

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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4950

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

February 6, 2019

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Introduced by M. of A. MAGNARELLI -- read once and referred to the  
Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to school bus photo violation monitoring systems and owner liability for failure of operator to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal; to amend the general municipal law, in relation to jurisdiction and procedure; to amend the public officers law, in relation to certain photographs, videotapes or other recorded images; to amend the education law, in relation to authorizing school districts to enter into agreements with municipalities for the installation and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
3 amended to read as follows:  
4 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
5 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
6 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative  
7 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-  
8 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the  
9 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
10 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
12 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
13 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
14 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~  
15 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the  
16 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
17 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 1-a. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

1 § 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
2 section 1-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
3 follows:

4 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
5 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
6 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
7 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
8 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
9 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
10 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
11 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
12 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of  
13 two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
14 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
15 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
16 ter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
17 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance  
18 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate  
19 the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seven-  
20 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
21 ty-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
22 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
23 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
24 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
25 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
26 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with  
27 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus  
28 lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the  
29 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
30 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
31 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the  
32 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
33 substantial conformance with the following sections.

34 § 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
35 section 1-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
36 follows:

37 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
38 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
39 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
40 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
41 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
42 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
43 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
44 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
45 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
46 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
47 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
48 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
49 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
50 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
51 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
52 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
53 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
54 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
55 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section  
56 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane

1 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability  
2 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
3 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
4 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and  
5 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
6 conformance with the following sections.

7 § 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
8 section 1-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
9 follows:

10 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
11 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
12 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
13 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
14 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
15 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
16 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
17 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
18 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
19 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
20 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
21 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
22 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
23 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
24 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
25 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
26 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
27 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
28 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
29 sions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
30 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such  
31 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
32 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

33 § 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
34 section 1-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
35 follows:

36 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
37 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
38 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
39 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
40 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
41 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
42 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
43 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
44 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
45 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
46 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
47 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
48 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
49 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
50 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
51 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
52 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
53 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
54 fifty, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto  
55 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following  
56 sections.

§ 1-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 1-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, ~~[twenty-one,~~ and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred eleven-a, sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections

16 sixteen of chapters twenty, ~~[twenty-one]~~ and twenty-two of the laws of  
17 two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven  
18 hundred eleven-e and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
19 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
20 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
21 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
22 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
23 hundred fifty and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance  
24 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of  
25 bus lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate  
26 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
27 ty-four-a of this chapter for violations of section eleven hundred seven-  
28 ty-four of this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
29 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
30 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
31 eighty-b of this chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a popu-  
32 lation of one million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned  
33 vehicle violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
34 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
35 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
36 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
37 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
38 authority as such a commissioner.

39 § 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
40 amended by section 2-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
41 read as follows:

42 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
43 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
44 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
45 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
46 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
47 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, ~~[twenty-one]~~ and twenty-  
48 two of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section  
49 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section  
50 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section  
51 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the  
52 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
53 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven  
54 hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, ~~[twen-~~  
55 ~~ty-one]~~ and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section  
56 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e; and shall  
57 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred  
58 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
59 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in  
60 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
61 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter  
62 and shall adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivisions  
63 (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
64 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the  
65 purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any  
66 law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stop-  
67 ping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,  
68 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the  
69 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new subdivision 16 to read as follows:

16. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, if authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of such section eleven hundred seventy-four-a.

§ 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article, but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, ~~[twenty-one,~~ and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

§ 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
2 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but  
3 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
4 authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
5 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~  
6 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven  
7 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
8 this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
9 and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
10 to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be  
11 deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven  
12 hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

13 § 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
14 traffic law, as amended by section 4-b of chapter 222 of the laws of  
15 2015, is amended to read as follows:

16 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
17 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
18 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
19 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
20 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
21 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice  
22 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-  
23 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
24 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
25 eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of  
26 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
27 chapter.

28 § 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
29 traffic law, as amended by section 4-c of chapter 222 of the laws of  
30 2015, is amended to read as follows:

31 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
32 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
33 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
34 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
35 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
36 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice  
37 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-  
38 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
39 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
40 eighty-b of this chapter.

41 § 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
42 traffic law, as amended by section 4-d of chapter 222 of the laws of  
43 2015, is amended to read as follows:

44 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
45 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
46 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
47 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
48 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
49 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice  
50 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-  
51 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter.

52 § 4-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
53 traffic law, as amended by section 4-e of chapter 222 of the laws of  
54 2015, is amended to read as follows:

55 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
56 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and

1 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
2 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
3 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
4 forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter.

5 § 4-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
6 traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to  
7 read as follows:

8 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
9 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
10 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
11 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
12 chapter.

13 § 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic  
14 law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
15 amended to read as follows:

16 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
17 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
18 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
19 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
20 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of  
21 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
22 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven  
23 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision  
24 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such alle-  
25 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
26 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
27 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
28 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
29 fifty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
30 provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
31 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests  
32 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
33 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a  
34 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
35 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau  
36 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as  
37 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to  
38 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of  
39 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning  
40 to advise the person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on  
41 the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be  
42 deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be  
43 entered thereon.

44 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
45 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
47 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
48 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of  
49 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or  
50 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven  
51 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
52 accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
53 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
54 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty  
55 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
56 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance

1 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, is being  
2 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits  
3 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue  
4 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the  
5 hearing.

6 § 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
7 fic law, as amended by section 5-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
8 are amended to read as follows:

9 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
10 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
11 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
12 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-  
13 two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d  
14 of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
15 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of  
16 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or a  
17 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
18 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane  
19 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a  
20 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
21 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
22 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
23 ter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person  
24 personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct  
25 of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a  
26 hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
27 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
28 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date  
29 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
30 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
31 eon.

32 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
33 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
34 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as  
35 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-  
36 two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section elev-  
37 en hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section elev-  
38 en hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred  
39 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
40 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-  
41 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
42 this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a  
43 hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held,  
44 the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person  
45 prior to the date of the hearing.

