

STATE OF NEW YORK

3600

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

January 28, 2021

Introduced by M. of A. PAULIN, OTIS -- read once and referred to the Committee on Corporations, Authorities and Commissions

AN ACT to amend chapter 154 of the laws of 1921 relating to the port authority of New York and New Jersey, in relation to port authority organization, appearance and notice

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Subdivisions 1, 2, 5 and 6 of article 4 of section 1 of chapter 154 of the laws of 1921 relating to the port authority of New York and New Jersey, as amended by chapter 559 of the laws of 2015, paragraph a of subdivision 6 as amended by chapter 104 of the laws of 2020, are amended to read as follows:

1. Commissioners. a. The port authority shall consist of twelve voting commissioners and four non-voting commissioners as described in paragraph b of this subdivision. Of the twelve voting commissioners~~[-]~~there shall be six resident voters from the state of New York, at least four of whom shall be resident voters of the city of New York, and six resident voters from the state of New Jersey, at least four of whom shall be resident voters within the New Jersey portion of the district, the New York members to be chosen by the state of New York and the New Jersey members by the state of New Jersey in the manner and for the terms fixed and determined from time to time by the legislature of each state respectively, except as herein provided. The New York members shall be appointed by the governor of New York with the advice and consent of the New York state senate. The New Jersey members shall be appointed by the governor of New Jersey with the advice and consent of the New Jersey state senate. Each commissioner may be removed or suspended from office as provided by the law of the state from which he shall be appointed. Any commissioner appointed to a term commencing on or after January 1, 2022 shall have experience in one or more of the following areas: transportation, public administration, business

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets ~~[-]~~ is old law to be omitted.

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1 management, finance, accounting, law, engineering, land use, urban and
2 regional planning, management of large capital projects, labor
3 relations, or experience in some other area of activity central to the
4 mission of the port authority. One of the six voting commissioners
5 chosen by the state of New York shall be appointed on the written recom-
6 mendation of the mayor of the city of New York. The voting commissioners
7 shall be appointed for a term of six years and shall serve no more than
8 two terms. The terms of the voting commissioners shall be staggered so
9 that three of the six voting commissioners appointed by the state of New
10 York will have their terms expire in alternating three year shifts and
11 three of the six voting commissioners appointed by the state of New
12 Jersey will have their terms expire in alternating three years shifts.

13 b. There shall be four non-voting commissioners of the port authority,
14 as established in paragraph a of this subdivision. The first non-voting
15 commissioner shall be a regular mass transit user of the state of New
16 York based facilities of the authority and be recommended to the gover-
17 nor of the state of New York by a rider advocacy group. The second non-
18 voting commissioner shall be a regular user of the state of New Jersey
19 based facilities of the authority and shall be recommended to the gover-
20 nor of the state of New Jersey by a rider advocacy group. The third
21 non-voting commissioner shall be recommended to the governor of the
22 state of New York by the labor organization representing the majority of
23 authority employees working in the state of New York. The fourth non-
24 voting commissioner shall be recommended to the governor of the state of
25 New Jersey by the labor organization representing the majority of
26 authority employees working in the state of New Jersey. The four non-
27 voting commissioners of the port authority shall be appointed for a term
28 of six years and shall serve no more than two terms.

29 2. Officers. a. The officers of the port authority shall be [~~a chair-~~
30 ~~person, a vice chairperson~~] two co-chairpersons, a chief executive offi-
31 cer, a general counsel, a chief financial officer, a chief ethics and
32 compliance officer, an inspector general, a treasurer, a comptroller,
33 and a secretary. Beginning upon the next hiring of a chief executive
34 officer [~~but no later than a year from the effective date of the chapter~~
35 ~~of the laws of 2015 that amended this article~~], the positions of [~~chair-~~
36 ~~person and vice chairperson~~] co-chairpersons shall [~~be rotated for a~~
37 ~~term of two years among commissioners appointed by New York and New~~
38 ~~Jersey, with a chairperson elected first from among those commissioners~~
39 ~~appointed by the governor of New York and a vice chairperson elected~~
40 ~~first from among those commissioners appointed by the governor of New~~
41 ~~Jersey, after which the next chairperson shall be elected from among~~
42 ~~those appointed by the governor of New Jersey and the next vice chair-~~
43 ~~person shall be elected from among those appointed by the governor of~~
44 ~~New York and thereafter the positions of chairperson and vice chair-~~
45 ~~person shall rotate every two years in the same order as established~~
46 ~~herein provided that the failure of the board of commissioners to elect~~
47 ~~a new chairperson and vice chairperson shall not prevent the rotation of~~
48 ~~the positions of chairperson and vice chairperson to the next succeeding~~
49 ~~state]~~ commence with one co-chairperson to be elected by the board of
50 commissioners from among such commissioners upon the recommendation of
51 the governor of the state of New York and one co-chairperson to be
52 elected by the board of commissioners from among such commissioners upon
53 the recommendation of the governor of the state of New Jersey. The
54 co-chairpersons shall jointly determine items to be included on board
55 agendas by the affirmative approval of each co-chairperson, jointly

1 preside over meetings of the board, and jointly fulfill all other duties
2 of a board chairperson.

3 b. No commissioner, including [~~the chairperson~~] either co-chairperson,
4 shall serve as the port authority's chief executive officer, general
5 counsel, chief financial officer, chief ethics and compliance officer,
6 inspector general, or comptroller, or hold any other equivalent position
7 while serving as a commissioner.

8 5. Whistleblower access and assistance program. a. The chief ethics
9 and compliance officer shall recommend to the board of commissioners a
10 whistleblower access and assistance program to be administered by the
11 inspector general which shall include, but not be limited to:

12 (1) establishing an email address and toll-free telephone [~~and~~],
13 facsimile, and text messaging lines available to employees;

14 (2) offering advice regarding employee rights under applicable state
15 and federal laws and advice and options available to all persons; and

16 (3) offering an opportunity for employees to identify concerns regard-
17 ing any issue at the port authority. Any communication between an
18 employee and the inspector general pursuant to this section shall be
19 held strictly confidential by the inspector general, unless the employee
20 specifically waives in writing the right to confidentiality, except that
21 such confidentiality shall not exempt the inspector general from
22 disclosing such information, where appropriate, to the board of commis-
23 sioners and/or any law enforcement authority.

24 b. The port authority shall not fire, discharge, demote, suspend,
25 threaten, harass, or discriminate against an employee because of the
26 employee's role as a whistleblower, insofar as the actions taken by the
27 employee are legal.

28 c. As used in this subdivision:

29 (1) "Employees" means those persons employed at the port authority,
30 including but not limited to: full-time and part-time employees, those
31 employees on probation, and temporary employees.

32 (2) "Whistleblower" means any employee of the port authority who
33 discloses information concerning acts of wrongdoing, misconduct, malfea-
34 sance, or other inappropriate behavior by an employee or board member of
35 the port authority, including, but not limited to, concerning the port
36 authority's investments, travel, acquisition of real or personal proper-
37 ty, the disposition of real or personal property, or the procurement of
38 goods and services.

39 6. Inspector general. a. The inspector general shall be responsible
40 for receiving and investigating, where appropriate, all complaints
41 regarding fraud, waste, and abuse by commissioners, officers, and
42 employees of the port authority or third-parties doing business with the
43 port authority. The inspector general shall also receive and investi-
44 gate complaints from any source, or upon his or her own initiative,
45 concerning allegations of corruption, fraud, use of excessive force,
46 criminal activity, conflicts of interest or abuse by any police officer
47 under the jurisdiction of the Port Authority. The inspector general
48 shall also be responsible for conducting investigations upon the inspec-
49 tor general's own initiative, as the inspector general shall deem appro-
50 priate.

