

# STATE OF NEW YORK

5736--A

Cal. No. 923

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

March 15, 2023

Introduced by Sen. MAY -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Investigations and Government Operations -- reported favorably from said committee, ordered to first and second report, ordered to a third reading, amended and ordered reprinted, retaining its place in the order of third reading

AN ACT to amend the tax law, in relation to authorizing an occupancy tax in the village of Skaneateles; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The tax law is amended by adding a new section 1202-hhh to  
2 read as follows:

3 § 1202-hhh. Occupancy tax in the village of Skaneateles. (1) Notwith-  
4 standing any other provision of law to the contrary, the village of  
5 Skaneateles, in the county of Onondaga, is hereby authorized and  
6 empowered to adopt and amend local laws imposing in such village a tax,  
7 in addition to any other tax authorized and imposed pursuant to this  
8 article, such as the legislature has or would have the power and author-  
9 ity to impose upon persons occupying any room for hire in any hotel. For  
10 the purposes of this section, the term "hotel" shall mean a building or  
11 portion of it which is regularly used and kept open as such for the  
12 lodging of guests. The term "hotel" includes an apartment hotel, a motel  
13 or a boarding house, whether or not meals are served. The rate of such  
14 tax shall not exceed five percent of the per diem rental rate for each  
15 room whether such room is rented on a daily or longer basis.

16 (2) Such taxes may be collected and administered by the chief fiscal  
17 officer of the village of Skaneateles by such means and in such manner  
18 as other taxes which are now collected and administered by such officer  
19 or as otherwise may be provided by such local law.

20 (3) Such local laws may provide that any taxes imposed shall be paid  
21 by the person liable therefor to the owner of the room for hire in the

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 tourist home, inn, club, hotel, motel or other similar place of public  
2 accommodation occupied or to the person entitled to be paid the rent or  
3 charge for the room for hire in the tourist home, inn, club, hotel,  
4 motel or other similar place of public accommodation occupied for and on  
5 account of the village of Skaneateles imposing the tax and that such  
6 owner or person entitled to be paid the rent or charge shall be liable  
7 for the collection and payment of the tax; and that such owner or person  
8 entitled to be paid the rent or charge shall have the same right in  
9 respect to collecting the tax from the person occupying the room for  
10 hire in the tourist home, inn, club, hotel, motel or other similar place  
11 of public accommodation, or in respect to nonpayment of the tax by the  
12 person occupying the room for hire in the tourist home, inn, club,  
13 hotel, motel or similar place of public accommodation, as if the taxes  
14 were a part of the rent or charge and payable at the same time as the  
15 rent or charge; provided, however, that the chief fiscal officer of the  
16 village, specified in such local laws, shall be joined as a party in any  
17 action or proceeding brought to collect the tax by the owner or by the  
18 person entitled to be paid the rent or charge.

19 (4) Such local laws may provide for the filing of returns and the  
20 payment of the taxes on a monthly basis or on the basis of any longer or  
21 shorter period of time.

22 (5) This section shall not authorize the imposition of such tax upon  
23 any of the following:

24 a. The state of New York, or any public corporation (including a  
25 public corporation created pursuant to agreement or compact with another  
26 state or the dominion of Canada), improvement district or other poli-  
27 tical subdivision of the state;

28 b. The United States of America, insofar as it is immune from taxa-  
29 tion; or

30 c. Any corporation or association, or trust, or community chest, fund  
31 or foundation organized and operated exclusively for religious, charita-  
32 ble or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to chil-  
33 dren or animals, and no part of the net earnings of which inures to the  
34 benefit of any private shareholder or individual and no substantial part  
35 of the activities of which is carrying on propaganda, or otherwise  
36 attempting to influence legislation; provided, however, that nothing in  
37 this paragraph shall include an organization operated for the primary  
38 purpose of carrying on a trade or business for profit, whether or not  
39 all of its profits are payable to one or more organizations described in  
40 this paragraph.

41 d. A permanent resident of a hotel or motel. For the purposes of this  
42 section, the term "permanent resident" shall mean a natural person occu-  
43 pying any room or rooms in a hotel or motel for at least thirty consec-  
44 utive days.

45 (6) Any final determination of the amount of any tax payable hereunder  
46 shall be reviewable for error, illegality or unconstitutionality or any  
47 other reason whatsoever by a proceeding under article seventy-eight of  
48 the civil practice law and rules if application therefor is made to the  
49 supreme court within thirty days after the giving of notice of such  
50 final determination, provided, however, that any such proceeding under  
51 article seventy-eight of the civil practice law and rules shall not be  
52 instituted unless:

53 a. The amount of any tax sought to be reviewed, with such interest and  
54 penalties thereon as may be provided for by local laws or regulations  
55 shall be first deposited and there shall be filed an undertaking, issued  
56 by a surety company authorized to transact business in this state and

1 approved by the superintendent of financial services of this state as to  
2 solvency and responsibility, in such amount as a justice of the supreme  
3 court shall approve to the effect that if such proceeding be dismissed  
4 or the tax confirmed the petitioner will pay all costs and charges which  
5 may accrue in the prosecution of such proceeding; or

6 b. At the option of the petitioner, such undertaking may be in a sum  
7 sufficient to cover the taxes, interest and penalties stated in such  
8 determination plus the costs and charges which may accrue against it in  
9 the prosecution of the proceeding, in which event the petitioner shall  
10 not be required to pay such taxes, interest or penalties as a condition  
11 precedent to the application.

12 (7) Where any taxes imposed hereunder shall have been erroneously,  
13 illegally or unconstitutionally collected and application for the refund  
14 therefor duly made to the proper fiscal officer or officers, and such  
15 officer or officers shall have made a determination denying such refund,  
16 such determination shall be reviewable by a proceeding under article  
17 seventy-eight of the civil practice law and rules, provided, however,  
18 that such proceeding is instituted within thirty days after the giving  
19 of the notice of such denial, that a final determination of tax due was  
20 not previously made, and that an undertaking is filed with the proper  
21 fiscal officer or officers in such amount and with such sureties as a  
22 justice of the supreme court shall approve to the effect that if such  
23 proceeding be dismissed or the taxes confirmed, the petitioner will pay  
24 all costs and charges which may accrue in the prosecution of such  
25 proceeding.

26 (8) Except in the case of a willfully false or fraudulent return with  
27 intent to evade the tax, no assessment of additional tax shall be made  
28 after the expiration of more than two years from the date of the filing  
29 of a return, provided, however, that where no return has been filed as  
30 provided by law the tax may be assessed at any time.

31 (9) All revenues resulting from the imposition of the tax under the  
32 local laws shall be paid into the treasury of the village of Skaneateles  
33 and shall be credited to and deposited in the general fund of such  
34 village. Such revenues may be used for any lawful purpose.

35 (10) Each enactment of such a local law may provide for the imposition  
36 of a hotel or motel tax for a period of time no longer than two years  
37 from the date of its enactment. Nothing in this section shall prohibit  
38 the adoption and enactment of local laws, pursuant to the provisions of  
39 this section, upon the expiration of any other local law adopted pursu-  
40 ant to this section.

41 (11) If any provision of this section or the application thereof to  
42 any person or circumstance shall be held invalid, the remainder of this  
43 section and the application of such provision to other persons or  
44 circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

45 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall apply to  
46 contracts entered into on or after such date; provided, however, that  
47 the provisions of this act shall expire December 31, 2025, when upon  
48 such date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed.