

STATE OF NEW YORK

4524

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

March 14, 2019

Introduced by Sen. KENNEDY -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to school bus photo violation monitoring systems and owner liability for failure of operator to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal; to amend the general municipal law, in relation to jurisdiction and procedure; to amend the public officers law, in relation to certain photographs, videotapes or other recorded images; to amend the education law, in relation to authorizing school districts to enter into agreements with municipalities for the installation and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic
2 law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
3 amended to read as follows:
4 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special
5 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which
6 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative
7 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-
8 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the
9 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
10 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
11 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
12 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
13 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
14 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~
15 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the
16 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
17 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 1-a. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

1 § 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
2 section 1-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
3 follows:

4 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
5 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
6 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
7 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
8 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
9 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
10 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
11 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
12 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of
13 two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
14 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
15 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
16 ter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
17 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance
18 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate
19 the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seven-
20 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-
21 ty-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
22 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-
23 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
24 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
25 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
26 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with
27 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus
28 lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the
29 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or
30 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
31 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the
32 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in
33 substantial conformance with the following sections.

34 § 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
35 section 1-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
36 follows:

37 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
38 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
39 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
40 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
41 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
42 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
43 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
44 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
45 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
46 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
47 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
48 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
49 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
50 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll
51 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
52 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
53 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
54 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
55 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section
56 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane

1 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability
2 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
3 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
4 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and
5 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial
6 conformance with the following sections.

7 § 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
8 section 1-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
9 follows:

10 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
11 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
12 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
13 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
14 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
15 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
16 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
17 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
18 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
19 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
20 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
21 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
22 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
23 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll
24 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
25 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
26 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
27 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
28 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
29 sions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
30 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such
31 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be
32 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

33 § 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
34 section 1-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
35 follows:

36 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
37 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
38 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
39 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
40 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
41 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
42 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
43 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
44 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
45 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
46 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
47 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
48 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
49 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll
50 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
51 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
52 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
53 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
54 fifty, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto
55 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following
56 sections.

§ 1-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 1-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, ~~[twenty-one,~~ and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred eleven-a, sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections

1 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of
2 two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven
3 hundred eleven-e and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for
4 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-
5 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
6 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
7 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
8 hundred fifty and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance
9 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of
10 bus lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate
11 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-
12 four-a of this chapter for violations of section eleven hundred seven-
13 ty-four of this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for
14 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
15 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
16 eighty-b of this chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a popu-
17 lation of one million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned
18 vehicle violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking
19 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for
20 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-
21 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include
22 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing
23 authority as such a commissioner.

24 § 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
25 amended by section 2-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
26 read as follows:

27 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
28 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
29 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
30 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
31 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
32 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-
33 two of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section
34 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section
35 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section
36 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the
37 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
38 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven
39 hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twen-~~
40 ~~ty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section
41 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e; and shall
42 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred
43 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as
44 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in
45 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
46 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter
47 and shall adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivisions
48 (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
49 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the
50 purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any
51 law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stop-
52 ping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,
53 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the
54 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new subdivision 16 to read as follows:

16. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, if authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of such section eleven hundred seventy-four-a.

§ 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article, but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, ~~[twenty-one,~~ and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

§ 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
2 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but
3 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
4 authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
5 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~
6 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven
7 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of
8 this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
9 and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant
10 to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be
11 deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven
12 hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

13 § 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
14 traffic law, as amended by section 4-b of chapter 222 of the laws of
15 2015, is amended to read as follows:

16 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
17 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
18 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
19 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
20 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
21 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice
22 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-
23 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to
24 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred
25 eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of
26 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this
27 chapter.

28 § 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
29 traffic law, as amended by section 4-c of chapter 222 of the laws of
30 2015, is amended to read as follows:

31 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
32 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
33 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
34 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
35 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
36 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice
37 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-
38 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to
39 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred
40 eighty-b of this chapter.

41 § 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
42 traffic law, as amended by section 4-d of chapter 222 of the laws of
43 2015, is amended to read as follows:

44 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
45 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
46 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
47 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
48 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
49 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice
50 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-
51 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter.

52 § 4-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
53 traffic law, as amended by section 4-e of chapter 222 of the laws of
54 2015, is amended to read as follows:

55 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
56 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and

1 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
2 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
3 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
4 forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter.

5 § 4-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
6 traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to
7 read as follows:

8 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
9 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
10 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
11 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
12 chapter.

13 § 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic
14 law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
15 amended to read as follows:

16 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
17 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
18 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
19 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
20 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of
21 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
22 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven
23 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision
24 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such alle-
25 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
26 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
27 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of
28 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
29 fifty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
30 provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
31 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests
32 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
33 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a
34 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
35 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau
36 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as
37 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to
38 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of
39 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning
40 to advise the person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on
41 the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be
42 deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be
43 entered thereon.

44 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
45 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
47 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
48 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of
49 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or
50 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven
51 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in
52 accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
53 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of
54 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty
55 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
56 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance

1 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, is being
2 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits
3 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue
4 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the
5 hearing.

6 § 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
7 fic law, as amended by section 5-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
8 are amended to read as follows:

9 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
10 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
11 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
12 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-
13 two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d
14 of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
15 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of
16 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or a
17 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
18 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane
19 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a
20 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
21 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision
22 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
23 ter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person
24 personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct
25 of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a
26 hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be
27 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the
28 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date
29 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
30 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-
31 eon.

32 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
33 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
34 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as
35 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-
36 two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section elev-
37 en hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section elev-
38 en hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred
39 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-
40 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-
41 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
42 this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a
43 hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held,
44 the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person
45 prior to the date of the hearing.

46 § 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
47 fic law, as amended by section 5-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
48 are amended to read as follows:

49 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
50 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
51 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
52 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
53 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance
54 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter
55 for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section,
56 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance

1 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
2 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
3 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau
4 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as
5 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to
6 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of
7 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning
8 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date
9 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
10 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.
11

12 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
13 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
14 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
15 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
16 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance
17 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of
18 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this
19 chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing
20 upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the
21 bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person
22 prior to the date of the hearing.

23 § 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic
24 law, as amended by section 5-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
25 are amended to read as follows:

26 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
27 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
28 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a
29 person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
30 eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
31 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or a person
32 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
33 hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
34 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
35 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally
36 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date
37 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The
38 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the
39 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading
40 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent
41 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a
42 default judgment may be entered thereon.

43 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
44 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
45 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
46 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance
47 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau
48 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with
49 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or the bureau has
50 been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section
51 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, is being contested, by a person
52 in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but
53 has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or
54 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and

subdivision 1-a as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, ~~[twenty-one,~~ and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, ~~[twenty-one,~~ and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation

tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as applicable prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead or contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with
2 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with
3 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter alleged or liability
4 in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of
5 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
6 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
7 hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven
8 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accordance with section
9 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending
10 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil
11 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other
12 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of
13 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may
14 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability
15 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in
16 accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
17 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-
18 two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven
19 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
20 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
21 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or contesting an allegation of
22 liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
23 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
24 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
25 hundred fifty or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance
26 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an
27 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
28 y-b of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appearance within
29 thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations
30 contested within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the
31 notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of
32 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering
33 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-
34 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be
35 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be
36 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed
37 for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a person has
38 demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason,
39 prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make
40 a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose
41 no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was
42 originally charged.

43 § 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
44 law, as amended by section 7-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
45 amended to read as follows:

46 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
47 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
48 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
49 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
50 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
51 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and
52 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with
53 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with
54 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with
55 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person
56 charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of
2 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b
3 of this chapter, as applicable prior to rendering a final determination.
4 Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered
5 on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with
6 records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

7 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
8 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
9 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by
10 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the
11 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred
12 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
13 eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
14 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of
15 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this
16 chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
18 fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned
19 date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a
20 hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation
21 of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply shall be
22 deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds
23 for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by
24 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration
25 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default
26 judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the
27 applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form
28 of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation
29 charged, or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred
30 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
31 ty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
32 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in
33 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in
34 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
35 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this
36 chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b
37 of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that
38 such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which
39 the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or
40 any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the
41 state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a
42 plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
43 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
44 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of
45 two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d
46 of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
47 this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
48 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability
49 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or
50 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
51 hundred eighty-b of this chapter as appropriate, or making an appearance
52 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and
53 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner
54 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
55 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
56 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who

1 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
2 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
3 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
4 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a
5 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for
6 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner
7 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she
8 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person
9 was originally charged.

10 § 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
11 law, as amended by section 7-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
12 amended to read as follows:

13 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
14 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
15 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
16 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the
18 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
19 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person
20 charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
21 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,
22 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
23 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred
24 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as
25 applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-
26 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final
27 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-
28 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

29 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
30 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
31 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
32 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
33 eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an allegation of liability in
34 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
35 fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section
36 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or fails to contest an allega-
37 tion of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred
38 eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing
39 date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply
40 with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this
41 article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead,
42 appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of
43 liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default
44 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the
45 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed
46 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in
47 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law
48 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the
49 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in
50 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
51 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
52 chapter, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d
53 of this chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven
54 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or alleged liability in accordance with
55 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, (2) of the impending
56 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil

1 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other
2 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of
3 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may
4 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability
5 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
6 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
7 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of
8 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
9 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
10 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allega-
11 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
12 this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending
13 of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner
14 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
15 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
16 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who
17 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
18 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
19 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
20 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing,
21 no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding
22 of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on
23 the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty
24 or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

25 § 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
26 law, as amended by section 7-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
27 amended to read as follows:

28 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
29 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
30 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
31 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
32 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
33 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in
34 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of
35 the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance
36 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person
37 charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section
38 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as applicable, prior to render-
39 ing a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing
40 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the
41 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-
42 ties.

43 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
44 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
45 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
46 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
47 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in
48 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails
49 to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with
50 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a
51 designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a
52 hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as
53 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such
54 failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an
55 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a
56 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of

1 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date
2 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
3 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
4 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
5 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or
6 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
7 this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
8 eleven-e of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven
9 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or liability in accordance with section
10 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending
11 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil
12 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other
13 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of
14 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may
15 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
17 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
18 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of
19 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
20 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
21 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or making an appearance
22 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within
23 that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not
24 subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default
25 judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof
26 in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of
27 New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where
28 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two
29 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea.
30 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be
31 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the
32 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining
33 them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which
34 the person was originally charged.

35 § 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
36 law, as amended by section 7-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
37 amended to read as follows:

38 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
39 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
40 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
41 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
42 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
43 this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred
44 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of
45 the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance
46 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person
47 charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final
48 determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a
49 final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records
50 showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

51 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
52 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
53 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
54 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
55 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails

1 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or
2 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing
3 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the
4 bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all
5 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering
6 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and
7 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original
8 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
9 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
10 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
11 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or
12 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
13 this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
14 eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section
15 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending
16 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil
17 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other
18 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of
19 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may
20 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability
21 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
22 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
23 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of
24 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
25 chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of
26 such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner
27 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
28 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
29 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who
30 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
31 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
32 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
33 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no
34 fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of
35 the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the
36 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine
37 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

38 § 7-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
39 law, as amended by section 7-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
40 amended to read as follows:

41 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
42 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
43 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
44 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
45 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the
46 person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination
47 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
48 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, as appli-
49 cable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations
50 sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determi-
51 nation roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing
52 payment and nonpayment of penalties.

53 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
54 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
55 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
56 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred

eleven-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

§ 7-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering

1 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and
2 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original
3 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
4 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
5 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
6 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,
7 (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be
8 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been
9 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place
10 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,
11 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or making an
12 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas
13 entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the
14 notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of
15 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering
16 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-
17 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be
18 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be
19 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed
20 for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or
21 penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the
22 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the
23 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine
24 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

25 § 8. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
26 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter 222
27 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

28 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-
29 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,
30 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of
31 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
32 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
33 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
34 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a
35 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,
36 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such
37 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-
38 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without
39 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local
40 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of
41 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or
42 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
43 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred
44 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
45 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was
46 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-
47 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such
48 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
49 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
50 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (v) the
51 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c
52 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section
53 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable
54 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a
55 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
56 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section

eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 8-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the

1 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-
2 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made
3 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied
4 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a
5 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,
6 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
7 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may
8 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
9 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
10 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
11 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
12 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
13 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
14 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
15 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
16 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

17 § 8-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
18 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-b of chapter 222 of the laws of
19 2015, is amended to read as follows:

20 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
21 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
22 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
23 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
24 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
25 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
26 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
27 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped
28 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the
29 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle
30 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
31 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
32 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-
33 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
34 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)
35 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
36 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
37 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable
38 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a
39 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
40 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-
41 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a
42 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
43 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a
45 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
46 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
47 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section
48 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or
49 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the
50 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-
51 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made
52 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied
53 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a
54 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,
55 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
56 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may

1 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
2 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
3 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
4 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
5 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
6 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
7 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
8 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
9 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

10 § 8-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
11 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-c of chapter 222 of the laws of
12 2015, is amended to read as follows:

13 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
14 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
15 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
16 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
17 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
18 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
19 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
20 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped
21 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the
22 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle
23 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
24 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
25 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-
26 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a
27 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
28 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
29 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision
30 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
31 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
32 hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
33 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or
34 (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
35 eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
36 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable
37 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
38 for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter,
39 the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or
40 renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or
41 administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appear-
42 ance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribu-
43 nal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said
44 tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is
45 denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her
46 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other
47 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
48 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
49 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
50 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
51 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
52 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
53 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
54 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
55 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
56 entry of a final decision.

