

148

2015-2016 Regular Sessions

I N S E N A T E

(PREFILED)

January 7, 2015

Introduced by Sen. SQUADRON -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, the criminal procedure law, the general business law, the state technology law and the executive law, in relation to offenses involving theft of identity; and to repeal certain provisions of the criminal procedure law and the penal law relating thereto

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Title K of the penal law is amended by adding a new article
2 191 to read as follows:

3 ARTICLE 191

4 OFFENSES INVOLVING THEFT OF IDENTITY

5 SECTION 191.00 DEFINITIONS.

6 191.05 PETIT IDENTITY THEFT.

7 191.10 IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FOURTH DEGREE.

8 191.15 IDENTITY THEFT IN THE THIRD DEGREE.

9 191.20 IDENTITY THEFT IN THE SECOND DEGREE.

10 191.25 IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FIRST DEGREE.

11 191.30 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION
12 IN THE THIRD DEGREE.

13 191.35 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION
14 IN THE SECOND DEGREE.

15 191.40 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION
16 IN THE FIRST DEGREE.

17 191.45 DEFENSES.

18 191.50 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE SECOND
19 DEGREE.

20 191.55 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE FIRST
21 DEGREE.

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

LBD01074-01-5

1 S 191.00 DEFINITIONS.

2 1. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE "PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION"
3 MEANS A PERSON'S NAME, ADDRESS, TELEPHONE NUMBER, DATE OF BIRTH, DRIV-
4 ER'S LICENSE NUMBER, SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER, PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT, MOTH-
5 ER'S MAIDEN NAME, FINANCIAL SERVICES ACCOUNT NUMBER OR CODE, SAVINGS
6 ACCOUNT NUMBER OR CODE, CHECKING ACCOUNT NUMBER OR CODE, BROKERAGE
7 ACCOUNT NUMBER OR CODE, CREDIT CARD ACCOUNT NUMBER OR CODE, DEBIT CARD
8 NUMBER OR CODE, AUTOMATED TELLER MACHINE NUMBER OR CODE, TAXPAYER IDEN-
9 TIFICATION NUMBER, COMPUTER SYSTEM PASSWORD, SIGNATURE OR COPY OF A
10 SIGNATURE, ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE, UNIQUE BIOMETRIC DATA THAT IS A FINGER-
11 PRINT, VOICE PRINT, RETINAL IMAGE OR IRIS IMAGE OF ANOTHER PERSON, TELE-
12 PHONE CALLING CARD NUMBER, MOBILE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OR CODE, ELEC-
13 TRONIC SERIAL NUMBER OR PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION NUMBER, MEDICAL
14 INFORMATION, MEDICAL INSURANCE INFORMATION, OR ANY OTHER NAME, NUMBER,
15 CODE OR INFORMATION THAT MAY BE USED ALONE OR IN CONJUNCTION WITH OTHER
16 SUCH INFORMATION TO ASSUME THE IDENTITY OF ANOTHER PERSON.

17 2. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE:

18 (A) "ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE" SHALL HAVE THE SAME MEANING AS DEFINED IN
19 SUBDIVISION THREE OF SECTION THREE HUNDRED TWO OF THE STATE TECHNOLOGY
20 LAW.

21 (B) "PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION NUMBER" MEANS ANY NUMBER OR CODE WHICH
22 MAY BE USED ALONE OR IN CONJUNCTION WITH ANY OTHER INFORMATION TO ASSUME
23 THE IDENTITY OF ANOTHER PERSON OR ACCESS FINANCIAL RESOURCES OR CREDIT
24 OF ANOTHER PERSON.

25 (C) "MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES" SHALL MEAN A PERSON IN THE MILITARY
26 SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OR THE MILITARY SERVICE OF THE STATE,
27 INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, THE
28 ARMY NATIONAL GUARD, THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD, THE NEW YORK NAVAL MILITIA,
29 THE NEW YORK GUARD, AND SUCH ADDITIONAL FORCES AS MAY BE CREATED BY THE
30 FEDERAL OR STATE GOVERNMENT AS AUTHORIZED BY LAW.

31 (D) "MEDICAL INFORMATION" MEANS ANY INFORMATION REGARDING AN INDIVID-
32 UAL'S MEDICAL HISTORY, MENTAL OR PHYSICAL CONDITION, OR MEDICAL TREAT-
33 MENT OR DIAGNOSIS BY A HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL.

34 (E) "MEDICAL INSURANCE INFORMATION" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL'S HEALTH
35 INSURANCE POLICY NUMBER OR SUBSCRIBER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER, ANY UNIQUE
36 IDENTIFIER USED BY A HEALTH INSURER TO IDENTIFY THE INDIVIDUAL OR ANY
37 INFORMATION IN AN INDIVIDUAL'S APPLICATION AND CLAIMS HISTORY, INCLUD-
38 ING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, APPEALS HISTORY.

39 S 191.05 PETIT IDENTITY THEFT.

40 A PERSON IS GUILTY OF PETIT IDENTITY THEFT WHEN HE OR SHE KNOWINGLY
41 AND WITH INTENT TO DEFRAUD ASSUMES THE IDENTITY OF ANOTHER PERSON BY
42 PRESENTING HIMSELF OR HERSELF AS THAT OTHER PERSON, OR BY ACTING AS THAT
43 OTHER PERSON OR BY USING PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION OF THAT OTHER
44 PERSON, AND THEREBY OBTAINS GOODS, MONEY, PROPERTY OR SERVICES OR USES
45 CREDIT IN THE NAME OF SUCH OTHER PERSON OR CAUSES FINANCIAL LOSS TO SUCH
46 PERSON OR TO ANOTHER PERSON OR PERSONS.

47 PETIT IDENTITY THEFT IS A CLASS A MISDEMEANOR.

48 S 191.10 IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FOURTH DEGREE.

49 A PERSON IS GUILTY OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FOURTH DEGREE WHEN HE OR
50 SHE KNOWINGLY AND WITH INTENT TO DEFRAUD:

51 1. ASSUMES THE IDENTITY OF ANOTHER PERSON BY PRESENTING HIMSELF OR
52 HERSELF AS THAT OTHER PERSON, OR BY ACTING AS THAT OTHER PERSON OR BY
53 USING PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION OF THAT OTHER PERSON, AND THERE-
54 BY:

1 (A) OBTAINS GOODS, MONEY, PROPERTY OR SERVICES OR USES CREDIT IN THE
2 NAME OF SUCH OTHER PERSON IN AN AGGREGATE AMOUNT THAT EXCEEDS FIVE
3 HUNDRED DOLLARS; OR

4 (B) CAUSES FINANCIAL LOSS TO SUCH PERSON OR TO ANOTHER PERSON OR
5 PERSONS IN AN AGGREGATE AMOUNT THAT EXCEEDS FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS; OR

6 (C) COMMITS OR ATTEMPTS TO COMMIT A FELONY OR ACTS AS AN ACCESSORY TO
7 THE COMMISSION OF A FELONY; OR

8 (D) COMMITS THE CRIME OF PETIT IDENTITY THEFT AS DEFINED IN SECTION
9 191.05 OF THIS ARTICLE AND KNOWS THAT SUCH OTHER PERSON IS A MEMBER OF
10 THE ARMED FORCES AND THAT SUCH MEMBER IS PRESENTLY DEPLOYED OUTSIDE OF
11 THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES; OR

12 (E) COMMITS THE CRIME OF PETIT IDENTITY THEFT AS DEFINED IN SECTION
13 191.05 OF THIS ARTICLE AND KNOWS THAT SUCH OTHER PERSON IS A VULNERABLE
14 ELDERLY PERSON AS DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION THREE OF SECTION 260.31 OF THIS
15 CHAPTER, OR A PERSON WHO IS UNABLE TO CARE FOR HIMSELF OR HERSELF
16 BECAUSE OF PHYSICAL DISABILITY, MENTAL DISEASE OR DEFECT, OR BECAUSE HE
17 OR SHE IS A MINOR; OR

18 2. ASSUMES THE IDENTITY OF THREE OR MORE PERSONS BY PRESENTING HIMSELF
19 OR HERSELF AS THOSE OTHER PERSONS, OR BY ACTING AS THOSE OTHER PERSONS,
20 OR BY USING PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION OF THOSE OTHER PERSONS, AND
21 THEREBY OBTAINS GOODS, MONEY, PROPERTY OR SERVICES OR USES CREDIT IN THE
22 NAME OF THOSE PERSONS, OR CAUSES FINANCIAL LOSS TO AT LEAST ONE SUCH
23 PERSON, OR TO ANOTHER PERSON OR PERSONS.

