## STATE OF NEW YORK

6362

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

April 23, 2021

Introduced by Sen. KAVANAGH -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Housing, Construction and Community Development

AN ACT to amend chapter 381 of the laws of 2020 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Eviction and Foreclosure Prevention Act of 2020", in relation to extending the effectiveness thereof; and to amend chapter 73 of the laws of 2021 relating to establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our Small Businesses Act of 2021", in relation to extending the effectiveness thereof

# The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

- Section 1. Subdivision 4 of section 1 of part A of chapter 381 of the laws of 2020 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Eviction and Foreclosure Prevention Act of 2020", is amended to read as follows:
- 4 4. "Hardship declaration" means the following statement, or a substan-5 tially equivalent statement in the tenant's primary language, in 6 14-point type, published by the office of court administration, whether 7 in physical or electronic written form:
- 8 "NOTICE TO TENANT: If you have lost income or had increased costs 9 during the COVID-19 pandemic, or moving would pose a significant health 10 risk for you or a member of your household due to an increased risk for severe illness or death from COVID-19 due to an underlying medical 11 condition, and you sign and deliver this hardship declaration form to 12 your landlord, you cannot be evicted until at least [May 1] August 31, 13 2021 for nonpayment of rent or for holding over after the expiration of 14 your lease. You may still be evicted for violating your lease by persis-15 and unreasonably engaging in behavior that substantially
- 17 infringes on the use and enjoyment of other tenants or occupants or
- 18 causes a substantial safety hazard to others.
- 19 If your landlord has provided you with this form, your landlord must 20 also provide you with a mailing address and e-mail address to which you

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD11083-01-1

1 can return this form. If your landlord has already started an eviction proceeding against you, you can return this form to either your landlord, the court, or both at any time. You should keep a copy or picture of the signed form for your records. You will still owe any unpaid rent to your landlord. You should also keep careful track of what you have paid and any amount you still owe.

For more information about legal resources that may be available to you, go to www.nycourts.gov/evictions/nyc/ or call 718-557-1379 if you 9 live in New York City or go to www.nycourts.gov/evictions/outside-nyc/ or call a local bar association or legal services provider if you live outside of New York City. Rent relief may be available to you, and you should contact your local housing assistance office.

#### 13 TENANT'S DECLARATION OF HARDSHIP DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

- I am a tenant, lawful occupant, or other person responsible for paying
- 15 rent, use and occupancy, or any other financial obligation under a lease
- or tenancy agreement at (address of dwelling unit).
- YOU MUST INDICATE BELOW YOUR QUALIFICATION FOR EVICTION PROTECTION BY 17
- SELECTING OPTION "A" OR "B", OR BOTH. 18
- 19 A. ( ) I am experiencing financial hardship, and I am unable to pay my 20 rent or other financial obligations under the lease in full or obtain alternative suitable permanent housing because of one or more of the 21 22 following:
- 23 1. Significant loss of household income during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 24 Increase in necessary out-of-pocket expenses related to performing 25 essential work or related to health impacts during the COVID-19 pandem-26
- 27 Childcare responsibilities or responsibilities to care for an 28 elderly, disabled, or sick family member during the COVID-19 pandemic have negatively affected my ability or the ability of someone in my household to obtain meaningful employment or earn income or increased my 30 31 necessary out-of-pocket expenses.
- 32 4. Moving expenses and difficulty I have securing alternative housing 33 make it a hardship for me to relocate to another residence during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 35 5. Other circumstances related to the COVID-19 pandemic have negative-36 ly affected my ability to obtain meaningful employment or earn income or have significantly reduced my household income 37 or significantly 38 increased my expenses.
- 39 To the extent that I have lost household income or had increased 40 expenses, any public assistance, including unemployment insurance,
- pandemic unemployment assistance, disability insurance, or paid family 41
- leave, that I have received since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic
- 43 does not fully make up for my loss of household income or increased
- 44 expenses.
- 45 B. ( ) Vacating the premises and moving into new permanent housing would pose a significant health risk because I or one or more members of my
- household have an increased risk for severe illness or death from 47
- 48 COVID-19 due to being over the age of sixty-five, having a disability or
- 49 having an underlying medical condition, which may include but is not
- 50 limited to being immunocompromised.

