

STATE OF NEW YORK

3577

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

February 3, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. BURKE, FALL -- read once and referred to the Committee on Environmental Conservation

AN ACT to amend the environmental conservation law, in relation to establishing standards and defining the terms biodegradable, degradable, and decomposable

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Article 27 of the environmental conservation law is amended by adding a new title 34 to read as follows:

TITLE 34

BIODEGRADABLE, DEGRADABLE, AND DECOMPOSABLE PLASTICS

Section 27-3401. Definitions.

27-3403. ASTM standard revision.

27-3405. Labeling of plastics.

27-3407. Compostable plastic bags.

27-3409. Environmental marketing information.

27-3411. Civil liability.

§ 27-3401. Definitions.

1. "ASTM" shall mean the American society for testing and materials.

2. "ASTM standard" shall mean meeting the standards of the ASTM International standards D6400, D6868 or D7081 for biodegradable and compostable plastics as those standards may be amended but shall not include an ASTM standard guide, a standard practice, or a standard test method.

3. "Manufacturer" shall mean a person, firm, association, partnership, or corporation that produces a plastic product.

4. "OK home compost" shall mean conformity with the existing Vincotte certification "OK Compost HOME certification" which, as of January 1, 2011, uses European Norm 13432 standard adapted to low-temperature composting in accordance with the Vincotte program "OK 2-Home Compostability of Products".

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 5. "Plastic product" shall mean a product made of plastic, whether
2 alone or in combination with other material, including, but not limited
3 to, paperboard. A plastic product includes, but is not limited to, any
4 of the following:

5 (a) A product or part of a product that is used, bought, or leased for
6 use by a person for any purpose;

7 (b) A package or a packaging component;

8 (c) A bag, sack, wrap, or other thin plastic sheet film product; or

9 (d) A food or beverage container or a container component, including,
10 but not limited to, a straw, lid, or utensil.

11 6. "Supplier" shall mean a person who does one or more of the follow-
12 ing:

13 (a) Sells, offers for sale, or offers for promotional purposes, a
14 plastic product that is used.

15 (b) Takes title to a plastic product, produced either domestically or
16 in a foreign country, that is purchased for resale or promotional
17 purposes.

18 7. "Vincotte certification" shall mean a certification of a European
19 norm standard adopted by the Belgian-accredited inspection and certif-
20 ication organization Vincotte.

21 8. "Readily and easily identifiable" shall mean labeling that meets
22 both of the following requirements:

23 (a) Labeled with a certification logo indicating the bag meets the
24 ASTM D6400 standard specification if the bag has been certified as meet-
25 ing that standard by a recognized third-party independent verification.

26 (b) Labeled in accordance with one of the following:

27 (i) The bag is made of a uniform color of green and labeled with the
28 word "compostable" on one side of the bag, and the label shall be at
29 least one inch in height.

30 (ii) Labeled with the word "compostable" on both sides of the bag and
31 the label shall be one of the following:

32 (A) Green color lettering at least one inch in height.

33 (B) Within a contrasting green color band of at least one inch in
34 height on both sides of the bag with color contrasting lettering of at
35 least one-half inch in height.

36 (c) Notwithstanding the provisions of this subdivision, if the bag is
37 smaller than 14 inches by 14 inches, the lettering and stripe shall be
38 in proportion to the size of the bag.

39 9. "Plastic food container product" shall mean a product made of plas-
40 tic that includes a tray, clamshell container, or other receptacle and
41 that is used, or intended to be used, to hold food.

42 § 27-3403. ASTM standard revision.

43 1. If an ASTM standard specification is revised, the department shall
44 review the new ASTM standard specification as follows:

45 (a) If the department determines that the new standard, when compared
46 to the ASTM standard specification prior to its revision, is more strin-
47 gent and more protective of public health, public safety, and the envi-
48 ronment, and is reflective of and consistent with state policies and
49 programs, the department may adopt the new standard.

50 (b) If the department determines that the new standard, when compared
51 to the ASTM standard specification prior to its revision, is not as
52 stringent and does not protect public health, public safety, and the
53 environment, and is not reflective of and consistent with state policies
54 and programs, the department shall not adopt the new standard.

55 2. If the ASTM, or any other entity, develops a new standard specifi-
56 cation or other applicable standard for any of the terms prohibited

1 under subdivision one of section 27-3405 of this title, the department
2 may review the new standard and, if the department determines that the
3 new standard for the prohibited term, when compared to the current ASTM
4 standard in effect, is more stringent and more protective of public
5 health, public safety, and the environment, and is reflective of and
6 consistent with state policies and programs, the department may make a
7 recommendation to the legislature.

8 3. The department may adopt an existing standard different from an
9 adopted ASTM standard specification if all the following conditions are
10 met:

11 (a) The existing standard is adopted or developed by a standard-set-
12 ting organization recognized by the department, including, but not
13 limited to, the ASTM or another similar organization.

14 (b) The existing standard adds qualifications to the adopted ASTM
15 standard specification, including, but not limited to, home compostable.

16 (c) The department determines that the existing standard is more
17 stringent than the adopted ASTM standard specification for which that
18 existing standard qualifies.

19 4. Compliance with a standard adopted pursuant to this section shall
20 be deemed to be in compliance with this title.

21 § 27-3405. Labeling of plastics.

