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IN SENATE

January 28, 2016

Introduced by Sen. HANNON -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the general obligations law, in relation to damages to contracts occasioned by delay

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Article 5 of the general obligations law is amended by adding a new title 18 to read as follows:

TITLE 18

DAMAGES OCCASIONED BY DELAY

SECTION 5-1801. DEFINITIONS.

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5-1802. DAMAGES FOR DELAY IN CONTRACTS.

5-1803. NOTICE OF CLAIM.

5-1804. FAILURE TO PROGRESS.

5-1805. CONTENT OF CLAIM.

5-1806. CERTIFICATION OF CLAIM.

- S 5-1801. DEFINITIONS. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS TITLE THE FOLLOWING TERMS SHALL HAVE THE FOLLOWING MEANINGS:
- 1. "CONTRACT" SHALL MEAN ANY CONTRACT AWARDED BY THE STATE, ANY STATE AGENCY, DEPARTMENT, BOARD, BUREAU, MUNICIPAL CORPORATION, PUBLIC BENEFIT CORPORATION, PUBLIC AUTHORITY OR ANY OTHER STATE ENTITY, ANY SCHOOL DISTRICT OR ANY OTHER SPECIAL DISTRICT, OR ANY INSTRUMENTALITY OF THE STATE OR A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THE STATE, OR ANY OTHER PERSON, PARTNERSHIP, CORPORATION OR ENTITY WHICH ENTERS INTO A PUBLIC OR PRIVATE CONTRACT FOR DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION, RECONSTRUCTION, DEMOLITION, ALTERATION, REPAIR OR IMPROVEMENT TO THE PROPERTY OF ANOTHER.
- 2. "DELAY" SHALL MEAN ANY DELAY, DISRUPTION, INTERFERENCE, INEFFICIENCIES, IMPEDANCE, HINDRANCE AND ACCELERATION IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THE CONTRACT WHICH CAUSES DAMAGES TO BE INCURRED BY A CONTRACTOR, SUBCONTRACTOR OR MATERIALMAN TO A CONTRACT AND WHICH IS A DIRECT RESULT OF THE NEGLIGENCE, MALFEASANCE, MISFEASANCE OF THE PERSON OR ENTITY FOR WHOM THE CONTRACTOR, SUBCONTRACTOR OR MATERIALMAN IS PROVIDING SERVICES AS PROVIDED FOR IN THE CONTRACT, OR ANY DISRUPTION, INTERFERENCE, INEFFI-

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

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CIENCIES, IMPEDANCE, HINDRANCE AND ACCELERATION CAUSING DAMAGES TO BE SIMILARLY INCURRED BY SUCH PERSON OR ENTITY.