I understand that I must comply with all other lawful terms under my tenancy, lease agreement or similar contract. I further understand that lawful fees, penalties or interest for not having paid rent in full or met other financial obligations as required by my tenancy, lease agreement or similar contract may still be charged or collected and may result in a monetary judgment against me. I further understand that my landlord may be able to seek eviction after [May 1] August 31, 2021, and that the law may provide certain protections at that time that are separate from those available through this declaration.

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- Printed name: 11
- 12 Date signed:
- NOTICE: You are signing and submitting this form under penalty of law. 13 14 That means it is against the law to make a statement on this form that 15 you know is false."
- § 2. Sections 4 and 7 of part A of chapter 381 of the laws of 2020 16 17 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Eviction and Foreclosure Prevention 18 Act of 2020", are amended to read as follows:
  - § 4. Prohibition on initiation of eviction proceeding. If there is no pending eviction proceeding and a tenant provides a hardship declaration to the landlord or an agent of the landlord, there shall be no initiation of an eviction proceeding against the tenant until at least [May 4] August 31, 2021, and in such event any specific time limit for the commencement of an eviction proceeding shall be tolled until [May 1] August 31, 2021.
- § 7. Default judgments. No court shall issue a judgment in any proceeding authorizing a warrant of eviction against a respondent who has defaulted, or authorize the enforcement of an eviction pursuant to a default judgment, prior to [May 1] August 31, 2021, without first holding a hearing after the effective date of this act upon motion of the 31 petitioner. The petitioner or an agent of the petitioner shall file an affidavit attesting that the petitioner or the petitioner's agent has served notice of the date, time, and place of such hearing on the 34 respondent, including a copy of such notice. If a default judgment has been awarded prior to the effective date of this act, the default judgment shall be removed and the matter restored to the court calendar upon the respondent's written or oral request to the court either before or during such hearing and an order to show cause to vacate the default judgment shall not be required.
  - 3. Subdivision a of section 8 of part A of chapter 381 of the laws of 2020 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Eviction and Foreclosure Prevention Act of 2020", is amended to read as follows:
- (i) In any eviction proceeding in which an eviction warrant has been issued prior to the effective date of this act, but has not yet been executed as of the effective date of this act, including eviction proceedings filed on or before March 7, 2020, the court shall stay the execution of the warrant at least until the court has held a status conference with the parties. (ii) In any eviction proceeding, if the tenant provides a hardship declaration to the petitioner, the court, or 50 an agent of the petitioner or the court, prior to the execution of the warrant, the execution shall be stayed until at least [May 1] August 31, If such hardship declaration is provided to the petitioner or 53 agent of the petitioner, such petitioner or agent shall promptly file it

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1 with the court, advising the court in writing the index number of all 2 relevant cases.

- § 4. Subdivision 4 of section 9 of part A of chapter 381 of the laws of 2020 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Eviction and Foreclosure Prevention Act of 2020", is amended to read as follows:
- 4. If the petitioner fails to establish that the tenant persistently and unreasonably engaged in such behavior and the tenant provides or has provided a hardship declaration to the petitioner, petitioner's agent or the court, the court shall stay or continue to stay any further proceedings until at least [May 1] August 31, 2021.
- 11 § 5. Section 13 of part A of chapter 381 of the laws of 2020 estab-12 lishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Eviction and Foreclosure Prevention Act 13 of 2020", is amended to read as follows:
  - § 13. This act shall take effect immediately and sections one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten and twelve of this act shall expire [May 1] August 31, 2021.
  - § 6. Section 2 of subpart A of part B of chapter 381 of the laws of 2020 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Eviction and Foreclosure Prevention Act of 2020", is amended to read as follows:
  - § 2. Definitions. For the purposes of this act, "Hardship Declaration" means the following statement, or a substantially equivalent statement in the mortagor's primary language, in 14-point type, published by the office of court administration, whether in physical or electronic written form:

"NOTICE TO MORTGAGOR: If you have lost income or had increased costs during the COVID-19 pandemic, and you sign and deliver this hardship declaration form to your mortgage lender or other foreclosing party, you cannot be foreclosed on until at least [May 1] August 31, 2021.

If your mortgage lender or other foreclosing party provided you with this form, the mortgage lender or other foreclosing party must also provide you with a mailing address and e-mail address to which you can return this form. If you are already in foreclosure proceedings, you may return this form to the court. You should keep a copy or picture of the signed form for your records. You will still owe any unpaid mortgage payments and lawful fees to your lender. You should also keep careful track of what you have paid and any amount you still owe.

