

STATE OF NEW YORK

7743

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

November 13, 2023

Introduced by Sen. BRISPORT -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Rules

AN ACT to amend the social services law, in relation to defining critical violations by child care providers; establishing a portal for child care providers to self-report critical violations; clarifying certain sanctions, penalties, and other disciplinary actions taken by the office of children and family services against child care providers for critical violations; and specifying procedures for child care providers to appeal such sanctions, penalties, and disciplinary actions

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 390 of the social services law is amended by adding four new paragraphs (h), (i), (j) and (k) to read as follows:

(h) (i) "Critical violation" shall mean:

(A) a fatality, near fatality, or serious physical or emotional injury of a child who is in the custody of or receiving services from a child care provider licensed or registered by the office of children and family services; or

(B) circumstances which result in a reasonable belief that a child care provider licensed or registered by the office of children and family services failed in its duty to protect a child and, as a result, the child was at imminent risk of, or suffered serious physical or emotional injury or death.

(ii) Examples of critical violations may include the failure to provide proper supervision of children or comply with health and safety regulations, inadequate staffing levels, and child abuse and maltreatment.

(i) "Serious physical or emotional injury" shall mean an injury which causes or creates a substantial risk of death, extreme physical pain,

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 serious or protracted disfigurement, protracted impairment of physical
2 or emotional health, or protracted loss or impairment of the function of
3 any bodily member, organ, or mental faculty.

4 (j) "Abused child" shall mean a child, less than eighteen years of
5 age, whose parent or other person legally responsible for such child's
6 care:

7 (i) inflicts or allows to be inflicted upon such child serious phys-
8 ical or emotional injury by other than accidental means;

9 (ii) creates or allows to be created a substantial risk of serious
10 physical or emotional injury to such child by other than accidental
11 means;

12 (iii) commits, or allows to be committed, a sex offense, as defined in
13 article one hundred thirty of the penal law, against such child;

14 (iv) permits or encourages such child to engage in any act described
15 in article two hundred thirty of the penal law;

16 (v) commits any of the acts described in section 255.25 of the penal
17 law; or

18 (vi) allows such child to engage in acts or conduct described in arti-
19 cle two hundred sixty-three of the penal law; provided, however, that
20 the corroboration requirements contained in the penal law and the age
21 requirement for the application of article two hundred sixty-three of
22 the penal law shall not apply to proceedings under article ten of the
23 family court act.

24 (k) "Maltreated child" shall mean a child, less than eighteen years of
25 age:

26 (i) whose physical, mental, or emotional condition has been impaired
27 or is in imminent danger of becoming impaired as a result of the failure
28 of such child's parent or other person legally responsible for such
29 child's care to exercise a minimum degree of care in:

30 (A) supplying such child with adequate food, clothing, shelter, or
31 education pursuant to part one of article sixty-five of the education
32 law; or medical, dental, optometrical, or surgical care, if such parent
33 or other person legally responsible for such child's care is financially
34 able to do so or offered financial or other reasonable means to do so;
35 or

36 (B) providing such child with proper supervision or guardianship, by
37 unreasonably inflicting or allowing to be inflicted harm, or a substan-
38 tial risk thereof, including the infliction of excessive corporal
39 punishment; misusing a drug or drugs; misusing alcoholic beverages to
40 the extent that such parent or other person legally responsible for such
41 child's care loses self-control of their actions; or any other acts of a
42 similarly serious nature requiring the aid of the court; provided,
43 however, that where such parent or other person legally responsible for
44 such child's care is voluntarily and regularly participating in a reha-
45 ilitative program, evidence that such parent or other person legally
46 responsible has repeatedly misused a drug or drugs or alcoholic beverag-
47 es to the extent that such parent or other person legally responsible
48 loses self-control of their actions shall not alone establish that the
49 child is a neglected or maltreated child in the absence of evidence
50 establishing that such child's physical, mental, or emotional condition
51 has been impaired or is in imminent danger of becoming impaired pursuant
52 to this subparagraph;

53 (ii) who has been abandoned by such child's parent or other person
54 legally responsible for such child's care; or

55 (iii) who has had serious physical or emotional injury inflicted upon
56 such child by other than accidental means.