46 § 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
47 fic law, as amended by section 5-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
48 are amended to read as follows:

49 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
50 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
51 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
52 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
53 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance  
54 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter  
55 for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section,  
56 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance

1 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
2 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
3 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau  
4 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as  
5 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to  
6 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of  
7 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning  
8 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date  
9 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
10 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.  
11

12 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
13 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
14 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
15 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
16 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance  
17 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of  
18 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
19 chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing  
20 upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the  
21 bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person  
22 prior to the date of the hearing.

23 § 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic  
24 law, as amended by section 5-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
25 are amended to read as follows:

26 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
27 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
28 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a  
29 person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
30 eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
31 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or a person  
32 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
33 hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
34 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
35 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
36 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
37 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
38 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
39 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
40 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent  
41 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
42 default judgment may be entered thereon.

43 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
44 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
45 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
46 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance  
47 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau  
48 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with  
49 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or the bureau has  
50 been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
51 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, is being contested, by a person  
52 in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but  
53 has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or  
54 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and

subdivision 1-a as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, ~~[twenty-one,~~ and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, ~~[twenty-one,~~ and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation

tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as applicable prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead or contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with  
2 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with  
3 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter alleged or liability  
4 in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
5 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
6 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
7 hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven  
8 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accordance with section  
9 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending  
10 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil  
11 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other  
12 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of  
13 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may  
14 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability  
15 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in  
16 accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
17 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-  
18 two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven  
19 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
20 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
21 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
22 liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
23 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
24 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
25 hundred fifty or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance  
26 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an  
27 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
28 y-b of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appearance within  
29 thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations  
30 contested within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the  
31 notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of  
32 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering  
33 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-  
34 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be  
35 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be  
36 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed  
37 for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a person has  
38 demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason,  
39 prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make  
40 a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose  
41 no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was  
42 originally charged.

43 § 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
44 law, as amended by section 7-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
45 amended to read as follows:

46 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
47 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
48 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
49 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
50 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
51 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~]  
52 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
53 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with  
54 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with  
55 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person  
56 charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of  
2 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b  
3 of this chapter, as applicable prior to rendering a final determination.  
4 Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered  
5 on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with  
6 records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

7 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
8 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
9 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
10 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the  
11 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
12 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
13 eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
14 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of  
15 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
16 chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
18 fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned  
19 date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a  
20 hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation  
21 of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply shall be  
22 deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds  
23 for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by  
24 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration  
25 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default  
26 judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the  
27 applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form  
28 of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation  
29 charged, or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
30 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
31 ty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
32 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in  
33 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in  
34 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
35 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
36 chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b  
37 of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that  
38 such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which  
39 the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or  
40 any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the  
41 state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a  
42 plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
43 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
44 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of  
45 two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
46 of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
47 this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
48 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability  
49 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or  
50 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
51 hundred eighty-b of this chapter as appropriate, or making an appearance  
52 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and  
53 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner  
54 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
55 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
56 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who

1 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
2 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
3 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
4 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a  
5 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for  
6 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
7 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she  
8 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person  
9 was originally charged.

10 § 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
11 law, as amended by section 7-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
12 amended to read as follows:

13 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
14 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
15 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
16 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
18 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
19 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person  
20 charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
21 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
22 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
23 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
24 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as  
25 applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-  
26 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final  
27 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-  
28 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

29 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
30 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
31 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
32 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
33 eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an allegation of liability in  
34 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
35 fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
36 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or fails to contest an allega-  
37 tion of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
38 eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing  
39 date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply  
40 with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this  
41 article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead,  
42 appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of  
43 liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default  
44 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the  
45 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed  
46 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in  
47 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law  
48 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the  
49 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in  
50 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
51 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
52 chapter, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
53 of this chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven  
54 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or alleged liability in accordance with  
55 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, (2) of the impending  
56 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil

1 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other  
2 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of  
3 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may  
4 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability  
5 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
6 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
8 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
9 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
10 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
11 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
12 this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending  
13 of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner  
14 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
15 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
16 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
17 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
18 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
19 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
20 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing,  
21 no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding  
22 of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on  
23 the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty  
24 or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

25 § 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
26 law, as amended by section 7-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
27 amended to read as follows:

28 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
29 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
30 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
31 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
32 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
33 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in  
34 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of  
35 the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
36 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person  
37 charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section  
38 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as applicable, prior to render-  
39 ing a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
40 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the  
41 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
42 ties.

43 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
44 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
45 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
46 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
47 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in  
48 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails  
49 to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
50 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a  
51 designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a  
52 hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as  
53 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such  
54 failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
55 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
56 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of

1 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
2 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
3 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
4 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
5 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
6 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
7 this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
8 eleven-e of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven  
9 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or liability in accordance with section  
10 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending  
11 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil  
12 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other  
13 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of  
14 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may  
15 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability  
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
17 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
18 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
19 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
20 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
21 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or making an appearance  
22 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within  
23 that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not  
24 subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default  
25 judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof  
26 in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of  
27 New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where  
28 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two  
29 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea.  
30 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
31 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the  
32 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
33 them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which  
34 the person was originally charged.

35 § 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
36 law, as amended by section 7-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
37 amended to read as follows:

38 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
39 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
40 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
41 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
42 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
43 this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred  
44 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of  
45 the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
46 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person  
47 charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final  
48 determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a  
49 final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records  
50 showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

51 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
52 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
53 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
54 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
55 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in  
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails

1 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
2 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
3 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the  
4 bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all  
5 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering  
6 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and  
7 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original  
8 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
9 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
10 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
11 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
12 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
13 this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
14 eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section  
15 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending  
16 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil  
17 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other  
18 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of  
19 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may  
20 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability  
21 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
22 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
23 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
24 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
25 chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of  
26 such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner  
27 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
28 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
29 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
30 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
31 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
32 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
33 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no  
34 fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of  
35 the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
36 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
37 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

38 § 7-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
39 law, as amended by section 7-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
40 amended to read as follows:

41 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
42 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
43 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
44 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
45 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
46 person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination  
47 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, as appli-  
49 cable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations  
50 sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determi-  
51 nation roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing  
52 payment and nonpayment of penalties.