MORTGAGOR'S DECLARATION OF COVID-19-RELATED HARDSHIP

I am the mortgagor of the property at (address of dwelling unit). Including my primary residence, I own, whether directly or indirectly, ten or fewer residential dwelling units. I am experiencing financial hardship, and I am unable to pay my mortgage in full because of one or more of the following:

- 1. Significant loss of household income during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 2. Increase in necessary out-of-pocket expenses related to performing essential work or related to health impacts during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 3. Childcare responsibilities or responsibilities to care for an elderly, disabled, or sick family member during the COVID-19 pandemic have negatively affected my ability or the ability of someone in my household to obtain meaningful employment or earn income or increased my necessary out-of-pocket expenses.
- 4. Moving expenses and difficulty I have securing alternative housing make it a hardship for me to relocate to another residence during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 55 5. Other circumstances related to the COVID-19 pandemic have negative-56 ly affected my ability to obtain meaningful employment or earn income or

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have significantly reduced my household income or significantly increased my expenses.

6. One or more of my tenants has defaulted on a significant amount of their rent payments since March 1, 2020.

To the extent I have lost household income or had increased expenses, any public assistance, including unemployment insurance, pandemic unemployment assistance, disability insurance, or paid family leave, that I have received since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic does not fully make up for my loss of household income or increased expenses.

I understand that I must comply with all other lawful terms under my mortgage agreement. I further understand that lawful fees, penalties or interest for not having paid my mortgage in full as required by my mortgage agreement may still be charged or collected and may result in a monetary judgment against me. I also understand that my mortgage lender or other foreclosing party may pursue a foreclosure action against me on or after [May 1] August 31, 2021, if I do not fully repay any missed or partial payments and lawful fees.

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- 19 Printed Name:
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- 21 NOTICE: You are signing and submitting this form under penalty of law.
  22 That means it is against the law to make a statement on this form that
  23 you know is false."
- § 7. Sections 5, 7, 8 and 12 of subpart A of part B of chapter 381 of the laws of 2020 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Eviction and Foreclosure Prevention Act of 2020", are amended to read as follows:
  - § 5. If a mortgagor provides a hardship declaration to the foreclosing party or an agent of the foreclosing party, there shall be no initiation of an action to foreclose a mortgage against the mortgagor until at least [May 1] August 31, 2021, and in such event any specific time limit for the commencement of an action to foreclose a mortgage shall be tolled until [May 1] August 31, 2021.
  - § 7. In any action to foreclose a mortgage in which a judgment of sale has not been issued, including actions filed on or before March 7, 2020, if the mortgagor provides a hardship declaration to the foreclosing party, the court, or an agent of the foreclosing party or the court, the proceeding shall be stayed until at least [May 1] August 31, 2021. If such hardship declaration is provided to the foreclosing party or agent of the foreclosing party, such foreclosing party or agent shall promptly file it with the court, advising the court in writing the index number of all relevant cases.
- 42 § 8. In any action to foreclose a mortgage in which a judgment of sale 43 has been issued prior to the effective date of this act but has not yet 44 been executed as of the effective date of this act, including actions 45 filed on or before March 7, 2020, the court shall stay the execution of 46 judgment at least until the court has held a status conference with 47 the parties. In any action to foreclose a mortgage, if the mortgagor provides a hardship declaration to the foreclosing party, the court, or 49 an agent of the foreclosing party or the court, prior to the execution 50 the judgment, the execution shall be stayed until at least  $[\frac{May}{1}]$ 51 August 31, 2021. If such hardship declaration is provided to the fore-52 closing party or agent of the foreclosing party, such foreclosing party 53 or agent shall promptly file it with the court, advising the court in 54 writing the index number of all relevant cases.

12. This act shall take effect immediately and sections one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine and eleven of this act shall 3 expire [May 1] August 31, 2021.

