental units located in this state without first registering  
18 with the department of state. Accordingly, booking services shall adhere  
19 to the following, in addition to other regulations established by the  
20 department, as conditions of such registration:

21 (a) Booking services shall provide to the department on a quarterly  
22 basis, in a form and manner to be determined by the department, the  
23 report developed and maintained by the booking service in accordance  
24 with subdivision four of section twenty-one of this article. The depart-  
25 ment shall share this report with county, city, town, or village govern-  
26 ments and shall make such reports available to local municipal enforce-  
27 ment agencies when lawfully requested.

28 (b) A booking service shall provide agreement in writing to the  
29 department that it will:

30 (i) Obtain written consent from all short-term rental hosts intending  
31 to utilize their platform, for short-term residential rental units  
32 located in this state, for the disclosure of the information pursuant to  
33 subdivision four of section twenty-one of this article, in accordance  
34 with paragraph (a) of this subdivision; and

35 (ii) Furnish the information identified pursuant to subdivision four  
36 of section twenty-one of this article, in accordance with paragraph (a)  
37 of this subdivision.

38 3. The department of state shall set a fee for short-term residential  
39 rental unit and booking service registration with the department.

40 § 23. Exceptions. Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law to  
41 the contrary, this article shall not apply to:

42 1. Incidental and occasional occupancy of such dwelling unit for  
43 fewer than thirty consecutive days by other persons when the permanent  
44 occupants are temporarily absent for personal reasons, such as vacation  
45 or medical treatment, provided that there is no monetary compensation  
46 paid to the permanent occupants for such occupancy; or

47 2. A municipality which does not allow short-term residential rentals;  
48 provided, however, that such municipality shall request an exception  
49 from this article; or

50 3. Temporary housing or lodging permitted by the department of health.

51 § 24. Penalties. Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law to  
52 the contrary:

53 1. Any booking service which collects a fee related to booking a unit  
54 as a short-term rental, where such unit is not registered in accordance  
55 with this article, shall be fined two hundred dollars per violation per  
56 day. Each day's failure to comply with a notice of violation or any

1 other order shall constitute a separate violation. The secretary of  
2 state or their designee may also seek an injunction from a court of  
3 competent jurisdiction prohibiting the collection of any fees relating  
4 to the offering or renting of the unit as a short-term residential  
5 rental.

6 2. Any person who offers a short-term residential rental unit without  
7 registering with the department of state or municipal registration  
8 system, or any person who offers an eligible short-term residential  
9 rental unit as a short-term rental while the unit's registration on the  
10 short-term residential rental unit registry is suspended, shall be fined  
11 two hundred dollars per violation per day. Each day's failure to comply  
12 with a notice of violation or any other order shall constitute a sepa-  
13 rate violation.

14 3. Any person who fails to comply with any notice of violation or  
15 other order issued pursuant to this article by the department of state  
16 for a violation of any provision of this article shall be fined two  
17 hundred dollars per violation per day. Each day's failure to comply with  
18 a notice of violation or any other order shall constitute a separate  
19 violation.

20 § 24-a. Enforcement. 1. The provisions of this article may be enforced  
21 in accordance with article eight of this chapter.

22 2. The department of state may enter into agreements with a booking  
23 service for assistance in enforcing the provisions of this section,  
24 including but not limited to an agreement whereby the booking service  
25 agrees to remove a listing from its platform that is deemed ineligible  
26 for use as a short-term residential rental unit under the provisions of  
27 this article, and whereby the booking service agrees to prohibit a  
28 short-term rental host from listing any listing without a valid regis-  
29 tration number.

30 3. The attorney general shall be authorized to bring an action for a  
31 violation of this article for any such violations occurring in the  
32 state.

33 4. A municipality that does not have its own registration system shall  
34 be entitled to bring an action for a violation of this article for any  
35 such violations of this article occurring in the municipality, after  
36 notifying the attorney general.