53 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
54 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
55 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
56 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred

eleven-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

§ 7-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering

1 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and  
2 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original  
3 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
4 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
5 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
6 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
7 (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
8 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
9 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
10 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
11 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or making an  
12 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas  
13 entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the  
14 notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of  
15 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering  
16 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-  
17 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be  
18 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be  
19 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed  
20 for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or  
21 penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the  
22 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
23 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
24 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

25 § 8. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
26 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter 222  
27 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

28 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
29 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
30 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
31 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
32 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
33 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
34 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
35 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
36 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
37 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
38 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
39 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
40 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
41 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
42 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
43 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
45 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
46 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
47 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
48 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
49 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
50 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (v) the  
51 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c  
52 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section  
53 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable  
54 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
55 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
56 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section

eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 8-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the

1 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-  
2 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
3 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied  
4 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a  
5 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,  
6 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
7 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
8 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
9 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
10 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
11 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
12 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
13 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
14 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
15 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
16 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

17 § 8-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
18 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-b of chapter 222 of the laws of  
19 2015, is amended to read as follows:

20 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
21 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
22 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
23 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
24 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
25 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
26 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
27 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
28 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
29 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
30 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
31 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
32 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
33 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
34 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)  
35 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
36 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
37 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable  
38 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a  
39 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
40 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
41 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a  
42 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
43 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in  
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
45 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
46 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
47 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section  
48 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or  
49 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
50 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-  
51 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
52 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied  
53 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a  
54 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,  
55 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
56 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may

1 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
2 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
3 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
4 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
5 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
6 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
7 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
8 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
9 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

10 § 8-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
11 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-c of chapter 222 of the laws of  
12 2015, is amended to read as follows:

13 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
14 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
15 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
16 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
17 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
18 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
19 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
20 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
21 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
22 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
23 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
24 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
25 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
26 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a  
27 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
28 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
29 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
30 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
31 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
32 hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
33 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or  
34 (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
35 eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
36 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable  
37 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
38 for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter,  
39 the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or  
40 renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or  
41 administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appear-  
42 ance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribu-  
43 nal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said  
44 tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is  
45 denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
46 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
47 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
48 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
49 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
50 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
51 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
52 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
53 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
54 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
55 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
56 entry of a final decision.

1 § 8-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
2 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-d of chapter 222 of the laws of  
3 2015, is amended to read as follows:

4 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
5 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
6 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
7 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
8 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
9 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
10 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
11 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
12 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
13 trant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by  
14 the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions  
15 of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a  
16 local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
17 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
18 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
19 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
20 hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
21 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was  
22 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
23 ter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven  
24 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
25 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section  
26 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or  
27 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
28 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-  
29 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
30 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied  
31 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a  
32 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,  
33 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
34 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
35 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
36 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
37 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
38 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
39 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
40 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
41 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
42 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
43 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

44 § 8-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
45 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-e of chapter 222 of the laws of  
46 2015, is amended to read as follows:

47 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
48 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
49 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
50 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
51 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
52 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
53 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
54 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
55 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
56 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for

1 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
2 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
3 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
4 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of  
5 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the  
6 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e  
7 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
8 hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
9 ance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a  
10 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the  
11 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal  
12 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-  
13 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or  
14 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that  
15 he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
16 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
17 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a  
18 registration or renewal application to any other person for the same  
19 vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other  
20 motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commis-  
21 sioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade  
22 the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reason-  
23 able grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
24 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
25 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
26 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
27 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

28 § 8-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
29 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-f of chapter 222 of the laws of  
30 2015, is amended to read as follows:

31 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
32 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
33 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
34 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
35 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
36 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
37 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
38 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
39 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
40 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
41 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
42 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
43 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
44 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of  
45 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the  
46 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
47 ty-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred  
48 seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall  
49 deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant  
50 provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the  
51 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the  
52 case of an administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules  
53 and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision.  
54 Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commis-  
55 sioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal appli-  
56 cation to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registra-

tion or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 8-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 9. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section 1174-a to read as follows:

§ 1174-a. Owner liability for failure of operator to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal and stop-arm. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a city, town or village located within a school district ("district") is hereby authorized and empowered to adopt and amend a local law or ordinance establishing a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter and operated in such city, town or village, in

1 accordance with the provisions of this section. Such demonstration  
2 program shall empower such city, town or village to install and operate  
3 school bus photo violation monitoring systems which may be stationary or  
4 mobile, and which may be installed on school buses owned or operated by  
5 the school district within such city, town or village pursuant to an  
6 agreement with such district. Provided, however, that no mobile school  
7 bus photo violation monitoring system shall be installed or operated on  
8 any such school buses unless such city, town or village and such  
9 district enter into an agreement for such installation and operation.

10 1-a. Any city, town or village, located within a school district, that  
11 has adopted a local law or ordinance pursuant to this section establish-  
12 ing a demonstration program imposing liability on the owner of a vehicle  
13 for failure of an operator thereof to comply with section eleven hundred  
14 seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus marked and  
15 equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section  
16 three hundred seventy-five of this chapter and operated in such city,  
17 town or village may enter into an agreement with the applicable school  
18 district for the installation, maintenance and use of school bus photo  
19 violation monitoring systems on school buses owned or operated by such  
20 district pursuant to this section, for the proper handling and custody  
21 of photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and  
22 data produced by such systems, and for the forwarding of such photo-  
23 graphs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and data to  
24 the applicable city, town or village. Any agreement entered into here-  
25 under shall be approved by each participating city, town or village by a  
26 majority vote of the voting strength of its governing body and by resol-  
27 ution of the district pursuant to section sixteen hundred four, section  
28 seventeen hundred nine, section twenty-five hundred three, section twen-  
29 ty-five hundred fifty-four or section twenty-five hundred ninety-h of  
30 the education law, as applicable. Nothing in this section shall be  
31 construed to prevent a city, town, village or district at any time to  
32 withdraw from or terminate an agreement entered pursuant to this section  
33 and section twenty of the chapter of the laws of 2019 which added this  
34 section.

35 1-b. The total cost to the district of the installation, maintenance  
36 and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to  
37 this section shall be borne entirely by the city, town or village within  
38 the district which is a party to such agreement. On or before September  
39 first of each year, the district shall determine and certify to each  
40 city, town or village with which it has entered into an agreement pursu-  
41 ant to this section the total cost to the district for the school year  
42 ending the preceding June thirtieth of installing, maintaining and using  
43 such systems within each such city, town or village, respectively, for  
44 the proper handling and custody of photographs, microphotographs, vide-  
45 otapes, other recorded images and data produced by such systems, and for  
46 the forwarding of such photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other  
47 recorded images and data to the applicable city, town or village. On or  
48 before the following December first of each year, each such city, town  
49 or village shall pay to the district such cost so certified to it on or  
50 before the preceding September first. Not later than twenty days after  
51 each such payment is submitted or is due, whichever occurs first, the  
52 district shall submit to the director of the budget and the chairpersons  
53 of the fiscal committees of the legislature a report for each such city,  
54 town and village showing the amount of costs so certified and the amount  
55 of payments so received or due. If a city, town or village fails to make  
56 the payment required to the district by the twentieth day after the date

1 such payment was due, such city, town or village shall no longer be  
2 deemed a signatory to the agreement authorized by this section on such  
3 twentieth day and the district shall: (i) notify the director of the  
4 budget and the chairpersons of the fiscal committees of the legislature  
5 of such occurrence within twenty-four hours of such day; and (ii) be  
6 prohibited from operating school bus photo violation monitoring systems  
7 within such city, town or village. Provided, however, that any notice of  
8 liability issued prior to such date shall not be voided.

9 2. Any image or images captured by school bus photo violation monitor-  
10 ing systems shall be inadmissible in any disciplinary proceeding  
11 convened by any school district or any school bus contractor thereof,  
12 and any proceeding initiated by the department involving licensure priv-  
13 ileges of school bus operators. Any school bus photo violation monitor-  
14 ing device mounted on a school bus shall be directed outwardly from such  
15 school bus to capture images of vehicles operated in violation of  
16 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, and images produced  
17 by such device shall not be used for any other purpose.

18 3. (i) Any participating school district shall be prohibited from  
19 accessing any photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded  
20 images or data from school bus photo violation monitoring systems but  
21 shall provide, pursuant to an agreement with a city, town or village as  
22 provided in this section, for the proper handling and custody of such  
23 photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and  
24 data for the forwarding of such photographs, microphotographs, vide-  
25 otapes, other recorded images and data to the applicable city, town or  
26 village for the purpose of determining whether a motor vehicle was oper-  
27 ated in violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-  
28 four of this title and imposing monetary liability on the owner of such  
29 motor vehicle therefor.

30 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images  
31 and data produced by school bus photo violation monitoring systems shall  
32 be destroyed (A) ninety days after the date of the alleged imposition of  
33 liability if a notice of liability is not issued for such alleged impo-  
34 sition of liability pursuant to this section or (B) upon final disposi-  
35 tion of a notice of liability issued pursuant to this section.

36 4. A city, town or village establishing a demonstration program pursu-  
37 ant to this section shall adopt and enforce measures to protect the  
38 privacy of drivers, passengers, pedestrians and cyclists whose identity  
39 and identifying information may be captured by a school bus photo  
40 violation monitoring device. Such measures shall include:

41 (i) utilization of necessary technologies to ensure, to the extent  
42 practicable, that photographs produced by such school bus photo  
43 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the  
44 driver, the passengers, the contents of the vehicle, pedestrians and  
45 cyclists. Provided, however, that no notice of liability issued pursuant  
46 to this section shall be dismissed solely because a photograph or photo-  
47 graphs allow for the identification of the contents of a vehicle,  
48 provided that such city, town or village has made a reasonable effort to  
49 comply with the provisions of this paragraph;

50 (ii) a prohibition on the use or dissemination of vehicles' license  
51 plate information and other information and images captured by school  
52 bus photo violation monitoring systems except: (A) as required to estab-  
53 lish liability under this section or collect payment of penalties; (B)  
54 as required by court order; or (C) as otherwise required by law;

55 (iii) the installation of signage at each roadway entrance of the  
56 jurisdictional boundaries of such city, town or village stating that

1 school bus photo violation monitoring systems are used to enforce  
2 restrictions on vehicles violating section eleven hundred seventy-four  
3 of this chapter; and

4 (iv) oversight procedures to ensure compliance with the aforementioned  
5 privacy protection measures.

6 (b) In any such city, town or village which has adopted a local law or  
7 ordinance pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a  
8 vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section  
9 if such vehicle was used or operated with the permission of the owner,  
10 express or implied, in violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven  
11 hundred seventy-four of this article, and such violation is evidenced by  
12 information obtained from a school bus photo violation monitoring  
13 system; provided however that no owner of a vehicle shall be liable for  
14 a penalty imposed pursuant to this section where the operator of such  
15 vehicle has been convicted of the underlying violation of subdivision  
16 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article.

17 (c) For purposes of this section, "owner" shall have the meaning  
18 provided in article two-B of this chapter. For purposes of this section,  
19 "school bus photo violation monitoring system" shall mean a device that  
20 is capable of operating independently of an enforcement officer which is  
21 installed to work in conjunction with a school bus stop-arm and which  
22 automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more microphoto-  
23 graphs, a videotape or other recorded images of a vehicle at the time it  
24 is used or operated in violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven  
25 hundred seventy-four of this article.

