

STATE OF NEW YORK

7495

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

May 25, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. LAVINE -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law, in relation to protective orders for juries

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section 270.15 of the
2 criminal procedure law, as amended by chapter 467 of the laws of 1985,
3 is amended to read as follows:

4 (a) If no challenge to the panel is made as prescribed by section
5 270.10 of this article, or if such challenge is made and disallowed, the
6 court shall direct that the names of not less than twelve members of the
7 panel be drawn and called as prescribed by the judiciary law, except as
8 otherwise required by this section. Such persons shall take their plac-
9 es in the jury box and shall be immediately sworn to answer truthfully
10 questions asked them relative to their qualifications to serve as jurors
11 in the action. In its discretion, the court may require prospective
12 jurors to complete a questionnaire concerning their ability to serve as
13 fair and impartial jurors, including but not limited to place of birth,
14 current address, education, occupation, prior jury service, knowledge
15 of, relationship to, or contact with the court, any party, witness or
16 attorney in the action and any other fact relevant to his or her service
17 on the jury. An official form for such questionnaire shall be developed
18 by the chief administrator of the courts in consultation with the admin-
19 istrative board of the courts. A copy of questionnaires completed by the
20 members of the panel shall be given to the court and each attorney prior
21 to examination of prospective jurors.

22 § 2. Subdivision 1-a of section 270.15 of the criminal procedure law,
23 as added by chapter 684 of the laws of 1983, is amended to read as
24 follows:

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 1-a. The court may for good cause shown, upon motion of either party
2 or any affected person or upon its own initiative, issue a protective
3 order for a stated period regulating disclosure of the names and the
4 business or residential address of any prospective or sworn juror to any
5 person or persons, other than to counsel for either party. [~~Such good
6 cause shall exist where the court determines that there is a likelihood
7 of bribery, jury tampering or of physical injury or harassment of the
8 juror.~~] In determining whether good cause exists, the court may consid-
9 er:

10 (a) whether the defendant or persons acting on behalf of the defendant
11 have bribed, tampered with, or caused or attempted to cause physical
12 injury to or harassed a juror or prospective juror in another criminal
13 action or proceeding or in the instant criminal action or proceeding;

14 (b) the seriousness of the charges against the defendant, including
15 whether the defendant is charged with participating in a large-scale
16 criminal enterprise; and

17 (c) the extent of pretrial publicity concerning the criminal action or
18 proceeding.

19 § 3. Section 270.15 of the criminal procedure law is amended by adding
20 a new subdivision 1-b to read as follows:

21 1-b. If the court determines that a protective order should be issued
22 and that all jurors or prospective jurors shall be identified by some
23 means other than their names and business or residential addresses, the
24 court shall instruct the jury that the fact that the jury was selected
25 on an anonymous basis is not a factor from which any inference unfavora-
26 ble to the defendant may be drawn.

27 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately.