## STATE OF NEW YORK

7185

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

June 4, 2021

Introduced by Sen. MAY -- (at request of the New York State Homes and Community Renewal) -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Rules

AN ACT to amend the public authorities law, in relation to the construction of modular and manufactured housing

## The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

## Section 1. Section 2401 of the public authorities law is amended by adding a new undesignated paragraph to read as follows:

3 It is further found and determined that there is a shortage of 4 adequate funds to assist in the new construction of modular and manufac-5 tured housing.

6 § 2. Subdivisions 2, 5, and 12 of section 2402 of the public authori-7 ties law, subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 806 of the laws of 1990, 8 subdivision 5 as amended by chapter 151 of the laws of 2013, and subdi-9 vision 12 as added by chapter 915 of the laws of 1982, are amended to 10 read as follows:

(2) "Bank". Any bank or trust company, savings bank, savings and loan 11 12 association, industrial bank, credit union, national banking associ-13 ation, federal savings and loan association, federal savings bank or 14 federal credit union which is located in the state. The term "bank" shall also include a New York state licensed mortgage banker, or a 15 domestic not-for-profit corporation whose public purposes include 16 combatting community deterioration and which is an exempt organization 17 as defined in paragraph (e) of subdivision one of section five hundred 18 19 ninety of the banking law, or an entity exempt from licensing provisions 20 in accordance with paragraph (a) of subdivision two of such section [five hundred ninety of such law], which in any such case is approved as 21 22 a mortgage lender by the Federal National Mortgage Association or by the 23 Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, or domestic not-for-profit 24 corporations that are certified by the United States department of trea-

EXPLANATION--Matter in <u>italics</u> (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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sury as community development financial institutions or licensed by the 1 New York state department of financial services. 2 (5) "Mortgage". A loan owed to a bank secured by a first lien on a fee 3 4 simple or leasehold estate in real property located in the state and 5 improved by a residential structure or, on which a residential structure б for use as single-family modular or manufactured housing purchased and sited on land shall be constructed using the proceeds of such loan, 7 8 whether or not insured or guaranteed by the United States of America or 9 any agency thereof. The term "mortgage" shall also include a loan owed 10 to a bank secured by a second lien on a fee simple or leasehold estate 11 in real property located in the state and improved by a residential structure or on which a residential structure for use as single-family 12 modular or manufactured housing purchased and sited on land shall be 13 14 constructed using the proceeds of the related loan described in para-15 graph (a) or (b) of this subdivision, whether or not insured or guaran-16 teed by the United States of America or any agency thereof, provided, 17 however, that such second lien: (a) secures a loan purchased by the agency, and (b) is made at the same time as a first lien securing a loan 18 19 purchased by the agency pursuant to its programs or by a government 20 sponsored enterprise or is made at the same time as a new housing loan 21 purchased by the agency pursuant to section twenty-four hundred five-c 22 this part. The term "mortgage" shall also include loans made by the of 23 agency and secured by a second lien on a fee simple or leasehold estate 24 in real property located in the state and improved by a residential 25 structure or on which a residential structure for use as single-family 26 modular or manufactured housing purchased and sited on land shall be 27 constructed using the proceeds of such loan, whether or not insured or guaranteed by the United States of America or any agency thereof, 28 provided however, that the loan made by the agency and secured by such 29 30 second lien is made at the same time as a first lien securing a mortgage 31 loan purchased by the agency pursuant to its programs or by a government 32 sponsored enterprise. In the case of any second lien purchased or made 33 hereunder, the mortgagor shall be obligated to contribute from his or 34 her own verifiable funds an amount not less than such percentage as the 35 agency shall determine, of the lower of the purchase price or appraised 36 value of the property subject to the first lien. "Real property" as used 37 in this subdivision shall include air rights. For the purposes of this title and of [section one hundred ninety and 38 subsection (a) of section one thousand four hundred fifty-six] section 39 one hundred eighty-seven of the tax law, "mortgage" shall include hous-40 41 ing loans as defined below. Except for the purposes of subdivision seven 42 of section [two thougand four] twenty-four hundred five and subdivision 43 eight of section two thousand four hundred five-b of this part, "mort-44 gage" shall also include a loan owed to a bank by an individual borrower 45 incurred for the purpose of financing the purchase of certificates of 46 stock or other evidence of ownership of an interest in, and a proprie-47 tary lease from, a cooperative housing corporation formed for the purpose of the cooperative ownership of residential real estate in the 48 state, secured by an assignment or transfer of the benefits of such 49 cooperative ownership, and containing such terms and conditions as the 50 51 agency may approve. 52 "Forward commitment mortgage". A mortgage, which includes (12)53 construction loans for single-family modular or manufactured housing 54 purchased and sited on land, for which a commitment to advance funds is

55 made not earlier than the date the agency issues an invitation to 56 purchase mortgages or such later date as specified in the invitation. A 1 mortgage made in satisfaction of the obligation of a bank under section
2 twenty-four hundred five of this [title] part is not a forward commit3 ment mortgage.