1 § 8-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
2 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-d of chapter 222 of the laws of
3 2015, is amended to read as follows:

4 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
5 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
6 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
7 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
8 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
9 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
10 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
11 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
12 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
13 trant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by
14 the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions
15 of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a
16 local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
17 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision
18 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
19 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
20 hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of
21 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was
22 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
23 ter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven
24 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
25 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section
26 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or
27 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the
28 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-
29 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made
30 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied
31 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a
32 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,
33 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
34 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may
35 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
36 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
37 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
38 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
39 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
40 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
41 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
42 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
43 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

44 § 8-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
45 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-e of chapter 222 of the laws of
46 2015, is amended to read as follows:

47 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
48 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
49 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
50 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
51 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
52 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
53 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
54 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
55 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
56 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for

1 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
2 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
3 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
4 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of
5 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the
6 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e
7 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven
8 hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-
9 ance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a
10 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the
11 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal
12 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-
13 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or
14 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that
15 he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-
16 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant
17 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a
18 registration or renewal application to any other person for the same
19 vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other
20 motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commis-
21 sioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade
22 the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reason-
23 able grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the
24 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall
25 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in
26 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply
27 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

28 § 8-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
29 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-f of chapter 222 of the laws of
30 2015, is amended to read as follows:

31 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
32 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
33 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
34 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
35 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
36 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
37 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
38 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
39 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
40 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
41 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
42 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
43 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
44 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of
45 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the
46 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-
47 ty-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred
48 seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall
49 deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant
50 provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the
51 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the
52 case of an administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules
53 and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision.
54 Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commis-
55 sioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal appli-
56 cation to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registra-

tion or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 8-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 9. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section 1174-a to read as follows:

§ 1174-a. Owner liability for failure of operator to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal and stop-arm. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a county, city, town or village located within a school district ("district") is hereby authorized and empowered to adopt and amend a local law or ordinance establishing a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter and operated in such county, city,

1 town or village, in accordance with the provisions of this section. Such
2 demonstration program shall empower such county, city, town or village
3 to install and operate school bus photo violation monitoring systems
4 which may be stationary or mobile, and which may be installed, pursuant
5 to an agreement with a school district within such county, city, town or
6 village, on school buses owned and operated by such school district or
7 privately owned and operated for compensation under contract with such
8 district. Provided, however, that (a) no stationary school bus photo
9 violation monitoring system shall be installed or operated by a county,
10 city, town or village except on roadways under the jurisdiction of such
11 county, city, town or village, and (b) no mobile school bus photo
12 violation monitoring system shall be installed or operated on any such
13 school buses unless such county, city, town or village and such district
14 enter into an agreement for such installation and operation.

15 1-a. Any county, city, town or village, located within a school
16 district, that has adopted a local law or ordinance pursuant to this
17 section establishing a demonstration program imposing liability on the
18 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with
19 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a
20 school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and
21 twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter and
22 operated in such county, city, town or village may enter into an agree-
23 ment with the applicable school district for the installation, mainte-
24 nance and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems on school
25 buses pursuant to this section and section twenty-two of the chapter of
26 the laws of two thousand nineteen which added this section, for the
27 proper handling and custody of photographs, microphotographs, vide-
28 otapes, other recorded images and data produced by such systems, and for
29 the forwarding of such photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other
30 recorded images and data to the applicable county, city, town or
31 village. Any agreement entered into hereunder shall be approved by each
32 participating county, city, town or village by a majority vote of the
33 voting strength of its governing body and by resolution of the district
34 pursuant to section sixteen hundred four, section seventeen hundred
35 nine, section twenty-five hundred three, section twenty-five hundred
36 fifty-four or section twenty-five hundred ninety-h of the education law,
37 as applicable. Provided, however, that where a district has entered an
38 agreement as provided hereunder with a county, no cities, towns or
39 villages within the same county may enter into, or be a party to, any
40 agreement with such district pursuant to this section. Provided further,
41 however, that no county shall enter an agreement with any city school
42 district wholly contained within a city. Nothing in this section shall
43 be construed to prevent a county, city, town, village or district at any
44 time to withdraw from or terminate an agreement entered pursuant to this
45 section and section twenty-two of the chapter of the laws of 2019 which
46 added this section.

47 1-b. The total cost to the district of the installation, maintenance
48 and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to
49 this section shall be borne entirely by the county, city, town or
50 village within the district which is a party to such agreement. On or
51 before September first of each year, the district shall determine and
52 certify to each county, city, town or village with which it has entered
53 into an agreement pursuant to this section the total cost to the
54 district for the school year ending the preceding June thirtieth of
55 installing, maintaining and using such systems within each such county,
56 city, town or village, respectively, for the proper handling and custody

1 of photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and
2 data produced by such systems, and for the forwarding of such photo-
3 graphs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and data to
4 the applicable county, city, town or village. On or before the following
5 December first of each year, each such county, city, town or village
6 shall pay to the district such cost so certified to it on or before the
7 preceding September first. Not later than twenty days after each such
8 payment is submitted or is due, whichever occurs first, the district
9 shall submit to the director of the budget and the chairpersons of the
10 fiscal committees of the legislature a report for each such county,
11 city, town and village showing the amount of costs so certified and the
12 amount of payments so received or due. If a county, city, town or
13 village fails to make the payment required to the district by the twen-
14 tieth day after the date such payment was due, such county, city, town
15 or village shall no longer be deemed a signatory to the agreement
16 authorized by this section on such twentieth day and the district shall:
17 (i) notify the director of the budget and the chairpersons of the fiscal
18 committees of the legislature of such occurrence within twenty-four
19 hours of such day; and (ii) be prohibited from operating school bus
20 photo violation monitoring systems within such county, city, town or
21 village. Provided, however, that any notice of liability issued prior to
22 such date shall not be voided.

