

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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11246

## IN ASSEMBLY

June 17, 2018

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Introduced by COMMITTEE ON RULES -- (at request of M. of A. Heastie) --  
read once and referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

AN ACT to amend chapter 88 of the laws of 2009 amending the tax law relating to the imposition of an occupancy tax in the city of New Rochelle, in relation to extending the effectiveness thereof; to amend chapter 89 of the laws of 2009 amending the tax law relating to the imposition of an occupancy tax in the city of Rye, in relation to extending the effectiveness thereof; to amend chapter 62 of the laws of 2015 amending the tax law, relating to the imposition of an occupancy tax in the city of Yonkers, in relation to extending the effectiveness thereof; to amend chapter 327 of the laws of 2006, amending the tax law relating to authorizing the county of Essex to impose an additional mortgage recording tax, in relation to extending the expiration and repeal of such provisions; to amend chapter 405 of the laws of 2005 amending the tax law relating to authorizing the county of Albany to impose a county recording tax on obligations secured by a mortgage on real property, in relation to extending the effectiveness thereof; to amend chapter 368 of the laws of 2008, amending the tax law relating to authorizing the county of Warren to impose an additional mortgage recording tax, in relation to extending the effectiveness thereof; to amend chapter 218 of the laws of 2009 amending the tax law relating to authorizing the county of Greene to impose an additional mortgage recording tax, in relation to extending the effectiveness thereof; to amend chapter 98 of the laws of 2009, amending the tax law relating to authorizing the county of Cattaraugus to impose an additional mortgage recording tax, in relation to extending the expiration thereof; to amend chapter 105 of the laws of 2009 amending chapter 693 of the laws of 1980 enabling the county of Albany to impose and collect taxes on occupancy of hotel or motel rooms in Albany county relating to revenues received from the collection of hotel or motel occupancy taxes, in relation to the effectiveness thereof; to amend the real property tax law, in relation to adjusted base proportions for assessment rolls; to amend the real property tax law, in relation to the determination of adjusted base proportions in special assessing units which are cities for the fiscal year two thousand nineteen; to amend the real property tax law, in relation to allowing certain special assessing units other than cities to adjust

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [ ] is old law to be omitted.

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their current base proportions, adjusted base proportions for assessment rolls, and the base proportion in approved assessing units in Nassau county; to amend the local finance law, in relation to the sale of bonds and notes of the city of Buffalo; to amend the local finance law, in relation to the sale of bonds and notes of the city of New York, the issuance of bonds or notes with variable rates of interest, interest rate exchange agreements of the city of New York, the refunding of bonds, and the down payment for projects financed by bonds; to amend chapter 868 of the laws of 1975 constituting the New York state financial emergency act for the city of New York, in relation to a pledge and agreement of the state; and to amend chapter 142 of the laws of 2004, amending the local finance law relating to interest rate exchange agreements of the city of New York and refunding bonds of such city, in relation to the effectiveness thereof; and to amend the local finance law, in relation to bonds and notes of the city of Yonkers (Part A); to amend the education law and the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to authorizing the installation and use of safety cameras on school buses for the purpose of monitoring overtaking and passing of school bus violations; to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to photo speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones in the city of New York; to amend chapter 43 of the laws of 2014, amending the vehicle and traffic law, the public officers law and the general municipal law relating to photo speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones in the city of New York, in relation to making technical corrections thereto; to amend chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, amending the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law relating to establishing in a city with a population of one million or more a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones by means of photo devices, in relation to the effectiveness thereof; to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law, in relation to establishing in the city of Buffalo a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones by means of photo devices; and providing for the repeal of certain provisions upon expiration thereof (Part B); to amend the public authorities law, in relation to the Nassau county interim finance authority (Part C); and to amend part B of chapter 57 of the laws of 2018, amending the public health law and other laws relating to registration of licensed home care services agencies, in relation to the moratorium on the processing and approval of applications (Part D)

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. This act enacts into law components of legislation. Each  
2 component is wholly contained within a Part identified as Part A through  
3 D. The effective date for each particular provision contained within  
4 such Part is set forth in the last section of such Part. Any provision  
5 in any section contained within a Part, including the effective date of  
6 the Part, which makes reference to a section "of this act", when used in  
7 connection with that particular component, shall be deemed to mean and  
8 refer to the corresponding section of the Part in which it is found.  
9 Section three of this act sets forth the general effective date of this  
10 act.

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## PART A

2 Section 1. Section 2 of chapter 88 of the laws of 2009 amending the  
3 tax law relating to the imposition of an occupancy tax in the city of  
4 New Rochelle, as amended by chapter 159 of the laws of 2015, is amended  
5 to read as follows:

6 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall expire and be  
7 deemed repealed September 1, [~~2018~~] 2021.

8 § 2. Section 2 of chapter 89 of the laws of 2009 amending the tax law  
9 relating to the imposition of an occupancy tax in the city of Rye, as  
10 amended by chapter 204 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
11 follows:

12 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall expire and be  
13 deemed repealed September 1, [~~2018~~] 2021.

14 § 3. Section 2 of chapter 62 of the laws of 2015 amending the tax  
15 relating to the imposition of an occupancy tax in the city of Yonkers,  
16 is amended to read as follows:

17 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall expire and be  
18 deemed repealed September 1, [~~2018~~] 2021.

19 § 4. Section 3 of chapter 327 of the laws of 2006, amending the tax  
20 law relating to authorizing the county of Essex to impose an additional  
21 mortgage recording tax, as amended by chapter 289 of the laws of 2015,  
22 is amended to read as follows:

23 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that  
24 this act shall expire and be deemed repealed December 1, [~~2018~~] 2021.

25 § 5. Section 2 of chapter 405 of the laws of 2005 amending the tax law  
26 relating to authorizing the county of Albany to impose a county record-  
27 ing tax on obligations secured by a mortgage on real property, as  
28 amended by chapter 132 of the laws of 2016, is amended to read as  
29 follows:

30 § 2. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
31 have become a law and shall expire and be deemed repealed on the first  
32 of December, [~~2018~~] 2020.

33 § 6. Section 2 of chapter 368 of the laws of 2008, amending the tax  
34 law relating to authorizing the county of Warren to impose an additional  
35 mortgage recording tax, as amended by chapter 190 of the laws of 2016,  
36 is amended to read as follows:

37 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall expire and be  
38 deemed repealed December 1, [~~2018~~] 2020.

39 § 7. Section 2 of chapter 218 of the laws of 2009 amending the tax law  
40 relating to authorizing the county of Greene to impose an additional  
41 mortgage recording tax, as amended by chapter 129 of the laws of 2016,  
42 is amended to read as follows:

43 § 2. This act shall take effect on the sixtieth day after it shall  
44 have become a law and shall expire and be deemed repealed December 1,  
45 [~~2018~~] 2020.

46 § 8. Section 2 of chapter 98 of the laws of 2009, amending the tax law  
47 relating to authorizing the county of Cattaraugus to impose an addi-  
48 tional mortgage recording tax, as amended by chapter 303 of the laws of  
49 2015, is amended to read as follows:

50 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall expire and be  
51 deemed repealed December 1, [~~2018~~] 2021.

52 § 9. Section 3 of chapter 105 of the laws of 2009 amending chapter 693  
53 of the laws of 1980 enabling the county of Albany to impose and collect  
54 taxes on occupancy of hotel or motel rooms in Albany county relating to  
55 revenues received from the collection of hotel or motel occupancy taxes,

1 as amended by chapter 452 of the laws of 2016, is amended to read as  
2 follows:

3 § 3. This act shall take effect upon the adoption by the county of  
4 Albany of a local law imposing in such county the additional occupancy  
5 tax authorized by this act and shall expire and be deemed repealed  
6 December 31, ~~2018~~ 2020; provided that Albany county shall notify the  
7 legislative bill drafting commission upon the occurrence of the enact-  
8 ment of such local law in order that the commission may maintain an  
9 accurate and timely effective data base of the official text of the laws  
10 of the state of New York in furtherance of effecting the provisions of  
11 section 44 of the legislative law and section 70-b of the public offi-  
12 cers law.

13 § 10. Subparagraph (iv) of paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 of section  
14 1903 of the real property tax law, as amended by chapter 152 of the laws  
15 of 2017, is amended to read as follows:

16 (iv) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, in an approved  
17 assessing unit in the county of Suffolk and for current base proportions  
18 to be determined by taxes based on such approved assessing unit's two  
19 thousand three - two thousand four, two thousand four - two thousand  
20 five and two thousand five - two thousand six assessment rolls, the  
21 current base proportion of any class shall not exceed the adjusted base  
22 proportion or adjusted proportion, whichever is appropriate, of the  
23 immediately preceding year by more than two percent, or in the case of  
24 the two thousand five--two thousand six, two thousand six--two thousand  
25 seven, two thousand seven--two thousand eight, two thousand eight--two  
26 thousand nine, two thousand twelve--two thousand thirteen, two thousand  
27 thirteen--two thousand fourteen, two thousand fourteen--two thousand  
28 fifteen, two thousand fifteen--two thousand sixteen, two thousand  
29 sixteen--two thousand seventeen, ~~and~~ two thousand seventeen--two thou-  
30 sand eighteen, and two thousand eighteen--two thousand nineteen assess-  
31 ment rolls, one percent. Where the computation of current base  
32 proportions would otherwise produce such result, the current base  
33 proportion of such class or classes shall be limited to such two percent  
34 or one percent increase whichever is applicable, and the legislative  
35 body of such approved assessing unit shall alter the current base  
36 proportion of either class so that the sum of the current base  
37 proportions equals one.

38 § 11. Subdivision 1 of section 1803-a of the real property tax law is  
39 amended by adding a new paragraph (dd) to read as follows:

40 (dd) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (c) of this subdivi-  
41 sion to the contrary, in a special assessing unit which is a city and  
42 for current base proportions to be determined in such special assessing  
43 unit's fiscal year two thousand nineteen, the current base proportion of  
44 any class shall not exceed the adjusted base proportion or adjusted  
45 proportion, whichever is appropriate, of the immediately preceding year  
46 by more than one-half of one percent. Where the computation performed  
47 pursuant to paragraph (b) of this subdivision would otherwise produce  
48 such result, the current base proportion of such class or classes shall  
49 be limited to a one-half of one percent increase and the legislative  
50 body of such special assessing unit shall alter the current base propor-  
51 tion of any or all remaining classes so that the sum of the current base  
52 proportions equals one.

53 § 12. In the event the special assessing unit which is a city has sent  
54 out real property tax bills for its fiscal year 2019 before this act  
55 shall have become a law, the city shall take such actions as are neces-  
56 sary, consistent with applicable state and local law, to effect the

1 provisions of section eleven of this act, including, but not limited to,  
2 revising the current base proportions and adjusted base proportions,  
3 resetting the real property tax rates and sending amended real property  
4 tax bills. Provided, however, that nothing herein shall be deemed to  
5 affect the obligation of any taxpayer with respect to the payment of any  
6 installment of real property tax for such fiscal year which was due and  
7 payable prior to the date such amended real property tax bills are sent;  
8 for this purpose, such obligations shall be determined in accordance  
9 with the applicable provisions of law that were in effect immediately  
10 prior to the effective date of this act, and such city shall be author-  
11 ized to determine the date on which amended bills are to be sent and the  
12 installments of real property tax which are to be reflected therein.

13 § 13. Subdivision 1 of section 1803-a of the real property tax law is  
14 amended by adding a new paragraph (ee) to read as follows:

15 (ee) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (c) of this subdivi-  
16 sion to the contrary, in a special assessing unit that is not a city and  
17 for current base proportions to be determined by taxes based on such  
18 special assessing unit's two thousand eighteen assessment roll, the  
19 current base proportion of any class shall not exceed the adjusted base  
20 proportion or adjusted proportion, whichever is appropriate, of the  
21 immediately preceding year by more than one percent. Where the computa-  
22 tion performed pursuant to paragraph (b) of this subdivision would  
23 otherwise produce such result, the current base proportion of such class  
24 or classes shall be limited to such one percent increase and the legis-  
25 lative body of such special assessing unit shall alter the current base  
26 proportion of any or all remaining classes so that the sum of the  
27 current base proportions equals one.