- § 8. Subdivision 3 of section 2 of subpart B of part B of chapter 381 of the laws of 2020 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Eviction and Foreclosure Prevention Act of 2020", is amended to read as follows:
- 3. "Hardship Declaration" means the following statement, or a substantially equivalent statement in the owner's primary language, in 14-point type, whether in physical or electronic written form:

"OWNER DECLARATION OF COVID-19-RELATED HARDSHIP

- I am the owner of the property at (address). Including my primary residence, I own, whether directly or indirectly, ten or fewer residential dwelling units. I am experiencing financial hardship, and I am 14 unable to pay my full tax bill because of one or more of the following:
  - 1. Significant loss of household income during the COVID-19 pandemic.
  - 2. Increase in necessary out-of-pocket expenses related to performing essential work or related to health impacts during the COVID-19 pandem-
  - 3. Childcare responsibilities or responsibilities to care for elderly, disabled, or sick family member during the COVID-19 pandemic have negatively affected my ability or the ability of someone in my household to obtain meaningful employment or earn income or increased my necessary out-of-pocket expenses.
  - 4. Moving expenses and difficulty I have securing alternative housing make it a hardship for me to relocate to another residence during COVID-19 pandemic.
  - 5. Other circumstances related to the COVID-19 pandemic have negatively affected my ability to obtain meaningful employment or earn income or significantly reduced my household income or significantly increased my expenses.
- 6. One or more of my tenants has defaulted on a significant amount of 32 their rent payments since March 1, 2020.
- To the extent that I have lost household income or had increased expenses, any public assistance, including unemployment insurance, 34 pandemic unemployment assistance, disability insurance, or paid family leave, that I have received since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic does not fully make up for my loss of household income or increased expenses.
- 39 I understand that lawful fees, penalties or interest for not having paid my taxes in full may still be charged or collected and may result 40 41 in a foreclosure action against me on or after [May 1] August 31, 42 if I do not fully repay any missed or partial payments and fees.

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- 46 You are signing and submitting this form under penalty of law. 47 That means it is against the law to make a statement on this form that 48 you know is false."
- § 9. Subdivision 3 of section 3 of subpart B of part B of chapter 381 49 of the laws of 2020 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Eviction and 50 Foreclosure Prevention Act of 2020", is amended to read as follows: 51
- 52 3. The submission of such a declaration, unless withdrawn by the owner, shall act as a temporary stay applicable to all entities and 54 persons of all such tax lien sales and tax foreclosure actions and proceedings against such owner for such property that have been 55 commenced or could have been commenced before [May 1] August 31, 2021.

10. Section 4 of subpart B of part B of chapter 381 of the laws of 2020 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Eviction and Foreclosure Prevention Act of 2020", is amended to read as follows:

- This act shall take effect immediately and sections one and two and subdivisions one, two, three, four and five of section three shall expire [May 1] August 31, 2021.
- § 11. Subdivision 2 of section 1 of subpart C of part B of chapter 381 of the laws of 2020 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Eviction and Foreclosure Prevention Act of 2020", is amended to read as follows:
- 2. Hardship declaration. For purposes of this act, "hardship declarashall mean the following statement, or a substantially equivalent statement in the owner or mortgagor's primary language, in 14-point type, whether in physical or electronic written form, and the department of financial services shall publish a copy of the hardship declaration on its website:

"NOTICE TO OWNER/MORTGAGOR: If you have lost income or had increased costs due to the COVID-19 pandemic, and you sign and deliver this hardship declaration form to your lending institution, you cannot be discriminated against in the determination of whether credit should be extended or reported negatively to a credit reporting agency until at least [May 1] August 31, 2021.

If a lending institution provided you with this form, the lending institution must also provide you with a mailing address and e-mail address to which you can return this form. You should keep a copy or picture of the signed form for your records.

OWNER/MORTGAGOR DECLARATION OF COVID-19-RELATED HARDSHIP

I am the OWNER/MORTGAGOR of the property at (address of dwelling unit). Including my primary residence, I own, whether directly or indirectly, ten or fewer residential dwelling units. I am experiencing financial hardship, and I am unable to pay my mortgage in full because of one or more of the following:

- 1. Significant loss of household income during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Increase in necessary out-of-pocket expenses related to performing 34 essential work or related to health impacts during the COVID-19 pandemic
  - 3. Childcare responsibilities or responsibilities to care for an elderly, disabled, or sick family member during the COVID-19 pandemic have negatively affected my ability or the ability of someone in my household to obtain meaningful employment or earn income or increased my necessary out-of-pocket expenses.
- 41 4. Moving expenses and difficulty I have securing alternative housing 42 make it a hardship for me to relocate to another residence during the 43 COVID-19 pandemic.
  - 5. Other circumstances related to the COVID-19 pandemic have negatively affected my ability to obtain meaningful employment or earn income or have significantly reduced my household income or significantly increased my expenses.
  - 6. One or more of my tenants has defaulted on a significant amount of their rent payments since March 1, 2020.