51 b. The inspector general shall inform the board of commissioners and
52 the chief executive officer of allegations received by the inspector
53 general and the progress of investigations related thereto, unless
54 special circumstances require confidentiality;

55 c. The inspector general shall determine with respect to allegations
56 received by the inspector general whether disciplinary action or civil

1 prosecution by the port authority is appropriate, and whether the matter
2 should be referred to an appropriate governmental agency for further
3 action;

4 d. The inspector general shall prepare and make available to the
5 public written reports of completed investigations, as appropriate and
6 to the extent permitted by law, subject to redactions to protect a need
7 for confidentiality. The release of all or portions of reports may be
8 deferred to protect the confidentiality of ongoing investigations.

9 e. The inspector general shall have the power to:

10 (1) administer oaths or affirmations and examine witnesses under oath;

11 (2) require the production of any books and papers deemed relevant or
12 material to any investigation, examination or review;

13 (3) notwithstanding any law to the contrary, examine and copy or
14 remove documents or records of any kind prepared, maintained or held by
15 the port authority and its subsidiaries;

16 (4) interview any officer or employee of the port authority or its
17 subsidiaries on any matter related to the performance of such officer or
18 employee's official duties. To the extent that ~~[any portion of this
19 paragraph is inconsistent with any current contractual obligations of
20 the port authority, this paragraph shall not be applicable to those
21 obligations until the earliest expiration of those terms under the
22 contract]~~ the terms and conditions of employment of any employee are
23 established by collective negotiations, any interview conducted pursuant
24 to this paragraph must be in accordance with any applicable provisions
25 of the current, or most recent, if expired, collective negotiations
26 agreement covering the terms and conditions of employment of the employ-
27 ee;

28 (5) monitor the implementation by the port authority of any recommen-
29 dations made by the inspector general; and

30 (6) perform any other functions that are necessary or appropriate to
31 fulfill the duties and responsibilities of office.

32 § 2. Subdivisions 1 and 3 of article 7-B of section 1 of chapter 154
33 of the laws of 1921 relating to the port authority of New York and New
34 Jersey, as added by chapter 559 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read
35 as follows:

36 1. Needs assessment. The port authority shall require that a needs
37 assessment be conducted by an independent entity prior to any increase
38 in tolls for the use of any port authority bridge or tunnel, or fares
39 for the use of the port authority trans-Hudson corporation rail system.
40 The assessment shall be made publicly available in a conspicuous
41 location on the port authority's website and presented by the independ-
42 ent entity to the board of commissioners at a public meeting to be held
43 at least ninety days prior to any meeting of the board of commissioners
44 to vote to any increase in the tolls for the use of any port authority
45 bridge or tunnel, or fares for the use of the port authority trans-Hud-
46 son corporation rail system.

47 3. Appearance. a. The port authority, at the request of the Assembly
48 or Senate of the New York state legislature or the General Assembly or
49 Senate of the New Jersey state legislature, shall be required to appear
50 before a committee of the requesting state legislative house, upon
51 request by the presiding officer of that state legislative house, to
52 present testimony on any topic or subject requested by the committee or
53 to respond to questions by members of the committee. The Assembly of
54 the New York state legislature, the Senate of the New York state legis-
55 lature, the General Assembly of the New Jersey state legislature, and

1 the Senate of the New Jersey state legislature shall each be entitled to
2 two such requests per calendar year.

3 b. Unless otherwise agreed to by the presiding officer of the state
4 legislative house requesting the appearance of the port authority, the
5 port authority shall, at a minimum, be represented by a co-chairperson
6 of the board, chief executive officer, the chief financial officer, and
7 any staff deemed necessary by such co-chairperson of the board, chief
8 executive officer, or the chief financial officer to present testimony
9 or respond to questions at any appearance required pursuant to this
10 section. The presiding officer may request the appearance of any offi-
11 cer or employee of the port authority. For purposes of this section, as
12 applicable to New York state "presiding officer" shall mean the speaker
13 of the Assembly of the New York state legislature or temporary president
14 of the Senate of the New York state legislature. For purposes of this
15 section, as applicable to the state of New Jersey "presiding officer"
16 shall mean the president of the senate or the speaker of the general
17 assembly of the state of New Jersey.