§ 2. Clause (C) of subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (d) of subdivision 2 of section 390 of the social services law, as amended by chapter 416 of the laws of 2000, is amended to read as follows:

(C) Where the office of children and family services has determined that a registration should not be continued because the requirements of clause (B) of this subparagraph have not been satisfied, the office of children and family services may terminate the registration. ~~[If the office of children and family services does not terminate the registration, the]~~ The office of children and family services shall inspect the home or program before terminating the registration or acknowledging any subsequent registration. Where the home or program has failed to meet the requirements of this section, the office of children and family services may reject any subsequent registration of a provider. Nothing herein shall prohibit the office of children and family services from terminating or suspending registration pursuant to subdivision ten of this section where the office of children and family services determines that termination or suspension is necessary.

§ 3. Paragraph (b) of subdivision 3 of section 390 of the social services law, as amended by section 5 of part H of chapter 56 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

(b) (i) Where inspections have been made and violations of applicable statutes or regulations have been found, the office of children and family services or its designee shall, within ten days, advise the child day care provider or enrolled legally-exempt provider in writing of the violations and require the provider to correct such violations as specified in a corrective action plan. ~~[The office of children and family services may also act pursuant to subdivisions ten and eleven of this section.]~~

(ii) The corrective action plan shall:

(A) include a statement of observations of the violations;

(B) indicate which statutes or regulations the holder of a license or child care provider has violated;

(C) prescribe the method or methods of compliance with the statutes or regulations; and

(D) prescribe a reasonable time period for correction of the violations, depending on the nature of such violations and the time required for correction.

(iii) Where inspections have been made and critical violations of applicable statutes or regulations have been found, the office of children and family services or its designee ~~[shall, within ten days, advise the enrolled legally-exempt provider]~~ may, in [writing] a notice of sanction, impose one or more sanctions, which may include but shall not be limited to:

(A) ceasing the enrollment of new children;

(B) reducing the [violations] number of children that a program or component of a program is licensed to serve;

(C) hiring one or more consultants to provide technical assistance and/or training;

(D) hiring additional staff on a temporary or permanent basis;

(E) hiring a monitor selected by and [require] accountable to the [provider] office of children and family services; and

(F) restricting an administrator and/or staff person's access to [correct such violations] children.

§ 4. Section 390 of the social services law is amended by adding a new subdivision 3-a to read as follows:

1 3-a. (a) (i) Child care providers licensed or registered pursuant to
2 subdivision two of this section shall notify the office of children and
3 family services within forty-eight hours upon learning of an incident
4 involving a critical violation.

5 (ii) The office of children and family services shall develop an
6 online portal for licensed or registered child care providers to self-
7 report critical violations and receive information regarding next steps
8 in the licensing, registration, investigation, or disciplinary process,
9 including but not limited to:

10 (A) a list of violations of applicable statutes or regulations that
11 constitute critical violations;

12 (B) possible sanctions or other actions that may be taken by the
13 office of children and family services in response to reports of crit-
14 ical violations; and

15 (C) appropriate corrective actions that may be taken by the child care
16 provider to come into compliance with applicable statutes or regulations
17 and avoid further violations.

18 (b) Child care providers licensed or registered pursuant to subdivi-
19 sion two of this section shall notify the parent or guardian as soon as
20 possible upon learning of the following events involving a child which
21 occurred while such child was under the care of such child care provider
22 at the program or facility or was being transported by such program:

23 (i) death;

24 (ii) serious incident;

25 (iii) serious injury;

26 (iv) serious condition;

27 (v) communicable disease;

28 (vi) transportation to a hospital; or

29 (vii) any other incident involving a critical violation.

30 § 5. Subdivision 10 of section 390 of the social services law, as
31 amended by chapter 416 of the laws of 2000, is amended to read as
32 follows:

33 10. (a) Any home or facility providing child day care shall be oper-
34 ated in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations. Any crit-
35 ical violation of applicable statutes or regulations shall be a basis to
36 deny, limit, suspend, revoke, or terminate a license or registration.