To the extent that I have lost household income or had increased 50 51 expenses, any public assistance, including unemployment insurance, pandemic unemployment assistance, disability insurance, or paid family 52 leave, that I have received since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic 54 does not fully make up for my loss of household income or increased 55 expenses.

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- 3 NOTICE: You are signing and submitting this form under penalty of law. That means it is against the law to make a statement on this form that you know is false."
  - § 12. Section 2 of subpart C of part B of chapter 381 of the laws of 2020 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Eviction and Foreclosure Prevention Act of 2020", is amended to read as follows:
- 9 § 2. This act take effect immediately and shall expire [May 1] August 10 **31**, 2021.
- 11 § 13. Section 2 of subpart D of part B of chapter 381 of the laws of 2020 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Eviction and Foreclosure 12 Prevention Act of 2020", is amended to read as follows: 13
  - § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall expire  $[\frac{May}{2}]$ August 31, 2021. This act shall be deemed to have been in full force and effect on and after March 7, 2020.
  - § 14. Subdivision 4 of section 1 of part A of chapter 73 of the laws of 2021 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our Small Businesses Act of 2021", is amended to read as follows:
  - 4. "Hardship declaration" means the following statement, or a substantially equivalent statement in the language in which the commercial lease or tenancy agreement was written or negotiated, in 14-point type, published by the office of court administration, whether in physical or electronic written form:

"NOTICE TO COMMERCIAL TENANT: If you have lost significant revenue or 26 had significantly increased necessary costs during the COVID-19 pandemic, and you sign and deliver this hardship declaration form to your landlord, you cannot be evicted until at least [May 1] August 31, 2021 for nonpayment of rent or for holding over after the expiration of your lease. You may still be evicted for violating your lease by persistently and unreasonably engaging in behavior that substantially infringes on the use and enjoyment of other tenants or occupants or causes a substantial safety hazard to others.

If your landlord has provided you with this form, your landlord must also provide you with a mailing address and e-mail address to which you can return this form. If your landlord has already started an eviction proceeding against you, you can return this form to either your landlord, the court, or both at any time. You should keep a copy or picture of the signed form for your records. You will still owe any unpaid rent your landlord. You should also keep careful track of what you have 41 paid and any amount you still owe.

### COMMERCIAL TENANT'S DECLARATION OF HARDSHIP DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

44 I am the owner, chief executive officer, president, or similar officer (name of business), in which is a commercial tenant at (address of 45 commercial unit). My business is resident in New York state, independ-47 ently owned and operated, not dominant in its field, and employs fifty 48 or fewer persons. My business is experiencing financial hardship, and is unable to pay the rent or other financial obligations under the lease 49 50 in full or obtain an alternative suitable commercial property because of 51 one or more of the following:

- 1. Significant loss of revenue during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 53 2. Significant increase in necessary expenses related to providing 54 personal protective equipment to employees or purchasing and installing

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1 other protective equipment to prevent the transmission of COVID-19 with-2 in the business.