28 § 13-a. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 of section 1903 of the real  
29 property tax law is amended by adding a new subparagraph (xix) to read  
30 as follows:

31 (xix) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, in an approved  
32 assessing unit in the county of Nassau and for current base proportions  
33 to be determined by taxes based on such approved assessing unit's two  
34 thousand eighteen roll, the current base proportion of any class shall  
35 not exceed the adjusted base proportion or adjusted proportion, whichev-  
36 er is appropriate, of the immediately preceding year, by more than one  
37 percent, provided that such approved assessing unit has passed a local  
38 law, ordinance or resolution providing therefor. Where the computation  
39 of current base proportions would otherwise produce such result, the  
40 current base proportion of such class or classes shall be limited to  
41 such one percent increase and the legislative body of such approved  
42 assessing unit shall alter the current base proportion of either class  
43 so that the sum of the current base proportions equals one.

44 § 14. Section 54.30 of the local finance law, as amended by chapter 62  
45 of the laws of 2017, is amended to read as follows:

46 § 54.30 Costs of sales; bonds and notes of the city of Buffalo.  
47 Subject to the provisions of chapter one hundred twenty-two of the laws  
48 of two thousand three creating the Buffalo fiscal stability authority,  
49 to facilitate the marketing of any issue of serial bonds or notes of the  
50 city of Buffalo issued on or before June thirtieth, two thousand [~~eigh-~~  
51 ~~teen~~] nineteen, such city may, notwithstanding any limitations on  
52 private sales of bonds provided by law, and subject to approval by the  
53 state comptroller of the terms and conditions of such sale: (a) arrange  
54 for the underwriting of its bonds or notes at private sale through nego-  
55 tiated agreement, compensation for such underwriting to be provided by  
56 negotiated fee or by sale of such bonds or notes to an underwriter at a

1 price of less than the sum of par value of, and the accrued interest on,  
2 such obligations; or (b) arrange for the private sale of its bonds or  
3 notes through negotiated agreement, compensation for such sales to be  
4 provided by negotiated fee, if required. The cost of such underwriting  
5 or private placement shall be deemed a preliminary cost for purposes of  
6 section 11.00 of this article.

7 § 15. The opening paragraph of paragraph (a) of section 54.10 of the  
8 local finance law, as amended by chapter 64 of the laws of 2017, is  
9 amended to read as follows:

10 To facilitate the marketing of any issue of bonds or notes of the city  
11 of New York issued on or before June thirtieth, two thousand [~~eighteen~~]  
12 ~~nineteen~~, the mayor and comptroller of such city may, subject to the  
13 approval of the state comptroller and the limitations on private sales  
14 of bonds and notes, respectively, provided by law:

15 § 16. The closing paragraph of paragraph a of section 54.90 of the  
16 local finance law, as amended by chapter 64 of the laws of 2017, is  
17 amended to read as follows:

18 Notwithstanding the foregoing, whenever in the judgment of the finance  
19 board of the city of New York the interest of such city would be served  
20 thereby, the city of New York may without further approval issue bonds  
21 or notes, on or before July fifteenth, two thousand [~~eighteen~~] ~~nineteen~~,  
22 with interest rates that vary in accordance with a formula or procedure  
23 and are subject to a maximum rate of interest set forth or referred to  
24 in the bonds or notes and may provide the holders thereof with such  
25 rights to require the city or other persons to purchase such bonds or  
26 notes or renewals thereof from the proceeds of the resale thereof or  
27 otherwise from time to time prior to the final maturity of such bonds or  
28 notes as the finance board of the city of New York may determine and the  
29 city may resell, at any time prior to final maturity, any such bonds or  
30 notes acquired as a result of the exercise of such rights; provided,  
31 however, that at no time shall the total principal amount of bonds and  
32 notes issued by the city of New York pursuant to this paragraph (other  
33 than bonds and notes (1) bearing interest at rates and for periods of  
34 time that are specified without reference to future events or contingen-  
35 cies, or (2) described in section 136.00 of this article) exceed twen-  
36 ty-five percent of the limit prescribed by section 104.00 of this arti-  
37 cle.

38 § 17. The opening paragraph of subdivision 1 of paragraph d of section  
39 54.90 of the local finance law, as amended by chapter 64 of the laws of  
40 2017, is amended to read as follows:

41 On or before July fifteenth, two thousand [~~eighteen~~] ~~nineteen~~ the  
42 mayor and comptroller of the city of New York may:

43 § 18. The opening paragraph of paragraph a of section 57.00 of the  
44 local finance law, as amended by chapter 64 of the laws of 2017, is  
45 amended to read as follows:

46 Bonds shall be sold only at public sale and in accordance with the  
47 procedure set forth in this section and sections 58.00 and 59.00 of this  
48 title, except as otherwise provided in this paragraph. Bonds may be sold  
49 at private sale to the United States government or any agency or instru-  
50 mentality thereof, the state of New York municipal bond bank agency, to  
51 any sinking fund or pension fund of the municipality, school district or  
52 district corporation selling such bonds, or, in the case of sales by the  
53 city of New York prior to July first, two thousand [~~eighteen~~] ~~nineteen~~,  
54 also to the municipal assistance corporation for the city of New York or  
55 to any other purchaser with the consent of the mayor and the comptroller  
56 of such city and approval of the state comptroller, or, in the case of

1 sales by the county of Nassau prior to December thirty-first, two thou-  
2 sand seven, also to the Nassau county interim finance authority with the  
3 approval of the state comptroller, or, in the case of sales by the city  
4 of Buffalo prior to June thirtieth, two thousand thirty-seven, also to  
5 the Buffalo fiscal stability authority with the approval of the state  
6 comptroller, or, in the case of bonds or other obligations of a munici-  
7 pality issued for the construction of any sewage treatment works, sewage  
8 collecting system, storm water collecting system, water management  
9 facility, air pollution control facility or solid waste disposal facili-  
10 ty, also to the New York state environmental facilities corporation, or,  
11 in the case of bonds or other obligations of a school district or a city  
12 acting on behalf of a city school district in a city having a population  
13 in excess of one hundred twenty-five thousand but less than one million  
14 inhabitants according to the latest federal census, issued to finance or  
15 refinance the cost of school district capital facilities or school  
16 district capital equipment, as defined in section sixteen hundred seven-  
17 ty-six of the public authorities law, also to the dormitory authority of  
18 the state of New York. Bonds of a river improvement or drainage district  
19 established by or under the supervision of the department of environ-  
20 mental conservation may be sold at private sale to the state of New York  
21 as investments for any funds of the state which by law may be invested,  
22 provided, however, that the rate of interest on any such bonds so sold  
23 shall be approved by the water power and control commission and the  
24 state comptroller. Bonds may also be sold at private sale as provided in  
25 section 63.00 of this title. No bonds shall be sold on option or on a  
26 deferred payment plan, except that options to purchase, effective for a  
27 period not exceeding one year, may be given:

28 § 19. Subdivision 3 of paragraph g of section 90.00 of the local  
29 finance law, as amended by chapter 64 of the laws of 2017, is amended to  
30 read as follows:

31 3. Outstanding bonds may, pursuant to a power to recall and redeem or  
32 with the consent of the holders thereof, be exchanged for refunding  
33 bonds (i) if the refunding bonds are to bear interest at a rate equal to  
34 or lower than that borne by the bonds to be refunded or (ii) if, in the  
35 case of the city of New York prior to July first, two thousand [~~eigh-~~  
36 ~~teen~~] nineteen, the annual payment required for principal and interest  
37 on the refunding bond is less than the annual payment required for prin-  
38 cipal and interest on the bond to be refunded, in each case such annual  
39 payments to be determined by dividing the total principal and interest  
40 payments due over the remaining life of the bond by the number of years  
41 to maturity of the bond or (iii) if the bonds to be refunded were issued  
42 by the city of New York after June thirtieth, nineteen hundred seventy-  
43 eight and prior to July first, two thousand [~~eighteen~~] nineteen and  
44 contain covenants referring to the existence of the New York state  
45 financial control board for the city of New York or any other covenants  
46 relating to matters other than the prompt payment of principal and  
47 interest on the obligations when due and the refunding bond omits or  
48 modifies any such covenant.

49 § 20. Subdivision 8 of paragraph d of section 107.00 of the local  
50 finance law, as amended by chapter 64 of the laws of 2017, is amended to  
51 read as follows:

52 8. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the financing by the  
53 city of New York prior to July first, two thousand [~~eighteen~~] nineteen  
54 of any object or purpose which has a period of probable usefulness  
55 determined by law by the issuance of any bonds or notes, including (i)  
56 the issuance of bonds or notes to obtain reimbursement for funds hereto-

1 fore advanced for the object or purpose for which the bonds or notes are  
2 being issued, (ii) the issuance of bonds or notes to redeem notes previ-  
3 ously issued for the object or purpose for which the bonds or notes are  
4 being issued or (iii) the issuance of bonds to refund bonds previously  
5 issued for the object or purpose for which bonds are being issued.

6 § 21. Subdivision 1 of section 10-a of section 2 of chapter 868 of the  
7 laws of 1975, constituting the New York state financial emergency act  
8 for the city of New York, as amended by chapter 64 of the laws of 2017,  
9 is amended to read as follows:

10 1. In the event that after the date on which the provisions of this  
11 act become operative, any notes or bonds are issued by the city prior to  
12 July 1, [~~2018~~ 2019], or any bonds are issued by a state financing agen-  
13 cy, the state of New York hereby authorizes the city and authorizes and  
14 requires such state financing agency to include a pledge and agreement  
15 of the state of New York in any agreement made by the city or such state  
16 financing agency with holders or guarantors of such notes or bonds that  
17 the state will not take any action which will (a) substantially impair  
18 the authority of the board during a control period, as defined in subdi-  
19 vision twelve of section two of this act as in effect on the date such  
20 notes or bonds are issued (i) to approve, disapprove, or modify any  
21 financial plan or financial plan modification, including the revenue  
22 projections (or any item thereof) contained therein, subject to the  
23 standards set forth in paragraphs a, c, d, e and f of subdivision one of  
24 section eight of this act as in effect on the date such notes or bonds  
25 are issued and paragraph b of such subdivision as in effect from time to  
26 time, (ii) to disapprove a contract of the city or a covered organiza-  
27 tion if the performance of such contract would be inconsistent with the  
28 financial plan or to approve or disapprove proposed short-term or long-  
29 term borrowing of the city or a covered organization or any agreement or  
30 other arrangement referred to in subdivision four of section seven of  
31 this act, or (iii) to establish and adopt procedures with respect to the  
32 deposit in and disbursement from the board fund of city revenues; (b)  
33 substantially impair the authority of the board to review financial  
34 plans, financial plan modifications, contracts of the city or the  
35 covered organizations and proposed short-term or long-term borrowings of  
36 the city and the covered organizations; (c) substantially impair the  
37 independent maintenance of a separate fund for the payment of debt  
38 service on bonds and notes of the city; (d) alter the composition of the  
39 board so that the majority of the voting members of the board are not  
40 officials of the state of New York elected in a state-wide election or  
41 appointees of the governor; (e) terminate the existence of the board  
42 prior to the time to be determined in accordance with section thirteen  
43 of this act as in effect on the date such notes or bonds are issued; (f)  
44 substantially modify the requirement that the city's financial state-  
45 ments be audited by a nationally recognized independent certified public  
46 accounting firm or consortium of firms and that a report on such audit  
47 be furnished to the board; or (g) alter the definition of a control  
48 period set forth in subdivision twelve of section two of this act, as in  
49 effect on the date such notes or bonds are issued, or substantially  
50 alter the authority of the board, as set forth in said subdivision to  
51 reimpose or terminate a control period; provided, however, that the  
52 foregoing pledge and agreement shall be of no further force and effect  
53 if at any time (i) there is on deposit in a separate trust account with  
54 a bank, trust company or other fiduciary sufficient moneys or direct  
55 obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United  
56 States, the principal of and/or interest on which will provide moneys to

1 pay punctually when due at maturity or prior to maturity by redemption,  
2 in accordance with their terms, all principal of and interest on all  
3 outstanding notes and bonds of the city or such state financing agency  
4 containing this pledge and agreement and irrevocable instructions from  
5 the city or such state financing agency to such bank, trust company or  
6 other fiduciary for such payment of such principal and interest with  
7 such moneys shall have been given, or (ii) such notes and bonds, togeth-  
8 er with interest thereon, have been paid in full at maturity or have  
9 otherwise been refunded, redeemed, defeased, or discharged; and provided  
10 further that the foregoing pledge and agreement shall be of full force  
11 and effect upon its inclusion in any agreement made by the city or state  
12 financing agency with holders or guarantors of such notes or bonds.