37 (b) Additional bases to deny, limit, suspend, revoke, or terminate a
38 license or registration shall include a finding that the holder of such
39 license or registration:

40 (i) failed to comply with any applicable statute or regulation, or any
41 corrective action plan, notice of sanction, suspension, or terms of
42 probation;

43 (ii) failed to pay a fine after either failing to appeal the assess-
44 ment of a fine within the prescribed time or a hearing where assessment
45 of a fine was upheld;

46 (iii) submitted any misleading or false statement or report required
47 under applicable statutes or regulations;

48 (iv) refused to submit any report or make available any records
49 required under applicable statutes or regulations;

50 (v) refused to admit, at a reasonable time, any employee of the office
51 of children and family services authorized by the commissioner of such
52 office to investigate or inspect a program or facility pursuant to para-
53 graph (a) of subdivision three of this section; or

54 (vi) failed to obtain a license prior to opening a program or facility
55 or changing the location of a program or facility.

1 (c) Consistent with articles twenty-three and twenty-three-A of the
2 correction law, and guidelines referenced in subdivision two of section
3 four hundred twenty-five of this article, if the office of children and
4 family services is made aware of the existence of a criminal conviction
5 or pending criminal charge concerning an operator of a family day care
6 home, group family day care home, school-age child care program, or
7 child day care center or concerning any assistant, employee or volunteer
8 in such homes, programs or centers, or any persons age eighteen or over
9 who reside in such homes, such conviction or charge may be a basis to
10 deny, limit, suspend, revoke, reject, or terminate a license or registra-
11 tion.

12 (d) Before any license [~~issued~~] or registration is denied, limited,
13 suspended, revoked, rejected, or terminated pursuant to [~~the provisions~~]
14 paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of this [~~section is suspended or revoked,~~
15 ~~before registration pursuant to this section is suspended or terminated~~]
16 subdivision, the office of children and family services shall conduct an
17 investigation of any critical violations, including an inspection of the
18 program or facility pursuant to paragraph (a) of subdivision three of
19 this section.

20 (e) (i) Before any license or registration is denied, limited,
21 suspended, revoked, rejected, or terminated pursuant to paragraph (a),
22 (b) or (c) of this subdivision, or when an application for such license
23 is denied or registration rejected, the applicant for or holder of such
24 registration or license is entitled, pursuant to section twenty-two of
25 this chapter and the regulations of the office of children and family
26 services, to a hearing before the office of children and family
27 services. However, a license or registration shall be temporarily
28 suspended or limited without a hearing upon written notice to the opera-
29 tor of the facility following a finding that the public health, or an
30 individual's safety or welfare, are in imminent danger. Such written
31 notice shall be hand delivered, mailed to such holder of a registration
32 or license via first class mail, certified or registered, return receipt
33 requested, or delivered by courier requiring a signed receipt.

34 (ii) Upon temporary suspension or limitation of a license or registra-
35 tion pursuant to subparagraph (i) of this paragraph, the holder of such
36 license or registrant shall immediately return such license or registra-
37 tion to the office of children and family services and cease providing
38 services. The licensee or registrant shall notify the parents or guardi-
39 ans of all children enrolled in the program or facility of any such
40 suspension or limitation within two business days of receipt of written
41 notice from the office of children and family services.

42 (iii) (A) The holder of a license or registrant is entitled to a hear-
43 ing before the office of children and family services to contest the
44 temporary suspension or limitation. If the holder of a license or regis-
45 trant requests a hearing to contest the temporary suspension or limita-
46 tion, such hearing must be scheduled to commence as soon as possible but
47 in no event later than thirty days after the receipt of the request by
48 the office of children and family services. [~~Suspension~~] The suspension
49 or limitation shall continue until the condition requiring suspension or
50 limitation is corrected or until a hearing decision has been issued.

