

STATE OF NEW YORK

5223--A

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

April 16, 2019

Introduced by Sens. KENNEDY, BAILEY, BRESLIN, COMRIE, GAUGHRAN, GOUNARDES, HARCKHAM, JACKSON, KAPLAN, LIU, MYRIE, PERSAUD, SAVINO, SKOUFIS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation -- recommitted to the Committee on Transportation in accordance with Senate Rule 6, sec. 8 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law, in relation to establishing a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in work zones by means of photo devices; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic
2 law, as separately amended by sections 1 of chapters 145 and 148 of the
3 laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:
4 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special
5 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which
6 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative
7 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-
8 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the
9 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
10 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
11 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
12 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
13 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
14 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~
15 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine,~~] or to adjudicate the liability of
16 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven
17 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD09902-05-0

1 this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
2 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with
3 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate
4 the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section
5 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
6 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of
7 owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and
8 in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred
9 eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a,
10 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
11 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in
12 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for
13 violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c),
14 (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of
15 owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
17 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven
18 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
19 eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
20 violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
21 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal
22 and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in
23 substantial conformance with the following sections.

24 § 1-a. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
25 amended by section 1 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to
26 read as follows:

27 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special
28 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which
29 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative
30 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-
31 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the
32 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
33 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
34 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
35 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
36 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
37 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two
38 of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of
39 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
40 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
41 this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
42 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with
43 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate
44 the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section
45 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
46 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of
47 owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and
48 in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred
49 eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a,
50 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
51 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in
52 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for
53 violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c),
54 (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of
55 owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
56 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or

1 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven
2 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
3 eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations
4 pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with
5 the following sections.

6 § 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
7 amended by sections 1-a of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is
8 amended to read as follows:

9 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
10 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
11 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
12 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
13 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
14 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
15 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
16 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
17 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
18 eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred
19 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,
20 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate
21 the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section
22 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
23 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of
24 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven
25 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
26 this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
27 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with
28 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate
29 the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as
30 defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand
31 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections
32 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
33 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of
34 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter
35 for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section,
36 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
37 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
38 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
39 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
40 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
41 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
42 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
43 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such
45 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be
46 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

47 § 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
48 amended by sections 1-b of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is
49 amended to read as follows:

50 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
51 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
52 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
53 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
54 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
55 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
56 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with

sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 1-c of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability

1 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
2 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
3 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
4 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
5 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
6 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regu-
7 lations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conform-
8 ance with the following sections.

9 § 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
10 amended by sections 1-d of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is
11 amended to read as follows:

12 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
13 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
14 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
15 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
16 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
17 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
18 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
19 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
20 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
21 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
22 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
23 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
24 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
25 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll
26 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
27 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
28 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
29 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
30 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
31 sions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
32 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to
33 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),
34 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
35 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to
36 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),
37 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
38 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such
39 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be
40 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

41 § 1-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
42 amended by sections 1-e of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is
43 amended to read as follows:

44 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
45 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
46 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
47 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
48 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
49 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
50 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
51 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
52 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
53 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
54 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
55 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
56 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,

1 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll
2 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
3 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
4 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
5 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
6 fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
7 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
8 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
9 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
10 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
11 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
12 chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto
13 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following
14 sections.

15 § 1-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
16 amended by sections 1-f of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is
17 amended to read as follows:

18 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
19 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
20 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
21 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
22 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
23 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
24 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
25 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
26 of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this
27 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
28 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll
29 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
30 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
31 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
32 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
33 fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
34 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
35 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
36 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
37 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
38 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
39 chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto
40 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following
41 sections.

42 § 1-h. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
43 amended by sections 1-g of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is
44 amended to read as follows:

45 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
46 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
47 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
48 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
49 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
50 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven
51 hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
52 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
53 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in
54 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine
55 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections
56 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four

1 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of
2 owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
3 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
4 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
5 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
6 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
7 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regu-
8 lations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conform-
9 ance with the following sections.

10 § 1-i. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
11 amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws
12 of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

13 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
14 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
15 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
16 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
17 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
18 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection
19 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of
20 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
21 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
22 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adju-
23 dicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d),
24 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
25 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal
26 and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in
27 substantial conformance with the following sections.

28 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
29 separately amended by sections 2 of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of
30 2019, is amended to read as follows:

31 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
32 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
33 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
34 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
35 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
36 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
37 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws
38 of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
39 eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
40 eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
41 seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners
42 for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of
43 this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred eleven-a,
44 sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chap-
45 ters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section
46 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e and shall
47 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection
48 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of
49 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
50 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
51 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall
52 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred
53 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as
54 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in
55 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
56 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter

1 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
2 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this
3 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-
4 ter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
5 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
6 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of
7 this chapter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for
8 violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
9 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
10 y-e of this chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a population
11 of one million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned vehi-
12 cle violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is
13 the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating
14 the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes
15 of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner
16 of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a
17 commissioner.

18 § 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
19 amended by section 2 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to
20 read as follows:

21 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
22 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
23 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
24 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
25 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
26 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
27 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws
28 of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
29 eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
30 eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
31 seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners
32 for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven-a,
33 this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred eleven-a,
34 sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chap-
35 ters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section
36 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e and shall
37 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection
38 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of
39 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
40 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
41 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall
42 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred
43 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as
44 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in
45 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
46 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter
47 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
48 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this
49 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-
50 ter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
51 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
52 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
53 chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a population of one
54 million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned vehicle
55 violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the
56 violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the

1 parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of
2 this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of
3 traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a
4 commissioner.

5 § 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
6 separately amended by sections 2-a of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws
7 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

8 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
9 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
10 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
11 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
12 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
13 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws
14 of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
15 eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
16 eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
17 seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners
18 for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of
19 this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven hundred eleven-b as
20 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws
21 of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven
22 hundred eleven-e; and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance
23 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations
24 of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate
25 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-
26 four-a of this chapter for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-
27 four of this chapter and shall adjudicate liability of owners for
28 violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty
29 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
30 this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations
31 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
32 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-
33 y-d of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners for
34 violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
35 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
36 y-e of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking
37 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for
38 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition
39 for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include
40 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing
41 authority as such a commissioner.

42 § 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
43 separately amended by sections 2-b of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws
44 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

45 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
46 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
47 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
48 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
49 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of
50 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of
51 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate
52 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c
53 of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in
54 such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for
55 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
56 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred

1 eighty-b of this chapter; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners
2 for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
3 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
4 eighty-d of this chapter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners
5 for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
6 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
7 eighty-e of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking
8 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for
9 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-
10 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include
11 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing
12 authority as such a commissioner.

13 § 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
14 separately amended by sections 2-c of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws
15 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

16 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
17 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
18 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)
19 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of
20 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of
21 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-
22 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and
23 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
24 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
25 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
26 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
27 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this
28 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chap-
29 ter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
30 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
31 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
32 chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the
33 violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the
34 parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of
35 this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of
36 traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a
37 commissioner.

38 § 2-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
39 separately amended by sections 2-d of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws
40 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

41 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
42 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
43 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)
44 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of
45 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of
46 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-
47 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and
48 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
49 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
50 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
51 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
52 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
53 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.
54 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation
55 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,
56 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this

1 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-
2 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-
3 sioner.

4 § 2-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
5 separately amended by sections 2-e of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws
6 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

7 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
8 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
9 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of
10 section eleven hundred eleven-e or subdivision (a) of section eleven
11 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traf-
12 fic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall adjudi-
13 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
14 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
15 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and
16 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
17 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
18 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter. For
19 the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of
20 any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,
21 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this
22 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-
23 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-
24 sioner.

25 § 2-g. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
26 separately amended by sections 2-f of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws
27 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

28 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
29 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
30 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of
31 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-
32 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and
33 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
34 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
35 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
36 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
37 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
38 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.
39 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation
40 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,
41 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this
42 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-
43 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-
44 sioner.

