

# STATE OF NEW YORK

3299--B

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

February 2, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. KELLES -- read once and referred to the Committee on Environmental Conservation -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- again reported from said committee with amendments, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT in relation to enacting the "New York open water data act"

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

- 1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as  
2 the "New York open water data act".
- 3 § 2. Definitions. For purposes of this act, the following terms shall  
4 have the following meanings:
- 5 1. "Conveners" means the:
- 6 (a) New York water resources institute at Cornell University; and  
7 (b) New York sea grant at Stony Brook University.
- 8 2. "Agencies" means the:
- 9 (a) New York state department of environmental conservation;  
10 (b) New York state department of health's bureau of water supply  
11 protection;  
12 (c) New York state department of agriculture and markets;  
13 (d) New York state canal corporation;  
14 (e) New York city department of environmental protection; and  
15 (f) public service commission.
- 16 3. "Water data" means measurements of basic properties relating to the  
17 planning and management of water resources, including streamflow,  
18 precipitation, ground water, water quality and water use in agriculture,  
19 industry and municipal uses and natural systems.
- 20 § 3. Water data conveners and agencies; duties; standards and best  
21 practices; annual plan. 1. By January 1, 2024, and at least quarterly  
22 thereafter, the conveners shall organize and hold a meeting with the  
23 agencies to plan and determine a framework to meet the requirements laid

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 out in this section. The conveners shall provide any expertise and  
2 support necessary to assist the agencies in meeting the requirements of  
3 this section and frameworks established by the agencies.

4 2. By January 1, 2026, the agencies, as led by the conveners, shall:

5 (a) identify key water data, information and tools needed to support  
6 water management and planning, including but not limited to;

7 (i) state and local government data on streamflow, precipitation,  
8 reservoir and irrigation system operations, ground water use and levels,  
9 municipal and industrial water use and land uses, but not including data  
10 from residential wells;

11 (ii) data on water rights, water diversions and water quality;

12 (iii) data on fish, aquatic and riparian systems and ecological data;

13 (iv) water quality data, including sampling results generated by  
14 public water supplies in accordance with title 1 of article 11 of the  
15 public health law;

16 (v) data from private wells collected by local or state agencies;

17 (vi) commercial uses of water licensed by state agencies;

18 (vii) water affordability data, including but not limited to water  
19 rates, shut-offs conducted, and aggregate data on arrears; and

20 (viii) water infrastructure data.

21 (b) develop common water data standards for data collection and  
22 dissemination, including practices to standardize and clean up data and  
23 make it available to the public in commonly used data formats, which  
24 shall, where appropriate, be arranged or identified by county and muni-  
25 cipality or other appropriate geographic area, and that shall exclude  
26 specific addresses, locations, and other personal information;

27 (c) make such data available to the public through the state's open  
28 data program OpenNY, including working to identify and develop any crit-  
29 ical data that can be made accessible via GIS mapping and ensuring that  
30 all datasets have an API endpoint to allow researchers and developers to  
31 access and deploy such data in ways that complement public use of such  
32 data;

33 (d) identify available and unavailable water data; and

34 (e) develop framework to include data derived from citizen science  
35 efforts.

36 3. Water research undertaken with state funding shall comply with the  
37 common water data standards and best practices developed by the agen-  
38 cies.

39 4. The agencies, as led by the conveners, shall update all data  
40 collected pursuant to this act at least annually.

41 5. The agencies shall collaborate with other regional, national and  
42 international efforts, including but not limited to the great lakes  
43 commission and the international joint commission, to share, integrate  
44 and manage water data.

45 6. By September 1, 2026, and thereafter annually by September 1 of  
46 each year, the agencies shall develop and submit a plan to the governor  
47 and the appropriate legislative committee that details:

48 (a) an assessment of water data and information needs to support water  
49 management and planning;

50 (b) goals, targets and actions to carry out the purposes of this act  
51 in the upcoming fiscal year;

52 (c) budgetary resources to carry out the purposes of this act; and

53 (d) metrics for achieving the purposes of this act.

54 § 4. Funding. Funding for such act shall consist of all revenue  
55 received pursuant to an appropriation thereto, and all other monies  
56 appropriated, credited or transferred from any other source pursuant to

1 law. Nothing in this section shall be deemed to prevent the state from  
2 receiving grants, gifts or bequests for the purpose of such act. Grants  
3 shall only be awarded based upon the availability of funds.  
4 § 5. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
5 it shall have become a law.