23 2. Any image or images captured by school bus photo violation monitor-
24 ing systems shall be inadmissible in any disciplinary proceeding
25 convened by any school district or any school bus contractor thereof,
26 and any proceeding initiated by the department involving licensure priv-
27 ileges of school bus operators. Any school bus photo violation monitor-
28 ing device mounted on a school bus shall be directed outwardly from such
29 school bus to capture images of vehicles operated in violation of
30 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, and images produced
31 by such device shall not be used for any other purpose.

32 3. (i) Any participating school district shall be prohibited from
33 accessing any photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded
34 images or data from school bus photo violation monitoring systems but
35 shall provide, pursuant to an agreement with a county, city, town or
36 village as provided in this section, for the proper handling and custody
37 of such photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images
38 and data produced by such systems, and for the forwarding of such photo-
39 graphs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and data to
40 the applicable county, city, town or village for the purpose of deter-
41 mining whether a motor vehicle was operated in violation of subdivision
42 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title and imposing
43 monetary liability on the owner of such motor vehicle therefor.

44 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images
45 and data produced by school bus photo violation monitoring systems shall
46 be destroyed (A) ninety days after the date of the alleged imposition of
47 liability if a notice of liability is not issued for such alleged impo-
48 sition of liability pursuant to this section or (B) upon final disposi-
49 tion of a notice of liability issued pursuant to this section.

50 4. A county, city, town or village establishing a demonstration
51 program pursuant to this section shall adopt and enforce measures to
52 protect the privacy of drivers, passengers, pedestrians and cyclists
53 whose identity and identifying information may be captured by a school
54 bus photo violation monitoring device. Such measures shall include:

55 (i) utilization of necessary technologies to ensure, to the extent
56 practicable, that photographs produced by such school bus photo

1 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the
2 driver, the passengers, the contents of the vehicle, pedestrians and
3 cyclists. Provided, however, that no notice of liability issued pursuant
4 to this section shall be dismissed solely because a photograph or photo-
5 graphs allow for the identification of the contents of a vehicle,
6 provided that such county, city, town or village has made a reasonable
7 effort to comply with the provisions of this paragraph;

8 (ii) a prohibition on the use or dissemination of vehicles' license
9 plate information and other information and images captured by school
10 bus photo violation monitoring systems except: (A) as required to estab-
11 lish liability under this section or collect payment of penalties; (B)
12 as required by court order; or (C) as otherwise required by law;

13 (iii) the installation of signage in conformance with standards estab-
14 lished in the MUTCD at each roadway entrance of the jurisdictional boun-
15 daries of such county, city, town or village giving notice that school
16 bus photo violation monitoring systems are used to enforce restrictions
17 on vehicles violating section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chap-
18 ter. For the purposes of this paragraph, the term "roadway" shall not
19 include state expressway routes or state interstate routes; and

20 (iv) oversight procedures to ensure compliance with the aforementioned
21 privacy protection measures.

22 (b) In any such county, city, town or village which has adopted a
23 local law or ordinance pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the
24 owner of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to
25 this section if such vehicle was used or operated with the permission of
26 the owner, express or implied, in violation of subdivision (a) of
27 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article, and such violation
28 is evidenced by information obtained from a school bus photo violation
29 monitoring system; provided however that no owner of a vehicle shall be
30 liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section where the operator
31 of such vehicle has been convicted of the underlying violation of subdivi-
32 vision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article.

33 (c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the
34 following meanings: "county" shall have the meaning provided in section
35 three of the county law, except that such term shall not include any
36 county wholly contained within a city; "manual on uniform traffic
37 control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean the manual and specifications for
38 a uniform system of traffic control devices maintained by the commis-
39 sioner of transportation pursuant to section sixteen hundred eighty of
40 this chapter; "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B
41 of this chapter; and "school bus photo violation monitoring system"
42 shall mean a device that is capable of operating independently of an
43 enforcement officer which is installed to work in conjunction with a
44 school bus stop-arm and which automatically produces two or more photo-
45 graphs, two or more microphotographs, a videotape or other recorded
46 images of a vehicle at the time it is used or operated in violation of
47 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article.

48 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by
49 the county, city, town or village in which the charged violation
50 occurred, or a facsimile thereof, based upon inspection of photographs,
51 microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images produced by a
52 school bus photo violation monitoring system, shall be prima facie
53 evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphoto-
54 graphs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing such a violation
55 shall be available for inspection in any proceeding to adjudicate the

1 liability for such violation pursuant to a local law or ordinance
2 adopted pursuant to this section.

3 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (a) of section
4 eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to a local law or
5 ordinance adopted pursuant to this section shall be liable for monetary
6 penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and penalties to be set
7 forth in such local law or ordinance, except that if a city by local law
8 has authorized the adjudication of such owner liability by a parking
9 violations bureau, such schedule shall be promulgated by such bureau.
10 The liability of the owner pursuant to this section shall be two hundred
11 fifty dollars for each violation; provided, however, that such local law
12 or ordinance may provide for an additional penalty not in excess of
13 twenty-five dollars for each violation for the failure to respond to a
14 notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

15 (f) An imposition of liability under a local law or ordinance adopted
16 pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an operator
17 and shall not be made part of the operating record of the person upon
18 whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for insurance
19 purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

20 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each
21 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
22 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to
23 this section. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be required. A
24 manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordinary course of
25 business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein.

26 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the
27 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
28 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to
29 this section, the registration number of the vehicle involved in such
30 violation, the location where such violation took place, the date and
31 time of such violation and the identification number of the camera which
32 recorded the violation or other document locator number.

33 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the
34 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest
35 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also
36 contain a warning to advise the persons charged that failure to contest
37 in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of liabil-
38 ity and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

39 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the county,
40 city, town or village in which the violation occurred, or by any other
41 entity authorized by such county, city, town or village to prepare and
42 mail such notification of violation.

43 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners by this section
44 shall be by a traffic violations bureau established pursuant to section
45 three hundred seventy of the general municipal law where the violation
46 occurred or, if there be none, by the court having jurisdiction over
47 traffic infractions where the violation occurred, except that if a city
48 has established an administrative tribunal to hear and determine
49 complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or
50 stopping violations such city may, by local law, authorize such adjudi-
51 cation by such tribunal.

52 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this
53 section for any time period during which the vehicle was reported to the
54 police as having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allega-
55 tion of liability for a violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven
56 hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to this section that the

1 vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the
2 violation occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For
3 purposes of asserting the defense provided by this subdivision it shall
4 be sufficient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen
5 vehicle be sent by first class mail to the traffic violations bureau,
6 court having jurisdiction or parking violations bureau.