45 § 2-h. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
46 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

47 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
48 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
49 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
50 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
51 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the
52 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g)
53 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
54 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter. For the purposes of
55 this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or
56 regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing

1 of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner"
2 shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an
3 official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

4 § 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a
5 new subdivision 17 to read as follows:

6 17. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
7 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
8 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

9 § 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
10 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4 of chapters 145 and 148
11 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

12 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
13 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,
14 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant
15 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
16 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by
17 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two
18 thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
19 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven
20 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to
21 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand
22 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections
23 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
24 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include
25 a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c
26 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability
27 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and
28 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
29 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter and shall not be deemed
30 to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven
31 hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

32 § 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
33 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019,
34 is amended to read as follows:

35 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
36 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,
37 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant
38 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
39 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by
40 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two
41 thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
42 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven
43 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to
44 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand
45 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections
46 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
47 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include
48 a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c
49 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability
50 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and
51 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
52 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

53 § 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
54 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-a of chapters 145 and
55 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

1 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
2 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but
3 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
4 authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
5 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two
6 of the laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of
7 this chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
8 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be
9 deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven
10 hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a
11 notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b
12 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability
13 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and
14 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
15 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

16 § 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
17 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-b of chapters 145 and
18 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

19 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
20 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
21 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
22 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
23 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
24 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice
25 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven
26 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to
27 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred
28 eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of
29 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this
30 chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued
31 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall
32 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
33 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

34 § 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
35 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-c of chapters 145 and
36 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

37 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
38 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
39 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
40 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
41 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
42 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice
43 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven
44 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to
45 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred
46 eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of
47 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
48 chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued
49 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

50 § 4-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
51 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-d of chapters 145 and
52 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

53 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
54 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
55 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
56 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-

ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

§ 4-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-e of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

§ 4-g. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-f of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

§ 4-h. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article, but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

§ 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 5 of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or a person

1 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
2 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane
3 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a
4 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
5 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
6 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
7 ter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in
8 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of
9 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
10 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,
11 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of
12 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of
13 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
14 this chapter contests such allegation the bureau shall advise such
15 person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may
16 direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge
17 at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be
18 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the
19 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date
20 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
21 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-
22 eon.

23 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
24 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
25 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
26 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections~~
27 ~~sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand~~
28 ~~nine~~] or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section
29 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seven-
30 ty-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
31 with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public author-
32 ities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter
33 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an
34 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
35 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
36 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of
37 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
38 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
39 hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a
40 timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has
41 not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or
42 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

43 § 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
44 fic law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are
45 amended to read as follows:

46 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
47 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
48 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
49 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
50 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand
51 nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section
52 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven hundred
53 seventy-four-a of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision (d) of
54 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such allegation,
55 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of
56 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities

1 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
2 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or a person
3 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
4 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane
5 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a
6 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
7 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
8 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
9 ter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in
10 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of
11 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of
12 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,
13 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first
14 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she
15 must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of
16 such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall
17 contain a warning to advise the person so pleading or contesting that
18 failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned
19 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default
20 judgment may be entered thereon.

21 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
22 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
23 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
24 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
25 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand
26 nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section elev-
27 en hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-
28 four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with
29 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
30 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
31 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allega-
32 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of
33 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
34 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of liability
35 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is
36 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the
37 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall
38 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date
39 of the hearing.

40 § 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
41 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-a of chapters 145 and 148
42 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

43 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
44 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
45 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
46 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws
47 of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter
48 or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven
49 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
50 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or a person
51 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
52 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane
53 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a
54 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
55 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision
56 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-

ter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 5-b of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to

1 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of
2 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning
3 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date
4 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
5 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.
6

7 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
8 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
9 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
10 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
11 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance
12 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of
13 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this
14 chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
15 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or an allegation of liability in
16 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, is
17 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the
18 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall
19 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date
20 of the hearing.

21 § 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
22 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-c of chapters 145 and 148
23 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

24 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
25 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
26 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a
27 person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
28 eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
29 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or a person
30 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
31 hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
32 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
33 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
34 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter
35 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section
36 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a
37 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
38 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
39 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
40 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally
41 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date
42 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The
43 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the
44 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading
45 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent
46 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a
47 default judgment may be entered thereon.

48 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
49 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
50 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
51 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accord-
52 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau
53 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with
54 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or the bureau has
55 been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section
56 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of liability

1 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or
2 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
3 eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely
4 fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet
5 been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to
6 that person prior to the date of the hearing.

7 § 5-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
8 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-d of chapters 145 and 148
9 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

10 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
11 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
12 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter
13 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
14 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such alle-
15 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
16 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a
17 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
18 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person
19 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
20 hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),
21 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
22 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
23 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such
24 allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form
25 of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he
26 or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and
27 content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director,
28 and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that fail-
29 ure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned
30 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default
31 judgment may be entered thereon.

32 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
33 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
34 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is
35 being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of
36 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
37 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
38 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has
39 been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section
40 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, or the
41 bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance
42 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being
43 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits
44 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue
45 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the
46 hearing.

47 § 5-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
48 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-e of chapters 145 and 148
49 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

50 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
51 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
52 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter
53 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
54 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter
55 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section
56 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a

1 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
2 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
3 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
4 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
5 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such
6 allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form
7 of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he
8 or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and
9 content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director,
10 and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that fail-
11 ure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned
12 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default
13 judgment may be entered thereon.

14 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
15 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
17 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
18 eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been
19 notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section
20 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, or the
21 bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance
22 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being
23 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits
24 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue
25 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the
26 hearing.

27 § 5-g. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
28 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-f of chapters 145 and 148
29 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

30 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
31 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
32 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of
33 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
34 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,
35 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of
36 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of
37 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
38 this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable
39 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
40 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally
41 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date
42 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The
43 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the
44 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading
45 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent
46 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a
47 default judgment may be entered thereon.

48 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
49 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
50 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chap-
51 ter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allega-
52 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of
53 this chapter is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an
54 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
55 y-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion
56 and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been

1 held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that
2 person prior to the date of the hearing.

3 § 5-h. Subdivision 1 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
4 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

5 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
6 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
7 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of
8 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of
9 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,
10 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first
11 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he must
12 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such
13 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain
14 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the
15 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
16 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-
17 eon.

18 § 5-i. Subdivision 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law,
19 as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, is amended to read as
20 follows:

21 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
22 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
23 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is
24 being contested by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the
25 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall
26 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date
27 of the hearing.

28 § 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle
29 and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6 of chapters 145 and
30 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

31 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
32 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
33 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
34 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
35 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance
36 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance
37 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance
38 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allega-
39 tion of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred
40 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
41 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
42 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-
43 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-
44 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
45 this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
46 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or an allegation of liability
47 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter,
48 shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and
49 regulations promulgated by the bureau.

50 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
51 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
52 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
53 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
54 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance
55 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or in
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is

1 contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
2 this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accord-
3 ance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public
4 authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-
5 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is
6 contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section
7 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liabil-
8 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
9 or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven
10 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in
11 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is
12 contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

13 § 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
14 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 145 of the laws
15 of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

16 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
17 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
18 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
19 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
20 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance
21 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance
22 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance
23 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allega-
24 tion of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred
25 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
26 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
27 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-
28 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-
29 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
30 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
31 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing
32 examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the
33 bureau.

34 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
35 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
36 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
37 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
38 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance
39 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or in
40 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is
41 contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
42 this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accord-
43 ance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public
44 authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-
45 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is
46 contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section
47 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liabil-
48 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
49 or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven
50 hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be
51 used for the making of the record.

52 § 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
53 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-a of chapters
54 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

55 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
56 or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred

eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-b of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-c of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 6-d of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 6-e of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of

1 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
2 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing
3 examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the
4 bureau.

5 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a
6 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
7 eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance
8 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or a hearing at
9 which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of
10 this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance
11 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested.
12 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

13 § 6-g. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
14 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-f of chapters
15 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

16 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
17 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
18 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-
19 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an allega-
20 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of
21 this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with
22 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

23 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a
24 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
25 seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which
26 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
27 chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance with
28 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording
29 devices may be used for the making of the record.

30 § 6-h. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
31 cle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are
32 amended to read as follows:

33 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
34 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
35 eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in
36 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

37 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
38 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
39 eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used
40 for the making of the record.

41 § 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
42 law, as separately amended by sections 7 of chapters 145 and 148 of the
43 laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

44 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
45 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
46 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
47 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
48 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
49 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
50 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty two~~
51 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven
52 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
53 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
54 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or the record of liabilities
55 incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
56 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and

1 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
2 hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of liabilities
3 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this
4 chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
5 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or in the record of
6 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d
7 of this chapter of the person charged, or in the record of liabilities
8 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
9 chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering a final
10 determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges
11 shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau
12 together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

13 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
14 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
15 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance
16 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by~~
17 ~~sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two~~
18 ~~thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
19 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
20 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a
21 of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in
22 accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
23 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of
24 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
25 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with
26 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an
27 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
28 y-b of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in
29 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails
30 to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
31 hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated
32 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to
33 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by
34 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to
35 plead or contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an
36 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a
37 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of
38 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date
39 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
40 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
41 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
42 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,
43 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
44 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
45 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~
46 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven
47 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
48 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
49 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-
50 ance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public
51 authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-
52 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty
53 alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c
54 of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
55 eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with
56 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, or liability in

1 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged,
2 (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be
3 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been
4 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place
5 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,
6 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting
7 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
8 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
9 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,
10 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance
11 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance
12 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance
13 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or contesting
14 an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine
15 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
16 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
17 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an allegation of liability
18 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or
19 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
20 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability
21 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
22 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
23 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an
24 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas
25 entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in the
26 manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or
27 fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required
28 prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or
29 owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall
30 a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending
31 default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of
32 the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation.
33 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be
34 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the
35 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining
36 them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon
37 which the person was originally charged.

38 § 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
39 law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are
40 amended to read as follows:

41 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
42 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
43 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
44 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
45 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
46 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
47 chapter ~~[as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~
48 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine]~~ or in accordance with section eleven
49 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
50 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
51 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or the record of liabilities
52 incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
53 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
54 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
55 hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of liabilities
56 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this

chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead [~~or~~], contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven

1 hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven
2 hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chap-~~
3 ~~ters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in
4 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
5 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in
6 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or
7 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section two
8 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or
9 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred
10 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an
11 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
12 eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in
13 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
14 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
15 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appear-
16 ance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and
17 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner
18 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
19 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
20 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who
21 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
22 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
23 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
24 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a
25 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for
26 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner
27 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she
28 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person
29 was originally charged.

30 § 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
31 law, as separately amended by sections 7-a of chapters 145 and 148 of
32 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

33 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
34 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
35 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
36 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
37 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
38 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~
39 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven
40 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
41 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
42 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, or the
43 record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred
44 eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in
45 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the
46 record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred
47 eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabil-
48 ities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of
49 this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering a
50 final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing
51 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the
52 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-
53 ties.

54 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
55 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
56 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by~~

1 ~~sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty two of the laws of two~~
2 ~~thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
3 this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
4 this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
5 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of
6 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this
7 chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in
8 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
9 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with
10 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to contest an
11 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven
12 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated
13 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to
14 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by
15 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to
16 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an
17 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a
18 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of
19 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date
20 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
21 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
22 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
23 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,
24 or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
25 chapter, ~~[as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty~~
26 ~~two of the laws of two thousand nine]~~ or in accordance with section
27 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section
28 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section
29 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or liability in accord-
30 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability
31 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
32 alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d
33 of this chapter alleged, or alleged liability in accordance with section
34 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, (2) of the impending default
35 judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of
36 the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of
37 civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil
38 judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be
39 avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in
40 accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter ~~[as~~
41 ~~added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty two of the laws~~
42 ~~of two thousand nine]~~ or in accordance with section eleven hundred
43 eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred
44 eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
45 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or
47 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
48 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-
49 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
50 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
51 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an
52 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas
53 entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in the
54 manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or
55 fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required
56 prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or

owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

§ 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 7-b of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation

1 charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-
2 ty-four-a of this chapter, or liability in accordance with section elev-
3 en hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or liability in accordance with
4 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or alleged liability in
5 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or
6 alleged liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
7 this chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven
8 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or liability in accordance with
9 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the
10 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in
11 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or
12 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the
13 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a
14 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of
15 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
16 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
17 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allega-
18 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
19 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
20 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allega-
21 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
22 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
23 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allega-
24 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of
25 this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending
26 of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that
27 period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject
28 to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment
29 shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the
30 case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New
31 York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where
32 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two
33 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or
34 contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine
35 or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the
36 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the
37 charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or
38 fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

39 § 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
40 law, as separately amended by sections 7-c of chapters 145 and 148 of
41 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

42 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
43 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
44 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
45 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
46 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
47 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in
48 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of
49 the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance
50 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person
51 charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section
52 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of liabilities
53 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
54 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in
55 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter of the
56 person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination.

1 Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered
2 on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with
3 records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

4 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
5 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
6 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
7 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
8 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in
9 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails
10 to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with
11 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to contest an
12 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven
13 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of
14 liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of
15 this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subse-

16 quent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the deter-
17 mination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule
18 or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or
19 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and
20 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an
21 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,
22 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea
23 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau
24 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator
25 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;
26 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section
27 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or liability in accordance
28 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or liability in
29 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or
30 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this
31 chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
32 eighty-d of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with
33 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the

34 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in
35 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or
36 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the
37 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a
38 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of
39 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
40 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
41 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allega-
42 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
43 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
44 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allega-
45 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of
46 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
47 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or making an appearance

48 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and
49 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner
50 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
51 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
52 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who
53 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
54 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
55 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
56 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a

1 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for
2 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner
3 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she
4 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person
5 was originally charged.

6 § 7-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
7 law, as separately amended by sections 7-d of chapters 145 and 148 of
8 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

9 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
10 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
11 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
12 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
13 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
14 this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred
15 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of
16 the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance
17 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person
18 charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section
19 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the
20 record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred
21 eighty-e of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to
22 rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or
23 dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll main-
24 tained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpay-
25 ment of penalties.

26 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
27 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
28 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
29 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
30 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in
31 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or
32 contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section
33 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contest an allegation of
34 liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of
35 this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subse-
36 quent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the deter-
37 mination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule
38 or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or
39 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and
40 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an
41 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,
42 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea
43 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau
44 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator
45 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;
46 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section
47 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or liability in accordance
48 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liabil-
49 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter
50 alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d
51 of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven
52 hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default
53 judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of
54 the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of
55 civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil
56 judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be

1 avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in
2 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or
3 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
4 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability
5 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter
6 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
7 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of
8 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
9 chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of
10 such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period
11 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional
12 penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall
13 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of
14 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In
15 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a
16 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after
17 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting
18 an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty
19 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If
20 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining
21 them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those
22 upon which the person was originally charged.

23 § 7-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
24 law, as separately amended by sections 7-e of chapters 145 and 148 of
25 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

26 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
27 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines
28 that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
29 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
30 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the
31 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
32 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or the record of liabilities
33 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of
34 this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a
35 final determination or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance
36 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person
37 charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final
38 determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a
39 final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records
40 showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

41 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
42 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
43 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
44 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
45 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability incurred
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or
47 contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section
48 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated
49 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing
50 to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by
51 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to
52 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an
53 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a
54 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of
55 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date
56 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be

1 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
2 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
3 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or
4 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
5 chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
6 seventy-four-a of this chapter or liability in accordance with section
7 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-
8 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2)
9 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be
10 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been
11 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place
12 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,
13 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting
14 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
15 eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in
16 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or
17 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
18 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-
19 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter
20 or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such
21 notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period
22 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to addi-
23 tional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall
24 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of
25 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In
26 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a
27 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after
28 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting
29 an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty
30 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If
31 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-
32 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those
33 upon which the person was originally charged.

