

STATE OF NEW YORK

6872

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

May 8, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. CRUZ -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to criminalizing the harassment of a child; and to amend the civil rights law, in relation to establishing a private right of action for harassment of a child

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 260.16 to
2 read as follows:

3 § 260.16 Harassment of a child.

4 A person is guilty of harassment of a child when he or she inten-
5 tionally or knowingly harasses, annoys or alarms a child or a child's
6 parent or guardian by:

7 1. striking, shoving, kicking, or otherwise subjecting such child to
8 physical contact, or attempting or threatening to do the same;

9 2. following or lying in wait of a child;

10 3. attempting to record a child's image or voice, without the express
11 consent of the parent or legal guardian of the child;

12 4. engaging in a course of conduct or repeatedly committing acts which
13 alarm, seriously annoy, or cause emotional distress of a child which
14 serve no legitimate purpose; or

15 5. publishing identifying or contact information about the child.

16 Harassment of a child in the first degree is a class A misdemeanor.

17 § 2. The civil rights law is amended by adding a new section 52-e to
18 read as follows:

19 § 52-e. Private right of action for harassment of a child. A parent or
20 legal guardian whose child was subject to conduct which, if proven,
21 would constitute a violation of section 260.16 of the penal law, may
22 bring a civil action against the individual that engaged in such conduct
23 on behalf of the child. The remedies in that civil action shall be
24 limited to one or more of the following: actual damages, punitive

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 damages, reasonable attorney's fees, costs, disgorgement of any compen-
2 sation from the sale, license, or dissemination of the child's image or
3 voice received by the individual, and injunctive relief. The rights and
4 remedies conferred in this section shall be cumulative and in addition
5 to and not in lieu of any other rights or remedies available under law.

6 § 3. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall
7 have become a law.