22 1. (a) Except as provided in paragraph (c) of this subdivision, a
23 person shall not sell a plastic product that is labeled with the term
24 "compostable," "home compostable," or "marine degradable" unless, at the
25 time of sale, the plastic product meets the applicable ASTM standard
26 specification or the Vincotte OK Compost HOME certification, as provided
27 in paragraph (d) of this subdivision.

28 (b) Compliance with only a section or a portion of a section of an
29 applicable ASTM standard specification does not constitute compliance
30 with paragraph (a) of this subdivision.

31 (c) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subdivision, a person may
32 sell a plastic product that is labeled with a qualified claim for a term
33 specified in paragraph (a) of this subdivision, if the plastic product
34 meets the relevant standard adopted by the department.

35 (d) A plastic product shall not be labeled with the term "home
36 compostable" unless the manufacturer of that plastic product holds a
37 Vincotte OK Compost HOME certificate of conformity with regard to that
38 product, except:

39 (i) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subdivision, if the ASTM
40 adopts a standard specification for the term "home compostable" and the
41 department determines that the ASTM standard specification is at least
42 equal to, or more stringent than, the OK Compost HOME certification, a
43 plastic product labeled with the term "home compostable" shall meet that
44 ASTM standard specification. The department may also take the actions
45 specified in subdivision three of section 27-3403 of this title with
46 regard to an ASTM standard for home compostability.

47 (ii) If the department adopts a standard pursuant to subdivision three
48 of section 27-3403 of this title, a plastic product labeled with the
49 term "home compostable" shall meet that standard.

50 2. Except as provided in subdivision one, a person shall not sell a
51 plastic product that is labeled with the term "biodegradable," "degrada-
52 ble," or "decomposable," or any form of those terms, or in any way imply
53 that the plastic product will break down, fragment, biodegrade, or
54 decompose in a landfill or other environment.

55 3. A manufacturer or supplier, upon the request of a member of the
56 public, shall submit to that member, within ninety days of the request,

1 information and documentation demonstrating compliance with this title,
2 in a format that is easy to understand and scientifically accurate.

3 4. A product that is in compliance with this title shall not, solely
4 as a result of that compliance, be deemed to be in compliance with any
5 other applicable marketing requirement or guideline established under
6 state law or by the Federal Trade Commission.

7 § 27-3407. Compostable plastic bags.

8 1. A manufacturer of a compostable plastic bag meeting the adopted
9 ASTM standard specification shall ensure that the compostable plastic
10 bag is readily and easily identifiable from other plastic bags in a
11 manner that is consistent with the Federal Trade Commission Guides for
12 the Use of Environmental Marketing Claims (Part 260 (commencing with
13 Section 260.1) of Subchapter B of Chapter I of Title 16 of the Code of
14 Federal Regulations).

15 2. A compostable plastic bag sold or distributed shall not display a
16 chasing arrow resin identification code or recycling type of symbol in
17 any form.

18 3. A manufacturer is required to comply with this section only to the
19 extent that the labeling requirements do not conflict with the Federal
20 Trade Commission Guides for the Use of Environmental Marketing Claims
21 (Part 260 (commencing with Section 260.1) of Subchapter B of Chapter I
22 of Title 16 of the Code of Federal Regulations).

23 § 27-3409. Environmental marketing information.

24 1. A manufacturer or supplier making an environmental marketing claim
25 relating to the recycled content of a plastic food container product
26 shall maintain information and documentation, which shall be in written
27 form in its records, of both of the following in support of that claim:

28 (a) The recycled content for materials has been recovered or otherwise
29 diverted from the solid waste stream either during the manufacturing
30 process or after consumer use.

31 (b) The recycled content claim conforms to the uniform standards for
32 recycled content contained in the Federal Trade Commission Guides for
33 the Use of Environmental Marketing Claims (16 C.F.R. Part 260).

34 2. A manufacturer or supplier shall furnish the information and
35 documentation that it is required to maintain pursuant to this section
36 to any member of the public upon request or provide the information and
37 documentation by furnishing a link to a document on its website contain-
38 ing the information and documentation.

39 3. This section does not limit the requirements of this title or any
40 other provision of law.

41 § 27-3411. Civil liability.

42 1. Any municipality or the state may impose civil liability in the
43 amount of five hundred dollars for the first violation of this title,
44 one thousand dollars for the second violation, and two thousand dollars
45 for the third and any subsequent violation.

46 2. Any civil penalties collected pursuant to subdivision one of this
47 section shall be paid to the town, village, city, district attorney, or
48 attorney general, whichever office brought the action. The penalties
49 collected pursuant to this section by the attorney general may be
50 expended by the attorney general, upon appropriation by the legislature,
51 to enforce this title.

52 3. The remedies provided by this section shall not be exclusive and
53 are in addition to the remedies that may be available pursuant to Chap-
54 ter 5 (commencing with Section 17200) of Part 2 of Division 7 of the
55 Business and Professions Code.

1 4. The costs incurred in carrying out this title shall be recoverable
2 by the attorney general, upon the request of the department, from the
3 liable person or persons.

4 § 2. This act shall take effect one year after it shall have become a
5 law. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment and/or repeal of any
6 rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of this act on its
7 effective date are authorized to be made and completed on or before such
8 effective date.