7 (j) 1. In such county, city, town or village where the adjudication of
8 liability imposed upon owners pursuant to this section is by a traffic
9 violations bureau or a court having jurisdiction, an owner who is a
10 lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of liability was issued pursuant
11 to subdivision (g) of this section shall not be liable for the violation
12 of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this arti-
13 cle, provided that he or she sends to the traffic violations bureau or
14 court having jurisdiction a copy of the rental, lease or other such
15 contract document covering such vehicle on the date of the violation,
16 with the name and address of the lessee clearly legible, within thirty-
17 seven days after receiving notice from the bureau or court of the date
18 and time of such violation, together with the other information
19 contained in the original notice of liability. Failure to send such
20 information within such thirty-seven day time period shall render the
21 owner liable for the penalty prescribed by this section. Where the
22 lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph, the lessee of
23 such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed to be the
24 owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be subject to
25 liability for the violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
26 seventy-four of this article pursuant to this section and shall be sent
27 a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section.

28 2. (i) In a city which, by local law, has authorized the adjudication
29 of liability imposed upon owners by this section by a parking violations
30 bureau, an owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of
31 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall
32 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven
33 hundred seventy-four of this article, provided that:

34 (A) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with the bureau in
35 accordance with the provisions of section two hundred thirty-nine of
36 this chapter; and

37 (B) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the bureau of
38 the date and time of a liability, together with the other information
39 contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits to the
40 bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle identi-
41 fied in the notice of liability at the time of such violation, together
42 with such other additional information contained in the rental, lease or
43 other contract document, as may be reasonably required by the bureau
44 pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

45 (ii) Failure to comply with clause (B) of subparagraph (i) of this
46 paragraph shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in
47 this section.

48 (iii) Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph,
49 the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed
50 to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be
51 subject to liability for such violation pursuant to this section and
52 shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this
53 section.

54 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (a) of
55 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to this
56 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the

1 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against
2 the operator.

3 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a
4 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this
5 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-
6 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator failed to comply
7 with section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter. For purposes
8 of this subdivision there shall be a presumption that the operator of
9 such vehicle was operating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at
10 the time such operator failed to comply with section eleven hundred
11 seventy-four of this chapter.

12 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability
13 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (a) of
14 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article.

15 (m) In any such county, city, town or village which adopts a demon-
16 stration program pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, such coun-
17 ty, city, town or village shall submit an annual report on the results
18 of the use of a school bus photo violation monitoring system to the
19 governor, the temporary president of the senate and the speaker of the
20 assembly on or before June first, two thousand nineteen and on the same
21 date in each succeeding year in which the demonstration program is oper-
22 able. Such report shall include, but not be limited to:

23 1. the number of buses and a description of the routes where station-
24 ary and mobile school bus photo violation monitoring systems were used;

25 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at
26 locations where a school bus photo violation monitoring system is used
27 for the year preceding the installation of such system, to the extent
28 the information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of
29 this state;

30 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at
31 locations where a school bus photo violation monitoring system is used,
32 to the extent the information is maintained by the department of motor
33 vehicles of this state;

34 4. the number of violations recorded at each location where a school
35 bus photo violation monitoring system is used and in the aggregate on a
36 daily, weekly and monthly basis;

37 5. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations
38 recorded by such systems;

39 6. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first
40 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

41 7. the number of violations adjudicated and results of such adjudi-
42 cations including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations
43 recorded by such systems which shall be provided at least annually to
44 such county, city, town or village by the respective courts, bureaus and
45 agencies conducting such adjudications;

46 8. the total amount of revenue realized by such city, town or village
47 from such adjudications;

48 9. the expenses incurred by such city, town or village in connection
49 with the program;

50 10. the quality of the adjudication process and its results including
51 the total number of hearings scheduled, re-scheduled, and held; the
52 total number of persons scheduled for such hearings; the total number of
53 cases where fines were paid on or before the hearing date; and the total
54 number of default judgments entered. Such information shall be provided
55 at least annually to such county, city, town or village by the respec-
56 tive courts, bureaus and agencies conducting such adjudications; and

1 11. a description of public education activities conducted to warn
2 motorists of the dangers of overtaking and passing stopped school buses.
3 (n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdi-
4 vision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursu-
5 ant to a local law or ordinance adopted pursuant to this section that
6 such school bus stop-arms were malfunctioning at the time of the alleged
7 violation.

8 § 10. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of
9 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of
10 chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

11 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this
12 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a
13 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule
14 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic
15 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by
16 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of
17 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
18 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
19 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
20 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
21 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
22 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance
23 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of
24 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an
25 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)
26 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
27 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-
28 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),
29 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
30 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
31 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
32 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
33 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of
34 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
35 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
36 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
37 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
38 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
39 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
40 there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory
41 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in
42 accordance with the following schedule:

43 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
44 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter
45 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this
46 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,
47 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other
48 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or
49 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
50 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
51 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
52 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
53 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
54 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
55 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
56 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section

eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of fifty-five dollars.

§ 10-a. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in

1 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
2 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence
3 required or permitted by law, in the amount of twenty-five dollars.

4 § 10-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
5 as amended by section 10-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
6 amended to read as follows:

7 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
8 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
9 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
10 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
11 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
12 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
13 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other
14 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-
15 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-
16 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than
17 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
18 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
19 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
20 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
21 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
22 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
23 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an
24 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
25 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
26 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
27 a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
28 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
29 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence
30 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

31 § 10-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
32 as amended by section 10-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
33 amended to read as follows:

34 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
35 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
36 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
37 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
38 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
39 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
40 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
41 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than
42 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
43 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
44 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,
45 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
46 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
47 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
48 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
49 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
50 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
51 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
52 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with
53 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be
54 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or
55 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

1 § 10-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
2 as amended by section 10-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
3 amended to read as follows:

4 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
5 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
6 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
7 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
8 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
9 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
10 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
11 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than
12 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
13 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
14 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-
15 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of
16 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
17 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication
18 of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred
19 seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
20 seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory
21 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in
22 the amount of seventeen dollars.

23 § 10-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
24 as amended by section 10-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
25 amended to read as follows:

26 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
27 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
28 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
29 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
30 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
31 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
32 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
33 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
34 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
35 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
36 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
37 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-
38 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-
39 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge,
40 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount
41 of seventeen dollars.

42 § 10-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
43 as amended by section 10-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
44 amended to read as follows:

45 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
46 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
47 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
48 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
49 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
50 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
51 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
52 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
53 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-
54 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-
55 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge,

1 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount
2 of seventeen dollars.

3 § 10-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
4 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62
5 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

6 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
7 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
8 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
9 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
10 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
11 of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred
12 seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
13 seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory
14 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in
15 the amount of seventeen dollars.

