

STATE OF NEW YORK

6038

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

March 4, 2021

Introduced by M. of A. ANDERSON -- read once and referred to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the real property actions and proceedings law, in relation to foreclosure actions and robo-signed documents

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The real property actions and proceedings law is amended by
2 adding a new section 1393 to read as follows:

3 § 1393. Robosigned documents. 1. For the purpose of this section
4 "robosigned document" shall mean any document that contains factual
5 assertions that are not accurate, are incomplete, or are unsupported by
6 competent, reliable evidence. A "robosigned document" also means any
7 document that has not been reviewed by its signer to substantiate the
8 factual assertions contained in the document. For purposes of this defi-
9 inition, multiple people may verify the document or statement so long as
10 the document or statement specifies the portions verified by each sign-
11 er.

12 2. Any entity that records a robosigned document or files a robosigned
13 document in any court relative to a foreclosure proceeding shall be
14 liable for a civil penalty of ten thousand dollars per robosigned docu-
15 ment. The civil penalties under this section are separate from and
16 exclusive of any other remedies or liabilities that may apply. This
17 section is not intended to limit the type of actions regarding robo-
18 signed documents that may be filed by any governmental entity.

19 3. A borrower may seek an order in any court having jurisdiction to
20 enjoin any pending trustee's sale, if a notice of sale has been
21 recorded, and the borrower reasonably believes that the mortgagee, trus-
22 tee, beneficiary, or authorized agent failed to comply with the require-
23 ments of this section. A borrower who obtains an injunction shall be
24 awarded reasonable attorney's fees and costs.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 4. Following a trustee's sale, a borrower may recover the greater of
2 actual damages or ten thousand dollars plus reasonable attorney's fees
3 and costs in any court of competent jurisdiction, if the borrower
4 reasonably believes that the mortgagee, trustee, beneficiary, or author-
5 ized agent failed to comply with the requirements of this section.

6 5. A court may award a borrower the greater of treble actual damages
7 or statutory damages of fifty thousand dollars, plus attorney's fees and
8 costs, if it finds that the violation of this section was intentional,
9 reckless, or resulted from willful misconduct by a mortgagee, trustee,
10 beneficiary, or authorized agent.

11 6. A violation of this article shall not affect the validity of a sale
12 in favor of a bona fide purchaser and any of its encumbrancers for value
13 without notice.

14 7. Notwithstanding subdivisions three and four of this section, a
15 borrower may not obtain relief under this section for any violation that
16 was technical or de minimis in nature that did not impact the borrower's
17 ability to pursue an alternative to foreclosure as provided by this
18 article.

19 8. It shall be an affirmative defense to any liability for violation
20 of this section that a signatory to a consent judgment entered in the
21 case entitled United States of America v. Bank of America Corporation,
22 filed in the Federal District Court for the District of Washington,
23 D.C., case number 1:12-cv-00361 RMC, is in compliance with that consent
24 judgment while the consent judgment is in effect.

25 9. A third-party encumbrancer shall not be relieved from liability
26 resulting from a violation of this section committed by that third-party
27 encumbrancer, that occurred prior to the sale of the subject property to
28 the bona fide purchaser.

29 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.