37 § 24-b. Data sharing. Booking services shall provide to the depart-  
38 ment of state and municipalities, on a monthly basis, an electronic  
39 report, in a format determined by the department of state of the list-  
40 ings maintained, authorized, facilitated or advertised by the booking  
41 service within the state for the applicable reporting period. The report  
42 shall include the registration number, and a breakdown of where the  
43 listings are located, whether the listing is for a partial unit or a  
44 whole unit, and shall include the number of nights each unit was  
45 reported as occupied during the applicable reporting period.

46 § 2. The multiple dwelling law is amended by adding a new article 2-A  
47 to read as follows:

#### 48 ARTICLE 2-A

#### 49 SHORT-TERM RESIDENTIAL RENTAL UNITS

#### 50 Section 20. Definitions.

51 21. Short-term residential rental units; regulation.

52 22. Registration.

53 23. Exceptions.

54 24. Penalties.

55 24-a. Enforcement.

24-b. Data sharing.

§ 20. Definitions. For the purposes of this article, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

1. "Short-term residential rental unit" means an entire dwelling unit, or a room, group of rooms, other living or sleeping space, or any other space within a dwelling, made available for rent by guests for less than thirty consecutive days, where the unit is offered for tourist or transient use by the short-term rental host of the residential unit.

2. "Short-term rental host" means a person in valid legal possession of a short-term rental unit who rents such unit to guests.

3. "Booking service" means a person or entity who, directly or indirectly:

(a) provides one or more online, computer or application-based platforms that individually or collectively can be used to:

(i) list or advertise offers for short-term rentals, and

(ii) either accept such offers, or reserve or pay for such rentals; and

(b) charges, collects or receives a fee for the use of such a platform or for provision of any service in connection with a short-term rental. A booking service shall not be construed to include a platform that solely lists or advertises offers for short-term rentals.

§ 21. Short-term residential rental units; regulation. 1. A short-term rental host may operate a dwelling unit as a short-term residential rental unit provided such dwelling unit:

(a) is registered in accordance with section twenty-two of this article;

(b) is not used to provide single room occupancy as defined by subdivision sixteen of section four of this chapter;

(c) includes a conspicuously posted evacuation diagram identifying all means of egress from the unit and the building in which it is located;

(d) includes a conspicuously posted list of emergency phone numbers for police, fire, and poison control;

(e) has a working fire-extinguisher; and

(f) is insured by an insurer licensed to write insurance in this state or procured by a duly licensed excess line broker pursuant to section two thousand one hundred eighteen of the insurance law for at least the value of the dwelling, plus a minimum of three hundred thousand dollars coverage for third party claims of property damage or bodily injury that arise out of the operation of a short-term rental unit. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no insurer shall be required to provide such coverage.

2. Occupancies of a short-term rental unit shall be subject to taxes and fees pursuant to articles twenty-eight and twenty-nine of the tax law and applicable local laws.

3. Short-term rental hosts shall maintain records related to guest stays for two years following the end of the calendar year in which an individual rental stay occurred, including the date of each stay and number of guests, the cost for each stay, including relevant tax, and records related to their registration as short-term rental hosts with the department of state. As a requirement for registration under section twenty-two of this article, hosts shall provide these records to the department of state on an annual basis. The department shall share this report with county, city, town, or village governments and shall make such reports available to local municipal enforcement agencies upon request.

1 4. Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law or administrative  
2 action to the contrary, booking services shall develop and maintain a  
3 report related to short-term rental unit guest stays that the booking  
4 service has facilitated in the state for two years following the end of  
5 the calendar year in which an individual rental stay occurred. The  
6 report shall include the dates of each stay and the number of guests,  
7 the cost for each stay, including relevant tax, the physical address,  
8 including any unit designation, of each short-term rental unit booked,  
9 the full legal name of each short-term rental unit's host, and each  
10 short-term rental unit's registration number. In the event a booking  
11 service does not adhere to subdivision two of section twenty-two of this  
12 article, or more information is deemed necessary by the department of  
13 state, the department may access this report and/or all relevant records  
14 from a booking service in response to valid legal process. The depart-  
15 ment shall share this report and/or records with county, city, town, or  
16 village governments and shall make such reports available to local  
17 municipal enforcement agencies when lawfully requested.