- 3. "CLAIM" SHALL MEAN A REQUEST FOR ADDITIONAL COSTS FROM THE FOLLOW-ING CAUSES LISTED IN THIS SUBDIVISION ATTRIBUTABLE TO DELAY IN THE PERFORMANCE OF A CONTRACT, OCCASIONED BY ANY ACT OR OMISSION TO ACT BY THE PUBLIC OR PRIVATE PERSON OR ENTITY WITH WHOM A CONTRACTOR, SUBCONTRACTOR OF MATERIALMAN HAS CONTRACTED WITH, BUT SHALL NOT INCLUDE DELAY FROM ANY OTHER CAUSE, WHICH DELAY SHALL BE COMPENSATED FOR SOLELY BY AN EXTENSION OF TIME TO COMPLETE THE PERFORMANCE OF THE WORK:
- (A) THE FAILURE OF THE PUBLIC OR PRIVATE PERSON OR ENTITY TO TAKE REASONABLE MEASURES TO COORDINATE AND PROGRESS THE WORK;
- (B) EXTENDED DELAYS ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE PUBLIC OR PRIVATE PERSON OR ENTITY IN THE REVIEW OR ISSUANCE OF ORDERS-ON-CONTRACT OR FIELD ORDERS, IN SHOP DRAWING REVIEWS AND APPROVALS OR AS A RESULT OF THE CUMULATIVE IMPACT OF MULTIPLE ORDERS ON CONTRACT, WHICH CONSTITUTE A QUALITATIVE CHANGE TO THE PROJECT WORK AND WHICH HAVE A VERIFIABLE IMPACT ON PROJECT COSTS;
- (C) THE UNAVAILABILITY OF THE SITE FOR SUCH AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME WHICH SIGNIFICANTLY AFFECT THE SCHEDULED COMPLETION OF THE CONTRACT; OR
- (D) THE ISSUANCE OF A STOP WORK ORDER RELATIVE TO A SUBSTANTIAL PORTION OF WORK FOR A PERIOD EXCEEDING THIRTY DAYS.
- S 5-1802. DAMAGES FOR DELAY IN CONTRACTS. ALL CONTRACTS MADE AND AWARDED SHALL CONTAIN, OR BE PRESUMED TO CONTAIN, A CLAUSE WHICH ALLOWS A CONTRACTOR, SUBCONTRACTOR OR MATERIALMAN TO MAKE A CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COSTS ARISING FROM DELAY IF SUCH DELAY IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THE CONTRACT IS CAUSED BY OR OCCASIONED BY ANY ACT OR OMISSION OF THE ENTITY OR PERSON WITH WHOM THEY HAVE CONTRACTED IN THE CONTRACT, OR ANY OF SUCH ENTITY'S OR PERSON'S REPRESENTATIVES OR AGENTS.
- 5-1803. NOTICE OF CLAIM. THE CONTRACTOR, SUBCONTRACTOR OR MATERIAL-MAN SHALL PROVIDE A NOTICE OF CLAIM OF AN ANTICIPATED CLAIM FOR DELAY TO A PUBLIC OR PRIVATE PERSON OR ENTITY BY PERSONAL SERVICE OR CERTIFIED NO MORE THAN FIFTEEN DAYS AFTER SUCH CONTRACTOR KNEW OR OUGHT TO MAIL HAVE KNOWN OF THE FACTS WHICH FORM THE BASIS OF THE CLAIM. THE PUBLIC OR PRIVATE PERSON OR ENTITY SHALL ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIPT OF THE NOTICE, WITHIN FIVE DAYS. NO PUBLIC OR PRIVATE PERSON OR ENTITY SHALL INCUR ANY LIABILITY FOR ANY DAMAGES WHICH ACCRUE MORE THAN FIFTEEN DAYS PRIOR TO THE DELIVERY OR MAILING OF THE REQUIRED NOTICE. SUCH NOTICE SHALL AT A MINIMUM PROVIDE A DESCRIPTION OF ANY OPERATIONS THAT WERE, BEING OR WILL BE DELAYED, AND THE DATE OR DATES AND REASONS FOR THE DELAY. IN NO CASE SHALL ORAL NOTICE CONSTITUTE NOTICE PURSUANT SECTION OR BE DEEMED TO CONSTITUTE A WAIVER OF THE WRITTEN NOTICE REQUIREMENT. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS TITLE, FAILURE TO PROVIDE NOTICE SHALL BE CONSIDERED TO HAVE PREJUDICED THE PUBLIC OR PRIVATE ENTITY.
- S 5-1804. FAILURE TO PROGRESS. FAILURE BY A CONTRACTOR TO ADEQUATELY PROGRESS THE COMPLETION OF WORK SHALL BE CONSIDERED IN DETERMINING THE CAUSES OF DELAY. FOR ANY CLAIM ASSERTED PURSUANT TO THIS TITLE, THE CONTRACTOR, SUBCONTRACTOR OR MATERIALMAN SHALL KEEP DETAILED WRITTEN RECORDS OF THE COSTS AND SHALL MAKE THEM AVAILABLE FOR THE PURPOSES OF AUDIT AND REVIEW. FAILURE TO PROVIDE THE REQUIRED WRITTEN NOTICE OR TO MAINTAIN AND FURNISH RECORDS OF THE COSTS OF SUCH CLAIMS SHALL CONSTITUTE A WAIVER OF THE CLAIM.
- 53 S 5-1805. CONTENT OF CLAIM. THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION SHALL BE 54 PROVIDED BY THE CONTRACTOR UPON REQUEST OF A PUBLIC OR PRIVATE PERSON OR 55 ENTITY IF NOT PREVIOUSLY SUPPLIED:

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(A) A DESCRIPTION OF THE OPERATIONS THAT WERE DELAYED, THE REASONS FOR THE DELAY AND AN EXPLANATION OF HOW THEY WERE DELAYED;

- (B) A DETAILED FACTUAL STATEMENT OF THE CLAIM PROVIDING ALL NECESSARY DATES, LOCATIONS AND ITEMS OF WORK AFFECTED BY THE CLAIM;
- (C) THE DATE ON WHICH ACTIONS RESULTING IN THE CLAIM OCCURRED OR CONDITIONS RESULTING IN THE CLAIM BECAME EVIDENT;
- (D) THE NAMES, FUNCTIONS AND ACTIVITIES OF EACH CONTRACTOR, SUBCONTRACTOR AND MATERIALMAN INVOLVED IN, OR KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT FACTS THAT GAVE RISE TO SUCH CLAIM;
- 10 (E) THE IDENTIFICATION OF ANY PERTINENT DOCUMENTS, AND THE SUBSTANCE 11 OF ANY MATERIAL ORAL COMMUNICATION RELATING TO SUCH CLAIM;
 - (F) THE AMOUNT OF ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION SOUGHT; AND
 - (G) IF AN EXTENSION OF TIME IS ALSO REQUESTED, THE SPECIFIC NUMBER OF DAYS FOR WHICH IT IS SOUGHT AND THE BASIS FOR SUCH REQUEST AS DETERMINED BY AN ANALYSIS OF THE CONSTRUCTION PROGRESS SCHEDULE.
 - S 5-1806. CERTIFICATION OF CLAIM. WHEN SUBMITTING ANY CLAIM, THE CONTRACTOR, SUBCONTRACTOR OR MATERIALMAN SHALL CERTIFY IN WRITING AND UNDER OATH THAT THE SUPPORTING DATA IS ACCURATE AND COMPLETE TO HIS OR HER BEST KNOWLEDGE OR BELIEF, AND THAT ANY AMOUNT DEMANDED REFLECTS, IN GOOD FAITH, WHAT HE OR SHE BELIEVES TO BE THE PUBLIC OR PRIVATE PERSON'S OR ENTITY'S LIABILITY.
- 22 S 2. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after 23 it shall have become a law and shall apply to all contracts entered into 24 on and after such date.