18 4. Subsidiaries of the port authority. a. The port authority shall
19 provide notice to the governor of each state, the majority leader of
20 each house of the legislature of each state, the chair of the finance
21 committee of New York, the chair of the senate budget and appropriations
22 committee of New Jersey, the chair of assembly ways and means committee
23 of New York, and the chair of the budget committee of New Jersey that it
24 will be creating a subsidiary no less than 60 days prior to the forma-
25 tion of the subsidiary.

26 b. The creation of a subsidiary corporation shall be approved by the
27 board of commissioners.

28 c. ~~On or before the first day of January, two thousand sixteen, and~~
29 Within 60 days of the effective date of the chapter of the laws of 2021
30 that amended this subdivision, and on or before the first day of January
31 each year annually thereafter, any subsidiary corporation, in cooper-
32 ation with the port authority, shall provide to the governor and legis-
33 lature of each state a report on the subsidiary corporation. Such report
34 shall include for each subsidiary:

35 (1) The complete legal name, address and contact information of the
36 subsidiary;

37 (2) The structure of the organization of the subsidiary, including the
38 names and titles of each of its members, directors and officers, as well
39 as a chart of its organizational structure;

40 (3) The complete by-laws and legal organization papers of the subsid-
41 iary;

42 (4) A complete report of the purpose, operations, mission and projects
43 of the subsidiary; and

44 (5) Any other information the subsidiary corporation deems important
45 to include in such report.

46 d. 60 days prior to the issuance of any debt by the subsidiary corpo-
47 ration, or the port authority on behalf of the subsidiary corporation,
48 the port authority shall provide notice to the governor of each state,
49 the majority leader of each house of the legislature of each state, the
50 chair of the senate finance committee of New York, the chair of the
51 senate budget and appropriations committee of New Jersey, the chair of
52 the assembly ways and means committee of New York, and the chair of the
53 assembly budget committee of New Jersey. For purposes of this section,
54 as applicable to New York state "majority leader" shall mean the speaker
55 of the assembly of the New York state legislature or temporary president
56 of the senate of the New York state legislature. For purposes of this

1 section, as applicable to the state of New Jersey "majority leader"
2 shall mean the president of the senate or the speaker of the general
3 assembly of the state of New Jersey.

4 § 3. Paragraph b of subdivision 1 of article 7-C of section 1 of chap-
5 ter 154 of the laws of 1921 relating to the port authority of New York
6 and New Jersey, as added by chapter 559 of the laws of 2015, is amended
7 to read as follows:

8 b. a financial section including: (1) an independent auditor's report;
9 (2) management's discussion and analysis; (3) financial statements; (4)
10 its financial reports certified by the [~~chair and vice chair~~] co-chairs
11 of the board, chief executive officer, and chief financial officer of
12 the port authority, including (a) audited financials in accordance with
13 generally accepted accounting principles, known as GAAP, and the
14 accounting standards issued by the governmental accounting standards
15 board, known as GASB, (b) grant and subsidy programs, (c) current
16 ratings, if any, of its bonds issued by recognized bond rating agencies
17 and notice of changes in such ratings, and (d) long-term liabilities,
18 including leases and employee benefit plans; (5) a schedule of its bonds
19 and notes outstanding at the end of its fiscal year, together with a
20 statement of the amounts redeemed and incurred during such fiscal year
21 as part of a schedule of debt issuance that includes the date of issu-
22 ance, term, amount, interest rate and means of repayment including all
23 refinancings, calls, refundings, defeasements and interest rate exchange
24 or other such agreements; and (6) at a minimum a four-year financial
25 plan, including (a) a current and projected capital budget, and (b) an
26 operating budget report, including an actual versus estimated budget,
27 with an analysis and measurement of financial and operating performance.