18 5. It shall be unlawful for a booking service to collect a fee for  
19 facilitating booking transactions for short-term residential rental  
20 units located in this state if the short-term rental unit and its owner  
21 or tenant have not been issued a current, valid registration by the  
22 department of state or an applicable municipality.

23 6. The provisions of this article shall apply to all short-term resi-  
24 dential rental units in the state; provided, however, that a munici-  
25 pality that has its own short-term residential rental unit registry may  
26 continue such registry and all short-term residential rental units in  
27 such municipality shall be required to be registered with such municipal  
28 registry and shall not be required to register with the department of  
29 state. Municipalities with short-term residential rental unit registries  
30 shall maintain the authority to manage such registries; provided, howev-  
31 er, that such municipalities shall provide information on short-term  
32 residential rental units registered within such municipality to the  
33 department of state, as required by the department, in order for the  
34 department to maintain a current database of all short-term residential  
35 units registered within the state. Municipalities with short-term resi-  
36 dential rental unit registries shall not be subject to the regulation  
37 requirements of this section and may establish registration requirements  
38 and regulations in such municipality which may differ from the require-  
39 ments of this section.

40 § 22. Registration. 1. Short-term rental hosts shall be required to  
41 register a short-term residential rental unit with the department of  
42 state or with the municipality where such short-term residential unit is  
43 located if such municipality has a registration system; provided, howev-  
44 er, that the department of state shall not accept an application to  
45 register a short-term residential rental unit for a unit that is located  
46 in a municipality which has its own registration system and that has  
47 notified the department of state of such registration system.

48 (a) Registration with the department of state shall be valid for two  
49 years, after which time the short-term rental host may renew his or her  
50 registration in a manner prescribed by the department of state. The  
51 department of state may revoke the registration of a short-term rental  
52 host upon a determination that the short-term rental host has violated  
53 any provision of this article at least three times in two calendar  
54 years, and may determine that the short-term rental host shall be ineli-  
55 gible for registration for a period of up to twelve months from the date  
56 of such determination or at the request of a municipality when such

1 municipality requests such revocation due to illegal occupancy. Listing  
2 or using a dwelling unit, or portion thereof, as a short-term residen-  
3 tial rental unit without current, valid registration shall be unlawful  
4 and shall make persons who list or use such unit ineligible for regis-  
5 tration for a period of twelve months from the date a determination is  
6 made that a violation has occurred.

7 (b) A short-term rental host shall include their current, valid regis-  
8 tration number on all offerings, listings or advertisements for short-  
9 term rental guest stays.

10 (c) A tenant, or other person that does not own a unit that is used as  
11 a short-term rental unit but is in valid legal possession of a short-  
12 term residential rental unit, shall not qualify for registration if they  
13 are not the permanent occupant of the dwelling unit in question and have  
14 not been granted permission in writing by the owner for its short-term  
15 rental, to be verified by the department of state or any municipality  
16 with its own registration system.

17 (d) The department of state shall make available to platforms the data  
18 necessary to allow booking platforms to verify the registration status  
19 of a short-term residential rental unit and that the unit is associated  
20 with the short-term rental host who registered the unit.

21 (e) The short-term rental host shall pay application and renewal fees  
22 in an amount to be established by the department of state.

23 (f) There shall be a fee for the use of the electronic verification  
24 system in an amount to be established by the department of state. Such  
25 fee shall not exceed the cost to build, operate, and maintain such  
26 system.

27 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law or administrative  
28 action to the contrary, it shall be unlawful for a booking service to  
29 collect a fee for facilitating booking transactions for short-term resi-  
30 dential rental units located in this state without first registering  
31 with the department of state. Accordingly, booking services shall adhere  
32 to the following, in addition to other regulations established by the  
33 department, as conditions of such registration:

34 (a) Booking services shall provide to the department on a quarterly  
35 basis, in a form and manner to be determined by the department, the  
36 report developed and maintained by the booking service in accordance  
37 with subdivision four of section twenty-one of this article. The depart-  
38 ment shall share this report with county, city, town, or village govern-  
39 ments and shall make such reports available to local municipal enforce-  
40 ment agencies when lawfully requested.