4 § 3. Subdivisions 7 and 14 of section 2404 of the public authorities 5 law, subdivision 7 as amended by chapter 782 of the laws of 1992, and 6 subdivision 14 as added by chapter 612 of the laws of 1970, are amended 7 to read as follows:

8 (7) To (a) acquire, and contract to acquire, existing mortgages owned 9 by banks and to enter into advance commitments to banks for the purchase 10 of said mortgages, all subject to the provisions of section [two thou-11 **sand four**] **twenty-four** hundred five of this [**title**] **part**, (b) acquire, and contract to acquire, forward commitment mortgages made by banks and 12 13 to enter into advance commitments to banks for the purchase of said 14 mortgages, all subject to the provisions of section [two thousand four] **twenty-four** hundred five-b of this [**title**] **part**, (c) acquire, and 15 16 contract to acquire, new housing loans made by banks and to enter into advance commitments to banks for the purchase of said housing loans, all 17 subject to the provisions of section [two thousand four] twenty-four 18 19 hundred five-c of this [title] part, [and] (d) to acquire and contract 20 to acquire mortgages pursuant to section twenty-four hundred five-d of 21 this title, and (e) acquire, and contract to acquire, new construction mortgage loans for single-family modular or manufactured housing 22 purchased and sited on land owned by banks and to enter into advance 23 24 commitments to banks for the purchase of such mortgages, all subject to the provisions of section twenty-four hundred five-b of this part; 25

26 (14) To renegotiate, refinance or foreclose, or contract for the fore-27 closure of, any mortgage in default; to waive any default or consent to the modification of the terms of any mortgage; to commence any action to 28 29 protect or enforce any right conferred upon it by any law, mortgage, 30 contract or other agreement, and to bid for and purchase such property 31 at any foreclosure or at any other sale, or acquire or take possession 32 of any such property; to operate, manage, lease, dispose of, and other-33 wise deal with such property, in such manner as [may be necessary to protect the interests of the agency and the holders of its bonds and 34 35 notes] would further the purposes of the agency, subject to any agree-36 ment with its bondholders or noteholders;

37 § 4. Subdivisions 3 and 5 and paragraphs (a) and (h) of subdivision 8 38 of section 2405-b of the public authorities law, subdivisions 3 and 5 39 and paragraphs (a) and (h) of subdivision 8 as added by chapter 915 of 40 the laws of 1982, paragraph (h) of subdivision 8 as further amended by 41 section 104 of part A of chapter 62 of the laws of 2011, are amended to 42 read as follows:

43 (3) In conducting its program of purchasing forward commitment mort-44 gages, the agency shall be governed by the provisions of paragraph (b) 45 of subdivision three of section twenty-four hundred five of this [title] 46 part; however, with respect to new construction loans for single-family 47 modular or manufactured housing purchased and sited on land, the agency shall be governed by the provisions of only subparagraph (iii) of para-48 graph (b) of subdivision three of section twenty-four hundred five of 49 50 this part. 51 (5) Notwithstanding the maximum interest rate, if any, fixed by

52 section 5-501 of the general obligations law or any other law not 53 specifically amending or applicable to this section, the agency may set 54 the interest rate to be borne by forward commitment mortgages purchased 55 by the agency from banks at a rate or rates which the agency from time 56 to time shall determine [to], provided however, that if such mortgages S. 7185

1 are financed through the issuance of the agency's bonds or notes, the 2 interest rate shall be at least sufficient, together with any other 3 available monies, to provide for the payment of its bonds and notes, and 4 forward commitment mortgages bearing such interest rate shall not be 5 deemed to violate any such law or to be unenforceable if originated by a 6 bank in good faith pursuant to an undertaking with the agency with 7 respect to the sale thereof notwithstanding any subsequent failure of 8 the agency to purchase the mortgage or any subsequent sale or disposi-9 tion of the mortgage by the agency to such bank or any other person.

(a) <u>other than with respect to new construction loans for single-fami-</u>
 <u>ly modular or manufactured housing purchased and sited on land</u>, the
 mortgage was not made in satisfaction of an obligation of the bank under
 section twenty-four hundred five of this [title] part;

(h) the improvements to, or new construction of single-family modular or manufactured housing purchased and sited on land, the mortgaged real property are covered by a valid and subsisting policy of insurance issued by a company authorized by the superintendent of financial services to issue such policies in the state of New York and providing fire and extended coverage to an amount not less than eighty percent of the insurable value of the improvements to, or new construction of, the mortgaged real property.

§ 5. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that: a. the amendments to subdivisions 2, 5 and 12 of section 2402 of the public authorities law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire therewith;

27 b. the amendments to subdivision 7 of section 2404 of the public 28 authorities law made by section three of this act shall not affect the 29 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith; 30 and

31 c. the amendments to section 2405-b of the public authorities law made 32 by section four of this act shall not affect the repeal of such section 33 and shall be deemed repealed therewith.