28 § 4. Subdivisions 3 and 4 of article 7-D of section 1 of chapter 154
29 of the laws of 1921 relating to the port authority of New York and New
30 Jersey, as added by chapter 559 of the laws of 2015, are amended and a
31 new subdivision 5 is added to read as follows:

32 3. Capital plan. a. The port authority shall adopt a ten-year capital
33 plan that is developed using a comprehensive planning process and risk-
34 based prioritization that considers asset condition, operational and
35 revenue impact, threat assessment, customer service, regional benefit,
36 and regulatory or statutory requirements. The capital plan shall be
37 dependent upon the availability of sufficient funding and other
38 resources to pursue the capital projects proposed for the ten-year peri-
39 od. Performance progress and revisions to reflect changes in programs,
40 policies and projects and the environment in which the port authority
41 operates shall be reviewed regularly by a committee designated by the
42 board of commissioners, and the capital plan shall be revised period-
43 ically as necessary and appropriate, and shall be reviewed with the
44 board of commissioners annually. The port authority shall publish an
45 annual report on the status of the capital program and such report shall
46 be made publicly available on the port authority's website. Prior to
47 adoption of a capital plan, the port authority shall make such proposed
48 plan available for public review and comments on its public website for
49 at least [~~two~~] four weeks prior to approval, and all comments received
50 are to be distributed to the board of commissioners for review prior to
51 consideration of the capital plan.

52 b. The port authority shall also provide that major capital projects
53 are monitored by independent engineering consultants. The independent
54 consultants shall prepare annual reports to be provided to the board and
55 made available to the public. The annual reports prepared by independent
56 consultants shall include, but not be limited to, a comparison of actual

1 and target performance measures including, but not limited to, costs and
2 construction schedules, and a narrative explanation of any discrepancy
3 thereof. For the purposes of this section, "major capital project" means
4 an undertaking or program for the acquisition, creation, or development
5 of any crossing, transportation facility, or commerce facility or any
6 part thereof, with an estimated total project cost in excess of
7 \$500,000,000.

8 c. No less than 60 days prior to any board adoption of a capital plan
9 as described in paragraph a of this subdivision, or any major revision
10 of the last adopted capital plan, the port authority shall: (1) notify
11 the assembly and senate of the New York state legislature and the gener-
12 al assembly and senate of the New Jersey state legislature of its inten-
13 tion to adopt a capital plan, or any major revision of the last adopted
14 capital plan; (2) submit to the assembly and senate of the New York
15 state legislature and the general assembly and senate of the New Jersey
16 state legislature the proposed capital plan, or any proposal constitut-
17 ing a major revision of the last adopted capital plan, for review by
18 each state legislature; and (3) make the proposed capital plan, includ-
19 ing any proposal constituting a major revision of the last adopted capi-
20 tal plan, publicly available on the port authority website.

21 d. Within 60 days of the notice provided in paragraph c of this subdivi-
22 vision, the port authority shall conduct a public hearing about the
23 capital plan or any major revision thereof in New York state and in the
24 state of New Jersey.

25 e. The port authority shall conduct a status update public hearing in
26 New York state and in the state of New Jersey at least once every three
27 years after the adoption of the capital plan by the port authority. Such
28 public hearing shall be known as "capital status update hearing" and at
29 such hearing the port authority shall provide in detail a written
30 description of the status of all capital plan projects and the costs and
31 the expected costs of those projects. At such public hearing, the port
32 authority shall provide a financing plan that identifies the source of
33 funding for each project. The port authority shall provide an analysis
34 that compares actual and target performance measures, and a detailed
35 written explanation of any discrepancy thereof at the public hearing.

36 4. Operating budget. The port authority shall prepare a detailed annu-
37 al operating budget beginning with the fiscal year commencing after the
38 effective date of the chapter of the laws of [~~2015~~] 2021 which [~~added~~]
39 amended this article. A preliminary annual operating budget shall be
40 made publicly available on the port authority's website in July of every
41 fiscal year and a final annual operating budget shall be made publicly
42 available in February of each fiscal year.