13 Upon payment for such obligations issued pursuant to this act by the  
14 original and all subsequent holders inclusion of the foregoing covenant  
15 shall be deemed conclusive evidence of valuable consideration received  
16 by the state and city for such covenant and of reliance upon such pledge  
17 and agreement by any such holder. The state hereby grants any such bene-  
18 fited holder the right to sue the state in a court of competent juris-  
19 diction and enforce this covenant and agreement and waives all rights of  
20 defense based on sovereign immunity in such an action or suit.

21 § 22. Section 5 of chapter 142 of the laws of 2004, amending the local  
22 finance law relating to interest rate exchange agreements of the city of  
23 New York and refunding bonds of such city, as amended by chapter 64 of  
24 the laws of 2017, is amended to read as follows:

25 § 5. This act shall take effect immediately, provided, that section  
26 three of this act shall expire and be deemed repealed July 15, ~~2018~~  
27 2019.

28 § 23. Section 54.40 of the local finance law, as amended by chapter 44  
29 of the laws of 2017, is amended to read as follows:

30 § 54.40 Bonds and notes of the city of Yonkers. Subject to the  
31 provisions of the New York state financial emergency act of nineteen  
32 hundred eighty-four for the city of Yonkers, to facilitate the marketing  
33 of any issue of serial bonds or notes of the city of Yonkers issued on  
34 or before June thirtieth, two thousand ~~eighteen~~ nineteen, such city  
35 may, notwithstanding any limitations on private sales of bonds provided  
36 by law, and subject to approval by the state comptroller of the terms  
37 and conditions of such sale: (a) arrange for the underwriting of its  
38 bonds or notes at private sale through negotiated agreement, compen-  
39 sation for such underwriting to be provided by negotiated fee or by sale  
40 of such bonds or notes to an underwriter at a price of less than the sum  
41 of par value of, and the accrued interest on, such obligations; or (b)  
42 arrange for the private sale of its bonds or notes through negotiated  
43 agreement, compensation for such sales to be provided by negotiated fee,  
44 if required. The cost of such underwriting or private placement shall be  
45 deemed a preliminary cost for purposes of section 11.00 of this article.

46 § 24. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that  
47 section thirteen of this act shall apply to the levy of taxes based on  
48 the 2018 assessment roll in a special assessing unit that is not a city  
49 and that section thirteen-a of this act shall apply to the levy of taxes  
50 based on the 2018 assessment roll in approved assessing units in the  
51 county of Nassau that pass a local law, ordinance or resolution to adopt  
52 these provisions.

1 Section 1. Legislative findings and intent. The transportation of  
2 school children to and from school is an important component of the  
3 state's obligation to ensure adequate support of a public school system  
4 for the education of all children of the State. Safely transporting  
5 students to and from school is necessary to afford all children of the  
6 State an education. School bus cameras and speed cameras in school  
7 zones contribute to students' safety and reduce unnecessary dangers  
8 students face when travelling to school. Furthermore, high population  
9 cities in New York have more students living in close proximity to the  
10 students' schools, so the use of photo enforcement to deter motorists  
11 from passing stopped school buses and speeding in school zones helps to  
12 ensure that students are less at risk when walking or riding to and from  
13 school. Therefore, the legislature finds and declares that it is a  
14 substantial state concern, with an impact well beyond a single munici-  
15 pality, to ensure safe access to schools through the use of photo  
16 enforcement as provided in this act.

17 § 2. Section 1604 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
18 subdivision 43 to read as follows:

19 43. To pass, in the discretion of the trustees, a resolution authoriz-  
20 ing the use of school bus cameras pursuant to section eleven hundred  
21 eighteen of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the trustees may  
22 also enter into contracts with a third party for the installation,  
23 administration, operation, notice processing, and maintenance of such  
24 cameras, and for the sharing of revenue derived from such cameras pursu-  
25 ant to section eleven hundred eighteen of the vehicle and traffic law,  
26 provided that the purchase, lease, installation, operation and mainte-  
27 nance, or any other costs associated with such cameras shall not be  
28 considered an aidable expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred  
29 twenty-three-a of this chapter.

30 § 3. Section 1709 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
31 subdivision 43 to read as follows:

32 43. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board, authorizing  
33 the use of school bus cameras pursuant to section eleven hundred eigh-  
34 teen of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the board may also  
35 enter into contracts with a third party for the installation, adminis-  
36 tration, operation, notice processing, and maintenance of such cameras,  
37 and for the sharing of revenue derived from such cameras pursuant to  
38 section eleven hundred eighteen of the vehicle and traffic law, provided  
39 that the purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or  
40 any other costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an  
41 aidable expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of  
42 this chapter.

43 § 4. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
44 1118 to read as follows:

45 § 1118. Owner liability for operator illegally overtaking or passing a  
46 school bus. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, each  
47 board of education or trustees of a school district is hereby authorized  
48 and empowered to adopt and amend a resolution establishing a school bus  
49 safety camera program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
50 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with section eleven  
51 hundred seventy-four of this title. Such program shall empower a board  
52 of education or school district or school bus transportation contractor  
53 that has contracted with such school district to install school bus  
54 safety cameras upon school buses operated by or contracted with such  
55 district.

1 2. Such program shall utilize necessary technologies to ensure, to the  
2 extent practicable, that photographs produced by such school bus safety  
3 cameras shall not include images that identify the driver, the passen-  
4 gers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided, however, that no notice  
5 of liability issued pursuant to this section shall be dismissed solely  
6 because a photograph or photographs allow for the identification of the  
7 contents of a vehicle, provided that such school district has made a  
8 reasonable effort to comply with the provisions of this paragraph.

9 (b) In any school district which has adopted a resolution pursuant to  
10 subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle shall be liable  
11 for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such vehicle was used  
12 or operated with the permission of the owner, express or implied, in  
13 violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of  
14 this title, and such violation is evidenced by information obtained from  
15 a school bus safety camera; provided however that no owner of a vehicle  
16 shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section where the  
17 operator of such vehicle has been convicted of the underlying violation  
18 of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title.

19 (c) For purposes of this section, "owner" shall have the meaning  
20 provided in article two-B of this chapter. For purposes of this section,  
21 "school bus safety camera" shall mean an automated photo monitoring  
22 device affixed to the outside of a school bus and designated to detect  
23 and store one or more images of motor vehicles that overtake or pass  
24 school buses in violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
25 seventy-four of this title.

26 (d) No school district or school bus transportation contractor that  
27 has installed cameras pursuant to this section shall access the images  
28 from such cameras but shall provide, pursuant to an agreement with the  
29 appropriate law enforcement agency or agencies, for the proper handling  
30 and custody of such images for the forwarding of such images from such  
31 cameras to a law enforcement agency having jurisdiction in the area in  
32 which the violation occurred for the purpose of imposing monetary  
33 liability on the owner of a motor vehicle for illegally overtaking or  
34 passing a school bus in violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven  
35 hundred seventy-four of this title. After receipt of such images a  
36 police officer shall inspect such images to determine whether a  
37 violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of  
38 this title was committed. Upon such a finding a certificate, sworn to or  
39 affirmed by an officer of such agency, or a facsimile thereof, based  
40 upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs or other recorded  
41 images produced by a school bus safety camera, shall be prima facie  
42 evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphoto-  
43 graphs or other recorded images evidencing such a violation shall be  
44 available for inspection in any proceeding to adjudicate the liability  
45 for such violation.

46 (e) An owner found liable pursuant to this section for a violation of  
47 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title  
48 shall be liable for a monetary penalty of two hundred fifty dollars.

49 (e-1) Payment of the monetary penalty imposed by subdivision (e) of  
50 this section shall be payable to the municipality where the violation  
51 occurred, provided however, the school district shall be entitled to a  
52 portion of the monetary penalty that equals the cost to the school  
53 district of purchasing and maintaining the cameras. Nothing herein shall  
54 prevent the municipality from entering into a memorandum of understand-  
55 ing with the school district to return an additional portion of such  
56 penalty received to the school district.

1 (f) An imposition of liability under this section shall not be deemed  
2 a conviction as an operator and shall not be made part of the operating  
3 record of the person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be  
4 used for insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance  
5 coverage.

6 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by the respective law  
7 enforcement agency by first class mail to each person alleged to be  
8 liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven  
9 hundred seventy-four of this title pursuant to this section. Personal  
10 delivery on the owner shall not be required. A manual or automatic  
11 record of mailing prepared in the ordinary course of business shall be  
12 prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein.

13 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
14 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
15 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title pursuant to  
16 this section, the registration number of the vehicle involved in such  
17 violation, the location where such violation took place, the date and  
18 time of such violation and the identification number of the camera which  
19 recorded the violation or other document locator number.

20 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
21 person charged of the manner and the time in which he may contest the  
22 liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also  
23 contain a warning to advise the persons charged that failure to contest  
24 in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of liabil-  
25 ity and that a default judgement may be entered thereon.

26 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the respec-  
27 tive law enforcement agency having jurisdiction over the location where  
28 the violation occurred.

29 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners by this section  
30 shall be by a traffic violations bureau established pursuant to section  
31 three hundred seventy of the general municipal law or, if there be none,  
32 by the court having jurisdiction over traffic infractions, except that  
33 any city which has established or designated an administrative tribunal  
34 to hear and determine owner liability established by this article for  
35 failure to comply with traffic-control indications shall use such tribu-  
36 nal to adjudicate the liability imposed by this section.

37 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
38 section for any time period during which the vehicle was reported to a  
39 police department as having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to  
40 an allegation of liability for a violation of subdivision (a) of section  
41 eleven hundred seventy-four of this title pursuant to this section that  
42 the vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time  
43 the violation occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For  
44 purposes of asserting the defense provided by this subdivision it shall  
45 be sufficient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen  
46 vehicle be sent by first class mail to the traffic violations bureau,  
47 court having jurisdiction or parking violations bureau.

48 (j) Where the adjudication of liability imposed upon owners pursuant  
49 to this section is by an administrative tribunal, traffic violations  
50 bureau, or a court having jurisdiction, an owner who is a lessor of a  
51 vehicle to which a notice of liability was issued pursuant to subdivi-  
52 sion (g) of this section shall not be liable for the violation of subdivi-  
53 sion (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title,  
54 provided that he or she sends to the administrative tribunal, traffic  
55 violations bureau, or court having jurisdiction a copy of the rental,  
56 lease or other such contract document covering such vehicle on the date

1 of the violation, with the name and address of the lessee clearly legi-  
2 ble, within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the bureau or  
3 court of the date and time of such violation, together with the other  
4 information contained in the original notice of liability. Failure to  
5 send such information within such thirty-seven day time period shall  
6 render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed by this section.  
7 Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph, the  
8 lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed to  
9 be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be  
10 subject to liability for the violation of subdivision (a) of section  
11 eleven hundred seventy-four of this title pursuant to this section and  
12 shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this  
13 section.