16 § 11. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
17 and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 222 of the laws of
18 2015, is amended to read as follows:

19 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
20 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
21 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
22 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
23 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
24 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
25 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
26 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
27 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
28 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
29 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
30 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
31 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
32 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
33 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
34 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chap-
35 ter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven
36 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane
37 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of
38 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
39 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance
40 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an
41 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
42 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
43 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,
44 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
45 toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine
46 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
47 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
48 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any
49 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an
50 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

51 § 11-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
52 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-a of chapter 222 of the laws
53 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

54 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
55 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
56 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-

ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

1 § 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
2 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-c of chapter 222 of the laws
3 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

4 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
5 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
6 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
7 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
8 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
9 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
10 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
11 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
12 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
13 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
14 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
15 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
16 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
17 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
18 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
19 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
20 eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an
21 owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section
22 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or
23 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred
24 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be
25 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required
26 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

27 § 11-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
28 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-d of chapter 222 of the laws
29 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

30 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
31 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
32 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
33 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
34 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
35 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
36 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
37 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
38 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
39 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
40 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
41 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
42 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
43 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
44 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-
45 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections
46 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
47 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition
48 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by
49 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

50 § 11-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
51 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-e of chapter 222 of the laws
52 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

53 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
54 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
55 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
56 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-

1 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
2 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
3 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
4 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
5 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
6 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
7 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
8 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
9 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
10 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-
11 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections
12 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
13 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition
14 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by
15 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

16 § 11-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
17 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the
18 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

19 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
20 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
21 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
22 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
23 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
24 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
25 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
26 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
27 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
28 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
29 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
30 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
31 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-
32 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections
33 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
34 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition
35 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by
36 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

37 § 12. Subdivision 3 of section 1803 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
38 amended by chapter 679 of the laws of 1970, is amended and a new subdivi-
39 sion 10 is added to read as follows:

40 3. All fines, penalties and forfeitures paid to a city, town or
41 village pursuant to the provisions of paragraph a of subdivision one of
42 this section and subdivision ten of this section shall be credited to
43 the general fund of such city, town or village, unless a different
44 disposition is prescribed by charter, special law, local law or ordi-
45 nance.

46 10. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph e of subdivision one of
47 this section, where a county has established a demonstration program
48 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an
49 operator thereof to comply with section eleven hundred seventy-four of
50 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
51 this chapter, any fine or penalty collected by a court, judge, magis-
52 trate or other officer for an imposition of liability which occurs with-
53 in such county pursuant to such program shall be paid to the state comp-
54 troller within the first ten days of the month following collection.
55 Every such payment shall be accompanied by a statement in such form and
56 detail as the comptroller shall provide. The comptroller shall pay nine-

ty percent of any such fine or penalty imposed for such liability to the county in which the violation giving rise to the liability occurred, and ten percent of any such fine or penalty to the city, town or village in which the violation giving rise to the liability occurred.

§ 13. Subdivision 1 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by section 12 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. A traffic violations bureau so established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws, ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not constitute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felony, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of such law or section eleven hundred eleven-b of such law as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine which amended this subdivision, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of such law, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of such law or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law.

§ 13-a. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by section 12-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws, ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not constitute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felony, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of such law as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine which amended this section or section eleven hundred eleven-d of such law or section eleven hundred eleven-e of such law, or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law, by permitting a person charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or admitting liability as an owner for the violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed complete satisfaction for the violation or of the liability, and the violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic

1 violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the
2 bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to
3 deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her
4 from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to,
5 explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordi-
6 nance, rule or regulation.

7 § 13-b. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by
8 section 12-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
9 follows:

10 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so
11 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,
12 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-
13 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-
14 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the
15 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
16 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section
17 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e or section
18 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, by permit-
19 ting a person charged with an offense within the limitations herein
20 stated, to answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations
21 bureau, either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as
22 may be prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a
23 prescribed fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading
24 guilty to the charge or admitting liability as an owner for the
25 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the
26 vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, and authorizing the person
27 in charge of the bureau to make such a plea or admission and pay such a
28 fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney
29 by the bureau shall be deemed complete satisfaction for the violation or
30 of the liability, and the violator or owner liable for a violation of
31 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and
32 traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a person
33 charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore
34 prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint
35 to be entered against him or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued
36 for his or her arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who
37 shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number
38 of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be desig-
39 nated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking
40 violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent
41 violation at the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at
42 a time specified by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not
43 be authorized to deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to
44 prevent him or her from exercising his or her right to appear in court
45 to answer to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traf-
46 fic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

47 § 13-c. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by
48 section 12-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
49 follows:

50 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so
51 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,
52 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-
53 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-
54 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the
55 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
56 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section

1 eleven hundred eleven-e of the vehicle and traffic law, and, if author-
2 ized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners
3 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and
4 traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
5 the vehicle and traffic law by permitting a person charged with an
6 offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer, within a speci-
7 fied time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in person or by
8 written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordi-
9 nance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing,
10 waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or admitting
11 liability as an owner for violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven
12 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, or
13 admitting liability as an owner for a violation of section eleven
14 hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be,
15 and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a plea
16 or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed
17 fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed complete satis-
18 faction for the violation or of the liability, and the violator or owner
19 liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
20 eleven of the vehicle and traffic law or owner liable for a violation of
21 section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law shall
22 be given a receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic
23 violation does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a desig-
24 nated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him
25 or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and
26 appearance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the
27 preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in
28 excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of
29 three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be
30 permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic
31 violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the
32 bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to
33 deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her
34 from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to,
35 explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordi-
36 nance, rule or regulation.

37 § 13-d. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by chap-
38 ter 802 of the laws of 1949, is amended to read as follows:

39 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so
40 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,
41 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-
42 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-
43 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the
44 liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-
45 four of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven
46 hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law by permitting a
47 person charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to
48 answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau,
49 either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be
50 prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed
51 fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the
52 charge, or admitting liability as an owner for a violation of section
53 eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case
54 may be and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a
55 plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the
56 prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed

1 complete satisfaction for the violation, and the violator or owner
2 liable for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the
3 vehicle and traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a
4 person charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore
5 prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint
6 to be entered against him or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued
7 for his or her arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who
8 shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number
9 of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be desig-
10 nated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking
11 violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent
12 violation at the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at
13 a time specified by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not
14 be authorized to deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to
15 prevent him or her from exercising his or her right to appear in court
16 to answer to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traf-
17 fic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

18 § 14. Subdivision 2 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as
19 amended by chapter 43 of the laws of 2014, is amended to read as
20 follows:

21 2. The Nassau county traffic and parking violations agency, as estab-
22 lished, may be authorized to assist the Nassau county district court,
23 and the Suffolk county traffic and parking violations agency, as estab-
24 lished, may be authorized to assist the Suffolk county district court,
25 in the disposition and administration of infractions of traffic and
26 parking laws, ordinances, rules and regulations and the liability of
27 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
28 en of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven
29 hundred eleven-b of such law and the liability of owners for violations
30 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
31 eighty of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven
32 hundred eighty-c of such law and the liability of owners for violations
33 of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law in
34 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law,
35 except that such agencies shall not have jurisdiction over (a) the traf-
36 fic infraction defined under subdivision one of section eleven hundred
37 ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law; (b) the traffic infraction
38 defined under subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-two of
39 the vehicle and traffic law; (c) the violation defined under paragraph
40 (b) of subdivision four of section fourteen-f of the transportation law
41 and the violation defined under clause (b) of subparagraph (iii) of
42 paragraph c of subdivision two of section one hundred forty of the
43 transportation law; (d) the traffic infraction defined under section
44 three hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and traffic law and the
45 traffic infraction defined under subdivision (g) of section eleven
46 hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law; (e) any misdemeanor or
47 felony; or (f) any offense that is part of the same criminal trans-
48 action, as that term is defined in subdivision two of section 40.10 of
49 the criminal procedure law, as a violation of subdivision one of section
50 eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of
51 subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and
52 traffic law, a violation of paragraph (b) of subdivision four of section
53 fourteen-f of the transportation law, a violation of clause (b) of
54 subparagraph (iii) of paragraph c of subdivision two of section one
55 hundred forty of the transportation law, a violation of section three
56 hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of

1 subdivision (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and
2 traffic law or any misdemeanor or felony.

3 § 14-a. Subdivision 2 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as
4 amended by chapter 388 of the laws of 2012, is amended to read as
5 follows:

6 2. The Nassau county traffic and parking violations agency, as estab-
7 lished, may be authorized to assist the Nassau county district court,
8 and the Suffolk county traffic and parking violations agency, as estab-
9 lished, may be authorized to assist the Suffolk county district court,
10 in the disposition and administration of infractions of traffic and
11 parking laws, ordinances, rules and regulations and the liability of
12 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven
13 of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven
14 hundred eleven-b of such law and the liability of owners for violations
15 of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law in
16 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law,
17 except that such agencies shall not have jurisdiction over (a) the traf-
18 fic infraction defined under subdivision one of section eleven hundred
19 ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law; (b) the traffic infraction
20 defined under subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-two of
21 the vehicle and traffic law; (c) the violation defined under paragraph
22 (b) of subdivision four of section fourteen-f of the transportation law
23 and the violation defined under clause (b) of subparagraph (iii) of
24 paragraph c of subdivision two of section one hundred forty of the
25 transportation law; (d) the traffic infraction defined under section
26 three hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and traffic law and the
27 traffic infraction defined under subdivision (g) of section eleven
28 hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law; (e) any misdemeanor or
29 felony; or (f) any offense that is part of the same criminal trans-
30 action, as that term is defined in subdivision two of section 40.10 of
31 the criminal procedure law, as a violation of subdivision one of section
32 eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of
33 subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and
34 traffic law, a violation of paragraph (b) of subdivision four of section
35 fourteen-f of the transportation law, a violation of clause (b) of
36 subparagraph (iii) of paragraph c of subdivision two of section one
37 hundred forty of the transportation law, a violation of section three
38 hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of
39 subdivision (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and
40 traffic law or any misdemeanor or felony.

41 § 15. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is
42 amended by adding a new paragraph (p) to read as follows:

43 (p) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded
44 images prepared under authority of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a
45 of the vehicle and traffic law.

46 § 16. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program
47 established pursuant to section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law
48 shall be subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municip-
49 al law.

50 § 17. Section 1604 of the education law is amended by adding a new
51 subdivision 43 to read as follows:

52 43. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such
53 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with a county, city,
54 village or town within such district, for the installation and use of
55 school bus photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven
56 hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the

purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

§ 18. Section 1709 of the education law is amended by adding a new subdivision 43 to read as follows:

43. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with a county, city, village or town within such district, for the installation and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

§ 19. Section 2503 of the education law is amended by adding a new subdivision 21 to read as follows:

21. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with the city within such district, for the installation and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

§ 20. Section 2554 of the education law is amended by adding a new subdivision 28 to read as follows:

28. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with the city within such district, for the installation and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

§ 21. Section 2590-h of the education law is amended by adding a new subdivision 39 to read as follows:

39. To enter an agreement, in his or her discretion, with the city of New York for the installation and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

§ 22. Operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems within a school district in accordance with section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law. 1. The governing body of any county and the municipal officers and boards in the several cities, towns and villages located within a school district which have adopted local laws or ordinances pursuant to section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law establishing a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with section 1174 of the vehicle and traffic law when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions 20 and 21-c of section 375 of the vehicle and traffic law and operated in such county, city, town or village, are each hereby authorized to enter into an agreement with the

1 applicable school district ("district") for the installation, maintenance and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, for the proper handling and custody of photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and data produced by such systems, and for the forwarding of such photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and data to the applicable county, city, town or village, subject to the provisions of this section and section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law. Provided, however, that where a district has entered an agreement as provided hereunder with a county, no cities, towns or villages within the same county may enter into, or be a party to, any agreement with such district pursuant to this section. Provided further, however, that no county shall enter an agreement with any city school district wholly contained within a city.

2. No agreement with the applicable school district shall take effect until a county, city, town or village located within such district has adopted a local law or ordinance as authorized by subdivision (a) of section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law. Except as otherwise provided herein, subsequent counties, cities, towns and villages within such district may enter into the agreement with the district provided that they have adopted a local law or ordinance as authorized by subdivision (a) of section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law.

3. Nothing in this section or act shall be construed to prevent a county, city, town, village or district at any time to withdraw from or terminate an agreement for the installation, maintenance and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems within such county, city, town or village.

4. For purposes of this section, the term "county" shall have the same meaning as such term is defined in section 3 of the county law except that such term shall not include any county wholly contained within a city, and the term "school bus photo violation monitoring system" shall have the same meaning as such term is defined by subdivision (c) of section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law.

§ 23. For the purpose of informing and educating owners of motor vehicles in this state, any county not wholly contained within a city, city, town or village authorized to issue notices of liability pursuant to the provisions of this act may, during the first thirty-day period in which school bus photo violation monitoring systems are in operation pursuant to the provisions of this act within such county, city, town or village, issue a written warning in lieu of a notice of liability to all owners of motor vehicles who would be held liable for failure of operators thereof to comply with section 1174 of the vehicle and traffic law when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions 20 and 21-c of section 375 of such law.