43 5. Port Authority Transportation Advisory Committee. a. There is here-
44 by established a port authority transportation advisory committee. The
45 purpose of the committee shall be to facilitate coordination between and
46 among the transportation agencies and officials in each state that
47 provide service or conduct business within the port district. The
48 committee shall consist of 13 members, to be appointed as follows:

49 (1) one individual appointed jointly by the co-chairs of the Port
50 Authority;

51 (2) the executive director of the New Jersey transit corporation, ex
52 officio, or the executive director's designee;

53 (3) the chair of the metropolitan transportation authority, ex offi-
54 cio, or the chair's designee;

55 (4) the commissioner of the New York city department of transporta-
56 tion, ex officio, or the commissioner's designee;

(5) the chairperson of the National Railroad Passenger Corporation Board of Directors, ex officio, or the chairperson's designee;

(6) the commissioner of the New Jersey department of transportation, ex officio, or the commissioner's designee;

(7) the commissioner of the New York state department of transportation, ex officio, or the commissioner's designee;

(8) one individual from the New Jersey executive branch, appointed by the governor of New Jersey;

(9) one individual from the New York state executive branch, appointed by the governor of New York;

(10) one individual appointed by the president of the New Jersey state senate;

(11) one individual appointed by the speaker of the New Jersey state general assembly;

(12) one individual appointed by the temporary president of the New York state senate; and

(13) one individual appointed by the speaker of the New York state assembly.

b. The individual appointed jointly by the co-chairs of the port authority shall serve for a term of three years. The legislative appointments shall serve for a term of two years each. The individuals appointed from the executive branch of New Jersey and from the executive branch of New York shall serve at the pleasure of each respective governor.

c. Vacancies in the membership of the committee shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointments are made and a member may be eligible for reappointment. Vacancies occurring other than by expiration of a term shall be filled for the unexpired term.

d. The members of the committee shall serve without compensation but shall be reimbursed for reasonable expenses necessarily incurred in the performance of their duties within the limits of funds appropriated or otherwise made available to the committee for its purposes.

e. The individual appointed jointly by the co-chairs of the port authority shall serve as the chair of the committee. The committee may appoint a secretary who need not be a member of the committee. The committee shall meet quarterly, at a minimum, to discuss the region's transportation needs and to facilitate coordination between and among the transportation agencies and officials in each state and the port district in furtherance of the region's transportation needs.

f. The committee and each meeting of the committee shall serve as a vehicle for each committee member to share information about that member's agency and the agency's upcoming plans and objectives. Prior to the commencement by an agency represented on the committee of any major capital project with an estimated cost in excess of \$50 million, the individual representing that agency shall notify all members of the committee.

§ 5. Article 14 of section 1 of chapter 154 of the laws of 1921 relating to the port authority of New York and New Jersey is amended to read as follows:

ARTICLE XIV.

The port authority shall elect from its number [~~a chairman, vice-chairman~~] two co-chairpersons, and may appoint such officers and employees as it may require for the performance of its duties, and shall fix and determine their qualifications and duties.

1 § 6. Severability clause. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivi-
2 sion, section or part of this act shall be adjudged by any court of
3 competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect,
4 impair, or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in
5 its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section
6 or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in which such judg-
7 ment shall have been rendered. It is hereby declared to be the intent of
8 the legislature that this act would have been enacted even if such
9 invalid provisions had not been included herein.

10 § 7. This act shall take effect upon the enactment into law by the
11 state of New Jersey of legislation having an identical effect with this
12 act, but if the state of New Jersey shall have already enacted such
13 legislation this act shall take effect immediately. The co-chairperson
14 of the port authority as recommended by the governor of the state of New
15 York shall notify the legislative bill drafting commission upon the
16 occurrence of the enactment of the legislation provided for in sections
17 one, two, three and four of this act in order that the commission may
18 maintain an accurate and timely effective data base of the official text
19 of the laws of the state of New York in furtherance of effectuating the
20 provisions of section 44 of the legislative law and section 70-b of the
21 public officers law.