9905

IN ASSEMBLY

April 19, 2022

- Introduced by M. of A. MORINELLO -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes
- AN ACT to amend the penal law and the criminal procedure law, in relation to creating the crime of aggravated offering of a false accusation against a police officer

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 240.64 to 2 read as follows:

3 <u>§ 240.64 Aggravated offering of a false accusation against a police</u> 4 <u>officer or peace officer.</u>

5 A person is guilty of aggravated offering of a false accusation 6 against a police officer or peace officer when, knowing the information 7 reported to be false or baseless, he or she reports, by word or action, 8 to a law enforcement officer or agency, the wrongdoing by a police offi-9 cer or peace officer in the performance of his or her duties. Under 10 this section, police officer and peace officer are as defined under 11 section 1.20 of the criminal procedure law.

12 Aggravated offering of a false accusation against a police officer or 13 <u>a peace officer is a class D felony.</u>

14 § 2. Paragraphs (s) and (t) of subdivision 4 of section 510.10 of the 15 criminal procedure law, as added by section 2 of part UU of chapter 56 16 of the laws of 2020, are amended and a new paragraph (u) is added to 17 read as follows:

18 (s) a felony, where the defendant qualifies for sentencing on such 19 charge as a persistent felony offender pursuant to section 70.10 of the 20 penal law; [er]

(t) any felony or class A misdemeanor involving harm to an identifiable person or property, where such charge arose from conduct occurring while the defendant was released on his or her own recognizance or released under conditions for a separate felony or class A misdemeanor involving harm to an identifiable person or property, provided, however, that the prosecutor must show reasonable cause to believe that the defendant committed the instant crime and any underlying crime. For the

EXPLANATION--Matter in <u>italics</u> (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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purposes of this subparagraph, any of the underlying crimes need not be 1 a qualifying offense as defined in this subdivision [-,]; or 2 3 (u) aggravated offering of a false accusation against a police officer 4 or peace officer as defined in section 240.64 of the penal law. 5 § 3. Subparagraphs (xix) and (xx) of paragraph (b) of subdivision 1 of 6 section 530.20 of the criminal procedure law, as amended by section 3 of 7 part UU of chapter 56 of the laws of 2020, are amended and a new subpar-8 agraph (xxi) is added to read as follows: 9 (xix) a felony, where the defendant qualifies for sentencing on such 10 charge as a persistent felony offender pursuant to section 70.10 of the 11 penal law; [er] 12 (xx) any felony or class A misdemeanor involving harm to an identifi-13 able person or property, where such charge arose from conduct occurring while the defendant was released on his or her own recognizance or 14 15 released under conditions for a separate felony or class A misdemeanor involving harm to an identifiable person or property, provided, however, 16 that the prosecutor must show reasonable cause to believe that the 17 defendant committed the instant crime and any underlying crime. For the 18 purposes of this subparagraph, any of the underlying crimes need not be 19 20 a qualifying offense as defined in this subdivision[+]; or 21 (xxi) aggravated offering of a false accusation against a police offi-22 cer or peace officer as defined in section 240.64 of the penal law. 23 § 4. Paragraphs (s) and (t) of subdivision 4 of section 530.40 of the 24 criminal procedure law, as added by section 4 of part UU of chapter 56 25 of the laws of 2020, are amended and a new paragraph (u) is added to 26 read as follows: 27 (s) a felony, where the defendant qualifies for sentencing on such 28 charge as a persistent felony offender pursuant to section 70.10 of the 29 penal law; [or] 30 (t) any felony or class A misdemeanor involving harm to an identifi-31 able person or property, where such charge arose from conduct occurring 32 while the defendant was released on his or her own recognizance or 33 released under conditions for a separate felony or class A misdemeanor 34 involving harm to an identifiable person or property, provided, however, 35 that the prosecutor must show reasonable cause to believe that the 36 defendant committed the instant crime and any underlying crime. For the 37 purposes of this subparagraph, any of the underlying crimes need not be a qualifying offense as defined in this subdivision [-,]; or 38 39 (u) aggravated offering of a false accusation against a police officer or peace officer as defined in section 240.64 of the penal law. 40 § 5. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall 41

42 have become a law.