41 (b) A booking service shall provide agreement in writing to the  
42 department that it will:

43 (i) Obtain written consent from all short-term rental hosts intending  
44 to utilize their platform, for short-term residential rental units  
45 located in this state, for the disclosure of the information pursuant to  
46 subdivision four of section twenty-one of this article, in accordance  
47 with paragraph (a) of this subdivision; and

48 (ii) Furnish the information identified pursuant to subdivision four  
49 of section twenty-one of this article, in accordance with paragraph (a)  
50 of this subdivision.

51 3. The department of state shall set a fee for short-term residential  
52 rental unit and booking service registration with the department.

53 § 23. Exceptions. Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law to  
54 the contrary, this article shall not apply to:

55 1. Incidental and occasional occupancy of such dwelling unit for fewer  
56 than thirty consecutive days by other persons when the permanent occu-

1 pants are temporarily absent for personal reasons, such as vacation or  
2 medical treatment, provided that there is no monetary compensation paid  
3 to the permanent occupants for such occupancy; or

4 2. A municipality which does not allow short-term residential rentals;  
5 provided, however, that such municipality shall request an exception  
6 from this article; or

7 3. Temporary housing or lodging permitted by the department of health.

8 § 24. Penalties. Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law to  
9 the contrary:

10 1. Any booking service which collects a fee related to booking a unit  
11 as a short-term rental, where such unit is not registered in accordance  
12 with this article, shall be fined two hundred dollars per violation per  
13 day. Each day's failure to comply with a notice of violation or any  
14 other order shall constitute a separate violation. The secretary of  
15 state or their designee may also seek an injunction from a court of  
16 competent jurisdiction prohibiting the collection of any fees relating  
17 to the offering or renting of the unit as a short-term residential  
18 rental.

19 2. Any person who offers a short-term residential rental unit without  
20 registering with the department of state or municipal registration  
21 system, or any person who offers an eligible short-term residential  
22 rental unit as a short-term rental while the unit's registration on the  
23 short-term residential rental unit registry is suspended, shall be fined  
24 two hundred dollars per violation per day. Each day's failure to comply  
25 with a notice of violation or any other order shall constitute a sepa-  
26 rate violation.

27 3. Any person who fails to comply with any notice of violation or  
28 other order issued pursuant to this article by the department of state  
29 for a violation of any provision of this article shall be fined two  
30 hundred dollars per violation per day. Each day's failure to comply with  
31 a notice of violation or any other order shall constitute a separate  
32 violation.

33 § 24-a. Enforcement. 1. The provisions of this article may be enforced  
34 in accordance with article eight of this chapter.

35 2. The department of state may enter into agreements with a booking  
36 service for assistance in enforcing the provisions of this section,  
37 including but not limited to an agreement whereby the booking service  
38 agrees to remove a listing from its platform that is deemed ineligible  
39 for use as a short-term residential rental unit under the provisions of  
40 this article, and whereby the booking service agrees to prohibit a  
41 short-term rental host from listing any listing without a valid regis-  
42 tration number.

43 3. The attorney general shall be authorized to bring an action for a  
44 violation of this article for any such violations occurring in the  
45 state.

46 4. A municipality that does not have its own registration system shall  
47 be entitled to bring an action for a violation of this article for any  
48 such violations of this article occurring in the municipality, after  
49 notifying the attorney general.

50 § 24-b. Data sharing. Booking services shall provide to the department  
51 of state and municipalities, on a monthly basis, an electronic report,  
52 in a format determined by the department of state of the listings main-  
53 tained, authorized, facilitated or advertised by the booking service  
54 within the state for the applicable reporting period. The report shall  
55 include the registration number, and a breakdown of where the listings  
56 are located, whether the listing is for a partial unit or a whole unit,

1 and shall include the number of nights each unit was reported as occu-  
2 pi ed during the applicable reporting period.