- 3 3. Moving expenses and difficulty in securing an alternative commer-4 cial property make it a hardship for the business to relocate to another 5 location during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- To the extent the business has lost revenue or had increased expenses, any public assistance the business has received since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic does not fully make up for the business's loss of revenue or increased expenses.
- 10 I understand that the business must comply with all other lawful terms 11 under its commercial tenancy, lease agreement or similar contract. I
- 12 further understand that lawful fees, penalties or interest for not
- 13 having paid rent in full or met other financial obligations as required
- 14 by the commercial tenancy, lease agreement or similar contract may still
- 15 be charged or collected and may result in a monetary judgment. I
- 16 further understand that the landlord may be able to seek eviction after
- 17 [May 1] August 31, 2021, and that the law may provide certain
- 18 protections at that time that are separate from those available through
- 19 this declaration.
- 20 Signed:
- 21 Printed name:
- 22 Date signed:
- 23 NOTICE: You are signing and submitting this form under penalty of law. 24 That means it is against the law to make a statement on this form that
- 25 you know is false."
- 26 § 15. Section 2 of part A of chapter 73 of the laws of 2021 estab-27 lishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our Small Businesses Act of 28 2021", is amended to read as follows:
- 29 § 2. No commercial tenant shall be removed from the possession prior 30 to [May 1] August 31, 2021, except by an eviction proceeding.
- § 16. Section 5 of part A of chapter 73 of the laws of 2021 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our Small Businesses Act of 2021", is amended to read as follows:
- § 5. Prohibition on initiation of eviction proceeding. If there is no pending eviction proceeding and a tenant provides a hardship declaration to the landlord or an agent of the landlord, there shall be no initiation of an eviction proceeding against the tenant until at least [May 38 1] August 31, 2021, and in such event any specific time limit for the commencement of an eviction proceeding shall be tolled until [May 1] August 31, 2021.
- § 17. Section 7 of part A of chapter 73 of the laws of 2021 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our Small Businesses Act of 2021", is amended to read as follows:
- 44 Pending proceedings. In any eviction proceeding in which an eviction warrant or judgment of possession or ejectment has not been 46 issued, including eviction proceedings filed on or before March 7, 2020, the tenant provides a hardship declaration to the petitioner or 47 48 plaintiff, the court, or an agent of the petitioner or plaintiff or the 49 court, the eviction proceeding shall be stayed until at least [May 1] 50 August 31, 2021. If such hardship declaration is provided to the peti-51 tioner or plaintiff or agent, such petitioner or plaintiff or agent 52 shall promptly file it with the court, advising the court in writing the index number of all relevant cases.

§ 18. Paragraph (ii) of subdivision a of section 8 of part A of chapter 73 of the laws of 2021 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our Small Businesses Act of 2021", is amended to read as follows:

- (ii) In any eviction proceeding, if the tenant provides a hardship declaration to the petitioner or plaintiff, the court, or an agent of the petitioner or plaintiff or the court, prior to the execution of the warrant or judgment, the execution shall be stayed until at least [May 1] August 31, 2021. If such hardship declaration is provided to the petitioner or plaintiff or agent of the petitioner or plaintiff, such petitioner or plaintiff or agent shall promptly file it with the court, advising the court in writing the index number of all relevant cases.
- § 19. Subdivision 4 of section 9 of part A of chapter 73 of the laws of 2021 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our Small Businesses Act of 2021", is amended to read as follows:
- 4. If the petitioner or plaintiff fails to establish that the tenant persistently and unreasonably engaged in such behavior and the tenant provides or has provided a hardship declaration to the petitioner, petitioner's or plaintiff's agent or the court, the court shall stay or continue to stay any further proceedings until at least [May 1] August 31, 2021.
- § 20. Section 13 of part A of chapter 73 of the laws of 2021 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our Small Businesses Act of 2021", is amended to read as follows:
- § 13. This act shall take effect immediately and sections one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten and twelve of this act shall expire [May 1] August 31, 2021.
- § 21. Section 2 of subpart A of part B of chapter 73 of the laws of 2021 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our Small Businesses Act of 2021", is amended to read as follows:
- § 2. Definitions. For the purposes of this act, "Hardship Declaration" means the following statement in 14-point type, published by the office of court administration, whether in physical or electronic written form: "NOTICE TO COMMERCIAL MORTGAGOR: If you have lost significant revenue or had significantly increased necessary costs during the COVID-19 pandemic, and you sign and deliver this hardship declaration form to your mortgage lender or other foreclosing party, you cannot be foreclosed on until at least [May 1] August 31, 2021.
- If your mortgage lender or other foreclosing party provided you with this form, the mortgage lender or other foreclosing party must also provide you with a mailing address and e-mail address to which you can return this form. If you are already in foreclosure proceedings, you may return this form to the court. You should keep a copy or picture of the signed form for your records. You will still owe any unpaid mortgage payments and lawful fees to your lender. You should also keep careful track of what you have paid and any amount you still owe.

COMMERCIAL MORTGAGOR'S DECLARATION OF COVID-19-RELATED HARDSHIP

I am the owner, chief executive officer, president, or similar officer of (name of the business), which is the mortgagor of the property at (address of commercial unit). My business owns, whether directly or indirectly, ten or fewer commercial units. My business is resident in New York State, independently owned and operated, not dominant in its field, and employs fifty or fewer persons. My business is experiencing financial hardship and is unable to pay the mortgage in full because of one or more of the following:

1. Significant loss of revenue during the COVID-19 pandemic.

- 2. Significant increase in necessary expenses related to providing personal protective equipment to employees or purchasing and installing other protective equipment to prevent the transmission of COVID-19 within the business.
  - 3. Moving expenses and difficulty in securing an alternative commercial property make it a hardship for the business to relocate to another property during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 4. One or more of the business's tenants has defaulted on a significant amount of their rent payments since March 1, 2020.

the extent that the business has lost revenue or had increased expenses, any public assistance the business has received since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic does not fully make up for the business's loss of revenue or increased expenses.