§ 24. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall have become a law and shall expire December 1, 2023 when upon such date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed; provided that any such local law as may be enacted pursuant to this act shall remain in full force and effect only until December 1, 2023 and provided, further, that:

(a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take effect;

(b) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such

1 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
2 provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

3 (c) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made
4 by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of such
5 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
6 provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

7 (d) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made
8 by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of such
9 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
10 provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

11 (e) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made
12 by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of such
13 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
14 provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

15 (f) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made
16 by section one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of such
17 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
18 provisions of section one-f of this act shall take effect;

19 (g) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made
20 by section one-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of such
21 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
22 provisions of section one-g of this act shall take effect;

23 (h) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
24 traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expira-
25 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
26 upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take
27 effect;

28 (i) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
29 traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the expi-
30 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
31 upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall take
32 effect;

33 (j) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
34 traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the expi-
35 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
36 upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall take
37 effect;

38 (k) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
39 traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the expi-
40 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
41 upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall take
42 effect;

43 (l) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
44 traffic law made by section two-d of this act shall not affect the expi-
45 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
46 upon such date the provisions of section two-e of this act shall take
47 effect;

48 (m) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
49 traffic law made by section two-e of this act shall not affect the expi-
50 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
51 upon such date the provisions of section two-f of this act shall take
52 effect;

53 (n) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
54 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not
55 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this
2 act shall take effect;

3 (o) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
4 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not
5 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this
7 act shall take effect;

8 (p) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
9 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not
10 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this
12 act shall take effect;

13 (q) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
14 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not
15 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
16 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this
17 act shall take effect;

18 (r) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
19 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-d of this act shall not
20 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-e of this
22 act shall take effect;

23 (s) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
24 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-e of this act shall not
25 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
26 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-f of this
27 act shall take effect;

28 (t) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
29 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not
30 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
31 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this
32 act shall take effect;

33 (u) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
34 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not
35 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
36 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this
37 act shall take effect;

38 (v) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
39 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not
40 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
41 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this
42 act shall take effect;

43 (w) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
44 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not
45 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
46 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this
47 act shall take effect;

48 (x) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
49 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-d of this act shall not
50 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
51 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-e of this
52 act shall take effect;

53 (y) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
54 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-e of this act shall not
55 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-f of this
2 act shall take effect;

3 (z) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
4 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall
5 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to
6 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of
7 this act shall take effect;

8 (aa) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
9 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act
10 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
11 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b
12 of this act shall take effect;

13 (bb) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
14 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act
15 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
16 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c
17 of this act shall take effect;

18 (cc) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
19 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act
20 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
21 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d
22 of this act shall take effect;

23 (dd) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
24 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-d of this act
25 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
26 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-e
27 of this act shall take effect;

28 (ee) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
29 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-e of this act
30 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
31 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-f
32 of this act shall take effect;

33 (ff) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
34 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not
35 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
36 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this
37 act shall take effect;

38 (gg) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
39 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not
40 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
41 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this
42 act shall take effect;

43 (hh) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
44 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not
45 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
46 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this
47 act shall take effect;

48 (ii) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
49 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not
50 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
51 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this
52 act shall take effect;

53 (jj) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
54 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-d of this act shall not
55 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-e of this
2 act shall take effect;

3 (kk) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
4 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-e of this act shall not
5 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-f of this
7 act shall take effect;

8 (ll) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision
9 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight
10 of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall
11 be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of
12 section eight-a of this act shall take effect;

13 (mm) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
14 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-a of this act shall
15 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
16 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-b
17 of this act shall take effect;

18 (nn) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
19 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-b of this act shall
20 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
21 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-c
22 of this act shall take effect;

23 (oo) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
24 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-c of this act shall
25 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
26 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-d
27 of this act shall take effect;

28 (pp) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
29 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-d of this act shall
30 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
31 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-e
32 of this act shall take effect;

33 (qq) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
34 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-e of this act shall
35 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
36 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-f
37 of this act shall take effect;

38 (rr) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
39 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-f of this act shall
40 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
41 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-g
42 of this act shall take effect;

43 (ss) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
44 and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not affect the
45 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
46 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this act shall
47 take effect;

48 (tt) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
49 and traffic law made by section ten-a of this act shall not affect the
50 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
51 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-b of this act shall
52 take effect;

53 (uu) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
54 and traffic law made by section ten-b of this act shall not affect the
55 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,

1 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-c of this act shall
2 take effect;

3 (vv) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
4 and traffic law made by section ten-c of this act shall not affect the
5 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
6 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-d of this act shall
7 take effect;

8 (ww) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
9 and traffic law made by section ten-d of this act shall not affect the
10 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
11 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-e of this act shall
12 take effect;

13 (xx) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
14 and traffic law made by section ten-e of this act shall not affect the
15 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
16 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-f of this act shall
17 take effect;

18 (yy) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
19 and traffic law made by section ten-f of this act shall not affect the
20 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
21 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-g of this act shall
22 take effect;

23 (zz) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
24 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven of this act shall
25 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
26 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-a
27 of this act shall take effect;

28 (aaa) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
29 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-a of this act
30 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
31 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-b
32 of this act shall take effect;

33 (bbb) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
34 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-b of this act
35 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
36 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-c
37 of this act shall take effect;

38 (ccc) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
39 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-c of this act
40 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
41 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-d
42 of this act shall take effect;

43 (ddd) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
44 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-d of this act
45 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
46 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-e
47 of this act shall take effect;

48 (eee) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
49 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-e of this act
50 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
51 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-f
52 of this act shall take effect;

53 (fff) the amendments made to subdivision 1 of section 371 of the
54 general municipal law made by section thirteen of this act shall not
55 affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-a of
2 this act shall take effect;
3 (ggg) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law
4 made by section thirteen-a of this act shall not affect the expiration
5 of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
6 date the provisions of section thirteen-b of this act shall take effect;
7 (hhh) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law
8 made by section thirteen-b of this act shall not affect the expiration
9 of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
10 date the provisions of section thirteen-c of this act shall take effect;
11 (iii) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law
12 made by section thirteen-c of this act shall not affect the expiration
13 of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
14 date the provisions of section thirteen-d of this act shall take effect;
15 (jjj) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law
16 made by section fourteen of this act shall not affect the expiration of
17 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
18 date the provisions of section fourteen-a of this act shall take effect;
19 and
20 (kkk) the amendments made to section 2590-h of the education law made
21 by section twenty-one of this act shall not affect the expiration and
22 reversion of such section and shall expire therewith.