14 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (a) of  
15 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title pursuant to this  
16 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the  
17 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against  
18 the operator.

19 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
20 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
21 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
22 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator was found to have  
23 been overtaking or passing a school bus. For purposes of this subdivi-  
24 sion there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was  
25 operating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time such  
26 operator was found to have been overtaking or passing a school bus.

27 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
28 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (a) of  
29 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title.

30 (m) In any school district which adopts a school bus safety camera  
31 program pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, such school  
32 district shall submit an annual report on the results of the use of its  
33 school bus safety cameras to the governor, the temporary president of  
34 the senate and the speaker of the assembly on or before June first, two  
35 thousand nineteen and on the same date in each succeeding year in which  
36 the demonstration program is operable. Such report shall include, but  
37 not be limited to:

38 1. a description of the number of buses and routes where school bus  
39 safety cameras were used;

40 2. the aggregate number of annual incidents of violations of subdivi-  
41 sion (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title within the  
42 districts;

43 3. the number of violations recorded by school bus safety cameras in  
44 the aggregate and on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

45 4. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations  
46 recorded by such systems;

47 5. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after first  
48 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

49 6. the number of violations adjudicated and results of such adjudi-  
50 cations including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations  
51 recorded by such systems;

52 7. the total amount of revenue realized by such school district from  
53 such adjudications;

54 8. expenses incurred by such school district in connection with the  
55 program; and

56 9. quality of the adjudication process and its results.

(n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title that such school bus safety cameras were malfunctioning at the time of the alleged violation.

§ 5. Paragraph 1 of subdivision (a) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 43 of the laws of 2014, is amended to read as follows:

1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the city of New York is hereby authorized to establish a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with posted maximum speed limits in a school speed zone within ~~[the]~~ such city (i) when a school speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraphs one and two of subdivision (c) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (ii) when other speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article during the following times: (A) on school days during school hours and one hour before and one hour after the school day, and (B) a period during student activities at the school and up to thirty minutes immediately before and up to thirty minutes immediately after such student activities. Such demonstration program shall empower the city of New York to install photo speed violation monitoring systems within no more than ~~[one hundred forty]~~ two hundred ninety school speed zones within ~~[the]~~ such city at any one time and to operate such systems within such zones (iii) when a school speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraphs one and two of subdivision (c) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article during the following times: (A) on school days during school hours and one hour before and one hour after the school day, and (B) a period during student activities at the school and up to thirty minutes immediately before and up to thirty minutes immediately after such student activities. In selecting a school speed zone in which to install and operate a photo speed violation monitoring system, the city of New York shall consider criteria including, but not limited to, the speed data, crash history, and the roadway geometry applicable to such school speed zone. Such city shall prioritize the placement of photo speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones based upon speed data or the crash history of a school speed zone. A photo speed violation monitoring system shall not be installed or operated on a controlled-access highway exit ramp or within three hundred feet along a highway that continues from the end of a controlled-access highway exit ramp.

§ 6. Paragraph 2 of subdivision (a) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

2. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a school speed zone unless (i) on the day it is to be used it has successfully passed a self-test of its functions; and (ii) it has undergone an annual calibration check performed pursuant to paragraph four of this subdivision. The city ~~[may]~~ shall install signs giving notice that a photo speed violation monitoring system is in use to be mounted on advance warning signs notifying approaching motor vehicle operators of such upcoming school speed zone and/or on speed limit signs applicable within such school speed zone, in conformance with standards established in the MUTCD. Such advance warning signs shall also, to the extent authorized by the MUTCD, contain the words "speed camera ahead" and be

1 no more than three hundred feet from such photo speed violation monitor-  
2 ing system.

3 § 7. Paragraph 4 of subdivision (c) of section 1180-b of the vehicle  
4 and traffic law, as added by chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended  
5 to read as follows:

6 4. "school speed zone" shall mean a radial distance not to exceed one  
7 thousand three hundred twenty feet [~~on a highway passing~~] from a school  
8 building, entrance, or exit [~~of a school abutting on the highway~~].

9 § 8. Subdivision (n) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law,  
10 as added by chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as  
11 follows:

12 (n) If the city adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision  
13 [~~one~~] (a) of this section it shall conduct a study and submit [~~a~~] an  
14 annual report on the results of the use of photo devices to the gover-  
15 nor, the temporary president of the senate and the speaker of the assem-  
16 bly on or before June first, two thousand nineteen and on the same date  
17 in each succeeding year in which the demonstration program is operable.  
18 Such report shall include:

19 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring  
20 systems were used;

21 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
22 injuries and property damage reported within all school speed zones  
23 within the city, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
24 department of motor vehicles of this state;

25 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
26 injuries and property damage reported within school speed zones where  
27 photo speed violation monitoring systems were used, to the extent the  
28 information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this  
29 state;

30 4. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones  
31 within the city, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

32 5. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone  
33 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used, in the aggre-  
34 gate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

35 6. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones  
36 within the city that were:

37 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
38 posted speed limit;

39 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
40 posted speed limit;

41 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
42 posted speed limit; and

43 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

44 7. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone  
45 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used that were:

46 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
47 posted speed limit;

48 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
49 posted speed limit;

50 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
51 posted speed limit; and

52 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

53 8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations  
54 recorded by such systems;

55 9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first  
56 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adjudications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations recorded by such systems;

11. the total amount of revenue realized by the city in connection with the program;

12. the expenses incurred by the city in connection with the program; [and]

13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results; and

14. the effectiveness and adequacy of the hours of operation for such program to determine the impact on speeding violations and prevention of crashes.

§ 9. The opening paragraph of section 12 of chapter 43 of the laws of 2014, amending the vehicle and traffic law, the public officers law and the general municipal law relating to photo speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones in the city of New York, is amended to read as follows:

This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall have become a law [and]; provided that sections one through ten of this act shall expire 4 years after such effective date when upon such date the provisions of such sections of this act shall be deemed repealed; and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such effective date, provided that:

§ 10. The opening paragraph of section 15 of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, amending the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law relating to establishing in a city with a population of one million or more a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones by means of photo devices, is amended to read as follows:

This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall have become a law and shall expire ~~[5 years after such effective date when upon such date the provisions of this act shall]~~ and be deemed repealed July 1, 2022; and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such effective date, provided that:

§ 11. Photo speed violation monitoring systems within the additional 150 school speed zones authorized for the city of New York by paragraph 1 of subdivision (a) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section one of this act, shall be authorized to be installed over the 3 year period following the effective date of this act as follows:

(a) in no more than 50 school speed zones during the first such year;

(b) in no more than 50 additional school speed zones during the second such year; and

(c) in no more than 50 additional school speed zones during the third such year.

§ 12. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred

eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 12-a. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the

1 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
2 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
3 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the  
4 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
5 substantial conformance with the following sections.

6 § 12-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
7 section 1-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
8 follows:

9 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
10 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
11 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
12 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
13 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
14 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
15 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
16 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
17 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
18 two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
19 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
20 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
21 ter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
22 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance  
23 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate  
24 the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as  
25 defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand  
26 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
27 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
28 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of  
29 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
30 ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section,  
31 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
32 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
33 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
34 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
35 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
36 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
37 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
38 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

39 § 12-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
40 section 1-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
41 follows:

42 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
43 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
44 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
45 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
46 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
47 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
48 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
49 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
50 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
51 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
52 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
53 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
54 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
55 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
56 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen

1 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with  
2 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus  
3 lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the  
4 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
5 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
6 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the  
7 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
8 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
9 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the  
10 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
11 substantial conformance with the following sections.

12 § 12-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
13 section 1-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
14 follows:

15 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
16 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
17 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
18 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
19 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
20 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
21 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
22 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
23 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
24 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
25 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
26 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
27 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
28 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
29 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
30 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of  
31 subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
32 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
33 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
34 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
35 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
36 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
37 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

38 § 12-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
39 section 1-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
40 follows:

41 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
42 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
43 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
44 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
45 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
46 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
47 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
48 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
49 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
50 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
51 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
52 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
53 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
54 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
55 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
56 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations

1 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
2 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
3 y-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations  
4 pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with  
5 the following sections.

6 § 12-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
7 section 1-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
8 follows:

9 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
10 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
11 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
12 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
13 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
14 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
15 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
16 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
17 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
18 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
19 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
20 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
21 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of  
22 owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
23 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
24 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and  
25 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
26 conformance with the following sections.

27 § 12-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
28 amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws  
29 of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

30 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
31 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
32 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
33 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
34 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
35 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection  
36 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of  
37 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
38 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
39 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adju-  
40 dicade the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
41 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
42 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such  
43 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
44 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

45 § 13. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
46 amended by section 2 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
47 read as follows:

48 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
49 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
50 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
51 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
52 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
53 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
54 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
55 of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven  
56 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven

1 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of  
2 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
3 en of this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred  
4 eleven-a, sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen  
5 of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thou-  
6 sand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred  
7 eleven-e and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
8 toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
9 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
10 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
11 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
12 fifty and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with  
13 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus  
14 lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate the  
15 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
16 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
17 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall adjudicate the  
18 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
19 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
20 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. Such tribunal, except  
21 in a city with a population of one million or more, shall also have  
22 jurisdiction of abandoned vehicle violations. For the purposes of this  
23 article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regu-  
24 lation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of  
25 a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner"  
26 shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an  
27 official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

28 § 13-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
29 as amended by section 2-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended  
30 to read as follows:

31 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
32 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
33 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
34 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
35 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
36 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
37 of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven  
38 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven  
39 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of  
40 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
41 en of this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven hundred  
42 eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,  
43 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven  
44 hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e; and shall adjudi-  
45 cate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred  
46 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
47 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners for  
48 violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty  
49 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
50 this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations  
51 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
52 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
53 y-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
54 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
55 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
56 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include

1 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
2 authority as such a commissioner.

3 § 13-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
4 as amended by section 2-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended  
5 to read as follows:

6 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
7 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
8 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
9 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
10 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of  
11 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate  
12 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
13 of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in  
14 such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
15 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
16 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
17 eighty-b of this chapter; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
18 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
19 en hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
20 hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a  
21 parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation  
22 providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehi-  
23 cle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean  
24 and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official  
25 possessing authority as such a commissioner.

26 § 13-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
27 as amended by section 2-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended  
28 to read as follows:

29 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
30 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
31 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
32 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
33 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction  
34 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall  
35 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
36 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
37 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and  
38 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
39 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
40 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.  
41 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation  
42 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
43 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
44 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
45 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
46 sioner.

47 § 13-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
48 as amended by section 2-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended  
49 to read as follows:

50 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
51 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
52 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
53 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
54 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction  
55 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall  
56 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),

1 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
2 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For  
3 the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of  
4 any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
5 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
6 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
7 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
8 sioner.

9 § 13-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
10 as amended by section 2-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended  
11 to read as follows:

12 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
13 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
14 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of  
15 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction  
16 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall  
17 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
18 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
19 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For the  
20 purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any  
21 law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stop-  
22 ping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,  
23 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the  
24 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

25 § 13-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
26 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as  
27 follows:

28 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
29 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
30 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
31 parking violation and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
32 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
33 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
34 eighty-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
35 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
36 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
37 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
38 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
39 authority as such a commissioner.

40 § 14. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding  
41 a new subdivision 16 to read as follows:

42 16. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
43 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
44 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chap-  
45 ter.

46 § 15. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
47 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
48 is amended to read as follows:

49 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
50 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
51 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
52 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
53 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
54 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
55 laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
56 chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and shall

not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 15-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 15-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 15-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 15-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 15-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 15-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 16. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the

1 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
2 or contesting that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any  
3 subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability,  
4 and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

5 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
6 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
7 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
8 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
9 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
10 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or  
11 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of  
12 liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
13 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
14 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
15 hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
16 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an  
18 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
19 y-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion  
20 and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been  
21 held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that  
22 person prior to the date of the hearing.