34 § 7-g. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
35 law, as separately amended by sections 7-f of chapters 145 and 148 of
36 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

37 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
38 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
39 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
40 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
41 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or
42 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
43 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or the record of liabilities incurred
44 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter of
45 the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determi-
46 nation. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be
47 entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together
48 with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

49 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
50 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
51 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
52 an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven
53 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability
54 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
55 chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent
56 adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination

1 of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regu-
2 lation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply
3 shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall
4 be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount
5 provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the
6 expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and
7 before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall
8 pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or
9 owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;
10 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section
11 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-
12 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2)
13 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be
14 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been
15 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place
16 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,
17 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting
18 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
19 eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or
21 making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice.
22 Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in
23 the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penal-
24 ty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be
25 required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of opera-
26 tors or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no
27 case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice
28 of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the
29 expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an
30 allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty
31 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If
32 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-
33 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those
34 upon which the person was originally charged.

35 § 7-h. Subdivision 1 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
36 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

37 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
38 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
39 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
40 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
41 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
42 chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final
43 determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges
44 shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau
45 together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

46 § 7-i. Subdivision 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
47 amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, is amended to read as
48 follows:

49 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
50 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability incurred in
51 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails
52 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or
53 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing
54 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the
55 bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply shall be
56 deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds

1 for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by
2 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration
3 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an
4 allegation and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case
5 the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify
6 such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commis-
7 sion may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accord-
8 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2)
9 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be
10 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been
11 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place
12 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,
13 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting
14 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
15 eighty-e of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of
16 the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested
17 within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and
18 not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending
19 default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry
20 thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the
21 state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or,
22 where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more
23 than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering
24 a plea or contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hear-
25 ing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the
26 holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determi-
27 nation on the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no great-
28 er penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally
29 charged.

30 § 8. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section
31 1180-e to read as follows:

32 § 1180-e. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with
33 certain posted maximum speed limits. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other
34 provision of law, the commissioner of transportation is hereby author-
35 ized to establish a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on
36 the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with
37 posted maximum speed limits in a highway construction or maintenance
38 work area located on a controlled-access highway under the commis-
39 sioner's jurisdiction (i) when a work area speed limit is in effect as
40 provided in paragraph two of subdivision (d) or subdivision (f) of
41 section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (ii) when other speed
42 limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph
43 one of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.
44 Such demonstration program shall empower the commissioner to install
45 photo speed violation monitoring systems within highway construction or
46 maintenance work areas located on controlled-access highways under the
47 commissioner's jurisdiction and to operate such systems within such work
48 areas (iii) when a work area speed limit is in effect as provided in
49 paragraph two of subdivision (d) or subdivision (f) of section eleven
50 hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other speed limits are in
51 effect as provided in subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivi-
52 vision (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article. The
53 commissioner, in consultation with the superintendent of the division of
54 state police, shall determine the location of the highway construction
55 or maintenance work areas located on a controlled access highway under
56 the jurisdiction of the commissioner in which to install and operate

1 photo speed violation monitoring systems. In selecting a highway
2 construction or maintenance work area in which to install and operate a
3 photo speed violation monitoring system, the commissioner shall consider
4 criteria including, but not limited to, the speed data, crash history,
5 and roadway geometry applicable to such highway construction or mainte-
6 nance work area.

7 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the chair of the thru-
8 way authority is hereby authorized to establish a demonstration program
9 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an
10 operator thereof to comply with posted maximum speed limits in a highway
11 construction or maintenance work area located on the thruway (i) when a
12 work area speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraph two of
13 subdivision (d) or subdivision (f) of section eleven hundred eighty of
14 this article or (ii) when other speed limits are in effect as provided
15 in subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivision (d) of section
16 eleven hundred eighty of this article. Such demonstration program shall
17 empower the chair to install photo speed violation monitoring systems
18 within highway construction or maintenance work areas located on the
19 thruway and to operate such systems within such work areas (iii) when a
20 work area speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraph two of
21 subdivision (d) or subdivision (f) of section eleven hundred eighty of
22 this article or (iv) when other speed limits are in effect as provided
23 in subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivision (d) of section
24 eleven hundred eighty of this article. The chair, in consultation with
25 the superintendent of the division of state police, shall determine the
26 location of the highway construction or maintenance work areas located
27 on the thruway in which to install and operate photo speed violation
28 monitoring systems. In selecting a highway construction or maintenance
29 work area in which to install and operate a photo speed violation moni-
30 toring system, the chair shall consider criteria including, but not
31 limited to, the speed data, crash history, and roadway geometry applica-
32 ble to such highway construction or maintenance work area.

33 3. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a high-
34 way construction or maintenance work area unless (i) on the day it is to
35 be used it has successfully passed a self-test of its functions; and
36 (ii) it has undergone an annual calibration check performed pursuant to
37 paragraph five of this subdivision. The commissioner or chair, as appli-
38 cable, shall install signs giving notice that a photo speed violation
39 monitoring system is in use, in conformance with standards established
40 in the MUTCD.

41 4. Operators of photo speed violation monitoring systems shall have
42 completed training in the procedures for setting up, testing, and oper-
43 ating such systems. Each such operator shall complete and sign a daily
44 set-up log for each such system that he or she operates that (i) states
45 the date and time when, and the location where, the system was set up
46 that day, and (ii) states that such operator successfully performed, and
47 the system passed, the self-tests of such system before producing a
48 recorded image that day. The commissioner or the chair, as applicable,
49 shall retain each such daily log until the later of the date on which
50 the photo speed violation monitoring system to which it applies has been
51 permanently removed from use or the final resolution of all cases
52 involving notices of liability issued based on photographs, microphoto-
53 graphs, video or other recorded images produced by such system.

54 5. Each photo speed violation monitoring system shall undergo an annu-
55 al calibration check performed by an independent calibration laboratory
56 which shall issue a signed certificate of calibration. The commissioner

1 or the chair, as applicable, shall keep each such annual certificate of
2 calibration on file until the final resolution of all cases involving a
3 notice of liability issued during such year which were based on photo-
4 graphs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images produced by
5 such photo speed violation monitoring system.

6 6. (i) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies
7 to ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs, microphoto-
8 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by such photo speed
9 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the
10 driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided, howev-
11 er, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section shall be
12 dismissed solely because such a photograph, microphotograph, videotape
13 or other recorded image allows for the identification of the driver, the
14 passengers, or the contents of vehicles where the commissioner or the
15 chair, as applicable, shows that they made reasonable efforts to comply
16 with the provisions of this paragraph in such case.

17 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded
18 image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall be for the
19 exclusive use of the commissioner or the chair, as applicable, for the
20 purpose of the adjudication of liability imposed pursuant to this
21 section and of the owner receiving a notice of liability pursuant to
22 this section, and shall be destroyed by the commissioner or chair, as
23 applicable, upon the final resolution of the notice of liability to
24 which such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded
25 images relate, or one year following the date of issuance of such notice
26 of liability, whichever is later. Notwithstanding the provisions of any
27 other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, photographs, microphoto-
28 graphs, videotape or any other recorded image from a photo speed
29 violation monitoring system shall not be open to the public, nor subject
30 to civil or criminal process or discovery, nor used by any court or
31 administrative or adjudicatory body in any action or proceeding therein
32 except that which is necessary for the adjudication of a notice of
33 liability issued pursuant to this section, and no public entity or
34 employee, officer or agent thereof shall disclose such information,
35 except that such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other
36 recorded images from such systems:

37 (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor
38 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-
39 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained
40 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

41 (B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued
42 by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article
43 six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court
44 authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such
45 search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such
46 information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a
47 misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another
48 state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a
49 misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided,
50 however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the
51 court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense
52 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony
53 against the laws of this state; and

54 (2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by
55 a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six
56 hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a

1 federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under
2 federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is
3 reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to
4 the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized
5 law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or
6 felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such
7 offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate
8 shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense
9 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in
10 this state; and

11 (3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A)
12 of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal
13 action or proceeding.