26 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by  
27 the city, town or village in which the charged violation occurred, or a  
28 facsimile thereof, based upon inspection of photographs, microphoto-  
29 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by a school bus  
30 photo violation monitoring system, shall be prima facie evidence of the  
31 facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphotographs, videotape  
32 or other recorded images evidencing such a violation shall be available  
33 for inspection in any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such  
34 violation pursuant to a local law or ordinance adopted pursuant to this  
35 section.

36 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (a) of section  
37 eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to a local law or  
38 ordinance adopted pursuant to this section shall be liable for monetary  
39 penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and penalties to be set  
40 forth in such local law or ordinance, except that if such city by local  
41 law has authorized the adjudication of such owner liability by a parking  
42 violations bureau, such schedule shall be promulgated by such bureau.  
43 The liability of the owner pursuant to this section shall be two hundred  
44 fifty dollars for each violation; provided, however, that such local law  
45 or ordinance may provide for an additional penalty not in excess of  
46 twenty-five dollars for each violation for the failure to respond to a  
47 notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

48 (f) An imposition of liability under a local law or ordinance adopted  
49 pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an operator  
50 and shall not be made part of the operating record of the person upon  
51 whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for insurance  
52 purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

53 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each  
54 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
55 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to  
56 this section. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be required. A

1 manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordinary course of  
2 business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein.

3 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
4 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
5 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to  
6 this section, the registration number of the vehicle involved in such  
7 violation, the location where such violation took place, the date and  
8 time of such violation and the identification number of the camera which  
9 recorded the violation or other document locator number.

10 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
11 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest  
12 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also  
13 contain a warning to advise the persons charged that failure to contest  
14 in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of liabil-  
15 ity and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

16 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the city,  
17 town or village in which the violation occurred, or by any other entity  
18 authorized by such city, town or village to prepare and mail such  
19 notification of violation.

20 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners by this section  
21 shall be by a traffic violations bureau established pursuant to section  
22 three hundred seventy of the general municipal law or, if there be none,  
23 by the court having jurisdiction over traffic infractions, except that  
24 if such city has established an administrative tribunal to hear and  
25 determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, stand-  
26 ing or stopping violations such city may, by local law, authorize such  
27 adjudication by such tribunal.

28 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
29 section for any time period during which the vehicle was reported to the  
30 police as having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allega-  
31 tion of liability for a violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven  
32 hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to this section that the  
33 vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the  
34 violation occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For  
35 purposes of asserting the defense provided by this subdivision it shall  
36 be sufficient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen  
37 vehicle be sent by first class mail to the traffic violations bureau,  
38 court having jurisdiction or parking violations bureau.

39 (j) 1. In such city, town or village where the adjudication of liabil-  
40 ity imposed upon owners pursuant to this section is by a traffic  
41 violations bureau or a court having jurisdiction, an owner who is a  
42 lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of liability was issued pursuant  
43 to subdivision (g) of this section shall not be liable for the violation  
44 of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this arti-  
45 cle, provided that he or she sends to the traffic violations bureau or  
46 court having jurisdiction a copy of the rental, lease or other such  
47 contract document covering such vehicle on the date of the violation,  
48 with the name and address of the lessee clearly legible, within thirty-  
49 seven days after receiving notice from the bureau or court of the date  
50 and time of such violation, together with the other information  
51 contained in the original notice of liability. Failure to send such  
52 information within such thirty-seven day time period shall render the  
53 owner liable for the penalty prescribed by this section. Where the  
54 lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph, the lessee of  
55 such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed to be the  
56 owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be subject to

1 liability for the violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
2 seventy-four of this article pursuant to this section and shall be sent  
3 a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section.

4 2. (i) In such city which, by local law, has authorized the adjudi-  
5 cation of liability imposed upon owners by this section by a parking  
6 violations bureau, an owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a  
7 notice of liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this  
8 section shall not be liable for the violation of subdivision (a) of  
9 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article, provided that:

10 (A) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with the bureau in  
11 accordance with the provisions of section two hundred thirty-nine of  
12 this chapter; and

13 (B) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the bureau of  
14 the date and time of a liability, together with the other information  
15 contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits to the  
16 bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle identi-  
17 fied in the notice of liability at the time of such violation, together  
18 with such other additional information contained in the rental, lease or  
19 other contract document, as may be reasonably required by the bureau  
20 pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

21 (ii) Failure to comply with clause (B) of subparagraph (i) of this  
22 paragraph shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in  
23 this section.

24 (iii) Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph,  
25 the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed  
26 to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be  
27 subject to liability for such violation pursuant to this section and  
28 shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this  
29 section.

30 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (a) of  
31 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to this  
32 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the  
33 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against  
34 the operator.

35 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
36 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
37 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
38 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator failed to comply  
39 with section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter. For purposes  
40 of this subdivision there shall be a presumption that the operator of  
41 such vehicle was operating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at  
42 the time such operator failed to comply with section eleven hundred  
43 seventy-four of this chapter.

44 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
45 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (a) of  
46 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article.

47 (m) In any such city, town or village which adopts a demonstration  
48 program pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, such city, town or  
49 village shall submit an annual report on the results of the use of a  
50 school bus photo violation monitoring system to the governor, the tempo-  
51 rary president of the senate and the speaker of the assembly on or  
52 before June first, two thousand nineteen and on the same date in each  
53 succeeding year in which the demonstration program is operable. Such  
54 report shall include, but not be limited to:

55 1. the number of buses and a description of the routes where station-  
56 ary and mobile school bus photo violation monitoring systems were used;

1 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at  
2 locations where a school bus photo violation monitoring system is used  
3 for the year preceding the installation of such system, to the extent  
4 the information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of  
5 this state;

6 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at  
7 locations where a school bus photo violation monitoring system is used,  
8 to the extent the information is maintained by the department of motor  
9 vehicles of this state;

10 4. the number of violations recorded at each location where a school  
11 bus photo violation monitoring system is used and in the aggregate on a  
12 daily, weekly and monthly basis;

13 5. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations  
14 recorded by such systems;

15 6. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first  
16 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

17 7. the number of violations adjudicated and results of such adjudi-  
18 cations including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations  
19 recorded by such systems;

20 8. the total amount of revenue realized by such city, town or village  
21 from such adjudications;

22 9. the expenses incurred by such city, town or village in connection  
23 with the program;

24 10. the quality of the adjudication process and its results; and

25 11. a description of public education activities conducted to warn  
26 motorists of the dangers of overtaking and passing stopped school buses.