51 (B) The sole issue at a hearing held pursuant to clause (A) of this
52 subparagraph shall be whether the office of children and family services
53 has reason to believe that the licensee's or registrant's failure to
54 comply with any applicable statutes or regulations resulted in an emer-
55 gency situation in which the public health, or an individual's safety or
56 welfare, was in imminent danger. A finding that any abuse or neglect

1 occurred at the program or facility shall be prima facie evidence that
2 such emergency situation exists.

3 (C) If the office of children and family services determines after a
4 hearing held pursuant to clause (A) of this subparagraph that the tempo-
5 rary suspension or limitation was proper, such suspension or limitation
6 shall be extended until the condition requiring suspension or limitation
7 has been corrected or until the license or registration has been
8 revoked.

9 (iv) Any party aggrieved by a final decision of the office of children
10 and family services in any adjudicatory proceeding under this paragraph
11 may petition for judicial review pursuant to section twenty-two of this
12 chapter.

13 § 6. Subparagraphs (i), (iii) and (iv) of paragraph (a) of subdivision
14 11 of section 390 of the social services law, as amended by chapter 416
15 of the laws of 2000, are amended to read as follows:

16 (i) The office of children and family services shall adopt regulations
17 establishing civil penalties of no more than five hundred dollars per
18 day to be assessed against child day care centers, school age child care
19 programs, group family day care homes or family day care homes for crit-
20 ical violations of this section, sections three hundred ninety-a and
21 three hundred ninety-b of this title and any regulations promulgated
22 thereunder. The regulations establishing civil penalties shall specify
23 the violations subject to penalty.

24 (iii) In addition to any other civil or criminal penalty provided by
25 law, the office of children and family services shall have the power to
26 assess civil penalties in accordance with its regulations adopted pursu-
27 ant to this subdivision after a hearing conducted in accordance with
28 procedures established by regulations of the office of children and
29 family services. Such procedures shall require that notice of the time
30 and place of the hearing, together with a statement of charges of
31 violations, shall be served in person or by certified mail addressed to
32 the school age child care program, group family day care home, family
33 day care home, or child day care center at least thirty days prior to
34 the date of the hearing. The statement of charges shall set forth the
35 existence of the critical violation or violations, the amount of penalty
36 for which the program may become liable, the steps which must be taken
37 to rectify [~~the~~] such violation or violations, and where applicable, a
38 statement that a penalty may be imposed regardless of rectification. A
39 written answer to the charges of critical violations shall be filed with
40 the office of children and family services not less than ten days prior
41 to the date of hearing with respect to each of the charges and shall
42 include all material and relevant matters which, if not disclosed in the
43 answer, would not likely be known to the office of children and family
44 services.

45 (iv) The hearing shall be held by the commissioner of the office of
46 children and family services or the commissioner's designee. The burden
47 of proof at such hearing shall be on the office of children and family
48 services to show that the charges are supported by a preponderance of
49 the evidence. The commissioner of the office of children and family
50 services or the commissioner's designee, in his or her discretion, may
51 allow the child day care center operator or provider to attempt to prove
52 by a preponderance of the evidence any matter not included in the
53 answer. Where the child day care provider satisfactorily demonstrates
54 that it has rectified the critical violations in accordance with the
55 requirements of paragraph (c) of this subdivision, no penalty shall be
56 imposed except as provided in paragraph (c) of this subdivision.

§ 7. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph (b) of subdivision 11 of section 390 of the social services law, as amended by chapter 416 of the laws of 2000, is amended to read as follows:

(i) In assessing penalties pursuant to this subdivision, the office of children and family services may consider the completeness of any rectification of critical violations made and the specific circumstances of such critical violations as mitigating factors.

§ 8. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph (c) of subdivision 11 of section 390 of the social services law, as amended by chapter 117 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

(i) Except as provided for in this paragraph, a child day care provider shall avoid payment of a penalty imposed pursuant to this subdivision where the provider has rectified the condition which resulted in the imposition of the penalty within thirty days of notification of the existence of the critical violation of statute or regulation.