23 § 16-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
24 fic law, as amended by section 5-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
25 are amended to read as follows:

26 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
27 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
28 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
29 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
30 of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
31 this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
32 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
33 chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
34 provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
35 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests  
36 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
37 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for  
38 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
39 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person  
40 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
41 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
42 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
43 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
44 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
45 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
46 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
47 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
48 or contesting that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any  
49 subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability,  
50 and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

51 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
52 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
53 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as  
54 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
55 of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven  
56 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven

1 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
2 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an  
3 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
4 y-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with  
5 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is being contested, by a  
6 person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been  
7 demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any  
8 notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hear-  
9 ing.

10 § 16-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
11 fic law, as amended by section 5-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
12 are amended to read as follows:

13 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
14 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
15 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
16 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in  
17 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
18 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
19 such section, contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable  
20 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
21 this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
22 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
23 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
24 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of  
25 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
26 of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such  
27 person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may  
28 direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge  
29 at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
30 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
31 person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on  
32 any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liabil-  
33 ity, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

34 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
35 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
36 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
37 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in  
38 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an  
39 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
40 y-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with  
41 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is being contested, by a  
42 person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been  
43 demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any  
44 notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hear-  
45 ing.

46 § 16-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
47 fic law, as amended by section 5-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
48 are amended to read as follows:

49 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
50 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
51 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a  
52 person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
53 eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
54 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
55 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
56 en hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person

1 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
2 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
3 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
4 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
5 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
6 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
7 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
8 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
9 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent  
10 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
11 default judgment may be entered thereon.

12 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
13 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
14 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
15 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accord-  
16 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau  
17 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with  
18 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of  
19 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
20 chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hear-  
21 ing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the  
22 bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person  
23 prior to the date of the hearing.

24 § 16-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
25 fic law, as amended by section 5-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
26 are amended to read as follows:

27 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
28 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
29 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
30 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
31 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such alle-  
32 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
33 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a  
34 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
35 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau  
36 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as  
37 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to  
38 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of  
39 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning  
40 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date  
41 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
42 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
43 eon.

44 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
45 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is  
47 being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of  
48 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
49 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
50 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a  
51 timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has  
52 not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or  
53 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

54 § 16-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
55 fic law, as amended by section 5-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
56 are amended to read as follows:

1 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
2 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
3 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter  
4 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
5 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter  
6 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
7 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the  
8 bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class  
9 mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must  
10 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such  
11 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain  
12 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the  
13 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
14 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
15 eon.

16 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
17 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
18 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
19 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
20 eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely  
21 fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet  
22 been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to  
23 that person prior to the date of the hearing.

24 § 16-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
25 fic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, and  
26 subdivision 1-a as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended  
27 to read as follows:

28 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
29 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
30 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
31 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
32 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
33 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first  
34 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he must  
35 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such  
36 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain  
37 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the  
38 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
39 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
40 eon.

41 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
42 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
43 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is  
44 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the  
45 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall  
46 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date  
47 of the hearing.

48 § 17. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
49 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 222 of the laws  
50 of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

51 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
52 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
53 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
54 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
55 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in

1 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an  
2 allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine  
3 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
4 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
5 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-  
6 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-  
7 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
8 this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
9 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing  
10 examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the  
11 bureau.

12 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
13 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
14 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
15 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
16 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is  
18 contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
19 chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance  
20 with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public author-  
21 ities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
22 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is  
23 contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section  
24 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liabil-  
25 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
26 or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven  
27 hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be  
28 used for the making of the record.

29 § 17-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the  
30 vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-a of chapter 222 of the  
31 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

32 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
33 or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
34 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
35 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
36 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
37 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an  
38 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
39 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
40 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of  
41 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
42 chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with  
43 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

44 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
45 hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
46 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
47 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
48 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
49 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a  
50 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
51 eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
52 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-  
53 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
54 y-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the  
55 making of the record.

§ 17-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 17-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 17-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or a

1 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
2 eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for  
3 the making of the record.

4 § 17-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the  
5 vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-e of chapter 222 of the  
6 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

7 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
8 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
9 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
10 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held  
11 before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
12 promulgated by the bureau.

13 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
14 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
15 eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
16 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested.  
17 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

18 § 17-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the  
19 vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972,  
20 are amended to read as follows:

21 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
22 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
23 eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in  
24 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

25 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
26 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
27 eighty-d of this chapter. Recording devices may be used for the making  
28 of the record.

29 § 18. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
30 law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
31 amended to read as follows:

32 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
33 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
34 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
35 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
36 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
37 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
38 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
39 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
40 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with  
41 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or the record of liabil-  
42 ities incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred  
43 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
44 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
45 laws of nineteen hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of  
46 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
47 of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
48 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or in the record  
49 of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
50 y-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to  
51 rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or  
52 dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll main-  
53 tained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpay-  
54 ment of penalties.

55 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
56 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance

1 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance  
2 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
3 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
4 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
5 eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
6 eleven-e of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
7 in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
8 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
9 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
10 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with  
11 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an  
12 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
13 y-b of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in  
14 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails  
15 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
16 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
17 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the  
18 bureau, such failure to plead or contest, appear or comply shall be  
19 deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds  
20 for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by  
21 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration  
22 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default  
23 judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the  
24 applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form  
25 of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation  
26 charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a  
27 of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b  
28 of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twen-  
29 ty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
30 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance  
31 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liabil-  
32 ity in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
33 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
34 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
35 hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven  
36 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accordance with section  
37 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accord-  
38 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2)  
39 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
40 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
41 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
42 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
43 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
44 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
46 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
47 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
48 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
49 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
50 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section two  
51 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
52 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
53 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an  
54 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
55 eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or

1 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
2 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appear-  
3 ance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and  
4 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner  
5 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
6 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
7 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
8 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
9 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
10 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
11 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a  
12 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for  
13 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
14 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she  
15 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person  
16 was originally charged.

17 § 18-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
18 law, as amended by section 7-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
19 amended to read as follows:

20 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
21 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
22 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
23 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
24 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
25 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
26 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
27 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with  
28 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person charged,  
29 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
30 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
31 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
32 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
33 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable  
34 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-  
35 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll  
36 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and  
37 nonpayment of penalties.

38 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
39 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
40 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
41 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
42 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
43 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-e of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
45 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or  
46 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
47 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an  
48 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
49 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated  
50 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
51 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
52 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
53 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
54 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
55 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
56 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date

1 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
2 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
3 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
4 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
5 or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
6 chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,  
7 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
8 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with  
9 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or liability in accord-  
10 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability  
11 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
12 alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
13 of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that  
14 such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which  
15 the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or  
16 any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the  
17 state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a  
18 plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
19 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
20 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
21 two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
22 of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
23 this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance  
24 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an  
25 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
26 y-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accord-  
27 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, as appropri-  
28 ate, or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such  
29 notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period shall  
30 be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional  
31 penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be  
32 required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of opera-  
33 tors or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no  
34 case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice  
35 of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the  
36 expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an  
37 allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty  
38 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If  
39 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-  
40 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those  
41 upon which the person was originally charged.

42 § 18-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
43 law, as amended by section 7-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
44 amended to read as follows:

45 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
46 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
47 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
48 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
49 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
50 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
51 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
52 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
53 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
54 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
55 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
56 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable,

1 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-  
2 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll  
3 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and  
4 nonpayment of penalties.

5 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
6 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
7 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an  
8 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
9 eleven-d of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
10 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or  
11 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
12 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an  
13 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
14 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated  
15 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
16 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
17 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
18 plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission  
19 of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default  
20 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the  
21 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed  
22 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in  
23 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law  
24 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the  
25 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in  
26 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
27 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
28 chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
29 eleven-c of this chapter or alleged liability in accordance with section  
30 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or alleged liability in accord-  
31 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, (2) of the  
32 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in  
33 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or  
34 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the  
35 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a  
36 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of  
37 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
38 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
39 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
40 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
41 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
42 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
43 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
44 this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending  
45 of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner  
46 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
47 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
48 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
49 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
50 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
51 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
52 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing,  
53 no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding  
54 of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on  
55 the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty  
56 or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

§ 18-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 7-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default

1 judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof  
2 in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of  
3 New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where  
4 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two  
5 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea.  
6 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
7 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the  
8 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
9 them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which  
10 the person was originally charged.

11 § 18-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
12 law, as amended by section 7-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
13 amended to read as follows:

14 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
15 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
16 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
17 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
18 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
19 chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in  
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the  
21 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
22 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
23 as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-  
24 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final  
25 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-  
26 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

27 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
28 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
29 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an alle-  
30 gation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
31 of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
32 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails  
33 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
34 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
35 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the  
36 bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all  
37 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering  
38 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and  
39 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original  
40 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
41 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
42 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
43 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
44 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
45 chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
46 eleven-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section  
47 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending  
48 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil  
49 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other  
50 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of  
51 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may  
52 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability  
53 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
54 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
55 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-  
56 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter

1 or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such  
2 notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner  
3 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
4 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
5 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
6 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
7 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
8 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
9 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no  
10 fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of  
11 the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
12 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
13 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

14 § 18-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
15 law, as amended by section 7-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
16 amended to read as follows:

17 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
18 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
19 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
20 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
21 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
22 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
23 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
24 as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-  
25 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final  
26 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-  
27 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

28 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
29 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
30 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an alle-  
31 gation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
32 eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date  
33 or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the  
34 determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by  
35 rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or  
36 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and  
37 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an  
38 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,  
39 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea  
40 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau  
41 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator  
42 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
43 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section  
44 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-  
45 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2)  
46 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
47 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
48 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
49 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
50 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
51 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
52 eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
53 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or  
54 making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice.  
55 Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in  
56 the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of

1 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering  
2 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-  
3 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be  
4 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be  
5 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed  
6 for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or  
7 penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the  
8 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
9 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
10 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

11 § 18-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
12 law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, and  
13 subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended  
14 to read as follows:

15 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
16 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
17 mines that the charges have been sustained he may examine the prior  
18 parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
19 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the  
20 person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination.  
21 Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered  
22 on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with  
23 records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

24 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
25 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
26 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails  
27 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
28 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
29 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the  
30 bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all  
31 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering  
32 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and  
33 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original  
34 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
35 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
36 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
37 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
38 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
39 chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such  
40 judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the  
41 bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any  
42 other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state  
43 of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or  
44 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
45 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty  
46 days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period  
47 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to addi-  
48 tional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall  
49 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of  
50 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In  
51 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a  
52 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after  
53 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea. When a person  
54 has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any  
55 reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
56 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he shall

1 impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was  
2 originally charged.

3 § 19. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
4 1180-d to read as follows:

5 § 1180-d. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with  
6 certain posted maximum speed limits. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other  
7 provision of law, the city of Buffalo is hereby authorized to establish  
8 a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
9 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with posted maximum  
10 speed limits in a school speed zone within the city (i) when a school  
11 speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraphs one and two of subdi-  
12 vision (c) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (ii) when  
13 other speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d),  
14 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article during the  
15 following times: (A) on school days during school hours and one hour  
16 before and one hour after the school day, and (B) a period during  
17 student activities at the school and up to thirty minutes immediately  
18 before and up to thirty minutes immediately after such student activ-  
19 ities. Such demonstration program shall empower the city to install  
20 photo speed violation monitoring systems within no more than twenty  
21 school speed zones within the city at any one time and to operate such  
22 systems within such zones (iii) when a school speed limit is in effect  
23 as provided in paragraphs one and two of subdivision (c) of section  
24 eleven hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other speed limits  
25 are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
26 eleven hundred eighty of this article during the following times: (A) on  
27 school days during school hours and one hour before and one hour after  
28 the school day, and (B) a period during student activities at the school  
29 and up to thirty minutes immediately before and up to thirty minutes  
30 immediately after such student activities. In selecting a school speed  
31 zone in which to install and operate a photo speed violation monitoring  
32 system, the city shall consider criteria including, but not limited to  
33 the speed data, crash history, and the roadway geometry applicable to  
34 such school speed zone.