27 (n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdi-  
28 vision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursu-  
29 ant to a local law or ordinance adopted pursuant to this section that  
30 such school bus stop-arms were malfunctioning at the time of the alleged  
31 violation.

32 § 10. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
33 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of  
34 chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

35 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
36 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
37 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
38 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
39 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
40 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
41 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
42 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
43 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
44 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
45 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
46 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance  
47 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of  
48 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an  
49 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)  
50 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
51 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
52 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
53 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
54 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
55 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
56 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty

1 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of  
2 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
3 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
4 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
5 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
6 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
7 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
8 there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory  
9 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
10 accordance with the following schedule:

11 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
12 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter  
13 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this  
14 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,  
15 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other  
16 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or  
17 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
18 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
19 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
20 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
21 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
22 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
23 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
24 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
25 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
26 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant  
27 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-  
28 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
29 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
30 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
31 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than  
32 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
33 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
34 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
35 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
36 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
37 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
38 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
39 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
40 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
41 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
42 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
43 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
44 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-  
45 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
46 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assist-  
47 ance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in  
48 addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of  
49 fifty-five dollars.

50 § 10-a. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
51 as amended by section 10-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
52 amended to read as follows:

53 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
54 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
55 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
56 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic

1 infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-  
2 ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-  
3 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
4 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
5 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
6 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
7 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
8 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in  
9 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
10 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
11 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
12 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
13 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
14 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
15 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
16 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
17 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
18 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
19 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
20 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
21 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
22 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
23 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
24 a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
25 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
26 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
27 required or permitted by law, in the amount of twenty-five dollars.

28 § 10-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
29 as amended by section 10-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
30 amended to read as follows:

31 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
32 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
33 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
34 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
35 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
36 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
37 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
38 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
39 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
40 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
41 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
42 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
43 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
44 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
45 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
46 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
47 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
48 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
49 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
50 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
51 a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
52 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
53 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
54 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 10-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 10-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 10-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section

1 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
2 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
3 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
4 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
5 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
6 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-  
7 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
8 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge,  
9 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount  
10 of seventeen dollars.

11 § 10-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
12 as amended by section 10-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
13 amended to read as follows:

14 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
15 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
16 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
17 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
18 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
19 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
20 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
21 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
22 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-  
23 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
24 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge,  
25 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount  
26 of seventeen dollars.

27 § 10-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
28 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62  
29 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

30 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
31 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
32 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
33 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
34 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
35 of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred  
36 seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
37 seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory  
38 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
39 the amount of seventeen dollars.

40 § 11. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
41 and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 222 of the laws of  
42 2015, is amended to read as follows:

43 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
44 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
45 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
46 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
47 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
48 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
49 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
50 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
51 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
52 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
53 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
54 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
55 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
56 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a

1 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
2 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chap-  
3 ter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven  
4 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane  
5 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of  
6 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
7 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance  
8 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an  
9 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
10 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
11 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,  
12 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
13 toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine  
14 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
15 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
16 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any  
17 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an  
18 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

19 § 11-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
20 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-a of chapter 222 of the laws  
21 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

22 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
23 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
24 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
25 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
26 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
27 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
28 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
29 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
30 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
31 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
32 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
33 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
34 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
35 chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven  
36 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane  
37 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of  
38 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
39 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance  
40 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an  
41 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
42 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
43 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,  
44 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
45 toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine  
46 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
47 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
48 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any  
49 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an  
50 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

51 § 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
52 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-b of chapter 222 of the laws  
53 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

54 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
55 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
56 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-

ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 11-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-

ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 11-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 11-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections

1 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
2 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition  
3 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by  
4 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

5 § 12. Subdivision 1 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as  
6 amended by section 12 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
7 read as follows:

8 1. A traffic violations bureau so established may be authorized to  
9 dispose of violations of traffic laws, ordinances, rules and regulations  
10 when such offenses shall not constitute the traffic infraction known as  
11 speeding or a misdemeanor or felony, and, if authorized by local law or  
12 ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
13 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and  
14 traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of such  
15 law or section eleven hundred eleven-b of such law as added by sections  
16 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of  
17 two thousand nine which amended this subdivision, or section eleven  
18 hundred eleven-d of such law, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of such  
19 law or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law.

20 § 12-a. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by  
21 section 12-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
22 follows:

23 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
24 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
25 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
26 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
27 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the  
28 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
29 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section  
30 eleven hundred eleven-b of such law as added by sections sixteen of  
31 chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thou-  
32 sand nine which amended this section or section eleven hundred eleven-d  
33 of such law or section eleven hundred eleven-e of such law, or section  
34 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law, by permitting a person  
35 charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer,  
36 within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in  
37 person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed  
38 in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and,  
39 in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or  
40 admitting liability as an owner for the violation of subdivision (d) of  
41 section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the  
42 case may be, and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make  
43 such a plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the  
44 prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed  
45 complete satisfaction for the violation or of the liability, and the  
46 violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
47 eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a  
48 receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic violation  
49 does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time,  
50 the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him or her  
51 forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and appear-  
52 ance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the  
53 preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in  
54 excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of  
55 three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be  
56 permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic

1 violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the  
2 bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to  
3 deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her  
4 from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to,  
5 explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordi-  
6 nance, rule or regulation.