24 IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FOURTH DEGREE IS A CLASS E FELONY.

25 S 191.15 IDENTITY THEFT IN THE THIRD DEGREE.

26 A PERSON IS GUILTY OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE THIRD DEGREE WHEN HE OR
27 SHE KNOWINGLY AND WITH INTENT TO DEFRAUD:

28 1. (A) ASSUMES THE IDENTITY OF ANOTHER PERSON BY PRESENTING HIMSELF OR
29 HERSELF AS THAT OTHER PERSON, OR BY ACTING AS THAT OTHER PERSON OR BY
30 USING PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION OF THAT OTHER PERSON, AND THERE-
31 BY:

32 (A) OBTAINS GOODS, MONEY, PROPERTY OR SERVICES OR USES CREDIT IN THE
33 NAME OF SUCH OTHER PERSON IN AN AGGREGATE AMOUNT THAT EXCEEDS TWO THOU-
34 SAND DOLLARS; OR

35 (B) CAUSES FINANCIAL LOSS TO SUCH PERSON OR TO ANOTHER PERSON OR
36 PERSONS IN AN AGGREGATE AMOUNT THAT EXCEEDS TWO THOUSAND DOLLARS; OR

37 (C) COMMITS OR ATTEMPTS TO COMMIT A CLASS D FELONY OR HIGHER LEVEL
38 CRIME OR ACTS AS AN ACCESSORY TO THE COMMISSION OF A CLASS D OR HIGHER
39 LEVEL FELONY; OR

40 (D) COMMITS THE CRIME OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS
41 DEFINED IN SECTION 191.10 OF THIS ARTICLE AND HAS BEEN PREVIOUSLY
42 CONVICTED WITHIN THE LAST FIVE YEARS OF PETIT IDENTITY THEFT AS DEFINED
43 IN SECTION 191.05, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN
44 SECTION 191.10, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN THIS
45 SECTION, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION
46 191.20, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.25,
47 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE THIRD
48 DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.30, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL
49 IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION
50 191.35, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE
51 FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.40, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A
52 SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.50, UNLAW-
53 FUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN
54 SECTION 191.55, GRAND LARCENY IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION
55 155.30, GRAND LARCENY IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 155.35,
56 GRAND LARCENY IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 155.40 OR GRAND

1 LARCENY IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 155.42, CRIMINAL
2 POSSESSION OF A FORGED INSTRUMENT IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN
3 SECTION 170.20, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF A FORGED INSTRUMENT IN THE SECOND
4 DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 170.25, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF A FORGED
5 INSTRUMENT IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 170.30, CRIMINAL
6 POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE FIFTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION
7 165.40, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS
8 DEFINED IN SECTION 165.45, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE
9 THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 165.50, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN
10 PROPERTY IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 165.52, CRIMINAL
11 POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION
12 165.54, OR CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF FORGERY DEVICES AS DEFINED IN SECTION
13 170.40 OF THIS CHAPTER; OR

14 (E) COMMITS THE CRIME OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS
15 DEFINED IN SECTION 191.10 OF THIS ARTICLE AND KNOWS THAT SUCH OTHER
16 PERSON IS A MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES, AND KNOWS THAT SUCH MEMBER IS
17 PRESENTLY DEPLOYED OUTSIDE OF THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES; OR

18 (F) COMMITS THE CRIME OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS
19 DEFINED IN SECTION 191.10 OF THIS ARTICLE AND KNOWS THAT SUCH OTHER
20 PERSON IS A VULNERABLE ELDERLY PERSON AS DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION THREE OF
21 SECTION 260.31 OF THIS CHAPTER, OR A PERSON WHO IS UNABLE TO CARE FOR
22 HIMSELF OR HERSELF BECAUSE OF PHYSICAL DISABILITY, MENTAL DISEASE OR
23 DEFECT, OR BECAUSE HE OR SHE IS A MINOR; OR

24 2. ASSUMES THE IDENTITY OF TEN OR MORE PERSONS BY PRESENTING HIMSELF
25 OR HERSELF AS THOSE OTHER PERSONS, OR BY ACTING AS THOSE OTHER PERSONS,
26 OR BY USING PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION OF THOSE OTHER PERSONS, AND
27 THEREBY OBTAINS GOODS, MONEY, PROPERTY OR SERVICES OR USES CREDIT IN THE
28 NAME OF THOSE PERSONS, OR CAUSES FINANCIAL LOSS TO AT LEAST ONE SUCH
29 PERSON, OR TO ANOTHER PERSON OR PERSONS.