35 2. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a  
36 school speed zone unless (i) on the day it is to be used it has success-  
37 fully passed a self-test of its functions; and (ii) it has undergone an  
38 annual calibration check performed pursuant to paragraph four of this  
39 subdivision. The city shall install signs giving notice that a photo  
40 speed violation monitoring system is in use to be mounted on advance  
41 warning signs notifying motor vehicle operators of such upcoming school  
42 speed zone and/or on speed limit signs applicable within such school  
43 speed zone, in conformance with standards established in the MUTCD.

44 3. Operators of photo speed violation monitoring systems shall have  
45 completed training in the procedures for setting up, testing, and oper-  
46 ating such systems. Each such operator shall complete and sign a daily  
47 set-up log for each such system that he or she operates that (i) states  
48 the date and time when, and the location where, the system was set up  
49 that day, and (ii) states that such operator successfully performed, and  
50 the system passed, the self-tests of such system before producing a  
51 recorded image that day. The city shall retain each such daily log  
52 until the later of the date on which the photo speed violation monitor-  
53 ing system to which it applies has been permanently removed from use or  
54 the final resolution of all cases involving notices of liability issued  
55 based on photographs, microphotographs, video or other recorded images  
56 produced by such system.

1 4. Each photo speed violation monitoring system shall undergo an annu-  
2 al calibration check performed by an independent calibration laboratory  
3 which shall issue a signed certificate of calibration. The city shall  
4 keep each such annual certificate of calibration on file until the final  
5 resolution of all cases involving a notice of liability issued during  
6 such year which were based on photographs, microphotographs, videotape  
7 or other recorded images produced by such photo speed violation monitor-  
8 ing system.

9 5. (i) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies  
10 to ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs, microphoto-  
11 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by such photo speed  
12 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the  
13 driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided, howev-  
14 er, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section shall be  
15 dismissed solely because such a photograph, microphotograph, videotape  
16 or other recorded image allows for the identification of the driver, the  
17 passengers, or the contents of vehicles where the city shows that it  
18 made reasonable efforts to comply with the provisions of this paragraph  
19 in such case.

20 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded  
21 image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall be for the  
22 exclusive use of the city for the purpose of the adjudication of liabil-  
23 ity imposed pursuant to this section and of the owner receiving a notice  
24 of liability pursuant to this section, and shall be destroyed by the  
25 city upon the final resolution of the notice of liability to which such  
26 photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images  
27 relate, or one year following the date of issuance of such notice of  
28 liability, whichever is later. Notwithstanding the provisions of any  
29 other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, photographs, microphoto-  
30 graphs, videotape or any other recorded image from a photo speed  
31 violation monitoring system shall not be open to the public, nor subject  
32 to civil or criminal process or discovery, nor used by any court or  
33 administrative or adjudicatory body in any action or proceeding therein  
34 except that which is necessary for the adjudication of a notice of  
35 liability issued pursuant to this section, and no public entity or  
36 employee, officer or agent thereof shall disclose such information,  
37 except that such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other  
38 recorded images from such systems:

39 (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor  
40 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-  
41 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained  
42 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

43 (B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued  
44 by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article  
45 six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court  
46 authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such  
47 search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such  
48 information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a  
49 misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another  
50 state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a  
51 misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided,  
52 however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the  
53 court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense  
54 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony  
55 against the laws of this state; and

(2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in this state; and

(3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A) of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal action or proceeding.

(b) If the city of Buffalo establishes a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such vehicle was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express or implied, within a school speed zone in violation of subdivision (c) or during the times authorized pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article, such vehicle was traveling at a speed of more than ten miles per hour above the posted speed limit in effect within such school speed zone, and such violation is evidenced by information obtained from a photo speed violation monitoring system; provided however that no owner of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section where the operator of such vehicle has been convicted of the underlying violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

(c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

1. "manual on uniform traffic control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean the manual and specifications for a uniform system of traffic control devices maintained by the commissioner of transportation pursuant to section sixteen hundred eighty of this chapter;

2. "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B of this chapter;

3. "photo speed violation monitoring system" shall mean a vehicle sensor installed to work in conjunction with a speed measuring device which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more microphotographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle at the time it is used or operated in a school speed zone in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article in accordance with the provisions of this section; and

4. "school speed zone" shall mean a distance not to exceed one thousand three hundred twenty feet on a highway passing a school building, entrance or exit of a school abutting on the highway.

(d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by the city of Buffalo, or a facsimile thereof, based upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images produced by a photo speed violation monitoring system, shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing such a violation shall include at least two date and time stamped images of the

1 rear of the motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near  
2 the motor vehicle and shall be available for inspection reasonably in  
3 advance of and at any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such  
4 violation pursuant to this section.

5 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
6 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to a  
7 demonstration program established pursuant to this section shall be  
8 liable for monetary penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and  
9 penalties to be promulgated by the parking violations bureau of the city  
10 of Buffalo. The liability of the owner pursuant to this section shall  
11 not exceed fifty dollars for each violation; provided, however, that  
12 such parking violations bureau may provide for an additional penalty not  
13 in excess of twenty-five dollars for each violation for the failure to  
14 respond to a notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

15 (f) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-  
16 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an  
17 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the  
18 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for  
19 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

20 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each  
21 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
22 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-  
23 cle pursuant to this section, within fourteen business days if such  
24 owner is a resident of this state and within forty-five business days if  
25 such owner is a non-resident. Personal delivery on the owner shall not  
26 be required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the  
27 ordinary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts  
28 contained therein.

29 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
30 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
31 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-  
32 cle pursuant to this section, the registration number of the vehicle  
33 involved in such violation, the location where such violation took  
34 place, the date and time of such violation, the identification number of  
35 the camera which recorded the violation or other document locator  
36 number, at least two date and time stamped images of the rear of the  
37 motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near the motor  
38 vehicle, and the certificate charging the liability.

39 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
40 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest  
41 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also  
42 contain a prominent warning to advise the person charged that failure to  
43 contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of  
44 liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

45 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the city of  
46 Buffalo, or by any other entity authorized by the city to prepare and  
47 mail such notice of liability.

48 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section  
49 shall be by the city of Buffalo parking violations bureau.

50 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
51 section for any time period during which the vehicle or the number plate  
52 or plates of such vehicle was reported to the police department as  
53 having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation of  
54 liability for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
55 section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section  
56 that the vehicle or the number plate or plates of such vehicle had been

1 reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation  
2 occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For purposes of  
3 asserting the defense provided by this subdivision, it shall be suffi-  
4 cient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle  
5 or number plate or plates of such vehicle be sent by first class mail to  
6 the city of Buffalo parking violations bureau or by any other entity  
7 authorized by the city to prepare and mail such notice of liability.

8 (j) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section  
9 shall be by the city of Buffalo parking violations bureau.

10 (k) 1. An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of  
11 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall  
12 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
13 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this  
14 section, provided that:

15 (i) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with such parking  
16 violations bureau in accordance with the provisions of section two  
17 hundred thirty-nine of this chapter; and

18 (ii) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from such divi-  
19 sion of the date and time of a liability, together with the other infor-  
20 mation contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits  
21 to such division the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehi-  
22 cle identified in the notice of liability at the time of such violation,  
23 together with such other additional information contained in the rental,  
24 lease or other contract document, as may be reasonably required by such  
25 division pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such  
26 purpose.

27 2. Failure to comply with subparagraph (ii) of paragraph one of this  
28 subdivision shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in  
29 this section.

30 3. Where the lessor complies with the provisions of paragraph one of  
31 this subdivision, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such  
32 violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes  
33 of this section, shall be subject to liability for such violation pursu-  
34 ant to this section and shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to  
35 subdivision (i) of this section.

36 (l) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d)  
37 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this  
38 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the  
39 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against  
40 the operator.

41 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
42 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
43 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
44 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator operated such  
45 vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
46 eleven hundred eighty of this article. For purposes of this subdivision  
47 there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was oper-  
48 ating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time of such  
49 operator operated such vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c),  
50 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

51 (m) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
52 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (c) or (d)  
53 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

54 (n) If the city adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision  
55 (a) of this section it shall conduct a study and submit a report on the  
56 results of the use of photo devices to the governor, the temporary pres-

1 ident of the senate and the speaker of the assembly. Such report shall  
2 include:

3 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring  
4 systems were used;

5 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
6 injuries and property damage reported within all school speed zones  
7 within the city, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
8 department of motor vehicles of this state;

9 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
10 injuries and property damage reported within school speed zones where  
11 photo speed violation monitoring systems were used, to the extent the  
12 information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this  
13 state;

14 4. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones  
15 within the city, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

16 5. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone  
17 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used, in the aggre-  
18 gate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

19 6. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones  
20 within the city that were:

21 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
22 posted speed limit;

23 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
24 posted speed limit;

25 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
26 posted speed limit; and

27 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

28 7. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone  
29 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used that were:

30 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
31 posted speed limit;

32 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
33 posted speed limit;

34 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
35 posted speed limit; and

36 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

37 8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations  
38 recorded by such systems;

39 9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first  
40 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

41 10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adju-  
42 dications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations  
43 recorded by such systems;

44 11. the total amount of revenue realized by the city in connection  
45 with the program;

46 12. the expenses incurred by the city in connection with the program;  
47 and

48 13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results.

49 (o) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdi-  
50 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
51 this article pursuant to this section that such photo speed violation  
52 monitoring system was malfunctioning at the time of the alleged  
53 violation.

54 § 20. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
55 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of  
56 chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
2 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
3 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
4 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
5 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
6 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
7 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
8 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
9 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
10 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
11 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
12 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance  
13 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of  
14 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an  
15 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)  
16 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
17 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
18 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
19 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
21 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
22 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
23 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of  
24 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
25 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
26 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
27 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
28 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
29 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
30 eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assist-  
31 ance fee and a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required  
32 or permitted by law, in accordance with the following schedule:

33 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
34 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter  
35 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this  
36 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,  
37 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other  
38 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or  
39 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
40 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
41 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
42 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
43 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
44 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
45 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
46 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
47 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant  
49 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-  
50 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
51 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
52 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
53 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than  
54 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
55 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
56 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for

1 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
2 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
3 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
4 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
5 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
6 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
7 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
8 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
9 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
10 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
11 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance  
12 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be  
13 levied a crime victim assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a  
14 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
15 by law, in the amount of fifty-five dollars.

16 § 20-a. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
17 as amended by section 10-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
18 amended to read as follows:

19 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
20 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
21 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
22 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
23 infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-  
24 ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-  
25 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
26 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
27 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
28 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
29 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
30 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in  
31 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
32 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
33 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
34 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
35 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
36 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
37 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
38 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
39 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
40 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
41 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
42 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
43 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
44 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
45 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
46 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
47 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory  
49 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
50 the amount of twenty-five dollars.

51 § 20-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
52 as amended by section 10-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
53 amended to read as follows:

54 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
55 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
56 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction

1 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
2 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
3 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
4 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
5 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
6 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
7 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
8 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
9 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
10 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
11 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
12 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
13 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
14 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
15 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
16 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
17 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
18 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
19 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
20 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory  
21 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
22 the amount of seventeen dollars.

23 § 20-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
24 as amended by section 10-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
25 amended to read as follows:

26 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
27 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
28 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
29 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
30 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
31 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
32 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
33 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than  
34 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
35 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
36 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,  
37 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
38 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
39 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
40 y-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
41 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
42 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
43 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
44 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
45 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
46 ter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any  
47 sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen  
48 dollars.

49 § 20-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
50 as amended by section 10-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
51 amended to read as follows:

52 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
53 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
54 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
55 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
56 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication

1 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
2 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
3 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than  
4 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
5 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
6 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
7 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
8 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
9 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
10 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
11 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
12 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there  
13 shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
14 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

15 § 20-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
16 as amended by section 10-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
17 amended to read as follows:

18 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
19 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
20 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
21 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
22 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
23 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
24 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
25 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than  
26 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
27 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
28 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
29 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
30 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
31 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a manda-  
32 tory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by  
33 law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

34 § 20-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
35 as amended by section 10-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
36 amended to read as follows:

37 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
38 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
39 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
40 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
41 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
42 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
43 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
44 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than  
45 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
46 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
47 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a  
48 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
49 by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

50 § 20-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
51 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62  
52 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

53 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
54 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
55 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
56 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or

1 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
2 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
3 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
4 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall  
5 be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or  
6 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

7 § 21. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
8 and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 222 of the laws of  
9 2015, is amended to read as follows:

10 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
11 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
12 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
13 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
14 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
15 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
16 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
17 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
18 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
19 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
20 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
21 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
22 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
23 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
24 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, and  
25 except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred  
26 eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as  
27 defined in such section, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
28 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
29 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
30 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of  
31 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
32 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance  
33 with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an  
34 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection  
35 regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
36 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
37 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
38 hundred fifty, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner  
39 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
40 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
41 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be levied in addition to  
42 any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law,  
43 an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

44 § 21-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
45 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-a of chapter 222 of the laws  
46 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

47 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
48 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
49 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
50 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
51 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
52 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
53 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
54 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
55 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
56 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-

ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 21-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 21-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
2 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
3 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
4 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
5 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
6 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
7 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
8 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
9 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
10 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
11 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
12 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
13 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
14 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
15 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
16 y-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
17 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
18 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
19 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liabil-  
20 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
21 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
22 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
23 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall  
24 be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge  
25 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight  
26 dollars.

27 § 21-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
28 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-d of chapter 222 of the laws  
29 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

30 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
31 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
32 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
33 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
34 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
35 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
36 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
37 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
38 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
39 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
40 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
41 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
42 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
43 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
44 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
45 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
46 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two  
47 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
48 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
49 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
50 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
51 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

52 § 21-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
53 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-e of chapter 222 of the laws  
54 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

55 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
56 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a

conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 21-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 22. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

(i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without

1 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
2 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
3 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
4 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
5 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred  
6 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
7 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
8 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
9 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
10 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
11 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
12 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (v) the  
13 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c  
14 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section  
15 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable  
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
17 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
18 chapter, or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
19 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
20 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commis-  
21 sioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal appli-  
22 cation until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and  
23 parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges  
24 are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of  
25 an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules  
26 and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision.  
27 Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commis-  
28 sioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal appli-  
29 cation to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registra-  
30 tion or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in  
31 the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that  
32 such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivi-  
33 sion and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that  
34 such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the  
35 purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as  
36 long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an adminis-  
37 trative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and  
38 regulations following entry of a final decision.

39 § 22-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
40 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-a of chapter 222 of the laws of  
41 2015, is amended to read as follows:

42 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
43 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
44 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
45 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
46 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
47 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
48 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
49 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
50 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
51 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
52 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
53 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
54 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
55 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
56 eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section

1 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
2 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
3 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
4 section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
5 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
6 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter or (v) the regis-  
7 trant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
8 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
9 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was  
10 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chap-  
11 ter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
12 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable  
13 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
14 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
15 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
16 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
17 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
18 ter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or  
19 renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or  
20 administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appear-  
21 ance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribu-  
22 nal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said  
23 tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is  
24 denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
25 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
26 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
27 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
28 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
29 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
30 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
31 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
32 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
33 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
34 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
35 entry of a final decision.

36 § 22-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
37 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-b of chapter 222 of the laws of  
38 2015, is amended to read as follows:

39 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
40 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
41 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
42 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
43 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
44 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
45 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
46 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
47 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
48 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
49 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
50 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
51 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
52 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
53 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)  
54 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
55 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
56 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable

1 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a  
2 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
3 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
4 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a  
5 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
6 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
7 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a  
8 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
9 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in  
10 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
11 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
12 chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registra-  
13 tion or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the  
14 court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an  
15 appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative  
16 tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of  
17 said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application  
18 is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
19 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
20 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
21 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
22 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
23 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
24 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
25 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
26 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
27 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
28 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
29 entry of a final decision.

30 § 22-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
31 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-c of chapter 222 of the laws of  
32 2015, is amended to read as follows:

33 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
34 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
35 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
36 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
37 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
38 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
39 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
40 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
41 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
42 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
43 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
44 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
45 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
46 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a  
47 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
48 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
49 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
50 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
51 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
52 hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
53 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the  
54 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
55 of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
56 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant

1 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
2 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
3 eleven of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny  
4 the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides  
5 proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are  
6 pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an  
7 administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regu-  
8 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an  
9 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in  
10 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any  
11 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
12 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
13 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
14 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
15 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
16 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
17 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
18 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
19 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
20 entry of a final decision.

21 § 22-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-d of chapter 222 of the laws of  
23 2015, is amended to read as follows:

24 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
25 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
26 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
27 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
28 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
29 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
30 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
31 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
32 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
33 trant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by  
34 the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions  
35 of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a  
36 local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
37 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
38 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
39 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
40 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
41 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the  
42 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
43 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
44 hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
45 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
46 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
47 chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registra-  
48 tion or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the  
49 court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an  
50 appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative  
51 tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of  
52 said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application  
53 is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
54 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
55 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
56 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the

1 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
2 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
3 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
4 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
5 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
6 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
7 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
8 entry of a final decision.

9 § 22-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
10 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-e of chapter 222 of the laws of  
11 2015, is amended to read as follows:

12 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
13 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
14 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
15 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
16 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
17 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
18 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
19 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
20 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
21 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
22 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
23 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
24 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
25 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of  
26 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
27 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
28 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
29 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant  
30 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
31 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
32 eleven of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny  
33 the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides  
34 proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are  
35 pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an  
36 administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regu-  
37 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an  
38 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in  
39 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any  
40 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
41 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
42 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
43 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
44 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
45 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
46 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
47 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
48 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
49 entry of a final decision.

50 § 22-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
51 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-f of chapter 222 of the laws of  
52 2015, is amended to read as follows:

53 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
54 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
55 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
56 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned

1 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
2 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
3 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
4 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
5 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
6 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
7 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
8 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
9 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
10 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of  
11 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
12 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
13 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
14 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, the commissioner  
15 or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application  
16 until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative  
17 tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer  
18 has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he has  
19 complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry  
20 of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this  
21 section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a regis-  
22 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle  
23 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor  
24 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner  
25 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the  
26 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable  
27 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
28 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
29 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
30 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
31 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

32 § 22-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
33 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the  
34 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

35 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
36 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
37 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative  
38 failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or  
39 failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative  
40 tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or  
41 more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period,  
42 charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or  
43 that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his  
44 agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appro-  
45 priate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this  
46 chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local  
47 authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section elev-  
48 en hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b),  
49 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter,  
50 the commissioner or his agent shall deny the registration or renewal  
51 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-  
52 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or  
53 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that  
54 he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
55 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
56 to this section, the commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a regis-

1 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle  
2 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor  
3 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner  
4 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the  
5 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable  
6 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
7 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
8 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
9 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
10 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

11 § 23. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is  
12 amended by adding a new paragraph (p) to read as follows:

13 (p) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
14 images prepared under the authority of section eleven hundred eighty-d  
15 of the vehicle and traffic law.

16 § 24. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program  
17 pursuant to section 1180-d of the vehicle and traffic law shall be  
18 subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipal law.

19 § 25. This act shall take effect immediately; provided that sections  
20 one through four of this act shall expire and be deemed repealed 4 years  
21 after such effective date when upon such date the provisions of sections  
22 one through four of this act shall be deemed repealed; and provided  
23 further that the amendments to section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic  
24 law made by sections five, six, seven and eight of this act shall not  
25 affect the repeal of such section and shall be deemed repealed there-  
26 with; and provided further that the amendments to paragraph 2 of subdi-  
27 vision (a) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law made by  
28 section six of this act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after  
29 this act shall have become a law; and provided further that sections  
30 twelve through twenty-four of this act shall take effect on the thirti-  
31 eth day after it shall have become a law and shall expire 4 years after  
32 such effective date when upon such date the provisions of sections  
33 twelve through twenty-four of this act shall be deemed repealed; and  
34 provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of this  
35 act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such effec-  
36 tive date, provided that:

37 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and  
38 traffic law made by section twelve of this act shall not affect the  
39 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
40 upon such date the provisions of section twelve-a of this act shall take  
41 effect;

42 (a-1) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
43 made by section twelve-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
44 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
45 date the provisions of section twelve-b of this act shall take effect;

46 (a-2) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
47 made by section twelve-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
48 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
49 date the provisions of section twelve-c of this act shall take effect;

50 (a-3) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
51 made by section twelve-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
52 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
53 date the provisions of section twelve-d of this act shall take effect;

54 (a-4) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
55 made by section twelve-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of

1 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
2 date the provisions of section twelve-e of this act shall take effect;

3 (a-5) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
4 made by section twelve-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
5 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
6 date the provisions of section twelve-f of this act shall take effect;

7 (a-6) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
8 made by section twelve-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
9 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
10 date the provisions of section twelve-g of this act shall take effect;

11 (b) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
12 traffic law made by section thirteen of this act shall not affect the  
13 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
14 when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-a of this act  
15 shall take effect;

16 (b-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
17 and traffic law made by section thirteen-a of this act shall not affect  
18 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
19 with, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-b of this  
20 act shall take effect;

21 (b-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law made by section thirteen-b of this act shall not affect  
23 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
24 with, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-c of this  
25 act shall take effect;

26 (b-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
27 and traffic law made by section thirteen-c of this act shall not affect  
28 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
29 with, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-d of this  
30 act shall take effect;

31 (b-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
32 and traffic law made by section thirteen-d of this act shall not affect  
33 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
34 with, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-e of this  
35 act shall take effect;

36 (b-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
37 and traffic law made by section thirteen-e of this act shall not affect  
38 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
39 with, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-f of this  
40 act shall take effect;

41 (c) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
42 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen of this act shall  
43 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
44 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section  
45 fifteen-a of this act shall take effect;

46 (c-1) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
47 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen-a of this act shall  
48 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
49 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section  
50 fifteen-b of this act shall take effect;

51 (c-2) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
52 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen-b of this act shall  
53 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
54 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section  
55 fifteen-c of this act shall take effect;

1 (c-3) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
2 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen-c of this act shall  
3 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
4 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section  
5 fifteen-d of this act shall take effect;

6 (c-4) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
7 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen-d of this act shall  
8 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
9 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section  
10 fifteen-e of this act shall take effect;

11 (c-5) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
12 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen-e of this act shall  
13 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
14 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section  
15 fifteen-f of this act shall take effect;

16 (d) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
17 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen of this act shall not  
18 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-a of  
20 this act shall take effect;

21 (d-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
22 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen-a of this act shall not  
23 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-b of  
25 this act shall take effect;

26 (d-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
27 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen-b of this act shall not  
28 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-c of  
30 this act shall take effect;

31 (d-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
32 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen-c of this act shall not  
33 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
34 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-d of  
35 this act shall take effect;

36 (d-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
37 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen-d of this act shall not  
38 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
39 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-e of  
40 this act shall take effect;

41 (d-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
42 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen-e of this act shall not  
43 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
44 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-f of  
45 this act shall take effect;

