

STATE OF NEW YORK

5223

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

April 16, 2019

Introduced by Sen. KENNEDY -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law, in relation to establishing a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in work zones by means of photo devices; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic
2 law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
3 amended to read as follows:

4 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special
5 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which
6 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative
7 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-
8 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the
9 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
10 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
11 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
12 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
13 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
14 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and
15 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the
16 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
17 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
18 eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
19 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
20 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
21 ter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll
22 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
2 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
3 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
4 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section
5 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane
6 restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of such
7 section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
8 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
9 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
10 of owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
11 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
12 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be
13 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

14 § 1-a. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
15 section 1-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
16 follows:

17 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
18 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
19 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
20 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
21 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
22 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
23 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
24 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
25 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
26 eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred
27 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
28 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to
29 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
30 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
31 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
32 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
33 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
34 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
35 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-
36 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
37 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
38 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
39 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with
40 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus
41 lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the
42 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or
43 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
44 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the
45 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or
46 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
47 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the
48 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in
49 substantial conformance with the following sections.

50 § 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
51 section 1-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
52 follows:

53 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
54 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
55 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
56 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic

1 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
2 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
3 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
4 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
5 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of
6 two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
7 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
8 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
9 ter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
10 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance
11 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate
12 the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as
13 defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand
14 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections
15 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
16 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of
17 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-
18 ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section,
19 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
20 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
21 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
22 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
23 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
24 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
25 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be
26 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

27 § 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
28 section 1-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
29 follows:

30 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
31 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
32 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
33 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
34 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
35 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
36 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
37 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
38 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
39 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
40 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
41 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-
42 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
43 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
44 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
45 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with
46 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus
47 lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the
48 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or
49 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
50 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the
51 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or
52 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
53 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the
54 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in
55 substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 1-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an

1 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
2 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
3 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
4 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
5 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
6 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in
7 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine
8 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections
9 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
10 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of
11 owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
12 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
13 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and
14 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial
15 conformance with the following sections.

16 § 1-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
17 amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws
18 of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

19 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
20 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
21 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
22 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
23 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
24 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection
25 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of
26 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
27 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
28 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adju-
29 dicade the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
30 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
31 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such
32 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be
33 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

34 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
35 amended by section 2 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
36 read as follows:

37 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
38 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
39 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
40 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
41 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
42 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
43 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two
44 of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven
45 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven
46 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of
47 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
48 en of this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred
49 eleven-a, sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen
50 of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thou-
51 sand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred
52 eleven-e and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
53 toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
54 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
55 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
56 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred

1 fifty and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with
2 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus
3 lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate the
4 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or
5 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
6 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall adjudicate the
7 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or
8 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
9 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. Such tribunal, except
10 in a city with a population of one million or more, shall also have
11 jurisdiction of abandoned vehicle violations. For the purposes of this
12 article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regu-
13 lation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of
14 a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner"
15 shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an
16 official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

17 § 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
18 amended by section 2-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
19 read as follows:

20 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
21 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
22 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
23 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
24 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
25 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two
26 of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven
27 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven
28 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of
29 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
30 en of this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven hundred
31 eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,
32 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven
33 hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e; and shall adjudi-
34 cate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred
35 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as
36 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners for
37 violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty
38 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
39 this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations
40 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
41 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
42 y-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking
43 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for
44 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-
45 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include
46 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing
47 authority as such a commissioner.

48 § 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
49 amended by section 2-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
50 read as follows:

51 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
52 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
53 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
54 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
55 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of
56 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate

1 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c
2 of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in
3 such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for
4 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
5 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
6 eighty-b of this chapter; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners
7 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-
8 en hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
9 hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a
10 parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation
11 providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehi-
12 cle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean
13 and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official
14 possessing authority as such a commissioner.

15 § 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
16 amended by section 2-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
17 read as follows:

18 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
19 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
20 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)
21 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of
22 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction
23 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall
24 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),
25 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
26 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and
27 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
28 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
29 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.
30 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation
31 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,
32 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this
33 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-
34 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-
35 sioner.

36 § 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
37 amended by section 2-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
38 read as follows:

39 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
40 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
41 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)
42 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of
43 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction
44 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall
45 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),
46 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
47 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For
48 the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of
49 any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,
50 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this
51 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-
52 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-
53 sioner.

54 § 2-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
55 amended by section 2-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
56 read as follows:

1 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
2 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
3 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of
4 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction
5 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall
6 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),
7 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
8 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For the
9 purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any
10 law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stop-
11 ping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,
12 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the
13 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

14 § 2-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
15 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

16 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
17 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
18 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
19 parking violation and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for
20 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
21 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
22 eighty-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking
23 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for
24 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-
25 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include
26 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing
27 authority as such a commissioner.

28 § 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a
29 new subdivision 16 to read as follows:

30 16. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
31 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this
32 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chap-
33 ter.

34 § 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
35 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
36 is amended to read as follows:

37 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
38 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,
39 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant
40 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
41 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by
42 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the
43 laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
44 chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and shall
45 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
46 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
47 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
48 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not
49 be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section
50 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to
51 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred
52 eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of
53 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
54 chapter.

§ 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 4-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 4-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of

1 liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
2 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
3 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
4 hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
5 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in
6 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an
7 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
8 y-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion
9 and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been
10 held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that
11 person prior to the date of the hearing.

12 § 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
13 fic law, as amended by section 5-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
14 are amended to read as follows:

15 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
16 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
17 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
18 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two
19 of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of
20 this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a
21 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
22 chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
23 provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
24 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests
25 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
26 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for
27 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
28 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person
29 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
30 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),
31 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
32 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally
33 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date
34 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The
35 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the
36 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading
37 or contesting that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any
38 subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability,
39 and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

40 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
41 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
42 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as
43 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two
44 of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven
45 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven
46 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in
47 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an
48 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
49 y-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with
50 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is being contested, by a
51 person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been
52 demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any
53 notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hear-
54 ing.

§ 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent

1 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a
2 default judgment may be entered thereon.

3 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
4 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
5 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
6 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accord-
7 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau
8 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with
9 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of
10 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
11 chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hear-
12 ing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the
13 bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person
14 prior to the date of the hearing.

15 § 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
16 fic law, as amended by section 5-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
17 are amended to read as follows:

18 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
19 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
20 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter
21 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
22 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such alle-
23 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
24 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a
25 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
26 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau
27 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as
28 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to
29 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of
30 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning
31 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date
32 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
33 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-
34 eon.

35 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
36 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
37 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is
38 being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of
39 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
40 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
41 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a
42 timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has
43 not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or
44 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

45 § 5-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
46 fic law, as amended by section 5-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
47 are amended to read as follows:

48 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
49 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
50 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter
51 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
52 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter
53 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section
54 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the
55 bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class
56 mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must

1 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such
2 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain
3 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the
4 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
5 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.
6

7 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
8 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
9 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
10 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
11 eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely
12 fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet
13 been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to
14 that person prior to the date of the hearing.

15 § 5-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
16 fic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, and
17 subdivision 1-a as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended
18 to read as follows:

19 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
20 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
21 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of
22 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
23 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,
24 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first
25 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he must
26 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such
27 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain
28 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the
29 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
30 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.
31

32 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
33 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
34 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is
35 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the
36 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall
37 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date
38 of the hearing.

39 § 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle
40 and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 222 of the laws of
41 2015, are amended to read as follows:

42 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
43 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
44 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
45 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty-
46 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
47 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
48 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an
49 allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine
50 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
51 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
52 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accordance
53 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation
54 of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
55 this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
56 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing

1 examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the
2 bureau.

3 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
4 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
5 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
6 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,
7 twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
8 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is
9 contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
10 chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance
11 with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public author-
12 ities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter
13 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is
14 contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section
15 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
17 or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven
18 hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be
19 used for the making of the record.

20 § 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
21 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-a of chapter 222 of the
22 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

23 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
24 or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred
25 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,
26 twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
27 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
28 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an
29 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
30 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
31 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of
32 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
33 chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with
34 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

35 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
36 hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred
37 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,
38 twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
40 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a
41 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
42 eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-
43 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-
44 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
45 y-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the
46 making of the record.

47 § 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
48 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-b of chapter 222 of the
49 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

50 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
51 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
52 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
53 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of
54 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this
55 chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
56 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in

1 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be
2 held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations
3 promulgated by the bureau.

4 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
5 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
6 eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-
7 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hear-
8 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
9 eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-
10 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-
11 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
12 y-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the
13 making of the record.

14 § 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
15 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-c of chapter 222 of the
16 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

17 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
18 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
19 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
20 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of
21 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this
22 chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
23 hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner
24 in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

25 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
26 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
27 eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-
28 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hear-
29 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
30 y-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance
31 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested.
32 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

33 § 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
34 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-d of chapter 222 of the
35 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

36 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
37 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
38 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
39 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of
40 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
41 chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules
42 and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

43 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a
44 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
45 eleven-d of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in
46 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or a
47 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
48 eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for
49 the making of the record.

50 § 6-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
51 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-e of chapter 222 of the
52 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

53 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
54 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
55 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
56 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held

1 before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations
2 promulgated by the bureau.

3 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a
4 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
5 eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance
6 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested.

7 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

8 § 6-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
9 cle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are
10 amended to read as follows:

11 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
12 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
13 eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in
14 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

15 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a
16 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
17 eighty-d of this chapter. Recording devices may be used for the making
18 of the record.

19 § 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
20 law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
21 amended to read as follows:

22 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
23 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
24 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
25 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
26 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
27 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
28 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and
29 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with
30 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with
31 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or the record of liabil-
32 ities incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred
33 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
34 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
35 laws of nineteen hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of
36 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c
37 of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance
38 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or in the record
39 of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
40 y-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to
41 rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or
42 dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll main-
43 tained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpay-
44 ment of penalties.

45 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
46 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
47 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance
48 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by
49 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the
50 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred
51 eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred
52 eleven-e of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability
53 in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
54 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of
55 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
56 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an
2 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
3 y-b of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in
4 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails
5 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or
6 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing
7 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the
8 bureau, such failure to plead or contest, appear or comply shall be
9 deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds
10 for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by
11 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration
12 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default
13 judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the
14 applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form
15 of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation
16 charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a
17 of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b
18 of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twen-
19 ty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance
20 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance
21 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liabil-
22 ity in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of
23 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
24 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
25 hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven
26 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accordance with section
27 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accord-
28 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2)
29 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be
30 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been
31 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place
32 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,
33 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting
34 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
35 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
36 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
37 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
38 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
40 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section two
41 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or
42 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred
43 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an
44 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
45 eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in
46 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or
47 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
48 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appear-
49 ance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and
50 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner
51 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
52 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
53 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who
54 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
55 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
56 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time

1 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a
2 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for
3 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner
4 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she
5 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person
6 was originally charged.