14 (b) If the commissioner or chair establishes a demonstration program
15 pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle
16 shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such
17 vehicle was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express
18 or implied, within a highway construction or maintenance work area
19 located on a controlled-access highway under the jurisdiction of the
20 commissioner or on the thruway in violation of paragraph two of subdivi-
21 sion (d) or subdivision (f), or when other speed limits are in effect in
22 violation of subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivision (d),
23 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article, such vehicle was trav-
24 eling at a speed of more than ten miles per hour above the posted speed
25 limit in effect within such highway construction or maintenance work
26 area, and such violation is evidenced by information obtained from a
27 photo speed violation monitoring system; provided however that no owner
28 of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this
29 section where the operator of such vehicle has been convicted of the
30 underlying violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
31 eleven hundred eighty of this article.

32 (c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the
33 following meanings:

34 1. "chair" shall mean the chair of the New York state thruway authori-
35 ty;

36 2. "commissioner" shall mean the commissioner of transportation;

37 3. "manual on uniform traffic control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean
38 the manual and specifications for a uniform system of traffic control
39 devices maintained by the commissioner of transportation pursuant to
40 section sixteen hundred eighty of this chapter;

41 4. "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B of this
42 chapter;

43 5. "photo speed violation monitoring system" shall mean a vehicle
44 sensor installed to work in conjunction with a speed measuring device
45 which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more micro-
46 photographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle at the
47 time it is used or operated in a highway construction or maintenance
48 work area located on a controlled-access highway under the jurisdiction
49 of the commissioner or on the thruway in violation of subdivision (b),
50 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article in
51 accordance with the provisions of this section;

52 6. "thruway authority" shall mean the New York state thruway authori-
53 ty, a body corporate and politic constituting a public corporation
54 created and constituted pursuant to title nine of article two of the
55 public authorities law; and

1 7. "thruway" shall mean generally a divided highway under the juris-
2 isdiction of the thruway authority for mixed traffic with access limited
3 as the authority may determine and generally with grade separations at
4 intersections.

5 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by
6 the commissioner or chair as applicable, or a facsimile thereof, based
7 upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other
8 recorded images produced by a photo speed violation monitoring system,
9 shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photo-
10 graphs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing
11 such a violation shall include at least two date and time stamped images
12 of the rear of the motor vehicle that include the same stationary object
13 near the motor vehicle and shall be available for inspection reasonably
14 in advance of and at any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such
15 violation pursuant to this section.

16 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or
17 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to a
18 demonstration program established pursuant to this section shall be
19 liable for monetary penalties not to exceed fifty dollars for each
20 violation; provided, however, that an additional penalty not in excess
21 of twenty-five dollars for each violation may be imposed for the failure
22 to respond to a notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

23 (f) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-
24 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an
25 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the
26 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for
27 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

28 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each
29 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
30 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article
31 pursuant to this section, within fourteen business days if such owner is
32 a resident of this state and within forty-five business days if such
33 owner is a non-resident. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be
34 required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordi-
35 nary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts
36 contained therein.

37 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the
38 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
39 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article
40 pursuant to this section, the registration number of the vehicle
41 involved in such violation, the location where such violation took
42 place, the date and time of such violation, the identification number of
43 the camera which recorded the violation or other document locator
44 number, at least two date and time stamped images of the rear of the
45 motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near the motor
46 vehicle, and the certificate charging the liability.

47 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the
48 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest
49 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also
50 contain a prominent warning to advise the person charged that failure to
51 contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of
52 liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

53 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the commis-
54 sioner or chair as applicable, or by any other entity authorized by the
55 commissioner or chair to prepare and mail such notice of liability.

1 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section
2 shall be by a traffic violations bureau established pursuant to section
3 three hundred seventy of the general municipal law where the violation
4 occurred or, if there be none, by the court having jurisdiction over
5 traffic infractions where the violation occurred, except that if a city
6 has established an administrative tribunal to hear and determine
7 complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or
8 stopping violations such city may, by local law, authorize such adjudi-
9 cation by such tribunal.

10 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this
11 section for any time period during which the vehicle or the number plate
12 or plates of such vehicle was reported to the police department as
13 having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation of
14 liability for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
15 eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section that the
16 vehicle or the number plate or plates of such vehicle had been reported
17 to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation occurred and had
18 not been recovered by such time. For purposes of asserting the defense
19 provided by this subdivision, it shall be sufficient that a certified
20 copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle or number plate or
21 plates of such vehicle be sent by first class mail to the traffic
22 violations bureau, court having jurisdiction or parking violations
23 bureau.

24 (j) 1. Where the adjudication of liability imposed upon owners pursu-
25 ant to this section is by a traffic violations bureau or a court having
26 jurisdiction, an owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of
27 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall
28 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of
29 section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section,
30 provided that he or she sends to the traffic violations bureau or court
31 having jurisdiction a copy of the rental, lease or other such contract
32 document covering such vehicle on the date of the violation, with the
33 name and address of the lessee clearly legible, within thirty-seven days
34 after receiving notice from the bureau or court of the date and time of
35 such violation, together with the other information contained in the
36 original notice of liability. Failure to send such information within
37 such thirty-seven day time period shall render the owner liable for the
38 penalty prescribed by this section. Where the lessor complies with the
39 provisions of this paragraph, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of
40 such violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for
41 purposes of this section, shall be subject to liability for the
42 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
43 eighty of this article pursuant to this section and shall be sent a
44 notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section.

45 2. (i) In a city which, by local law, has authorized the adjudication
46 of liability imposed upon owners by this section by a parking violations
47 bureau, an owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of
48 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall
49 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of
50 section eleven hundred eighty of this article, provided that:

51 (A) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with the bureau in
52 accordance with the provisions of section two hundred thirty-nine of
53 this chapter; and

54 (B) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the bureau of
55 the date and time of a liability, together with the other information
56 contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits to the

1 bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle identi-
2 fied in the notice of liability at the time of such violation, together
3 with such other additional information contained in the rental, lease or
4 other contract document, as may be reasonably required by the bureau
5 pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

6 (ii) Failure to comply with clause (B) of subparagraph (i) of this
7 paragraph shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in
8 this section.

9 (iii) Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph,
10 the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed
11 to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be
12 subject to liability for such violation pursuant to this section and
13 shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this
14 section.

15 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (d),
16 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to
17 this section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the
18 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against
19 the operator.

20 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a
21 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this
22 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-
23 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator operated such
24 vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
25 eleven hundred eighty of this article. For purposes of this subdivision
26 there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was oper-
27 ating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time such opera-
28 tor operated such vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or
29 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

30 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability
31 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (b), (d),
32 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

33 (m) If the commissioner or chair adopts a demonstration program pursu-
34 ant to subdivision (a) of this section the commissioner or chair, as
35 applicable, shall conduct a study and submit a report on the results of
36 the use of photo devices to the governor, the temporary president of the
37 senate and the speaker of the assembly on or before December thirty-
38 first, two thousand twenty-four. Such report shall include:

39 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring
40 systems were used;

41 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,
42 injuries and property damage reported within all highway construction or
43 maintenance work areas on controlled-access highways under the jurisdic-
44 tion of the commissioner or on the thruway, to the extent the informa-
45 tion is maintained by the commissioner, chair or the department of motor
46 vehicles of this state;

47 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,
48 injuries and property damage reported within highway construction or
49 maintenance work areas where photo speed violation monitoring systems
50 were used, to the extent the information is maintained by the commis-
51 sioner, chair or the department of motor vehicles of this state;

52 4. the number of violations recorded within all highway construction
53 or maintenance work areas on controlled-access highways under the juris-
54 isdiction of the commissioner or on the thruway, in the aggregate on a
55 daily, weekly and monthly basis to the extent the information is main-