30 IDENTITY THEFT IN THE THIRD DEGREE IS A CLASS D FELONY.

31 S 191.20 IDENTITY THEFT IN THE SECOND DEGREE.

32 A PERSON IS GUILTY OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE SECOND DEGREE WHEN HE OR
33 SHE KNOWINGLY AND WITH INTENT TO DEFRAUD:

34 1. ASSUMES THE IDENTITY OF ANOTHER PERSON BY PRESENTING HIMSELF OR
35 HERSELF AS THAT OTHER PERSON, OR BY ACTING AS THAT OTHER PERSON OR BY
36 USING PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION OF THAT OTHER PERSON, AND THERE-
37 BY:

38 (A) OBTAINS GOODS, MONEY, PROPERTY OR SERVICES OR USES CREDIT IN THE
39 NAME OF SUCH OTHER PERSON IN AN AGGREGATE AMOUNT THAT EXCEEDS
40 TWENTY-FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS; OR

41 (B) CAUSES FINANCIAL LOSS TO SUCH PERSON OR TO ANOTHER PERSON OR
42 PERSONS IN AN AGGREGATE AMOUNT THAT EXCEEDS TWENTY-FIVE THOUSAND
43 DOLLARS; OR

44 (C) COMMITS OR ATTEMPTS TO COMMIT A CLASS C FELONY OR HIGHER LEVEL
45 CRIME OR ACTS AS AN ACCESSORY IN THE COMMISSION OF A CLASS C OR HIGHER
46 LEVEL FELONY; OR

47 (D) COMMITS THE CRIME OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED
48 IN SECTION 191.15 OF THIS ARTICLE AND HAS BEEN PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED
49 WITHIN THE LAST FIVE YEARS OF PETIT IDENTITY THEFT AS DEFINED IN SECTION
50 191.05, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION
51 191.10, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.15,
52 IDENTITY THEFT IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN THIS SECTION, IDENTITY
53 THEFT IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.25, UNLAWFUL
54 POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS
55 DEFINED IN SECTION 191.30, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING
56 INFORMATION IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.35, UNLAWFUL

1 POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS
2 DEFINED IN SECTION 191.40, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN
3 THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.50, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A
4 SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.55, GRAND
5 LARCENY IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 155.30, GRAND LARCENY
6 IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 155.35, GRAND LARCENY IN THE
7 SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 155.40 OR GRAND LARCENY IN THE FIRST
8 DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 155.42, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF A FORGED
9 INSTRUMENT IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 170.20, CRIMINAL
10 POSSESSION OF A FORGED INSTRUMENT IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN
11 SECTION 170.25, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF A FORGED INSTRUMENT IN THE FIRST
12 DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 170.30, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROP-
13 erty IN THE FIFTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 165.40, CRIMINAL
14 POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION
15 165.45, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS
16 DEFINED IN SECTION 165.50, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE
17 SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 165.52, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF
18 STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 165.54, OR
19 CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF FORGERY DEVICES AS DEFINED IN SECTION 170.40 OF
20 THIS CHAPTER; OR

21 (E) COMMITS THE CRIME OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED
22 IN SECTION 191.15 OF THIS ARTICLE AND KNOWS THAT SUCH OTHER PERSON IS A
23 MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES AND THAT SUCH MEMBER IS PRESENTLY DEPLOYED
24 OUTSIDE OF THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES; OR

25 (F) COMMITS THE CRIME OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED
26 IN SECTION 191.15 OF THIS ARTICLE AND KNOWS THAT SUCH OTHER PERSON IS A
27 VULNERABLE ELDERLY PERSON AS DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION THREE OF SECTION
28 260.31 OF THIS CHAPTER, OR A PERSON WHO IS UNABLE TO CARE FOR HIMSELF OR
29 HERSELF BECAUSE OF PHYSICAL DISABILITY, MENTAL DISEASE OR DEFECT, OR
30 BECAUSE HE OR SHE IS A MINOR; OR