7 § 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
8 law, as amended by section 7-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
9 amended to read as follows:

10 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
11 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
12 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
13 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
14 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
15 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and
16 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with
17 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with
18 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person charged,
19 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
20 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred
21 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
22 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
23 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable
24 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-
25 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll
26 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and
27 nonpayment of penalties.

28 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
29 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
30 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by
31 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the
32 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred
33 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
34 eleven-e of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability
35 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or
36 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with
37 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an
38 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven
39 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated
40 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to
41 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by
42 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to
43 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an
44 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a
45 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of
46 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date
47 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
48 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
49 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
50 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,
51 or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
52 chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,
53 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with
54 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with
55 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or liability in accord-
56 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability

1 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
2 alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d
3 of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that
4 such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which
5 the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or
6 any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the
7 state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a
8 plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
9 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
10 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of
11 two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d
12 of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
13 this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance
14 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an
15 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
16 y-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accord-
17 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, as appropri-
18 ate, or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such
19 notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period shall
20 be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional
21 penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be
22 required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of opera-
23 tors or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no
24 case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice
25 of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the
26 expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an
27 allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty
28 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If
29 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-
30 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those
31 upon which the person was originally charged.

32 § 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
33 law, as amended by section 7-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
34 amended to read as follows:

35 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
36 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
37 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
38 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the
40 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
41 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,
42 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
43 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred
44 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
45 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
46 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable,
47 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-
48 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll
49 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and
50 nonpayment of penalties.

51 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
52 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
53 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an
54 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
55 eleven-d of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability
56 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or

1 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with
2 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an
3 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven
4 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated
5 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to
6 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by
7 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to
8 plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission
9 of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default
10 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the
11 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed
12 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in
13 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law
14 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the
15 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in
16 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
17 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
18 chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
19 eleven-c of this chapter or alleged liability in accordance with section
20 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or alleged liability in accord-
21 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, (2) of the
22 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in
23 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or
24 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the
25 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a
26 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of
27 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
28 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
29 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allega-
30 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of
31 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
32 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allega-
33 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of
34 this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending
35 of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner
36 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
37 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
38 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who
39 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
40 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
41 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
42 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing,
43 no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding
44 of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on
45 the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty
46 or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

47 § 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
48 law, as amended by section 7-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
49 amended to read as follows:

50 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
51 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
52 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
53 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
54 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
55 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the

1 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
2 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of
3 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d
4 of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering
5 a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing
6 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the
7 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-
8 ties.

9 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
10 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
11 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an alle-
12 gation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d
13 of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred
14 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or
15 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with
16 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a
17 designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a
18 hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as
19 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such
20 failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an
21 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a
22 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of
23 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date
24 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
25 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
26 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
27 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or
28 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
29 chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d
30 of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
31 eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with
32 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the
33 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in
34 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or
35 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the
36 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a
37 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of
38 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
39 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
40 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allega-
41 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
42 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
43 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or making an appearance
44 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within
45 that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not
46 subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default
47 judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof
48 in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of
49 New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where
50 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two
51 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea.
52 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be
53 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the
54 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining
55 them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which
56 the person was originally charged.

§ 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 7-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of

1 the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the
2 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine
3 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

4 § 7-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
5 law, as amended by section 7-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
6 amended to read as follows:

7 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
8 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
9 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
10 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
11 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the
12 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
13 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged,
14 as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-
15 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final
16 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-
17 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

18 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
19 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
20 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an alle-
21 gation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred
22 eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date
23 or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the
24 determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by
25 rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or
26 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and
27 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an
28 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,
29 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea
30 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau
31 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator
32 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;
33 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section
34 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-
35 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2)
36 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be
37 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been
38 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place
39 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,
40 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting
41 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
42 eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in
43 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or
44 making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice.
45 Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in
46 the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of
47 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering
48 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-
49 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be
50 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be
51 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed
52 for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or
53 penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the
54 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the
55 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine
56 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

§ 7-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, and subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he may examine the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

§ 8. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section 1180-d to read as follows:

§ 1180-d. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the superintendent of state police is hereby authorized to establish a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with posted maximum speed limits in a highway construction or maintenance

1 work area on a state highway (i) when a work area speed limit is in
2 effect as provided in subdivision (f) of section eleven hundred eighty
3 of this article or (ii) when other speed limits are in effect as
4 provided in subdivision (b), (c), (d) or (g) of section eleven hundred
5 eighty of this article. Such demonstration program shall empower the
6 superintendent of state police, in cooperation with the commissioner of
7 transportation, the commissioner of motor vehicles and the chairman of
8 the New York state thruway authority, to install photo speed violation
9 monitoring systems within highway construction or maintenance work areas
10 on state highways and to operate such systems within such areas (iii)
11 when a work area speed limit is in effect as provided in subdivision (f)
12 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other
13 speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (c), (d) or
14 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article. In selecting a
15 highway construction or maintenance work area in which to install and
16 operate a photo speed violation monitoring system, the superintendent of
17 state police shall consider criteria including, but not limited to the
18 speed data, crash history, and the roadway geometry applicable to such
19 highway construction or maintenance work area.

20 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a county, city, town or
21 village is hereby authorized to establish a demonstration program impos-
22 ing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an oper-
23 ator thereof to comply with posted maximum speed limits in a highway
24 construction or maintenance work area on local roads within such author-
25 ized municipality (i) when a work area speed limit is in effect as
26 provided in subdivision (f) of section eleven hundred eighty of this
27 article or (ii) when other speed limits are in effect as provided in
28 subdivision (b), (c), (d) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
29 this article. Such demonstration program shall empower the authorized
30 municipality in cooperation with the superintendent of state police, the
31 commissioner of transportation, the commissioner of motor vehicles and
32 the chairman of the New York state thruway authority, to install photo
33 speed violation monitoring systems within highway construction or main-
34 tenance work areas on local roads within such municipality and to oper-
35 ate such systems within such areas (iii) when a work area speed limit is
36 in effect as provided in subdivision (f) of section eleven hundred
37 eighty of this article or (iv) when other speed limits are in effect as
38 provided in subdivision (b), (c), (d) or (g) of section eleven hundred
39 eighty of this article. In selecting a highway construction or mainte-
40 nance work area in which to install and operate a photo speed violation
41 monitoring system, the authorized municipality shall consider criteria
42 including, but not limited to the speed data, crash history, and the
43 roadway geometry applicable to such highway construction or maintenance
44 work area.

45 3. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a high-
46 way construction or maintenance work area unless (i) on the day it is to
47 be used it has successfully passed a self-test of its functions; and
48 (ii) it has undergone an annual calibration check performed pursuant to
49 paragraph five of this subdivision. The superintendent of state police
50 or authorized municipality shall install signs giving notice that a
51 photo speed violation monitoring system is in use to be mounted on
52 advance warning signs notifying motor vehicle operators of such upcoming
53 highway construction or maintenance work area and/or on speed limit
54 signs applicable within such highway construction or maintenance work
55 area, in conformance with standards established in the MUTCD.

1 4. Operators of photo speed violation monitoring systems shall have
2 completed training in the procedures for setting up, testing, and oper-
3 ating such systems. Each such operator shall complete and sign a daily
4 set-up log for each such system that he or she operates that (i) states
5 the date and time when, and the location where, the system was set up
6 that day, and (ii) states that such operator successfully performed, and
7 the system passed, the self-tests of such system before producing a
8 recorded image that day. The superintendent of state police or author-
9 ized municipality shall retain each such daily log until the later of
10 the date on which the photo speed violation monitoring system to which
11 it applies has been permanently removed from use or the final resolution
12 of all cases involving notices of liability issued based on photographs,
13 microphotographs, video or other recorded images produced by such
14 system.

15 5. Each photo speed violation monitoring system shall undergo an annu-
16 al calibration check performed by an independent calibration laboratory
17 which shall issue a signed certificate of calibration. The superinten-
18 dent of state police or authorized municipality shall keep each such
19 annual certificate of calibration on file until the final resolution of
20 all cases involving a notice of liability issued during such year which
21 were based on photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded
22 images produced by such photo speed violation monitoring system.

23 6. (i) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies
24 to ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs, microphoto-
25 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by such photo speed
26 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the
27 driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided, howev-
28 er, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section shall be
29 dismissed solely because such a photograph, microphotograph, videotape
30 or other recorded image allows for the identification of the driver, the
31 passengers, or the contents of vehicles where the superintendent of
32 state police or authorized municipality shows that reasonable efforts
33 were made to comply with the provisions of this paragraph in such case.

34 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded
35 image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall be for the
36 exclusive use of the superintendent of state police or authorized muni-
37 cipality for the purpose of the adjudication of liability imposed pursu-
38 ant to this section and of the owner receiving a notice of liability
39 pursuant to this section, and shall be destroyed by the superintendent
40 of state police or authorized municipality upon the final resolution of
41 the notice of liability to which such photographs, microphotographs,
42 videotape or other recorded images relate, or one year following the
43 date of issuance of such notice of liability, whichever is later.
44 Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law, rule or regulation to
45 the contrary, photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other
46 recorded image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall not
47 be open to the public, nor subject to civil or criminal process or
48 discovery, nor used by any court or administrative or adjudicatory body
49 in any action or proceeding therein except that which is necessary for
50 the adjudication of a notice of liability issued pursuant to this
51 section, and no public entity or employee, officer or agent thereof
52 shall disclose such information, except that such photographs, micropho-
53 tographs, videotape or any other recorded images from such systems:

54 (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor
55 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-

1 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained
2 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

3 (B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued
4 by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article
5 six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court
6 authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such
7 search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such
8 information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a
9 misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another
10 state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a
11 misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided,
12 however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the
13 court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense
14 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony
15 against the laws of this state; and

16 (2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by
17 a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six
18 hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a
19 federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under
20 federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is
21 reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to
22 the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized
23 law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or
24 felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such
25 offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate
26 shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense
27 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in
28 this state; and

29 (3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A)
30 of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal
31 action or proceeding.

32 (b) If the superintendent of state police or authorized municipality
33 establishes a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision (a) of this
34 section, the owner of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed
35 pursuant to this section if such vehicle was used or operated with the
36 permission of the owner, express or implied, within a highway
37 construction or maintenance work area in violation of subdivision (f) or
38 in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d) or (g) of section eleven
39 hundred eighty of this article, such vehicle was traveling at a speed of
40 more than ten miles per hour above the posted speed limit in effect
41 within such highway construction or maintenance work area, and such
42 violation is evidenced by information obtained from a photo speed
43 violation monitoring system; provided however that no owner of a vehicle
44 shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section where the
45 operator of such vehicle has been convicted of the underlying violation
46 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
47 eighty of this article.

48 (c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the
49 following meanings:

50 1. "manual on uniform traffic control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean
51 the manual and specifications for a uniform system of traffic control
52 devices maintained by the commissioner of transportation pursuant to
53 section sixteen hundred eighty of this chapter;

54 2. "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B of this
55 chapter;

1 3. "photo speed violation monitoring system" shall mean a vehicle
2 sensor installed to work in conjunction with a speed measuring device
3 which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more micro-
4 photographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle at the
5 time it is used or operated in a highway construction or maintenance
6 work area in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
7 section eleven hundred eighty of this article in accordance with the
8 provisions of this section; and

9 4. "authorized municipality" shall mean a county, city, town or
10 village which has established a demonstration program pursuant to the
11 provisions of paragraph two of subdivision (a) of this section.

12 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by
13 the division of state police, or a facsimile thereof, based upon
14 inspection of photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded
15 images produced by a photo speed violation monitoring system, shall be
16 prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs,
17 microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing such a
18 violation shall include at least two date and time stamped images of the
19 rear of the motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near
20 the motor vehicle and shall be available for inspection reasonably in
21 advance of and at any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such
22 violation pursuant to this section.

23 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
24 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to a
25 demonstration program established pursuant to this section shall be
26 liable for monetary penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and
27 penalties to be promulgated by the parking violations bureau of the
28 municipality in which the highway construction or maintenance work area
29 is located. The liability of the owner pursuant to this section shall
30 not exceed fifty dollars for each violation; provided, however, that
31 such parking violations bureau may provide for an additional penalty not
32 in excess of twenty-five dollars for each violation for the failure to
33 respond to a notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

34 (f) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-
35 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an
36 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the
37 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for
38 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

39 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each
40 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
41 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-
42 cle pursuant to this section, within fourteen business days if such
43 owner is a resident of this state and within forty-five business days if
44 such owner is a non-resident. Personal delivery on the owner shall not
45 be required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the
46 ordinary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts
47 contained therein.

48 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the
49 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
50 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-
51 cle pursuant to this section, the registration number of the vehicle
52 involved in such violation, the location where such violation took
53 place, the date and time of such violation, the identification number of
54 the camera which recorded the violation or other document locator
55 number, at least two date and time stamped images of the rear of the

1 motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near the motor
2 vehicle, and the certificate charging the liability.

3 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the
4 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest
5 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also
6 contain a prominent warning to advise the person charged that failure to
7 contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of
8 liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

9 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the divi-
10 sion of state police or authorized municipality, or by any other entity
11 authorized by the superintendent of state police or authorized munici-
12 pality to prepare and mail such notice of liability.

13 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section
14 shall be by the parking violations bureau of the municipality in which
15 the highway construction or maintenance work area is located.

16 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this
17 section for any time period during which the vehicle or the number plate
18 or plates of such vehicle was reported to the police department as
19 having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation of
20 liability for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
21 section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section
22 that the vehicle or the number plate or plates of such vehicle had been
23 reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation
24 occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For purposes of
25 asserting the defense provided by this subdivision, it shall be suffi-
26 cient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle
27 or number plate or plates of such vehicle be sent by first class mail to
28 the parking violations bureau of the municipality in which the highway
29 construction or maintenance work area is located or by any other entity
30 authorized by the superintendent of state police or authorized munici-
31 pality to prepare and mail such notice of liability.

32 (j) 1. An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of
33 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall
34 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)
35 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this
36 section, provided that:

37 (i) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with such parking
38 violations bureau in accordance with the provisions of section two
39 hundred thirty-nine of this chapter; and

40 (ii) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from such divi-
41 sion of the date and time of a liability, together with the other infor-
42 mation contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits
43 to such division the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehi-
44 cle identified in the notice of liability at the time of such violation,
45 together with such other additional information contained in the rental,
46 lease or other contract document, as may be reasonably required by such
47 division pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such
48 purpose.

49 2. Failure to comply with subparagraph (ii) of paragraph one of this
50 subdivision shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in
51 this section.

52 3. Where the lessor complies with the provisions of paragraph one of
53 this subdivision, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such
54 violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes
55 of this section, shall be subject to liability for such violation pursu-

1 ant to this section and shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to
2 subdivision (i) of this section.

3 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d)
4 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this
5 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the
6 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against
7 the operator.

8 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a
9 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this
10 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-
11 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator operated such
12 vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section
13 eleven hundred eighty of this article. For purposes of this subdivision
14 there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was oper-
15 ating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time of such
16 operator operated such vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c),
17 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

18 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability
19 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (c) or (d)
20 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

21 (m) If the superintendent of state police or authorized municipality
22 adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision (a) of this
23 section such superintendent or authorized municipality shall conduct a
24 study and submit a report on the results of the use of photo devices to
25 the governor, the temporary president of the senate and the speaker of
26 the assembly. Such report shall include:

27 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring
28 systems were used;

29 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,
30 injuries and property damage reported within all highway construction or
31 maintenance work areas within the state or municipality, to the extent
32 the information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of
33 this state;

34 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,
35 injuries and property damage reported within highway construction or
36 maintenance work areas where photo speed violation monitoring systems
37 were used, to the extent the information is maintained by the department
38 of motor vehicles of this state;

39 4. the number of violations recorded within all highway construction
40 or maintenance work areas within the state or municipality, in the
41 aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

42 5. the number of violations recorded within each highway construction
43 or maintenance work area where a photo speed violation monitoring system
44 is used, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

45 6. the number of violations recorded within all highway construction
46 or maintenance work areas within the state or municipality that were:

47 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the
48 posted speed limit;

49 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the
50 posted speed limit;

51 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the
52 posted speed limit; and

53 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

54 7. the number of violations recorded within each highway construction
55 or maintenance work area where a photo speed violation monitoring system
56 is used that were:

1 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the
2 posted speed limit;

3 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the
4 posted speed limit;

5 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the
6 posted speed limit; and

7 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

8 8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations
9 recorded by such systems;

10 9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first
11 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

12 10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adju-
13 dications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations
14 recorded by such systems;

15 11. the total amount of revenue realized by the state or municipality
16 in connection with the program;

17 12. the expenses incurred by the division of state police or author-
18 ized municipality in connection with the program; and

19 13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results.

20 (n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdi-
21 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
22 this article pursuant to this section that such photo speed violation
23 monitoring system was malfunctioning at the time of the alleged
24 violation.

25 § 9. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of
26 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of
27 chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

28 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this
29 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a
30 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule
31 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic
32 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by
33 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of
34 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
35 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
36 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
37 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
38 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
39 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance
40 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of
41 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an
42 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)
43 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
44 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-
45 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),
46 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
47 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
48 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
49 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
50 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of
51 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
52 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
53 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
54 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
55 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
56 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred

1 eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assist-
2 ance fee and a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required
3 or permitted by law, in accordance with the following schedule:

4 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
5 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter
6 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this
7 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,
8 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other
9 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or
10 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
11 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
12 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
13 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
14 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
15 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
16 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
17 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
18 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
19 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant
20 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-
21 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant
22 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-
23 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
24 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than
25 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of
26 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in
27 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
28 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
29 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
30 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
31 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
32 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
33 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication
34 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
35 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
36 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
37 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
38 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance
39 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be
40 levied a crime victim assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a
41 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted
42 by law, in the amount of fifty-five dollars.

43 § 9-a. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
44 as amended by section 10-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
45 amended to read as follows:

46 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
47 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
48 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule
49 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic
50 infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-
51 ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-
52 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of
53 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
54 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication
55 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
56 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven

1 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in
2 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
3 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other
4 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-
5 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-
6 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than
7 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
8 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
9 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
10 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
11 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
12 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
13 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an
14 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
15 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
16 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication
17 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
18 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
19 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory
20 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in
21 the amount of twenty-five dollars.

22 § 9-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
23 as amended by section 10-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
24 amended to read as follows:

25 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
26 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
27 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
28 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
29 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
30 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
31 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other
32 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-
33 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-
34 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than
35 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
36 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
37 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
38 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
39 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
40 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
41 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an
42 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
43 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
44 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication
45 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
46 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
47 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory
48 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in
49 the amount of seventeen dollars.

50 § 9-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
51 as amended by section 10-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
52 amended to read as follows:

53 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
54 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
55 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
56 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or

1 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
2 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
3 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
4 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than
5 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
6 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
7 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,
8 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
9 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
10 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
11 y-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an
12 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven
13 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
14 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
15 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
16 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
17 ter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any
18 sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen
19 dollars.

20 § 9-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
21 as amended by section 10-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
22 amended to read as follows:

23 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
24 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
25 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
26 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
27 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
28 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
29 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
30 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than
31 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
32 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
33 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
34 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
35 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
36 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
37 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
38 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there
40 shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence
41 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

42 § 9-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
43 as amended by section 10-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
44 amended to read as follows:

45 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
46 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
47 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
48 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
49 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
50 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
51 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
52 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than
53 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
54 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
55 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-
56 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of

1 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
2 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a manda-
3 tory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by
4 law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

5 § 9-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
6 as amended by section 10-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
7 amended to read as follows:

8 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
9 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
10 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
11 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
12 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
13 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
14 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
15 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than
16 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
17 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
18 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a
19 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted
20 by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

21 § 9-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
22 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62
23 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

24 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
25 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
26 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
27 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
28 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
29 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
30 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
31 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall
32 be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or
33 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

34 § 10. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
35 and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 222 of the laws of
36 2015, is amended to read as follows:

37 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
38 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
39 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
40 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
41 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
42 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
43 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
44 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
45 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
46 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
47 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
48 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
49 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
50 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
51 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, and
52 except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred
53 eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as
54 defined in such section, and except an adjudication of liability of an
55 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
56 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section

1 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of
2 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
3 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance
4 with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an
5 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection
6 regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of
7 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
8 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
9 hundred fifty, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner
10 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section
11 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
12 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be levied in addition to
13 any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law,
14 an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

15 § 10-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
16 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-a of chapter 222 of the laws
17 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

18 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
19 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
20 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
21 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
22 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
23 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
24 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
25 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
26 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
27 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
28 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
29 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
30 ter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven
31 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane
32 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of
33 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
34 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance
35 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an
36 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
37 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
38 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,
39 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
40 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
41 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of
42 this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
43 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-
44 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections
45 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
46 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition
47 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by
48 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

49 § 10-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
50 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-b of chapter 222 of the laws
51 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

52 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
53 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
54 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
55 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
56 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or

1 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
2 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
3 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
4 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
5 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
6 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
7 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
8 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
9 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
10 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
11 y-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner
12 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section
13 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
14 hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liabil-
15 ity of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)
16 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
17 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudi-
18 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regu-
19 lations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
20 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of
21 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
22 fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or
23 other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of
24 twenty-eight dollars.

25 § 10-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
26 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-c of chapter 222 of the laws
27 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

28 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
29 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
30 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
31 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
32 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
33 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
34 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
35 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
36 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
37 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
38 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
39 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
40 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
41 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
42 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
43 y-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner
44 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section
45 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
46 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liabil-
47 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant
48 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-
49 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
50 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall
51 be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge
52 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight
53 dollars.

54 § 10-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
55 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-d of chapter 222 of the laws
56 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
2 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
3 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
4 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
5 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
6 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
7 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
8 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
9 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
10 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
11 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
12 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
13 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
14 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
15 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
16 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner
17 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two
18 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or
19 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred
20 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be
21 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required
22 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

23 § 10-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
24 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-e of chapter 222 of the laws
25 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

26 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
27 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
28 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
29 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
30 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
31 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
32 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
33 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
34 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
35 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
36 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
37 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
38 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
39 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
40 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner
41 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two
42 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or
43 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred
44 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be
45 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required
46 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

47 § 10-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
48 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the
49 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

50 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
51 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
52 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
53 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
54 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
55 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
56 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or

bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 11. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

(i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registra-

tion or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 11-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the

1 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
2 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
3 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
4 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
5 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
6 entry of a final decision.

7 § 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
8 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-b of chapter 222 of the laws of
9 2015, is amended to read as follows:

10 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
11 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
12 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
13 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
14 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
15 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
16 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
17 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped
18 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the
19 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle
20 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
21 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
22 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-
23 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
24 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)
25 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
26 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
27 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable
28 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a
29 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
30 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-
31 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a
32 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
33 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-
34 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a
35 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
36 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in
37 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a
38 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
39 chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registra-
40 tion or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the
41 court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an
42 appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative
43 tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of
44 said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application
45 is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her
46 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other
47 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
48 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
49 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
50 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
51 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
52 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
53 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
54 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
55 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
56 entry of a final decision.

1 § 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
2 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-c of chapter 222 of the laws of
3 2015, is amended to read as follows:

4 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
5 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
6 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
7 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
8 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
9 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
10 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
11 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped
12 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the
13 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle
14 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
15 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
16 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-
17 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a
18 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
19 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
20 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision
21 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
22 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
23 hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
24 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the
25 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d
26 of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)
27 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant
28 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
29 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
30 eleven of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny
31 the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides
32 proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are
33 pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an
34 administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regu-
35 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an
36 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in
37 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any
38 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
39 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
40 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
41 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
42 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
43 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
44 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
45 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
46 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
47 entry of a final decision.

48 § 11-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
49 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-d of chapter 222 of the laws of
50 2015, is amended to read as follows:

51 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
52 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
53 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
54 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
55 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
56 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to

1 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
2 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
3 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
4 trant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by
5 the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions
6 of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a
7 local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
8 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision
9 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
10 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
11 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
12 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the
13 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d
14 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven
15 hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-
16 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a
17 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
18 chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registra-
19 tion or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the
20 court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an
21 appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative
22 tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of
23 said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application
24 is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her
25 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other
26 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
27 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
28 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
29 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
30 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
31 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
32 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
33 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
34 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
35 entry of a final decision.

36 § 11-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
37 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-e of chapter 222 of the laws of
38 2015, is amended to read as follows:

39 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
40 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
41 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
42 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
43 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
44 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
45 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
46 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
47 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
48 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
49 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
50 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
51 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
52 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of
53 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
54 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
55 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
56 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant

1 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
2 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
3 eleven of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny
4 the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides
5 proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are
6 pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an
7 administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regu-
8 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an
9 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in
10 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any
11 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
12 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
13 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
14 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
15 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
16 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
17 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
18 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
19 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
20 entry of a final decision.

21 § 11-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
22 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-f of chapter 222 of the laws of
23 2015, is amended to read as follows:

24 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
25 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
26 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
27 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
28 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
29 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
30 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
31 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
32 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
33 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
34 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
35 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
36 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
37 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of
38 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
39 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
40 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
41 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, the commissioner
42 or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application
43 until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative
44 tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer
45 has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he has
46 complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry
47 of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this
48 section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a regis-
49 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle
50 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor
51 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner
52 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the
53 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable
54 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the
55 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall
56 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in

1 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply
2 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

3 § 11-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
4 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the
5 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

6 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
7 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
8 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative
9 failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or
10 failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative
11 tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or
12 more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period,
13 charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or
14 that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his
15 agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appro-
16 priate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this
17 chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local
18 authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
19 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b),
20 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter,

21 the commissioner or his agent shall deny the registration or renewal
22 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-
23 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or
24 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that
25 he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-
26 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant
27 to this section, the commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a regis-
28 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle
29 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor
30 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner
31 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the
32 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable
33 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the
34 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall
35 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in
36 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply
37 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

38 § 12. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is
39 amended by adding a new paragraph (p) to read as follows:

40 (p) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded
41 images prepared under the authority of section eleven hundred eighty-d
42 of the vehicle and traffic law.

43 § 13. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program
44 pursuant to section 1180-d of the vehicle and traffic law shall be
45 subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipal law.

46 § 14. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall
47 have become a law and shall expire 5 years after such effective date
48 when upon such date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed;
49 and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of
50 this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such
51 effective date, provided that:

52 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and
53 traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expira-
54 tion of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon
55 such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take effect;

1 (a-1) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
2 made by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of
3 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
4 date the provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

5 (a-2) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
6 made by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of
7 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
8 date the provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

9 (a-3) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
10 made by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of
11 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
12 date the provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

13 (a-4) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
14 made by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of
15 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
16 date the provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

17 (a-5) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
18 made by section one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of
19 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
20 date the provisions of section one-f of this act shall take effect;

21 (a-6) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
22 made by section one-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of
23 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
24 date the provisions of section one-g of this act shall take effect;

25 (b) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
26 traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expira-
27 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
28 upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take
29 effect;

30 (b-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
31 and traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the
32 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
33 when upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall
34 take effect;

35 (b-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
36 and traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the
37 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
38 when upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall
39 take effect;

40 (b-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
41 and traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the
42 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
43 when upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall
44 take effect;

45 (b-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
46 and traffic law made by section two-d of this act shall not affect the
47 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
48 when upon such date the provisions of section two-e of this act shall
49 take effect;

50 (b-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
51 and traffic law made by section two-e of this act shall not affect the
52 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
53 when upon such date the provisions of section two-f of this act shall
54 take effect;

55 (c) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
56 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not

1 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
2 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this
3 act shall take effect;

4 (c-1) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
5 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not
6 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
7 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this
8 act shall take effect;

9 (c-2) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
10 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not
11 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
12 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this
13 act shall take effect;

14 (c-3) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
15 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not
16 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
17 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this
18 act shall take effect;

19 (c-4) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
20 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-d of this act shall not
21 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
22 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-e of this
23 act shall take effect;

24 (c-5) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
25 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-e of this act shall not
26 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
27 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-f of this
28 act shall take effect;

29 (d) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
30 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not
31 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
32 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this
33 act shall take effect;

34 (d-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
35 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not
36 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
37 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this
38 act shall take effect;

39 (d-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
40 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not
41 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
42 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this
43 act shall take effect;

44 (d-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
45 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not
46 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
47 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this
48 act shall take effect;

49 (d-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
50 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-d of this act shall not
51 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
52 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-e of this
53 act shall take effect;

54 (d-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
55 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-e of this act shall not
56 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-f of this
2 act shall take effect;

3 (e) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
4 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall
5 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to
6 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of
7 this act shall take effect;

8 (e-1) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
9 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act
10 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
11 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b
12 of this act shall take effect;

13 (e-2) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
14 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act
15 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
16 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c
17 of this act shall take effect;

18 (e-3) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
19 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act
20 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
21 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d
22 of this act shall take effect;

23 (e-4) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
24 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-d of this act
25 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
26 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-e
27 of this act shall take effect;

28 (e-5) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
29 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-e of this act
30 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
31 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-f
32 of this act shall take effect;

33 (f) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-
34 cle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not affect
35 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-
36 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this act
37 shall take effect;

38 (f-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
39 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not
40 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
41 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this
42 act shall take effect;

43 (f-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
44 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not
45 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
46 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this
47 act shall take effect;

48 (f-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
49 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not
50 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
51 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this
52 act shall take effect;

53 (f-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
54 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-d of this act shall not
55 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-e of this
2 act shall take effect;

3 (f-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
4 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-e of this act shall not
5 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-f of this
7 act shall take effect;

8 (g) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and
9 traffic law made by section nine of this act shall not affect the expi-
10 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
11 upon such date the provisions of section nine-a of this act shall take
12 effect;

13 (g-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
14 and traffic law made by section nine-a of this act shall not affect the
15 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
16 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-b of this act shall
17 take effect;

18 (g-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
19 and traffic law made by section nine-b of this act shall not affect the
20 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
21 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-c of this act shall
22 take effect;

23 (g-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
24 and traffic law made by section nine-c of this act shall not affect the
25 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
26 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-d of this act shall
27 take effect;

28 (g-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
29 and traffic law made by section nine-d of this act shall not affect the
30 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
31 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-e of this act shall
32 take effect;

33 (g-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
34 and traffic law made by section nine-e of this act shall not affect the
35 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
36 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-f of this act shall
37 take effect;

38 (g-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
39 and traffic law made by section nine-f of this act shall not affect the
40 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
41 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-g of this act shall
42 take effect;

43 (h) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
44 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not
45 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
46 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this
47 act shall take effect;

48 (h-1) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
49 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten-a of this act shall
50 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
51 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-b of
52 this act shall take effect;

53 (h-2) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
54 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten-b of this act shall
55 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to

1 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-c of
2 this act shall take effect;

3 (h-3) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
4 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten-c of this act shall
5 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
6 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-d of
7 this act shall take effect;

8 (h-4) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
9 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten-d of this act shall
10 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
11 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-e of
12 this act shall take effect;

13 (h-5) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
14 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten-e of this act shall
15 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
16 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-f of
17 this act shall take effect;

18 (i) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision
19 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven
20 of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall
21 be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of
22 section eleven-a of this act shall take effect;

23 (i-1) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
24 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-a of this act
25 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
26 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-b
27 of this act shall take effect;

28 (i-2) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
29 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-b of this act
30 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
31 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-c
32 of this act shall take effect;

33 (i-3) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
34 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-c of this act
35 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
36 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-d
37 of this act shall take effect;

38 (i-4) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
39 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-d of this act
40 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
41 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-e
42 of this act shall take effect;

43 (i-5) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
44 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-e of this act
45 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
46 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-f
47 of this act shall take effect; and

48 (i-6) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
49 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-f of this act
50 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
51 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-g
52 of this act shall take effect.