1 tained by the commissioner, chair or the department of motor vehicles of
2 this state;

3 5. the number of violations recorded within each highway construction
4 or maintenance work area where a photo speed violation monitoring system
5 is used, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

6 6. to the extent the information is maintained by the commissioner,
7 chair or the department of motor vehicles of this state, the number of
8 violations recorded within all highway construction or maintenance work
9 areas on controlled-access highways under the jurisdiction of the
10 commissioner or on the thruway that were:

11 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the
12 posted speed limit;

13 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the
14 posted speed limit;

15 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the
16 posted speed limit; and

17 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

18 7. the number of violations recorded within each highway construction
19 or maintenance work area where a photo speed violation monitoring system
20 is used that were:

21 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the
22 posted speed limit;

23 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the
24 posted speed limit;

25 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the
26 posted speed limit; and

27 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

28 8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations
29 recorded by such systems;

30 9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first
31 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems, to
32 the extent the information is maintained by the commissioner, chair or
33 the department of motor vehicles of this state;

34 10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adju-
35 dications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations
36 recorded by such systems, to the extent the information is maintained by
37 the commissioner, chair or the department of motor vehicles of this
38 state;

39 11. the total amount of revenue realized by the state or thruway
40 authority in connection with the program;

41 12. the expenses incurred by the state or the thruway authority in
42 connection with the program; and

43 13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results, to the
44 extent the information is maintained by the commissioner, chair or the
45 department of motor vehicles of this state.

46 (n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdi-
47 vision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this
48 article pursuant to this section that such photo speed violation moni-
49 toring system was malfunctioning at the time of the alleged violation.

50 § 9. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of
51 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by
52 section 10 of chapter 145 and section 9 of chapter 148 of the laws of
53 2019, are amended to read as follows:

54 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this
55 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a
56 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule

1 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic
2 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by
3 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of
4 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
5 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
6 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
7 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
8 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
9 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance
10 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of
11 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an
12 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)
13 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
14 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-
15 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),
16 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
18 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
19 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
21 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
22 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with
23 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or other than an
24 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
25 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
26 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
27 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
28 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
29 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
30 chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a
31 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted
32 by law, in accordance with the following schedule:

33 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
34 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter
35 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this
36 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,
37 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other
38 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or
39 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
40 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
41 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
42 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
43 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
44 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
45 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
46 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
47 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
48 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant
49 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-
50 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant
51 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-
52 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
53 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than
54 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of
55 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in
56 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for

1 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
2 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
3 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
4 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
5 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
6 eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
7 an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this
8 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
9 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
10 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
11 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
12 eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
13 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
14 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
15 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim
16 assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge,
17 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount
18 of fifty-five dollars.

19 § 9-a. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of
20 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of
21 chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

22 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this
23 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a
24 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule
25 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic
26 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by
27 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of
28 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
29 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
30 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
31 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
32 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
33 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance
34 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of
35 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an
36 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)
37 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
38 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-
39 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),
40 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
41 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
42 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
43 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
45 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
46 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
47 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
48 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
49 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
50 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
51 there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory
52 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in
53 accordance with the following schedule:

54 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
55 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter
56 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this

chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of fifty-five dollars.

§ 9-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 10-a of chapter 145 and section 9-a of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than

1 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
2 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
3 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
4 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
5 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
6 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
7 y-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an
8 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
9 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
10 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
11 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
12 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
13 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
14 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-
15 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-
16 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge,
17 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount
18 of twenty-five dollars.

19 § 9-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
20 as separately amended by section 10-b of chapter 145 and section 9-b of
21 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

22 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
23 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
24 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
25 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
26 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
27 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
28 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other
29 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-
30 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-
31 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than
32 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
33 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
34 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
35 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
36 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
37 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
38 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
39 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
40 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
41 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
42 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
43 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
44 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence
45 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

46 § 9-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
47 as separately amended by section 10-c of chapter 145 and section 9-c of
48 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

49 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
50 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
51 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
52 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
53 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
54 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
55 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
56 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than

1 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
2 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
3 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
4 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
5 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
6 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
7 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
8 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
9 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
10 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
11 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
12 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
13 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
14 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
15 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
16 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence
17 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

18 § 9-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
19 as separately amended by section 10-d of chapter 145 and section 9-d of
20 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

21 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
22 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
23 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
24 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
25 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
26 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
27 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
28 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than
29 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
30 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
31 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or
32 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
33 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
34 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
35 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
36 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
37 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
38 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
39 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with
40 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be
41 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or
42 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

43 § 9-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
44 as separately amended by section 10-f of chapter 145 and section 9-f of
45 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

46 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
47 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
48 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
49 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
50 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
51 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
52 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
53 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than
54 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
55 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or

1 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
2 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
3 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
4 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
5 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with
6 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be
7 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or
8 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

9 § 9-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
10 as separately amended by section 10-g of chapter 145 and section 9-g of
11 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

12 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
13 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
14 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
15 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
16 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
17 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or
18 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
19 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-
20 dicatation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),
21 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
22 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or
23 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
24 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with
25 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be
26 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or
27 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

28 § 9-h. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
29 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62
30 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

31 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
32 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
33 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
34 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
35 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
36 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or
37 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
38 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a
39 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted
40 by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

41 § 10. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
42 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11 of chapter 145 and
43 section 10 of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as
44 follows:

45 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
46 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
47 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
48 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
49 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
50 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
51 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
52 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
53 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
54 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
55 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
56 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-

ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and [~~expect~~] except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 10-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and [~~expect~~] except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four

1 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition
2 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by
3 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

4 § 10-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
5 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-a of chapter 145
6 and section 10-a of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read
7 as follows:

8 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
9 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
10 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
11 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
12 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
13 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
14 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
15 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
16 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
17 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
18 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
19 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
20 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
21 chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven
22 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane
23 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of
24 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
25 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance
26 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an
27 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
28 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
29 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
30 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
31 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
32 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
33 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
34 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-
35 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections
36 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
37 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition
38 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by
39 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

40 § 10-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
41 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-b of chapter 145
42 and section 10-b of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read
43 as follows:

44 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
45 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
46 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
47 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
48 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
49 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
50 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
51 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
52 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
53 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
54 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
55 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
56 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this

chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 10-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-c of chapter 145 and section 10-c of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 10-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-e of chapter 145 and section 10-e of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-

1 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
2 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
3 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
4 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
5 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
6 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
7 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
8 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
9 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
10 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
11 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner
12 for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
13 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
14 eighty-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
15 seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability
16 of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to
17 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
18 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
19 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall
20 be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge
21 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight
22 dollars.

23 § 10-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
24 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-f of chapter 145
25 and section 10-f of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read
26 as follows:

27 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
28 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
29 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
30 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
31 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
32 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
33 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
34 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
35 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
36 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
37 ter and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
38 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
39 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
40 chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
41 this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
42 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
43 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
44 eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an
45 owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section
46 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or
47 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred
48 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be
49 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required
50 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

51 § 10-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
52 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the
53 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

54 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
55 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
56 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-

ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, and except as an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 11. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8 of chapter 145 and section 11 of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

(i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the regis-

1 tration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from
2 the court, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative
3 tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer
4 has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or
5 she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-
6 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant
7 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a
8 registration or renewal application to any other person for the same
9 vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other
10 motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commis-
11 sioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade
12 the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reason-
13 able grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the
14 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall
15 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in
16 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply
17 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

18 § 11-a. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section
19 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter
20 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

21 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-
22 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,
23 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of
24 appropriate jurisdiction or ~~administrative~~ administrative tribunal of
25 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
26 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
27 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
28 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a
29 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,
30 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such
31 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-
32 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without
33 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local
34 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of
35 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or
36 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
37 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred
38 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
39 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was
40 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-
41 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such
42 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
43 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
44 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (vi) the
45 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e
46 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven
47 hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in
48 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
49 for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter,
50 or (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
51 hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),
52 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the
53 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal
54 application until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic
55 and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the
56 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the

1 case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the
2 rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final deci-
3 sion. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the
4 commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
5 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may
6 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
7 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
8 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
9 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
10 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
11 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
12 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
13 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
14 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

15 § 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
16 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-a of chapter 145 of
17 the laws of 2019 and section 11-a of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019. is
18 amended to read as follows:

19 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
20 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
21 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
22 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
23 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
24 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a
25 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,
26 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such
27 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-
28 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without
29 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local
30 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of
31 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or
32 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
33 eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
34 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was
35 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-
36 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such
37 section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
38 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
39 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the regis-
40 trant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
41 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of
42 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant
43 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
44 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
45 eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance
46 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a
47 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter; or
48 ~~[(vii)]~~ (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
49 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
50 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
51 ter; or (ix) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
52 hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),
53 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the
54 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal
55 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-
56 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or

1 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that
2 he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal
3 following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied
4 pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her
5 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other
6 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
7 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
8 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
9 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
10 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
11 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
12 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
13 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
14 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
15 entry of a final decision.

16 § 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
17 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-b of chapter 145 and
18 section 11-b of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as
19 follows:

20 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
21 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
22 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
23 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
24 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
25 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
26 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
27 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped
28 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the
29 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle
30 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
31 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
32 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-
33 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
34 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)
35 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
36 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
37 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable
38 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a
39 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
40 hundred eighty of this chapter, [7] or the registrant was liable in
41 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a
42 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
43 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a
45 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
46 chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
47 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
48 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter;
49 or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
50 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven
51 hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her
52 agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the
53 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-
54 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made
55 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied
56 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a

1 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,
2 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
3 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may
4 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
5 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
6 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
7 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
8 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
9 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
10 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
11 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
12 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

13 § 11-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
14 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-c of chapter 145 and
15 section 11-c of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as
16 follows:

17 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
18 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
19 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
20 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
21 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
22 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
23 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
24 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped
25 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the
26 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle
27 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
28 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
29 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-
30 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a
31 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
32 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
33 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision
34 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
35 ter, [7] or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
36 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
37 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or
38 (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
39 eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
40 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable
41 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a
42 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
43 eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance
44 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a
45 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the
46 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal
47 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-
48 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or
49 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that
50 he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal
51 following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied
52 pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her
53 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other
54 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
55 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
56 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's

1 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
2 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
3 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
4 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
5 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
6 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
7 entry of a final decision.

8 § 11-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
9 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-d of chapter 145 and
10 section 11-d of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as
11 follows:

12 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
13 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
14 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
15 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
16 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
17 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
18 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
19 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
20 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
21 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
22 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
23 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
24 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
25 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of
26 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
27 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
28 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
29 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant
30 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
31 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
32 eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with
33 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of
34 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
35 this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
36 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section
37 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or
38 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the
39 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-
40 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made
41 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied
42 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a
43 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,
44 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
45 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may
46 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
47 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
48 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
49 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
50 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
51 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
52 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
53 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
54 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

55 § 11-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
56 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-f of chapter 145 and

1 section 11-f of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as
2 follows:

3 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
4 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
5 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
6 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
7 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
8 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
9 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
10 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
11 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
12 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
13 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
14 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
15 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
16 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of
17 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
18 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
19 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
20 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant
21 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
22 chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
23 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in
24 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
25 for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter,
26 the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or
27 renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or
28 administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appear-
29 ance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribu-
30 nal that he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal
31 following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied
32 pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her
33 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other
34 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
35 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
36 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
37 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
38 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
39 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
40 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
41 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
42 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
43 entry of a final decision.

44 § 11-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
45 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-g of chapter 145 and
46 section 11-g of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as
47 follows:

48 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
49 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
50 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
51 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
52 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
53 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
54 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
55 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
56 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-

1 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
2 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
3 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
4 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
5 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a
6 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, or the
7 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d
8 of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)
9 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was
10 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chap-
11 ter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-
12 en hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent
13 shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant
14 provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the
15 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the
16 case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the
17 rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final deci-
18 sion. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the
19 commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
20 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may
21 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
22 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
23 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
24 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
25 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
26 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
27 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
28 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
29 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

30 § 11-h. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
31 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the
32 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

33 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
34 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
35 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
36 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
37 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
38 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
39 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
40 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
41 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
42 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
43 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
44 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
45 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
46 with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of
47 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
48 this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the regis-
49 tration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from
50 the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending
51 that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an adminis-
52 trative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regu-
53 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an
54 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in
55 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any
56 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal

1 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
2 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
3 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
4 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
5 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
6 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
7 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
8 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
9 entry of a final decision.

10 § 12. The general municipal law is amended by adding a new section
11 371-a to read as follows:

12 § 371-a. Additional jurisdiction and procedure related to the adjudi-
13 cation of certain notices of liability. A traffic violations bureau
14 established pursuant to subdivision one and a traffic and parking
15 violations agency established pursuant to subdivision two of section
16 three hundred seventy-one of this article may be authorized to adjudi-
17 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f)
18 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law
19 pursuant to a demonstration program established pursuant to section
20 eleven hundred eighty-e of the vehicle and traffic law, in accordance
21 with the provisions of this article.

22 § 13. Section 1803 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding
23 two new subdivisions 11 and 12 to read as follows:

24 11. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph e of subdivision one of
25 this section, where the commissioner of transportation has established a
26 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a
27 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with subdivision
28 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
29 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, any
30 fine or penalty collected by a court, judge, magistrate or other officer
31 for an imposition of liability which occurs pursuant to such program
32 shall be paid to the state comptroller within the first ten days of the
33 month following collection. Every such payment shall be accompanied by a
34 statement in such form and detail as the comptroller shall provide. The
35 comptroller shall pay eighty percent of any such fine or penalty imposed
36 for such liability to the general fund, and twenty percent of any such
37 fine or penalty to the city, town or village in which the violation
38 giving rise to the liability occurred. All fines, penalties and forfei-
39 tures paid to a city, town or village pursuant to the provisions of this
40 subdivision shall be credited to the general fund of such city, town or
41 village, unless a different disposition is prescribed by charter,
42 special law, local law or ordinance.

43 12. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph e of subdivision one of
44 this section, where the chair of the New York state thruway authority
45 has established a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on
46 the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with
47 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
48 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
49 chapter, any fine or penalty collected by a court, judge, magistrate or
50 other officer for an imposition of liability which occurs pursuant to
51 such program shall be paid to the state comptroller within the first ten
52 days of the month following collection. Every such payment shall be
53 accompanied by a statement in such form and detail as the comptroller
54 shall provide. The comptroller shall pay eighty percent of any such fine
55 or penalty imposed for such liability to the thruway authority, and
56 twenty percent of any such fine or penalty to the city, town or village

1 in which the violation giving rise to the liability occurred. For the
2 purposes of this subdivision, the term "thruway authority" shall mean
3 the New York state thruway authority, a body corporate and politic
4 constituting a public corporation created and constituted pursuant to
5 title nine of article two of the public authorities law. All fines,
6 penalties and forfeitures paid to a city, town or village pursuant to
7 the provisions of this subdivision shall be credited to the general fund
8 of such city, town or village, unless a different disposition is
9 prescribed by charter, special law, local law or ordinance.

10 § 14. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is
11 amended by adding a new paragraph (r) to read as follows:

12 (r) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded
13 images prepared under the authority of section eleven hundred eighty-e
14 of the vehicle and traffic law.

15 § 15. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program
16 pursuant to section 1180-e of the vehicle and traffic law shall be
17 subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipal law.