3 § 3. Subdivision (c) of section 1101 of the tax law, as added by chap-  
4 ter 93 of the laws of 1965, paragraphs 2, 3, 4 and 6 as amended by  
5 section 2 and paragraph 8 as added by section 3 of part AA of chapter 57  
6 of the laws of 2010, and paragraph 5 as amended by chapter 575 of the  
7 laws of 1965, is amended to read as follows:

8 (c) When used in this article for the purposes of the tax imposed  
9 under subdivision (e) of section eleven hundred five of this article,  
10 and subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred four of this article, the  
11 following terms shall mean:

12 (1) Hotel. A building or portion of it which is regularly used and  
13 kept open as such for the lodging of guests. The term "hotel" includes  
14 an apartment hotel, a motel, boarding house or club, whether or not  
15 meals are served, and short-term rental units.

16 (2) Occupancy. The use or possession, or the right to the use or  
17 possession, of any room in a hotel. "Right to the use or possession"  
18 includes the rights of a room remarketer as described in paragraph eight  
19 of this subdivision.

20 (3) Occupant. A person who, for a consideration, uses, possesses, or  
21 has the right to use or possess, any room in a hotel under any lease,  
22 concession, permit, right of access, license to use or other agreement,  
23 or otherwise. "Right to use or possess" includes the rights of a room  
24 remarketer as described in paragraph eight of this subdivision.

25 (4) Operator. Any person operating a hotel. Such term shall include a  
26 room remarketer and such room remarketer shall be deemed to operate a  
27 hotel, or portion thereof, with respect to which such person has the  
28 rights of a room remarketer.

29 (5) Permanent resident. Any occupant of any room or rooms in a hotel  
30 for at least ninety consecutive days shall be considered a permanent  
31 resident with regard to the period of such occupancy.

32 (6) Rent. The consideration received for occupancy, including any  
33 service or other charge or amount required to be paid as a condition for  
34 occupancy, valued in money, whether received in money or otherwise and  
35 whether received by the operator ~~or~~, a booking service, a room remark-  
36 eter or another person on behalf of ~~either~~ any of them.

37 (7) Room. Any room or rooms of any kind in any part or portion of a  
38 hotel, which is available for or let out for any purpose other than a  
39 place of assembly.

40 (8) Room remarketer. A person who reserves, arranges for, conveys, or  
41 furnishes occupancy, whether directly or indirectly, to an occupant for  
42 rent in an amount determined by the room remarketer, directly or indi-  
43 rectly, whether pursuant to a written or other agreement. Such person's  
44 ability or authority to reserve, arrange for, convey, or furnish occu-  
45 pancy, directly or indirectly, and to determine rent therefor, shall be  
46 the "rights of a room remarketer". A room remarketer is not a permanent  
47 resident with respect to a room for which such person has the rights of  
48 a room remarketer. This term does not include a booking service unless  
49 such service otherwise meets this definition.

50 (9) Short-term rental unit. A short-term residential unit as defined  
51 in section twenty of the multiple residence law or in section twenty of  
52 the multiple dwelling law which is registered with the department of  
53 state or a municipal registration system, which includes but is not  
54 limited to title twenty-six of the administrative code of the city of  
55 New York.

(10) Booking service. (i) A person or entity who, directly or indirectly:

(A) provides one or more online, computer or application-based platforms that individually or collectively can be used to:

(I) list or advertise offers for rental space in a hotel, and

(II) either accept such offers, or reserve or pay for such rentals; and

(B) charges, collects or receives a fee for the use of such a platform or for provision of any service in connection with rental space in a hotel.

(ii) A booking service shall not include a person or entity who facilitates bookings of hotel rooms solely on behalf of affiliated persons or entities, including franchisees, operating under a shared hotel brand.

§ 4. Subdivision (e) of section 1105 of the tax law is amended by adding a new paragraph 3 to read as follows:

(3) The rent for every occupancy of a room or rooms in a hotel offered for rent through a booking service, as defined in paragraph ten of subdivision (c) of section eleven hundred one of this article, regardless of whether it is furnished, limited to a single family occupancy, or provides housekeeping, food, or other common hotel services, including, but not limited to, entertainment or planned activities.