I understand that the business must comply with all other lawful terms under my commercial mortgage agreement. I further understand that lawful fees, penalties or interest for not having paid the mortgage in full as required by the commercial mortgage agreement may still be charged or collected and may result in a monetary judgment. I also understand that the mortgage lender or other foreclosing party may pursue a foreclosure action against the business on or after [May 1] August 31, 2021, if I do not fully repay any missed or partial payments and lawful fees.

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- 24 Date Signed:

25 NOTICE: You are signing and submitting this form under penalty of law. 26 That means it is against the law to make a statement on this form that 27 you know is false."

- § 22. Section 5 of subpart A of part B of chapter 73 of the laws of 29 2021 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our Small Businesses 30 Act of 2021", is amended to read as follows:
- § 5. If a mortgagor provides a hardship declaration to the foreclosing 32 party or an agent of the foreclosing party, there shall be no initiation of an action to foreclose a mortgage against the mortgagor until at least [May 1] August 31, 2021, and in such event any specific time limit for the commencement of an action to foreclose a mortgage shall be tolled until [May 1] August 31, 2021.
  - § 23. Sections 7 and 8 of subpart A of part B of chapter 73 of the laws of 2021 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our Small Businesses Act of 2021", are amended to read as follows:
- § 7. In any action to foreclose a mortgage in which a judgment of sale has not been issued, including actions filed on or before March 7, 2020, if the mortgagor provides a hardship declaration to the foreclosing 43 party, the court, or an agent of the foreclosing party or the court, the proceeding shall be stayed until at least [May 1] August 31, 2021. If such hardship declaration is provided to the foreclosing party or agent of the foreclosing party, such foreclosing party or agent shall promptly file it with the court, advising the court in writing the index number of all relevant cases.
- 49 § 8. In any action to foreclose a mortgage in which a judgment of sale 50 has been issued prior to the effective date of this act but has not yet 51 been executed as of the effective date of this act, including actions 52 filed on or before March 7, 2020, the court shall stay the execution of judgment at least until the court has held a status conference with 54 the parties. In any action to foreclose a mortgage, if the mortgagor 55 provides a hardship declaration to the foreclosing party, the court, or an agent of the foreclosing party or the court, prior to the execution

judgment, the execution shall be stayed until at least [May 1] August 31, 2021. If such hardship declaration is provided to the foreclosing party or agent of the foreclosing party, such foreclosing party 3 or agent shall promptly file it with the court, advising the court in writing the index number of all relevant cases.

- § 24. Section 12 of subpart A of part B of chapter 73 of the laws of 2021 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our Small Businesses Act of 2021", is amended to read as follows:
- 9 § 12. This act shall take effect immediately and sections one, two, 10 three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine and eleven of this act shall 11 expire [May 1] August 31, 2021.
  - § 25. Subdivision 3 of section 2 of subpart B of part B of chapter of the laws of 2021 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our Small Businesses Act of 2021", is amended to read as follows:
- 15 3. "Hardship Declaration" means the following statement in 14-point type, whether in physical or electronic written form: 16

"COMMERCIAL OWNER DECLARATION OF COVID-19-RELATED HARDSHIP

I am the owner, chief executive officer, president, or similar officer of (name of the business), which is the owner of the commercial property at (address). My business owns, whether directly or indirectly, ten or fewer commercial units. My business is resident in New York State, independently owned and operated, not dominant in its field, and employs fifty or fewer persons. My business is experiencing financial hardship, 23 and is unable to pay its full tax bill because of one or more of the following:

- 1. Significant loss of revenue during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Significant increase in necessary expenses related to providing personal protective equipment to employees or purchasing and installing other protective equipment to prevent the transmission of COVID-19 within the business.
- 31 3. Moving expenses and difficulty in securing an alternative commer-32 cial property make it a hardship for the business to relocate to another 33 property during the COVID-19 pandemic.
  - 4. One or more of the business's tenants has defaulted on a significant amount of their rent payments since March 1, 2020.