7 § 12-b. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by  
8 section 12-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
9 follows:

10 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
11 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
12 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
13 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
14 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the  
15 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
16 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section  
17 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e or section  
18 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, by permit-  
19 ting a person charged with an offense within the limitations herein  
20 stated, to answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations  
21 bureau, either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as  
22 may be prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a  
23 prescribed fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading  
24 guilty to the charge or admitting liability as an owner for the  
25 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the  
26 vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, and authorizing the person  
27 in charge of the bureau to make such a plea or admission and pay such a  
28 fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney  
29 by the bureau shall be deemed complete satisfaction for the violation or  
30 of the liability, and the violator or owner liable for a violation of  
31 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and  
32 traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a person  
33 charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore  
34 prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint  
35 to be entered against him or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued  
36 for his or her arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who  
37 shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number  
38 of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be desig-  
39 nated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking  
40 violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent  
41 violation at the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at  
42 a time specified by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not  
43 be authorized to deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to  
44 prevent him or her from exercising his or her right to appear in court  
45 to answer to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traf-  
46 fic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

47 § 12-c. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by  
48 section 12-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
49 follows:

50 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
51 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
52 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
53 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
54 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the  
55 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
56 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section

eleven hundred eleven-e of the vehicle and traffic law, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law by permitting a person charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or admitting liability as an owner for violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, or admitting liability as an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed complete satisfaction for the violation or of the liability, and the violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law or owner liable for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

§ 12-d. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by chapter 802 of the laws of 1949, is amended to read as follows:

§ 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws, ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not constitute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felony, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law by permitting a person charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge, or admitting liability as an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed

1 complete satisfaction for the violation, and the violator or owner  
2 liable for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the  
3 vehicle and traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a  
4 person charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore  
5 prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint  
6 to be entered against him or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued  
7 for his or her arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who  
8 shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number  
9 of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be desig-  
10 nated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking  
11 violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent  
12 violation at the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at  
13 a time specified by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not  
14 be authorized to deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to  
15 prevent him or her from exercising his or her right to appear in court  
16 to answer to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traf-  
17 fic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

18 § 13. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is  
19 amended by adding a new paragraph (p) to read as follows:

20 (p) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
21 images prepared under authority of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a  
22 of the vehicle and traffic law.

23 § 14. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program  
24 established pursuant to section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law  
25 shall be subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municip-  
26 al law.

27 § 15. Section 1604 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
28 subdivision 43 to read as follows:

29 43. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such  
30 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with a city, village  
31 or town within such district, for the installation and use of school bus  
32 photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred  
33 seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the  
34 purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other  
35 costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable  
36 expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this  
37 chapter.

38 § 16. Section 1709 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
39 subdivision 43 to read as follows:

40 43. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such  
41 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with a city, village  
42 or town within such district, for the installation and use of school bus  
43 photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred  
44 seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the  
45 purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other  
46 costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable  
47 expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this  
48 chapter.

49 § 17. Section 2503 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
50 subdivision 21 to read as follows:

51 21. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such  
52 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with the city within  
53 such district, for the installation and use of school bus photo  
54 violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seven-  
55 ty-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase,  
56 lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs asso-

1 ciated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense  
2 pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

3 § 18. Section 2554 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
4 subdivision 28 to read as follows:

5 28. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such  
6 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with the city within  
7 such district, for the installation and use of school bus photo  
8 violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seven-  
9 ty-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase,  
10 lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs asso-  
11 ciated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense  
12 pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

13 § 19. Section 2590-h of the education law is amended by adding a new  
14 subdivision 39 to read as follows:

15 39. To enter an agreement, in his or her discretion, with the city of  
16 New York for the installation and use of school bus photo violation  
17 monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
18 the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase, lease, instal-  
19 lation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs associated with  
20 such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense pursuant to  
21 section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

22 § 20. Operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems with-  
23 in a school district in accordance with section 1174-a of the vehicle  
24 and traffic law. 1. The municipal officers and boards in the several  
25 cities, towns and villages located within a school district which have  
26 adopted local laws or ordinances pursuant to section 1174-a of the vehi-  
27 cle and traffic law establishing a demonstration program imposing mone-  
28 tary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
29 thereof to comply with section 1174 of the vehicle and traffic law when  
30 meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions 20  
31 and 21-c of section 375 of the vehicle and traffic law and operated in  
32 such city, town or village, are each hereby authorized to enter into an  
33 agreement with the applicable school district ("district") for the  
34 district to install, maintain and use school bus photo violation moni-  
35 toring systems, for the proper handling and custody of photographs,  
36 microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and data produced by  
37 such systems, and for the forwarding of such photographs, microphoto-  
38 graphs, videotapes, other recorded images and data to the applicable  
39 city, town or village, subject to the provisions of this section and  
40 section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law.

41 2. No agreement with the applicable school district shall take effect  
42 until a city, town or village located within such district has adopted a  
43 local law or ordinance as authorized by subdivision (a) of section  
44 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law. Subsequent cities, towns and  
45 villages within such district may enter into the agreement with the  
46 district provided that they have adopted a local law or ordinance as  
47 authorized by subdivision (a) of section 1174-a of the vehicle and traf-  
48 fic law.

49 3. Nothing in this section or act shall be construed to prevent a  
50 city, town, village or district at any time to withdraw from or termi-  
51 nate an agreement to have the district install, maintain and use school  
52 bus photo violation monitoring systems within such city, town or  
53 village.

54 4. For purposes of this section, the term "school bus photo violation  
55 monitoring system" shall have the same meaning as such term as defined  
56 by subdivision (c) of section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law.

§ 21. For the purpose of informing and educating owners of motor vehicles in this state, any city, town or village authorized to issue notices of liability pursuant to the provisions of this act may, during the first thirty-day period in which school bus photo violation monitoring systems are in operation pursuant to the provisions of this act within such city, town or village, issue a written warning in lieu of a notice of liability to all owners of motor vehicles who would be held liable for failure of operators thereof to comply with section 1174 of the vehicle and traffic law when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions 20 and 21-c of section 375 of such law.