§ 9. The opening paragraph of subparagraph (i) of paragraph (e) of subdivision 11 of section 390 of the social services law, as added by chapter 117 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

The office of children and family services shall deny a new application for licensure or registration made by a day care provider whose license or registration was previously revoked or terminated based on a critical violation of statute or regulation for a period of two years from the date that the revocation or termination of the license or registration became finally effective, unless such office determines, in its discretion, that approval of the application will not in any way jeopardize the health, safety or welfare of children in the center, program or home. For the purposes of this paragraph, the date that the revocation or termination became finally effective shall be, as applicable:

§ 10. Section 390 of the social services law is amended by adding a new subdivision 11-a to read as follows:

11-a. (a) (i) Within seven days of receipt of a corrective action plan or notice of sanction pursuant to paragraph (b) of subdivision three of this section, a child care provider licensed or registered pursuant to subdivision two of this section may file with the commissioner of the office of children and family services a written request for administrative reconsideration. Such request shall be limited to direct and specific reasons why such notice of sanction or any item in such corrective action plan or any portion thereof should be rescinded or modified, and the approximate times requested by such child care provider to take corrective measure, if any.

(ii) Within fifteen business days after receipt of such request for administrative reconsideration, the commissioner of the office of children and family services shall grant, deny, or otherwise act on such request.

(iii) Filing such request for administrative reconsideration shall not alter the time required for compliance with such notice of sanction or corrective action plan.

(b) (i) An applicant for or a holder of a license or registration whose license or registration the office of children and family services intends to deny, limit, refuse to renew, make probationary, suspend, revoke, or terminate pursuant to subdivision ten of this section, or whom the office of children and family services intends to fine pursuant to subdivision eleven of this section, may request a hearing pursuant to section twenty-two of this chapter.

(ii) The hearing officer shall enter a recommended decision regarding the intention of the office of children and family services to deny, limit, refuse to renew, make probationary, suspend, revoke, or terminate a license or registration pursuant to subdivision ten of this section or fine an applicant for or a holder of a license or registration pursuant to subdivision eleven of this section. A final decision shall be issued by the commissioner of the office of children and family services. Hearings shall be held pursuant to regulations to be determined by the commissioner of the office of children and family services.

(iii) Failure of an applicant for or a holder of a license or registration to request a hearing and file timely answers may be deemed a waiver of such right and a final decision may be entered without further notice.

(iv) Any party aggrieved by a final decision of the office of children and family services in any adjudicatory proceeding under this paragraph may petition for judicial review pursuant to section twenty-two of this chapter.

(c) (i) Upon the expiration of the time periods prescribed in a corrective action plan or notice of sanction issued pursuant to paragraph (b) of subdivision three of this section, a duly authorized employee of the office of children and family services shall determine compliance with such plan or notice by visiting the facility or program, reviewing documents, and/or verifying compliance through whatever other means the office of children and family services deems suitable. If a determination of non-compliance with such plan or notice is made, the office of children and family services may issue an additional corrective action plan or take any other action pursuant to subdivisions ten and eleven of this section.

(ii) Following the suspension, revocation, rejection, or termination of a license or registration pursuant to paragraph (a), (b), or (c) of subdivision ten of this section, a duly authorized employee of the office of children and family services shall determine compliance with applicable statutes or regulations by visiting the facility or program, reviewing documents, and/or verifying compliance through any other means the office of children and family services deems suitable.

(d) Factors which the office of children and family services shall consider before imposing any sanction or fine or any other action authorized pursuant to paragraph (b) of subdivision three and subdivisions ten and eleven of this section shall include, but shall not be limited to, the following:

(i) any violations of applicable statutes or regulations at the facility or program;

(ii) the risk the violations present to the health, safety, and welfare of children, including whether such violations are critical violations;

(iii) the nature, scope, severity, degree, number, and frequency of the violations;

(iv) the failure of a holder of a license or registrant to correct the violations;

(v) any previous violations; and

(vi) any previous enforcement actions.

§ 11. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and completed on or before such effective date.