

# STATE OF NEW YORK

578

2017-2018 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 4, 2017

Introduced by Sen. PERALTA -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the civil practice law and rules, in relation to consumer credit transactions

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as  
2 the "consumer credit fairness act".

3 § 2. Subdivision 2 of section 213 of the civil practice law and rules,  
4 as amended by chapter 709 of the laws of 1988, is amended to read as  
5 follows:

6 2. an action upon a contractual obligation or liability, express or  
7 implied, except as provided in section two hundred thirteen-a or two  
8 hundred fourteen-g of this article or article [~~2~~] two of the uniform  
9 commercial code or article [~~36-B~~] thirty-six-B of the general business  
10 law;

11 § 3. The civil practice law and rules is amended by adding a new  
12 section 214-g to read as follows:

13 § 214-g. Certain actions arising out of consumer credit transactions  
14 to be commenced within three years. An action arising out of a consumer  
15 credit transaction where a purchaser, borrower or debtor is a defendant  
16 must be commenced within three years, except as provided in section two  
17 hundred thirteen-a of this article or article two of the uniform commer-  
18 cial code or article thirty-six-B of the general business law. When the  
19 period within which an action may be commenced under this section has  
20 expired, the right to collect consumer credit debt is extinguished as  
21 well as the remedy.

22 For purposes of this section, "the right to collect consumer credit  
23 debt" shall mean any attempts by the creditor, third party purchaser, or

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[~~-~~] is old law to be omitted.

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1 other authorized third party to collect such debt including, but not  
2 limited to, calls, mail or other attempts to collect.

3 § 4. The civil practice law and rules is amended by adding a new  
4 section 306-d to read as follows:

5 § 306-d. Additional mailing of notice in an action arising out of a  
6 consumer credit transaction. 1. At the time of filing with the clerk of  
7 the proof of service of the summons and complaint in an action arising  
8 out of a consumer credit transaction, the plaintiff shall submit to the  
9 clerk a stamped envelope addressed to the defendant together with a  
10 written notice in clear type of no less than twelve-point in size, in  
11 both English and Spanish, and containing the following language:

12 NOTICE OF LAWSUIT

13 (DATE)

14 (NAME OF COURT)

15 (COUNTY)

16 (STREET ADDRESS, ROOM NUMBER)

17 (CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE)

18 (NAME OF DEFENDANT)

19 (ADDRESS OF DEFENDANT)

20 Plaintiff:

21 Defendant:

22 Name of original creditor, unless same:

23 Index number:

24 Attention: a lawsuit has been filed against you claiming that you owe  
25 money for an unpaid credit card, medical, student loan or other debt.

26 You should go to the court clerk's office at the above address as soon  
27 as possible to respond to the lawsuit. You may wish to contact an attor-  
28 ney. If you do not have an attorney, help is available at the court.

29 If you do not respond to the lawsuit, the court may enter a judgment  
30 against you. Once entered, a judgment is good and can be used against  
31 you for twenty years, and your money, including a portion of your  
32 paycheck and/or bank account, may be taken. Also, a judgment will hurt  
33 your credit score and can affect your ability to rent a home, find a  
34 job, or take out a loan.

35 You CANNOT be arrested or sent to jail for owing a debt.

36 It is important that you go to the court clerk's office listed above and  
37 bring this notice with you. Additional information can be found at the  
38 court system website at: [www.courts.state.ny.us](http://www.courts.state.ny.us)

39 2. The face of the envelope shall be addressed to the defendant at the  
40 address at which process was served, and shall contain the defendant's  
41 name, address (including apartment number) and zip code. The face of the  
42 envelope also shall state the appropriate clerk's office as its return  
43 address.

44 3. The clerk promptly shall mail to the defendant the envelope  
45 containing the additional notice set forth in subdivision one of this  
46 section. No default judgment based on the defendant's failure to answer  
47 shall be entered unless there has been compliance with this section, and  
48 at least twenty days have elapsed from the date of mailing by the clerk.

49 § 5. Subdivision (a) of section 3012 of the civil practice law and  
50 rules is amended to read as follows:

51 (a) Service of pleadings. The complaint may be served with the  
52 summons, except that in an action arising out of a consumer credit tran-

1 saction, the complaint shall be served with the summons. A subsequent  
2 pleading asserting new or additional claims for relief shall be served  
3 upon a party who has not appeared in the manner provided for service of  
4 a summons. In any other case, a pleading shall be served in the manner  
5 provided for service of papers generally. Service of an answer or reply  
6 shall be made within twenty days after service of the pleading to which  
7 it responds.

8 § 6. Rule 3016 of the civil practice law and rules is amended by  
9 adding a new subdivision (j) to read as follows:

10 (j) Consumer credit transactions. In an action arising out of a  
11 consumer credit transaction where a purchaser, borrower or debtor is a  
12 defendant, the contract or other written instrument on which the action  
13 is based shall be attached to the complaint and the following informa-  
14 tion shall be set forth in the complaint:

15 1. The name of the original creditor;

16 2. The last four digits of the original account number;

17 3. The date and amount of the last payment;

18 4. If the complaint contains a cause of action based on an account  
19 stated, the date that the final statement of account was mailed to the  
20 defendant;

21 5. An itemization of the amount sought, by (i) principal; (ii) finance  
22 charge or charges; (iii) fees imposed by the original creditor; (iv)  
23 collection costs; (v) attorney's fees; (vi) interest; and (vii) any  
24 other fees and charges. The term "finance charge" means a finance charge  
25 as defined in Regulation Z, 12 C.F.R. § 226.4;

26 6. Whether the plaintiff is the original creditor. If the plaintiff is  
27 not the original creditor, the complaint shall state (i) the date on  
28 which the debt was assigned to the plaintiff; and (ii) the name of each  
29 previous owner of the account and the date on which the debt was  
30 assigned to that owner; and

31 7. Any matters required to be stated with particularity pursuant to  
32 rule three thousand fifteen of this article.