§ 22. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall have become a law and shall expire December 1, 2023 when upon such date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed; provided that:

(a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take effect;

(b) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

(c) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

(d) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

(e) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

(f) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-f of this act shall take effect;

(g) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-g of this act shall take effect;

(h) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take effect;

(i) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall take effect;

(j) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when

1 upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall take  
2 effect;

3 (k) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
4 traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the expi-  
5 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
6 upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall take  
7 effect;

8 (l) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
9 traffic law made by section two-d of this act shall not affect the expi-  
10 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
11 upon such date the provisions of section two-e of this act shall take  
12 effect;

13 (m) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
14 traffic law made by section two-e of this act shall not affect the expi-  
15 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
16 upon such date the provisions of section two-f of this act shall take  
17 effect;

18 (n) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
19 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not  
20 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this  
22 act shall take effect;

23 (o) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
24 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not  
25 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
26 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this  
27 act shall take effect;

28 (p) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
29 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not  
30 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
31 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this  
32 act shall take effect;

33 (q) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
34 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not  
35 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
36 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this  
37 act shall take effect;

38 (r) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
39 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-d of this act shall not  
40 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
41 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-e of this  
42 act shall take effect;

43 (s) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
44 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-e of this act shall not  
45 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
46 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-f of this  
47 act shall take effect;

48 (t) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
49 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not  
50 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
51 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this  
52 act shall take effect;

53 (u) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
54 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not  
55 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this  
2 act shall take effect;

3 (v) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
4 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not  
5 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this  
7 act shall take effect;

8 (w) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
9 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not  
10 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this  
12 act shall take effect;

13 (x) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
14 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-d of this act shall not  
15 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
16 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-e of this  
17 act shall take effect;

18 (y) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
19 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-e of this act shall not  
20 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-f of this  
22 act shall take effect;

23 (z) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
24 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall  
25 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to  
26 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of  
27 this act shall take effect;

28 (aa) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
29 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act  
30 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
31 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b  
32 of this act shall take effect;

33 (bb) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
34 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act  
35 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
36 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c  
37 of this act shall take effect;

38 (cc) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
39 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act  
40 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
41 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d  
42 of this act shall take effect;

43 (dd) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
44 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-d of this act  
45 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
46 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-e  
47 of this act shall take effect;

48 (ee) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
49 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-e of this act  
50 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
51 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-f  
52 of this act shall take effect;

53 (ff) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
54 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not  
55 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this  
2 act shall take effect;

3 (gg) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
4 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not  
5 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this  
7 act shall take effect;

8 (hh) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
9 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not  
10 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this  
12 act shall take effect;

13 (ii) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
14 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not  
15 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
16 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this  
17 act shall take effect;

18 (jj) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
19 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-d of this act shall not  
20 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-e of this  
22 act shall take effect;

23 (kk) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
24 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-e of this act shall not  
25 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
26 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-f of this  
27 act shall take effect;

28 (ll) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision  
29 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight  
30 of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall  
31 be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
32 section eight-a of this act shall take effect;

33 (mm) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
34 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-a of this act shall  
35 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
36 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-b  
37 of this act shall take effect;

38 (nn) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
39 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-b of this act shall  
40 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
41 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-c  
42 of this act shall take effect;

43 (oo) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
44 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-c of this act shall  
45 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
46 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-d  
47 of this act shall take effect;

48 (pp) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
49 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-d of this act shall  
50 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
51 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-e  
52 of this act shall take effect;

53 (qq) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
54 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-e of this act shall  
55 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to

1 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-f  
2 of this act shall take effect;

3 (rr) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
4 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-f of this act shall  
5 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
6 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-g  
7 of this act shall take effect;

8 (ss) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
9 and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not affect the  
10 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
11 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this act shall  
12 take effect;

13 (tt) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
14 and traffic law made by section ten-a of this act shall not affect the  
15 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
16 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-b of this act shall  
17 take effect;

18 (uu) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
19 and traffic law made by section ten-b of this act shall not affect the  
20 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
21 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-c of this act shall  
22 take effect;

23 (vv) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
24 and traffic law made by section ten-c of this act shall not affect the  
25 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
26 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-d of this act shall  
27 take effect;

28 (ww) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
29 and traffic law made by section ten-d of this act shall not affect the  
30 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
31 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-e of this act shall  
32 take effect;

33 (xx) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
34 and traffic law made by section ten-e of this act shall not affect the  
35 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
36 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-f of this act shall  
37 take effect;

38 (yy) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
39 and traffic law made by section ten-f of this act shall not affect the  
40 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
41 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-g of this act shall  
42 take effect;

43 (zz) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
44 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven of this act shall  
45 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
46 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-a  
47 of this act shall take effect;

48 (aaa) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
49 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-a of this act  
50 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
51 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-b  
52 of this act shall take effect;

53 (bbb) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
54 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-b of this act  
55 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to

1 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-c  
2 of this act shall take effect;  
3 (ccc) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
4 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-c of this act  
5 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
6 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-d  
7 of this act shall take effect;  
8 (ddd) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
9 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-d of this act  
10 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
11 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-e  
12 of this act shall take effect;  
13 (eee) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
14 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-e of this act  
15 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
16 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-f  
17 of this act shall take effect;  
18 (fff) the amendments made to subdivision 1 of section 371 of the  
19 general municipal law made by section twelve of this act shall not  
20 affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire  
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twelve-a of  
22 this act shall take effect;  
23 (ggg) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law  
24 made by section twelve-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
25 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
26 date the provisions of section twelve-b of this act shall take effect;  
27 (hhh) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law  
28 made by section twelve-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
29 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
30 date the provisions of section twelve-c of this act shall take effect;  
31 (iii) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law  
32 made by section twelve-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
33 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
34 date the provisions of section twelve-d of this act shall take effect;  
35 and  
36 (jjj) the amendments made to section 2590-h of the education law made  
37 by section nineteen of this act shall not affect the expiration and  
38 reversion of such section and shall expire therewith.