To the extent that the business has lost revenue or had increased expenses, any public assistance that the business has received since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic does not fully make up for the loss of revenue or increased expenses.

I understand that lawful fees, penalties or interest for not having paid the business's taxes in full may still be charged or collected and may result in a foreclosure action against the business on or after [May 43 4] August 31, 2021, if the business does not fully repay any missed or 44 partial payments and fees.

45 Signed:

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- 46 Printed Name:
- 47 Date Signed:
- NOTICE: You are signing and submitting this form under penalty of law. 48
- 49 That means it is against the law to make a statement on this form that 50 you know is false."
- 51 § 26. Subdivision 3 of section 3 of subpart B of part B of chapter 52 of the laws of 2021 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our 53 Small Businesses Act of 2021", is amended to read as follows:
- 54 3. The submission of such a declaration, unless withdrawn by the 55 owner, shall act as a temporary stay applicable to all entities and persons of all such tax lien sales and tax foreclosure actions and

1 proceedings against such owner for such property that have been commenced or could have been commenced before [May 1] August 31, 2021.

- § 27. Section 4 of subpart B of part B of chapter 73 of the laws of 2021 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our Small Businesses Act of 2021", is amended to read as follows:
- 4. This act shall take effect immediately and sections one and two and subdivisions one, two, three, four and five of section three shall expire [May 1] August 31, 2021.
- 9 28. Subdivision 2 of section 1 of subpart C of part B of chapter 73 of the laws of 2021 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our 10 Small Businesses Act of 2021", is amended to read as follows: 11
  - 2. Hardship declaration. For purposes of this act, "hardship declaration" shall mean the following statement in 14-point type, whether in physical or electronic written form, and the department of financial services shall publish a copy of the hardship declaration on its website:

"NOTICE TO COMMERCIAL OWNER/MORTGAGOR: If you have lost significant revenue or had significantly increased necessary costs due to the COVID-19 pandemic, and you sign and deliver this hardship declaration form to your lending institution, you cannot be discriminated against in the determination of whether credit should be extended or reported negatively to a credit reporting agency until at least [May 1] August 31, 2021.

lending institution provided you with this form, the lending institution must also provide you with a mailing address and e-mail address to which you can return this form. You should keep a copy or picture of the signed form for your records.

COMMERCIAL OWNER/MORTGAGOR DECLARATION OF COVID-19-RELATED HARDSHIP

I am the owner, chief executive officer, president, or similar officer of (name of the business), which is the OWNER/MORTGAGOR of the property (address of commercial unit). My business owns, whether directly or indirectly, ten or fewer commercial units. My business is resident in New York State, independently owned and operated, not dominant in its field, and employs fifty or fewer persons. My business is experiencing financial hardship, and is unable to pay the mortgage in full because of one or more of the following:

- 1. Significant loss of revenue during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 2. Significant increase in necessary out-of-pocket expenses related to providing personal protective equipment to employees or purchasing and installing other protective equipment to prevent the transmission of COVID-19 within the business.
- 3. Moving expenses and difficulty in securing an alternative commercial property make it a hardship for the business to relocate to another 43 44 commercial property during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 45 4. One or more of my tenants has defaulted on a significant amount of 46 their rent payments since March 1, 2020.

47 To the extent that the business has lost revenue or had increased expenses, any public assistance that the business has received since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic does not fully make up for the loss of 49 50 revenue or increased expenses.

51 Signed:

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- Printed Name: 52
- 53 Date Signed:
- 54 NOTICE: You are signing and submitting this form under penalty of law.
- That means it is against the law to make a statement on this form that
- you know is false."

1 § 29. Section 2 of subpart C of part B of chapter 73 of the laws of 2 2021 establishing the "COVID-19 Emergency Protect Our Small Businesses 3 Act of 2021", is amended to read as follows:

- 4 § 2. This act take effect immediately and shall expire [May 1] August 5  $\underline{31}$ , 2021.
- § 30. This act shall take effect immediately and shall be deemed to have been in full force and effect on May 1, 2021; provided, however, that the amendments to parts A and B of chapter 381 of the laws of 2020 made by this act shall not affect the expiration of such parts and shall be repealed therewith; and provided further, that the amendments to parts A and B of chapter 73 of the laws of 2021 made by this act shall not affect the expiration of such parts and shall be deemed to expire therewith.