

# STATE OF NEW YORK

5756

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

March 18, 2021

Introduced by Sen. LANZA -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Higher Education

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to granting licensed psychologists prescriptive authority

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 7601-a of the education law, as added by chapter  
2 676 of the laws of 2002, is amended to read as follows:

3 § 7601-a. Definition of the practice of psychology. 1. The practice of  
4 psychology is the observation, description, evaluation, interpretation,  
5 and modification of behavior for the purpose of preventing or eliminat-  
6 ing symptomatic, maladaptive or undesired behavior; enhancing interper-  
7 sonal relationships, personal, group or organizational effectiveness and  
8 work and/or life adjustment; and improving behavioral health and/or  
9 mental health. The practice includes, but is not limited to psycholog-  
10 ical (including neuropsychological) testing and counseling; psychoanal-  
11 ysis; psychotherapy; the diagnosis and treatment of mental, nervous,  
12 emotional, cognitive or behavioral disorders, disabilities, ailments or  
13 illnesses, alcoholism, substance abuse, disorders of habit or conduct,  
14 the psychological aspects of physical illness, accident, injury or disa-  
15 bility, psychological aspects of learning (including learning disor-  
16 ders); [and] the use of accepted classification systems; and the  
17 prescription of appropriate drugs in accordance with section seventy-six  
18 hundred one-b of this article. The prescription of drugs by a psychol-  
19 ogist is authorized only in accordance with the provisions of section  
20 seventy-six hundred one-b of this article and the regulations promulgat-  
21 ed pursuant thereto.

22 2. The term "diagnosis and treatment" means the appropriate psycholog-  
23 ical diagnosis and the ordering or providing of treatment according to  
24 need. Treatment includes, but is not limited to counseling, psychothera-  
25 py, marital or family therapy, psychoanalysis, and other psychological

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 interventions, including verbal, behavioral, or other appropriate means  
2 as defined in regulations promulgated by the commissioner; and for  
3 psychologists certified pursuant to section seventy-six hundred one-b of  
4 this article, the prescription of drugs.

5 § 2. The education law is amended by adding a new section 7601-b to  
6 read as follows:

7 § 7601-b. Certification to use therapeutic drugs. 1. Definitions. As  
8 used in this section, the following terms shall have the following mean-  
9 ings:

10 a. "Board" means the state board for psychology.

11 b. "Controlled substance" means any drug substance or immediate  
12 precursor enumerated in schedules 1-5 of the U.S. Drug Enforcement  
13 Administration Controlled Substance Act and as provided for in article  
14 thirty-three of the public health law.

15 c. "Psychologists authorized to prescribe" means any psychologist  
16 licensed pursuant to this article who has undergone specialized educa-  
17 tion and training in preparation for prescriptive practice and who has  
18 passed an examination accepted by the board relevant to establishing  
19 competence for prescribing, and who has received from the board a  
20 certificate granting prescriptive authority, which has not been revoked  
21 or suspended.

22 d. "Clinical experience" means a period of supervised clinical train-  
23 ing and practice in which clinical diagnoses and interventions are  
24 learned and which are conducted and supervised as part of the training  
25 program.

26 e. "Prescription" is an order for a drug, laboratory test, or any  
27 medicine, device or treatment, including controlled substances, such  
28 terms as defined in article one hundred thirty-seven of this title.

29 f. "Prescriptive authority" means the authority to prescribe, adminis-  
30 ter, discontinue and/or distribute without charge, drugs or controlled  
31 substances recognized in or customarily used in the diagnosis, treatment  
32 and management of individuals with psychiatric, mental, cognitive, nerv-  
33 ous, emotional or behavioral disorders, or other procedures directly  
34 related thereto within the scope of practice of psychology in accordance  
35 with rules and regulations adopted by the board.

36 2. Certification. a. The board shall certify licensed psychologists to  
37 exercise prescriptive authority in accordance with the applicable feder-  
38 al laws, and the provisions of article one hundred thirty-seven of this  
39 title and article thirty-three of the public health law.

40 b. The board shall develop and implement procedures for reviewing the  
41 education and training credentials for such certification process, in  
42 accordance with the standards of professional practice.