§ 5. Subdivision 1 of section 1131 of the tax law, as amended by section 2 of part G of chapter 59 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

(1) "Persons required to collect tax" or "person required to collect any tax imposed by this article" shall include: every vendor of tangible personal property or services; every recipient of amusement charges; every operator of a hotel; ~~and~~ every marketplace provider with respect to sales of tangible personal property it facilitates as described in paragraph one of subdivision (e) of section eleven hundred one of this article; and booking services unless relieved of such obligation pursuant to paragraph three of subdivision (m) of section eleven hundred thirty-two of this part. Said terms shall also include any officer, director or employee of a corporation or of a dissolved corporation, any employee of a partnership, any employee or manager of a limited liability company, or any employee of an individual proprietorship who as such officer, director, employee or manager is under a duty to act for such corporation, partnership, limited liability company or individual proprietorship in complying with any requirement of this article, or has so acted; and any member of a partnership or limited liability company. Provided, however, that any person who is a vendor solely by reason of clause (D) or (E) of subparagraph (i) of paragraph (8) of subdivision (b) of section eleven hundred one of this article shall not be a "person required to collect any tax imposed by this article" until twenty days after the date by which such person is required to file a certificate of registration pursuant to section eleven hundred thirty-four of this part.

§ 6. Section 1132 of the tax law is amended by adding a new subdivision (m) to read as follows:

(m) (1) A booking service shall be required to (i) collect from the occupants the applicable taxes arising from such occupancies; (ii) comply with all the provisions of this article and article twenty-nine of this chapter and any regulations adopted pursuant thereto; (iii) register to collect tax under section eleven hundred thirty-four of this part; and (iv) retain records and information as required by the commissioner and cooperate with the commissioner to ensure the proper

1 collection and remittance of tax imposed, collected, or required to be  
2 collected under this article and article twenty-nine of this chapter.

3 (2) In carrying out the obligations imposed under this section, a  
4 booking service shall have all the duties, benefits, and entitlements of  
5 a person required to collect tax under this article and article twenty-  
6 nine of this chapter with respect to the occupancies giving rise to the  
7 tax obligation, including the right to accept a certificate or other  
8 documentation from an occupant substantiating an exemption or exclusion  
9 from tax, as if such booking service were the operator of the hotel with  
10 respect to such occupancy, including the right to receive the refund  
11 authorized by subdivision (e) of this section and the credit allowed by  
12 subdivision (f) of section eleven hundred thirty-seven of this part.

13 (3) An operator of a hotel is not a person required to collect tax for  
14 purposes of this part with respect to taxes imposed upon occupancies of  
15 hotels if:

16 (i) the operator of the hotel can show that the occupancy was facili-  
17 tated by a booking service who is registered to collect tax pursuant to  
18 section eleven hundred thirty-four of this part; and

19 (ii) the operator of the hotel accepted from the booking service a  
20 properly completed certificate of collection in a form prescribed by the  
21 commissioner certifying that the booking service has agreed to assume  
22 the tax collection and filing responsibilities of the operator of the  
23 hotel; and

24 (iii) any failure of the booking service to collect the proper amount  
25 of tax with respect to such occupancy was not the result of the operator  
26 of the hotel providing incorrect information to the booking service,  
27 whether intentional or unintentional.

28 This provision shall be administered in a manner consistent with  
29 subparagraph (i) of paragraph one of subdivision (c) of this section as  
30 if a certificate of collection were a resale or exemption certificate  
31 for purposes of such subparagraph, including with regard to the  
32 completeness of such certificate of collection and the timing of its  
33 acceptance by the operator of the hotel; provided however, that with  
34 regard to any occupancies sold by an operator of the hotel that are  
35 facilitated by a booking service who is affiliated with such operator,  
36 the operator shall be deemed liable as a person under a duty to act for  
37 such booking service for purposes of subdivision one of section eleven  
38 hundred thirty-one of this part.

39 (4) The commissioner may, in his or her discretion develop standard  
40 language, or approve language developed by a booking service, in which  
41 the booking service obligates itself to collect the tax on behalf of all  
42 the operators of hotels.

43 (5) In the event an operator of a hotel is a room remarketer, and all  
44 other provisions of this subdivision are met such that a booking service  
45 is obligated to collect tax, and does in fact collect tax as evidenced  
46 by the books and records of such booking service, then the provisions of  
47 subdivision (e) of section eleven hundred nineteen of this article shall  
48 be applicable.