33 § 7. Subdivision (e) of rule 3211 of the civil practice law and rules,  
34 as amended by chapter 616 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read as  
35 follows:

36 (e) Number, time and waiver of objections; motion to plead over. At  
37 any time before service of the responsive pleading is required, a party  
38 may move on one or more of the grounds set forth in subdivision (a) of  
39 this section, and no more than one such motion shall be permitted. Any  
40 objection or defense based upon a ground set forth in paragraphs one,  
41 three, four, five and six of subdivision (a) of this section is waived  
42 unless raised either by such motion or in the responsive pleading. A  
43 motion based upon a ground specified in paragraph two, seven or ten of  
44 subdivision (a) of this section may be made at any subsequent time or in  
45 a later pleading, if one is permitted; in any action other than an  
46 action arising out of a consumer credit transaction where a purchaser,  
47 borrower or debtor is a defendant, an objection that the summons and  
48 complaint, summons with notice, or notice of petition and petition was  
49 not properly served is waived if, having raised such an objection in a  
50 pleading, the objecting party does not move for judgment on that ground  
51 within sixty days after serving the pleading, unless the court extends  
52 the time upon the ground of undue hardship. The foregoing sentence shall  
53 not apply in any proceeding under subdivision one or two of section  
54 seven hundred eleven of the real property actions and proceedings law.  
55 The papers in opposition to a motion based on improper service shall  
56 contain a copy of the proof of service, whether or not previously filed.

1 An objection based upon a ground specified in paragraph eight or nine of  
2 subdivision (a) of this section is waived if a party moves on any of the  
3 grounds set forth in subdivision (a) of this section without raising  
4 such objection or if, having made no objection under subdivision (a) of  
5 this section, he or she does not raise such objection in the responsive  
6 pleading.

7 § 8. Subdivision (f) of section 3215 of the civil practice law and  
8 rules, as amended by chapter 453 of the laws of 2006, is amended and a  
9 new subdivision (j) is added to read as follows:

10 (f) Proof. On any application for judgment by default, the applicant  
11 shall file proof of service of the summons and the complaint, or a  
12 summons and notice served pursuant to subdivision (b) of rule 305 or  
13 subdivision (a) of rule 316 of this chapter, and proof of the facts  
14 constituting the claim, the default and the amount due by affidavit made  
15 by the party, or where the state of New York is the plaintiff, by affi-  
16 davit made by an attorney from the office of the attorney general who  
17 has or obtains knowledge of such facts through review of state records  
18 or otherwise. Where a verified complaint has been served, it may be used  
19 as the affidavit of the facts constituting the claim and the amount due;  
20 in such case, an affidavit as to the default shall be made by the party  
21 or the party's attorney. In an action arising out of a consumer credit  
22 transaction, if the plaintiff is not the original creditor, the appli-  
23 cant shall include: (i) an affidavit by the original creditor of the  
24 facts constituting the debt, the default in payment, the sale or assign-  
25 ment of the debt, and the amount due at the time of sale or assignment;  
26 (ii) for each subsequent assignment or sale of the debt to another enti-  
27 ty, an affidavit of sale of the debt by the debt seller, completed by  
28 the seller or assignor; and (iii) an affidavit of a witness of the  
29 plaintiff, which includes a chain of title of the debt, completed by the  
30 plaintiff or plaintiff's witness. When jurisdiction is based on an  
31 attachment of property, the affidavit must state that an order of  
32 attachment granted in the action has been levied on the property of the  
33 defendant, describe the property and state its value. Proof of mailing  
34 the notice required by subdivision (g) of this section, where applica-  
35 ble, shall also be filed.

36 (j) Affidavit. A request for a default judgment entered by the clerk,  
37 must be accompanied by an affidavit by the debt collector (who may be  
38 the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney) stating that after reasonable  
39 inquiry, he or she has reason to believe that the statute of limitations  
40 has not expired.

41 § 9. The civil practice law and rules is amended by adding a new  
42 section 7515 to read as follows:

43 § 7515. Confirmation of an award based on a consumer credit trans-  
44 action. In any proceeding under section seven thousand five hundred ten  
45 of this article to confirm an award based on a consumer credit trans-  
46 action, the party seeking to confirm the award shall plead the actual  
47 terms and conditions of the agreement to arbitrate. The party shall  
48 attach to its petition (1) the agreement to arbitrate; (2) the demand  
49 for arbitration or notice of intention to arbitrate, with proof of  
50 service; and (3) the arbitration award, with proof of service. If the  
51 award does not contain a statement of the claims submitted for arbi-  
52 tration, of the claims ruled upon by the arbitrator, and of the calcu-  
53 lation of figures used by the arbitrator in arriving at the award, then  
54 the petition shall contain such a statement. The court shall not grant  
55 confirmation of an award based on a consumer credit transaction unless  
56 the party seeking to confirm the award has complied with this section.

1     § 10. This act shall take effect on the first of January next succeed-  
2     ing the date on which it shall have become a law, except that section  
3     three of this act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day  
4     after this act shall have become a law.