43 3. Initial application requirements for prescriptive authority. A  
44 psychologist licensed pursuant to this article who applies for prescrip-  
45 tive authority shall demonstrate all of the following by official tran-  
46 script or other official evidence satisfactory to the board:

47 a. The psychologist must hold a current license issued pursuant to  
48 this article to provide health care services as a psychologist in the  
49 state;

50 b. As defined by the board, and consistent with the established poli-  
51 cies of the American Psychological Association for educating and train-  
52 ing psychologists in preparation for prescriptive authority:

53 (i) The psychologist must have completed an organized sequence of  
54 study in an organized program offering intensive didactic education, and  
55 including the following core areas of instruction: basic life sciences,  
56 neurosciences, clinical and research pharmacology and psychopharmacolo-

gy, clinical medicine and pathophysiology, physical assessment and laboratory exams, clinical pharmacotherapeutics, research, professional, ethical and legal issues. The didactic portion of the education shall consist of an appropriate number of didactic hours to ensure acquisition of the necessary knowledge and skills to prescribe in a safe and effective manner; and

(ii) The psychologist must have obtained relevant clinical experience sufficient to attain competency in the psychopharmacological treatment of a diverse patient population under the direction of qualified practitioners as determined by the board;

c. The psychologist must pass an examination developed by a nationally recognized body (e.g., the American Psychological Association's Practice Organization's College of Professional Psychology) and approved by the board.

4. Renewal of prescriptive authority. a. The board shall prescribe by rule a method for the renewal of prescriptive authority at the time of or in conjunction with the renewal of licenses issued pursuant to this article.

b. Each applicant for renewal of prescriptive authority shall present satisfactory evidence to the board demonstrating the completion of twenty-five contact hours of continuing education instruction relevant to prescriptive authority during the previous licensure renewal period.

5. Prescribing practices. a. Psychologists authorized to prescribe shall be authorized to prescribe, administer, discontinue and/or distribute without charge, drugs or controlled substances recognized in or customarily used in the diagnosis, treatment and management of individuals with psychiatric, mental, cognitive, nervous, emotional or behavioral disorders and relevant to the practice of psychology, or other procedures directly related thereto within the scope of practice of psychology in accordance with rules and regulations adopted by the board.

b. No psychologist shall issue a prescription unless the psychologist holds a valid certificate of prescriptive authority.

c. Each prescription issued by a prescribing psychologist shall:

(i) Comply with all applicable state and federal laws and regulations relating to such prescription; and

(ii) Be identified as written by the prescribing psychologist in such manner as determined by the board in accordance with title four of article thirty-three of the public health law.

d. A record of all prescriptions shall be maintained in the patient's record.

e. A psychologist shall not delegate the authority to prescribe drugs to any other person.

6. Controlled substance prescriptive authority. a. When authorized to prescribe controlled substances, psychologists authorized to prescribe shall file in a timely manner their Drug Enforcement Agency registration and number with the board.

b. The board shall maintain current records of every psychologist authorized to prescribe, including his or her Drug Enforcement Agency registration and number.

7. Interaction with the state board of pharmacy. a. The board shall transmit to the state board of pharmacy an initial list of psychologists authorized to prescribe containing the following information:

(i) the name of the psychologist;

(ii) the psychologist's identification number assigned by the board; and

1 (iii) the effective date of prescriptive authority.

2 b. The board shall promptly forward to the state board of pharmacy any  
3 additions to the initial list as new certificates are issued.

4 c. The board shall notify the state board of pharmacy in a timely  
5 manner upon termination, suspension or reinstatement of a psychologist's  
6 prescriptive authority.

7 8. Powers and duties of the board. The board shall promulgate rules  
8 and regulations for denying, modifying, suspending or revoking the pres-  
9 criptive authority or license of a psychologist authorized to prescribe.  
10 The board shall also have the power to require remediation of any defi-  
11 ciencies in the training or practice pattern of the medical psychologist  
12 or prescribing psychologist when, in the judgment of the board, such  
13 deficiencies could reasonably be expected to jeopardize the health,  
14 safety or welfare of the public.

15 § 3. This act shall take effect on the first of January next succeed-  
16 ing the date on which it shall have become a law. Effective immediate-  
17 ly, the addition, amendment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation  
18 necessary for the implementation of this act on its effective date are  
19 authorized to be made and completed on or before such effective date.