18 § 16. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall
19 have become a law and shall expire 5 years after such effective date
20 when upon such date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed;
21 and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of
22 this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such
23 effective date, provided that:

24 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and
25 traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expira-
26 tion of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon
27 such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take effect;

28 (a-1) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
29 made by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of
30 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
31 date the provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

32 (a-2) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
33 made by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of
34 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
35 date the provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

36 (a-3) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
37 made by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of
38 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
39 date the provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

40 (a-4) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
41 made by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of
42 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
43 date the provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

44 (a-5) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
45 made by section one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of
46 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
47 date the provisions of section one-f of this act shall take effect;

48 (a-6) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
49 made by section one-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of
50 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
51 date the provisions of section one-g of this act shall take effect;

52 (a-7) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
53 made by section one-g of this act shall not affect the expiration of
54 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
55 date the provisions of section one-h of this act shall take effect;

1 (a-8) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
2 made by section one-h of this act shall not affect the expiration of
3 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
4 date the provisions of section one-i of this act shall take effect;

5 (b) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
6 traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expira-
7 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
8 upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take
9 effect;

10 (b-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
11 and traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the
12 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
13 when upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall
14 take effect;

15 (b-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
16 and traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the
17 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
18 when upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall
19 take effect;

20 (b-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
21 and traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the
22 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
23 when upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall
24 take effect;

25 (b-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
26 and traffic law made by section two-d of this act shall not affect the
27 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
28 when upon such date the provisions of section two-e of this act shall
29 take effect;

30 (b-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
31 and traffic law made by section two-e of this act shall not affect the
32 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
33 when upon such date the provisions of section two-f of this act shall
34 take effect;

35 (b-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
36 and traffic law made by section two-f of this act shall not affect the
37 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
38 when upon such date the provisions of section two-g of this act shall
39 take effect;

40 (b-7) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
41 and traffic law made by section two-g of this act shall not affect the
42 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
43 when upon such date the provisions of section two-h of this act shall
44 take effect;

45 (c) the amendments to subdivision 10 of section 237 of the vehicle and
46 traffic law made by section three of this act shall not affect the expi-
47 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
48 upon such date the provisions of section three-a of this act shall take
49 effect;

50 (c-1) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
51 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not
52 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
53 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this
54 act shall take effect;

55 (c-2) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
56 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not

1 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
2 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this
3 act shall take effect;

4 (c-3) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
5 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not
6 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
7 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this
8 act shall take effect;

9 (c-4) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
10 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not
11 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
12 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this
13 act shall take effect;

14 (c-5) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
15 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-d of this act shall not
16 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
17 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-e of this
18 act shall take effect;

19 (c-6) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
20 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-e of this act shall not
21 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
22 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-f of this
23 act shall take effect;

24 (c-7) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
25 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-f of this act shall not
26 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
27 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-g of this
28 act shall take effect;

29 (c-8) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
30 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-g of this act shall not
31 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
32 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-h of this
33 act shall take effect;

34 (d) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
35 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not
36 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
37 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this
38 act shall take effect;

39 (d-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
40 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not
41 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
42 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this
43 act shall take effect;

44 (d-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
45 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not
46 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
47 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this
48 act shall take effect;

49 (d-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
50 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not
51 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
52 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this
53 act shall take effect;

54 (d-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
55 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-d of this act shall not
56 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-e of this
2 act shall take effect;

3 (d-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
4 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-e of this act shall not
5 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-f of this
7 act shall take effect;

8 (d-6) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
9 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-f of this act shall not
10 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-g of this
12 act shall take effect;

13 (d-7) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 240 of the vehicle
14 and traffic law made by section five-g of this act shall not affect the
15 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
16 when upon such date the provisions of section five-h of this act shall
17 take effect;

18 (d-8) the amendments to subdivision 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle
19 and traffic law made by section five-h of this act shall not affect the
20 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
21 when upon such date the provisions of section five-i of this act shall
22 take effect;

23 (e) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
24 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall
25 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to
26 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of
27 this act shall take effect;

28 (e-1) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
29 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act
30 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
31 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b
32 of this act shall take effect;

33 (e-2) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
34 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act
35 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
36 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c
37 of this act shall take effect;

38 (e-3) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
39 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act
40 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
41 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d
42 of this act shall take effect;

43 (e-4) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
44 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-d of this act
45 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
46 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-e
47 of this act shall take effect;

48 (e-5) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
49 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-e of this act
50 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
51 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-f
52 of this act shall take effect;

53 (e-6) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
54 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-f of this act
55 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed

1 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-g
2 of this act shall take effect;

3 (e-7) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
4 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-g of this act
5 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
6 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-h
7 of this act shall take effect;

8 (f) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-
9 cle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not affect
10 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-
11 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this act
12 shall take effect;

13 (f-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
14 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not
15 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
16 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this
17 act shall take effect;

18 (f-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
19 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not
20 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this
22 act shall take effect;

23 (f-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
24 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not
25 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
26 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this
27 act shall take effect;

28 (f-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
29 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-d of this act shall not
30 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
31 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-e of this
32 act shall take effect;

33 (f-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
34 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-e of this act shall not
35 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
36 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-f of this
37 act shall take effect;

38 (f-6) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
39 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-f of this act shall not
40 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
41 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-g of this
42 act shall take effect;

43 (f-7) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
44 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-g of this act shall not
45 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
46 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of sections seven-h and
47 seven-i of this act shall take effect;

48 (g) the amendments to the opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of
49 subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law made by
50 section nine of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section
51 and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
52 provisions of section nine-a of this act shall take effect;

53 (g-1) the amendments to the opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of
54 subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law made by
55 section nine-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such

1 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
2 provisions of section nine-b of this act shall take effect;

3 (g-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
4 and traffic law made by section nine-b of this act shall not affect the
5 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
6 upon such date the provisions of section nine-c of this act shall take
7 effect;

8 (g-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
9 and traffic law made by section nine-c of this act shall not affect the
10 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
11 upon such date the provisions of section nine-d of this act shall take
12 effect;

13 (g-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
14 and traffic law made by section nine-d of this act shall not affect the
15 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
16 upon such date the provisions of section nine-e of this act shall take
17 effect;

18 (g-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
19 and traffic law made by section nine-e of this act shall not affect the
20 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
21 upon such date the provisions of section nine-f of this act shall take
22 effect;

23 (g-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
24 and traffic law made by section nine-f of this act shall not affect the
25 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
26 upon such date the provisions of section nine-g of this act shall take
27 effect;

28 (g-7) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
29 and traffic law made by section nine-g of this act shall not affect the
30 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
31 upon such date the provisions of section nine-h of this act shall take
32 effect;

33 (h) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
34 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not
35 affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire
36 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this
37 act shall take effect;

38 (h-1) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law
39 made by section ten-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of
40 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
41 date the provisions of section ten-b of this act shall take effect;

42 (h-2) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law
43 made by section ten-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of
44 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
45 date the provisions of section ten-c of this act shall take effect;

46 (h-3) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law
47 made by section ten-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of
48 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
49 date the provisions of section ten-d of this act shall take effect;

50 (h-4) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law
51 made by section ten-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of
52 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
53 date the provisions of section ten-e of this act shall take effect;

54 (h-5) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law
55 made by section ten-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of

1 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
2 date the provisions of section ten-f of this act shall take effect;

3 (h-6) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law
4 made by section ten-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of
5 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
6 date the provisions of section ten-g of this act shall take effect;

7 (i) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision
8 5-a of of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section
9 eleven of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and
10 shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions
11 of section eleven-a of this act shall take effect;

12 (i-1) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision
13 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section
14 eleven-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and
15 shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions
16 of section eleven-b of this act shall take effect;

17 (i-2) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law
18 made by section eleven-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of
19 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
20 date the provisions of section eleven-c of this act shall take effect;

21 (i-3) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law
22 made by section eleven-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of
23 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
24 date the provisions of section eleven-d of this act shall take effect;

25 (i-4) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law
26 made by section eleven-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of
27 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
28 date the provisions of section eleven-e of this act shall take effect;

29 (i-5) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law
30 made by section eleven-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of
31 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
32 date the provisions of section eleven-f of this act shall take effect;

33 (i-6) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law
34 made by section eleven-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of
35 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
36 date the provisions of section eleven-g of this act shall take effect;
37 and

38 (i-7) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law
39 made by section eleven-g of this act shall not affect the expiration of
40 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
41 date the provisions of section eleven-h of this act shall take effect.