46 (e) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
47 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen of this act  
48 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
49 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section  
50 seventeen-a of this act shall take effect;

51 (e-1) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
52 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen-a of this  
53 act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be  
54 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
55 section seventeen-b of this act shall take effect;

1 (e-2) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
2 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen-b of this  
3 act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be  
4 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
5 section seventeen-c of this act shall take effect;

6 (e-3) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
7 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen-c of this  
8 act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be  
9 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
10 section seventeen-d of this act shall take effect;

11 (e-4) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
12 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen-d of this  
13 act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be  
14 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
15 section seventeen-e of this act shall take effect;

16 (e-5) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
17 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen-e of this  
18 act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be  
19 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
20 section seventeen-f of this act shall take effect;

21 (f) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-  
22 cle and traffic law made by section eighteen of this act shall not  
23 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-a of  
25 this act shall take effect;

26 (f-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
27 vehicle and traffic law made by section eighteen-a of this act shall not  
28 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-b of  
30 this act shall take effect;

31 (f-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
32 vehicle and traffic law made by section eighteen-b of this act shall not  
33 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
34 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-c of  
35 this act shall take effect;

36 (f-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
37 vehicle and traffic law made by section eighteen-c of this act shall not  
38 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
39 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-d of  
40 this act shall take effect;

41 (f-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
42 vehicle and traffic law made by section eighteen-d of this act shall not  
43 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
44 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-e of  
45 this act shall take effect;

46 (f-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
47 vehicle and traffic law made by section eighteen-e of this act shall not  
48 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
49 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-f of  
50 this act shall take effect;

51 (g) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
52 traffic law made by section twenty of this act shall not affect the  
53 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
54 when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-a of this act shall  
55 take effect;

1 (g-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
2 and traffic law made by section twenty-a of this act shall not affect  
3 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
4 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-b of this act  
5 shall take effect;

6 (g-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
7 and traffic law made by section twenty-b of this act shall not affect  
8 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
9 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-c of this act  
10 shall take effect;

11 (g-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
12 and traffic law made by section twenty-c of this act shall not affect  
13 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
14 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-d of this act  
15 shall take effect;

16 (g-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
17 and traffic law made by section twenty-d of this act shall not affect  
18 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
19 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-e of this act  
20 shall take effect;

21 (g-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law made by section twenty-e of this act shall not affect  
23 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
24 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-f of this act  
25 shall take effect;

26 (g-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
27 and traffic law made by section twenty-f of this act shall not affect  
28 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
29 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-g of this act  
30 shall take effect;

31 (h) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
32 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one of this act  
33 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
34 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
35 one-a of this act shall take effect;

36 (h-1) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
37 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one-a of this act  
38 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
39 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
40 one-b of this act shall take effect;

41 (h-2) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
42 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one-b of this act  
43 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
44 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
45 one-c of this act shall take effect;

46 (h-3) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
47 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one-c of this act  
48 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
49 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
50 one-d of this act shall take effect;

51 (h-4) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
52 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one-d of this act  
53 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
54 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
55 one-e of this act shall take effect;

(h-5) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-one-f of this act shall take effect;

(i) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-two-a of this act shall take effect;

(i-1) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-two-b of this act shall take effect;

(i-2) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-two-c of this act shall take effect;

(i-3) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-two-d of this act shall take effect;

(i-4) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-two-e of this act shall take effect;

(i-5) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-two-f of this act shall take effect; and

(i-6) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-two-g of this act shall take effect.

#### PART C

Section 1. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 3656 of the public authorities law, as amended by chapter 685 of the laws of 2003, are amended to read as follows:

1. The authority shall have the power and is hereby authorized from time to time to issue bonds in such principal amounts as it may determine to be necessary pursuant to section thirty-six hundred fifty-five of this title to pay any financeable costs and to fund reserves to secure such bonds, including incidental expenses in connection therewith. Provided, however, the aggregate principal amounts of such bonds issued to pay the financeable costs described in paragraph (a) of subdivision twelve of section thirty-six hundred fifty-one of this title shall not exceed four hundred fifteen million dollars, excluding bonds, notes, or other obligations issued to refund or otherwise repay bonds,

1 notes, or other obligations theretofore issued for such purposes.  
2 Notwithstanding the foregoing limit on the amount of bonds that the  
3 authority may issue to pay the financeable costs described in paragraph  
4 (a) of subdivision twelve of section thirty-six hundred fifty-one of  
5 this title, the authority shall have the power to issue up to an addi-  
6 tional seven hundred ninety million dollars of bonds, excluding bonds,  
7 notes, or other obligations issued to refund or otherwise repay bonds,  
8 notes, or other obligations theretofore issued for such purpose, to pay  
9 such costs if the county's indebtedness to be refunded, repaid or  
10 restructured with the payment of such bonds was originally incurred by  
11 the county to pay tax certiorari settlements or assignments of any kind  
12 to which the county is a party. Provided further, the aggregate princi-  
13 pal amounts of such bonds issued to pay the financeable costs described  
14 in paragraph (c) of subdivision twelve of section thirty-six hundred  
15 fifty-one of this title, which resulted from certiorari proceedings  
16 commenced prior to June first, two thousand, shall not exceed four  
17 hundred million dollars, excluding bonds, notes, or other obligations  
18 issued to refund or otherwise repay bonds, notes, or other obligations  
19 theretofore issued for such purposes. And, provided further, the aggre-  
20 gate principal amounts of such bonds issued to pay the financeable coun-  
21 ty costs described in paragraph (c) of subdivision twelve of section  
22 thirty-six hundred fifty-one of this title, which resulted from certior-  
23 ari proceedings commenced on or after June first, two thousand, shall  
24 not exceed [~~four~~] ~~eight~~ hundred million dollars in the aggregate [~~for~~  
25 ~~the fiscal years two thousand through two thousand seven, however, of~~  
26 ~~said four hundred million dollars only fifteen million dollars may be~~  
27 ~~issued in the fiscal year two thousand six and ten million dollars may~~  
28 ~~be issued in the fiscal year two thousand seven~~], excluding bonds,  
29 notes, or other obligations issued to refund or otherwise repay bonds,  
30 notes, or other obligations theretofore issued for such purposes. Effec-  
31 tive in the year two thousand six, upon request of the county, the  
32 authority shall issue, in the amount requested, bonds to pay tax  
33 certiorari settlements or judgments of any kind to which the county is a  
34 party, not to exceed fifteen million dollars; and effective in the year  
35 two thousand seven, upon request of the county, the authority shall  
36 issue, in the amount requested, bonds to pay tax certiorari settlements  
37 or judgments of any kind to which the county is a party, not to exceed  
38 ten million dollars. Whenever this title establishes a limit on the  
39 principal amount of bonds that the authority is authorized to issue,  
40 there shall not be counted against such limit (i) amounts determined by  
41 the authority as reasonable to be used to pay the cost of issuing such  
42 bonds, (ii) the amount of bonds that would constitute interest under the  
43 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and (iii) amounts determined  
44 by the authority as necessary to establish any reserves.

45 The authority shall have the power from time to time to refund any  
46 bonds of the authority by the issuance of new bonds, whether the bonds  
47 to be refunded have or have not matured, and may issue bonds partly to  
48 refund bonds of the authority then outstanding and partly to pay the  
49 financeable costs pursuant to section thirty-six hundred fifty-five of  
50 this title. Bonds issued by the authority shall be payable solely out of  
51 particular revenues or other moneys of the authority as may be desig-  
52 nated in the proceedings of the authority under which the bonds shall be  
53 authorized to be issued, subject to any agreements entered into between  
54 the authority and the county, and subject to any agreements with the  
55 holders of outstanding bonds pledging any particular revenues or moneys;

1 but in no event shall transitional state aid be pledged as security for  
2 or be made available for the payment of bonds.

3 2. The authority is authorized to issue its bonds for a period ending  
4 not later than December thirty-first, two thousand [~~seven~~] twenty-one.  
5 The authority may issue bonds to refund bonds previously issued without  
6 regard to the limitation in the first sentence of this subdivision, but  
7 in no event shall any bonds of the authority finally mature later than  
8 January thirty-first, two thousand [~~thirty-six~~] forty-one. Notwith-  
9 standing any other provision of law, no bond of the authority shall  
10 mature more than thirty years from the date of its issue.

11 PART D

12 Section 1. Section 6-41.0 of chapter 272 of the laws of 1939, consti-  
13 tuting the Nassau county administrative code is renumbered 6-42.1 and a  
14 new subdivision g is added to read as follows:

15 g. This section shall apply only to real property taxes and other  
16 amounts levied on the 2016-2017 and 2017-2018 tax rolls, and the charges  
17 collected in connection with such tax rolls shall be accounted for sepa-  
18 rately from amounts collected on subsequent tax rolls.

19 § 2. Chapter 272 of the laws of 1939, constituting the Nassau county  
20 administrative code is amended by adding a new section 6-42.2 to read as  
21 follows:

22 § 6-42.2 Disputed assessment fund. Notwithstanding the provisions of  
23 section eighteen hundred three-b of the real property tax law or any  
24 other law to the contrary except as expressly provided herein:

25 a. The county of Nassau shall levy charges annually on class four real  
26 property as defined in section eighteen hundred two of the real property  
27 tax law to fund the payment of refunds, cancellations and credits of  
28 property taxes and other levies on properties within such class in the  
29 ensuing fiscal year in the manner provided in this section.

30 b. Such charges shall be calculated, levied, collected and adminis-  
31 tered in the same manner as Nassau county real property taxes, except as  
32 otherwise provided in this section.

33 c. The amount of such levy shall be not more than ten percent of class  
34 four levies on the county tax roll for county, town, special district  
35 and school district property taxes and other levies.

36 d. Such levies shall appear as a separate item on the annual county  
37 tax bill submitted to property owners by each receiver of taxes. The  
38 amounts from such levies shall be placed in a separate fund hereby  
39 established as the disputed assessment fund which shall be maintained  
40 and administered by the Nassau county treasurer; provided, however, that  
41 nothing herein shall prevent the county from paying into the disputed  
42 assessment fund monies from other funds or sources for the purposes  
43 specified in this section. The monies collected in such fund shall be  
44 used solely for the purposes specified in this section and shall not be  
45 deemed county revenues.

46 e. Refunds, cancellations and credits of real property taxes and other  
47 levies on class four real property resulting from a settlement or final  
48 order from a court of competent jurisdiction or a determination or stip-  
49 ulation by the assessment review commission shall be paid from the  
50 disputed assessment fund; provided, however, monies paid from such fund  
51 shall not be deemed county expenditures. Nothing herein shall prevent  
52 the county from funding the costs of any refunds, cancellations and  
53 credits of real property taxes and other levies from other funds or  
54 sources.

1 f. The provisions of this section shall not affect the application of  
2 title three of article five of the real property tax law or any other  
3 provision of law except as expressly provided in this section.

4 g. This section shall not apply to real property taxes and other  
5 amounts levied on the 2016-2017 and 2017-2018 tax rolls, and the charges  
6 collected in connection with such tax rolls shall be accounted for sepa-  
7 rately from amounts collected on subsequent tax rolls.

8 § 3. Severability. If any provision of this act or if any application  
9 thereof to any person or circumstances is held invalid, the remainder of  
10 this act and the application of the provision to other persons and  
11 circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

12 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately.

13 § 2. Severability. If any provision of this act or if any application  
14 thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the remainder of  
15 this act and the application of the provision to other persons and  
16 circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

17 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.

18 § 2. Severability clause. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivi-  
19 sion, section or part of this act shall be adjudged by any court of  
20 competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect,  
21 impair, or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in  
22 its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section  
23 or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in which such judg-  
24 ment shall have been rendered. It is hereby declared to be the intent of  
25 the legislature that this act would have been enacted even if such  
26 invalid provisions had not been included herein.

27 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately provided, however, that  
28 the applicable effective date of Parts A through D of this act shall be  
29 as specifically set forth in the last section of such Parts.