

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 7, 2021

Introduced by M. of A. PAULIN, GALEF, ABINANTI, DICKENS, GOTTFRIED, REYES, J. RIVERA, SAYEGH, SIMON, DeSTEFANO, COOK, EPSTEIN, KELLES, McDONALD, WOERNER, L. ROSENTHAL, LUPARDO, JACKSON, RAJKUMAR, FORREST, CARROLL, BURDICK, DINOWITZ, BICHOTTE HERMELYN, THIELE, ENGLEBRIGHT, JACOBSON, FAHY, DURSO, GALLAGHER, MAMDANI, NORRIS, TAGUE, BURGOS, ANDERSON, BRABENEC, TAYLOR, BARRETT, McDONOUGH, ZINERMAN, COLTON, CLARK, SIMPSON -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. MIKULIN -- read once and referred to the Committee on Election Law -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- recommitted to the Committee on Election Law in accordance with Assembly Rule 3, sec. 2 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- again reported from said committee with amendments, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the election law, in relation to construction of and requirements for voting machines and systems

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Section 7-104 of the election law is amended by adding a new subdivision 28 to read as follows:

28. The ballot shall be marked or printed on durable paper. For purposes of this section, "durable paper" is defined as paper capable of withstanding multiple counts and recounts by hand or machine without compromising the fundamental integrity of the ballots, and capable of retaining the information marked or printed on such paper for the full duration of a retention and preservation period set forth in section 3-222 of this chapter.

§ 2. Subdivision 1 of section 7-200 of the election law, as amended by chapter 181 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read as follows:

1. The board of elections of the city of New York and other county boards of elections may adopt any kind of voting machine or system

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 approved by the state board of elections, or the use of which has been  
2 specifically authorized by law; and thereupon such voting machine or  
3 system may be used at any or all elections and shall be used at all  
4 general or special elections held by such boards in such city, town or  
5 village and in every contested primary election in the city of New York  
6 and in every contested primary election outside the city of New York in  
7 which there are one thousand or more enrolled voters qualified to vote.

8 ~~[No more than two types of voting machines or systems may be used by any~~  
9 ~~local board of elections at a single election.]~~ Notwithstanding the  
10 other provisions of this subdivision, any local board of elections may  
11 borrow or lease for use on an experimental basis for a period of not  
12 more than one year each, voting machines or systems of any type approved  
13 by the state board of elections.

14 § 3. Paragraphs b, e, j, s and t of subdivision 1 of section 7-202 of  
15 the election law, as added by chapter 181 of the laws of 2005, are  
16 amended and three new paragraphs u, v and w are added to read as  
17 follows:

18 b. permit a voter to vote for any person for any office, whether or  
19 not nominated as a candidate by any party or independent body ~~[without~~  
20 ~~the ballot, or any part thereof, being removed from the machine at any~~  
21 ~~time];~~

22 e. provide the voter an opportunity to privately and independently  
23 mark and verify votes selected ~~[and the]~~ on an individual, voter-verifi-  
24 able paper ballot and the ability to privately and independently change  
25 such votes or correct any error before the ballot is cast and counted,  
26 including by offering the voter a new paper ballot as many times as is  
27 allowed by statute or regulation. For the purposes of this subdivision,  
28 the term "individual, voter-verifiable paper ballot" means either: (i) a  
29 paper ballot marked by the voter by hand; or (ii) a paper ballot marked  
30 through the use of a nontabulating ballot marking device or system. For  
31 the purposes of this title, a "ballot marking device" is a device that  
32 provides voters, including voters with disabilities, the ability to mark  
33 votes on physical, paper ballots privately and independently. For the  
34 purposes of this title, a "nontabulating ballot marking device" is a  
35 ballot marking device that does not tabulate or transmit votes or retain  
36 any record of a voter's selections, other than the original paper  
37 ballot, after the voter has finished marking the paper ballot and using  
38 the device to review selections;

39 j. ~~[retain all paper ballots cast or produce and retain a voter veri-~~  
40 ~~fied permanent paper record which shall be presented to the voter from~~  
41 ~~behind a window or other device before the ballot is cast,~~ for ballot  
42 scanners, retain paper ballots in a manner intended and designed to  
43 protect the privacy of the voter; for nontabulating ballot marking  
44 devices, produce or process paper ballots in a manner intended and  
45 designed to protect the privacy of the voter; such ballots ~~[or record]~~  
46 shall allow a manual audit and shall be preserved in accordance with the  
47 provisions of section 3-222 of this chapter;

48 s. permit alternative language accessibility pursuant to the require-  
49 ments of section 203 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C.  
50 1973aa-1a) such that it must have the capacity to display the full  
51 ballot in the alternative languages required by the federal Voting  
52 Rights Act if such voting machine or system is to be used where such  
53 alternative languages are required or where the local board deems such  
54 feature necessary; ~~[and]~~

1 t. not include any device or functionality potentially capable of  
2 externally transmitting or receiving data via the internet or via radio  
3 waves or via other wireless means[-];

4 u. be constructed so that, after the paper ballot is cast by the  
5 voter, the voting machine or system never passes the cast ballot under a  
6 printer that can print votes onto the ballot, including as a result of  
7 unauthorized, malicious or faulty software or firmware;

8 v. be constructed so the configuration or functionality of a voting  
9 machine or system does not include, within the same physical device,  
10 both (i) ballot marking and (ii) tabulating or transmitting a voter's  
11 selections at any time or retaining any record of a voter's selections,  
12 other than the original paper ballot, after the voter has finished mark-  
13 ing the paper ballot and using the device to review selections; and

14 w. not encode votes on a ballot, whether as a barcode, QR code or any  
15 kind of recording code that cannot be verified by the voter without  
16 using a code-reading device. For the purposes of this paragraph, a "code  
17 reading device" is a device that reads and translates coded marks like  
18 QR codes or barcodes into language that can be understood without any  
19 kind of device.

20 § 4. Subdivision 4 of section 7-202 of the election law, as added by  
21 chapter 181 of the laws of 2005, is amended and a new subdivision 5 is  
22 added to read as follows:

23 4. Local boards of elections which obtain voting machines pursuant to  
24 this chapter [~~may determine to~~] shall purchase [~~direct recording elec-~~  
25 ~~tronic machines or optical scan machines~~] ballot scanners and nontabu-  
26 lating ballot marking devices in conformance with the requirements of  
27 this chapter.

28 5. Local boards of elections must provide every voter, at every poll-  
29 ing place, both of the following options: (a) to hand mark a paper  
30 ballot; or (b) to use a nontabulating ballot marking device or system to  
31 mark a paper ballot. All paper ballots must be printed, scannable, and  
32 include all relevant contests and candidates.

33 § 5. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that  
34 any local board of elections that purchased voting machines or systems  
35 prior to such date which are not in compliance with the requirements of  
36 paragraph u or v of subdivision 1 and subdivision 4 of section 7-202 of  
37 the election law, may continue to use, maintain and replace such voting  
38 machines and systems, but may replace them only with identical model  
39 voting machines or systems made by the same manufacturer, or identical  
40 model voting machines or systems with de minimis changes in such voting  
41 machines' or systems' hardware, software, technical data package, or  
42 data, the nature of which will not materially alter the voting machines'  
43 or systems' reliability, functionality, capability, or operation; any de  
44 minimis changes shall be approved by the state board of elections.