49 § 7. Paragraph 4 of subdivision (a) of section 1136 of the tax law, as  
50 amended by section 5 of part G of chapter 59 of the laws of 2019, is  
51 amended to read as follows:

52 (4) The return of a vendor of tangible personal property or services  
53 shall show such vendor's receipts from sales and the number of gallons  
54 of any motor fuel or diesel motor fuel sold and also the aggregate value  
55 of tangible personal property and services and number of gallons of such  
56 fuels sold by the vendor, the use of which is subject to tax under this

1 article, and the amount of tax payable thereon pursuant to the  
2 provisions of section eleven hundred thirty-seven of this part. The  
3 return of a recipient of amusement charges shall show all such charges  
4 and the amount of tax thereon, and the return of an operator required to  
5 collect tax on rents shall show all rents received or charged and the  
6 amount of tax thereon. The return of a marketplace seller shall exclude  
7 the receipts from a sale of tangible personal property facilitated by a  
8 marketplace provider if, in regard to such sale: (A) the marketplace  
9 seller has timely received in good faith a properly completed certifi-  
10 cate of collection from the marketplace provider or the marketplace  
11 provider has included a provision approved by the commissioner in the  
12 publicly-available agreement between the marketplace provider and the  
13 marketplace seller as described in subdivision one of section eleven  
14 hundred thirty-two of this part, and (B) the information provided by the  
15 marketplace seller to the marketplace provider about such tangible  
16 personal property is accurate. The return of a short-term rental host  
17 shall exclude the rent from occupancy of a short-term rental unit facil-  
18 itated by a booking service if, in regard to such sale: (A) the short-  
19 term rental host has timely received in good faith a properly completed  
20 certificate of collection from the booking service or the booking  
21 service has included a provision approved by the commissioner in the  
22 publicly-available agreement between the booking service and the short-  
23 term rental host as described in subdivision (m) of section eleven  
24 hundred thirty-two of this part, and (B) the information provided by the  
25 short-term rental host to the booking service about such rent and such  
26 occupancy is accurate.

27 § 8. Section 1142 of the tax law is amended by adding a new subdivi-  
28 sion 16 to read as follows:

29 16. To publish a list on the department's website of booking services  
30 whose certificates of authority have been revoked and, if necessary to  
31 protect sales tax revenue, provide by regulation or otherwise that a  
32 short-term rental unit operator will be relieved of the requirement to  
33 register and the duty to collect tax on the rent for occupancy of a  
34 short-term rental facilitated by a booking service provider only if, in  
35 addition to the conditions prescribed by paragraph two of subdivision  
36 (m) of section eleven hundred thirty-two and paragraph six of subdivi-  
37 sion (a) of section eleven hundred thirty-four of this part being met,  
38 such booking service is not on such list at the commencement of the  
39 quarterly period covered thereby.

40 § 9. Subpart A of part 1 of article 29 of the tax law is amended by  
41 adding a new section 1200 to read as follows:

42 § 1200. Definition. For the purposes of this article "hotel" shall  
43 mean a building or portion of such building which is regularly used and  
44 kept open as such for the lodging of guests, including: (a) an apartment  
45 hotel, (b) a motel, (c) a boarding house or club, whether or not meals  
46 are served, and (d) short-term residential rental units as defined in  
47 subdivision one of section twenty of the multiple residence law or in  
48 subdivision one of section twenty of the multiple dwelling law.

49 § 10. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law to the contrary, a  
50 county, city, town, or village government may enact a local law prohib-  
51 iting or further limiting the listing or use of dwelling units, or  
52 portions thereof, as short-term residential rental units.

53 § 11. Severability. If any provision of this act, or any application  
54 of any provision of this act, is held to be invalid, that shall not  
55 affect the validity or effectiveness of any other provision of this act,  
56 or of any other application of any provision of this act, which can be

1 given effect without that provision or application; and to that end, the  
2 provisions and applications of this act are severable.  
3 § 12. This act shall take effect on the one hundred twentieth day  
4 after it shall have become a law.