31 2. ASSUMES THE IDENTITY OF TWENTY-FIVE OR MORE PERSONS BY PRESENTING
32 HIMSELF OR HERSELF AS THOSE OTHER PERSONS, OR BY ACTING AS THOSE OTHER
33 PERSONS, OR BY USING PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION OF THOSE OTHER
34 PERSONS, AND THEREBY OBTAINS GOODS, MONEY, PROPERTY OR SERVICES OR USES
35 CREDIT IN THE NAME OF THOSE PERSONS, OR CAUSES FINANCIAL LOSS TO AT
36 LEAST ONE SUCH PERSON, OR TO ANOTHER PERSON OR PERSONS.

37 IDENTITY THEFT IN THE SECOND DEGREE IS A CLASS C FELONY.

38 S 191.25 IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FIRST DEGREE.

39 A PERSON IS GUILTY OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FIRST DEGREE WHEN HE OR
40 SHE KNOWINGLY AND WITH INTENT TO DEFRAUD:

41 1. ASSUMES THE IDENTITY OF ANOTHER PERSON BY PRESENTING HIMSELF OR
42 HERSELF AS THAT OTHER PERSON, OR BY ACTING AS THAT OTHER PERSON OR BY
43 USING PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION OF THAT OTHER PERSON, AND THERE-
44 BY:

45 (A) OBTAINS GOODS, MONEY, PROPERTY OR SERVICES OR USES CREDIT IN THE
46 NAME OF SUCH OTHER PERSON IN AN AGGREGATE AMOUNT THAT EXCEEDS TWO
47 HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS; OR

48 (B) CAUSES FINANCIAL LOSS TO SUCH PERSON OR TO ANOTHER PERSON OR
49 PERSONS IN AN AGGREGATE AMOUNT THAT EXCEEDS TWO HUNDRED THOUSAND
50 DOLLARS; OR

51 (C) COMMITS OR ATTEMPTS TO COMMIT A CLASS B FELONY OR HIGHER LEVEL
52 CRIME OR ACTS AS AN ACCESSORY IN THE COMMISSION OF A CLASS B OR HIGHER
53 LEVEL FELONY; OR

54 (D) COMMITS THE CRIME OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS
55 DEFINED IN SECTION 191.20 OF THIS ARTICLE AND HAS BEEN PREVIOUSLY
56 CONVICTED WITHIN THE LAST FIVE YEARS OF PETIT IDENTITY THEFT AS DEFINED

1 IN SECTION 191.05, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN
2 SECTION 191.10, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION
3 191.15, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.20
4 OF THIS ARTICLE, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN THIS
5 SECTION, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE
6 SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.35, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF
7 PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN
8 SECTION 191.40, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE SECOND
9 DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.50, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER
10 DEVICE IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.55, GRAND LARCENY
11 IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 155.30, GRAND LARCENY IN THE
12 THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 155.35, GRAND LARCENY IN THE SECOND
13 DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 155.40 OR GRAND LARCENY IN THE FIRST DEGREE
14 AS DEFINED IN SECTION 155.42, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF A FORGED INSTRUMENT
15 IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 170.20, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF
16 A FORGED INSTRUMENT IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 170.25,
17 CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF A FORGED INSTRUMENT IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS
18 DEFINED IN SECTION 170.30, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE
19 FIFTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 165.40, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN
20 PROPERTY IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 165.45, CRIMINAL
21 POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION
22 165.50, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS
23 DEFINED IN SECTION 165.52, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE
24 FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 165.54, OR CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF
25 FORGERY DEVICES AS DEFINED IN SECTION 170.40 OF THIS CHAPTER; OR

26 (E) COMMITS THE CRIME OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS
27 DEFINED IN SECTION 191.20 OF THIS ARTICLE AND KNOWS THAT SUCH OTHER
28 PERSON IS A MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES, AND KNOWS THAT SUCH MEMBER IS
29 PRESENTLY DEPLOYED OUTSIDE OF THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES; OR

30 (F) COMMITS THE CRIME OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS
31 DEFINED IN SECTION 191.20 OF THIS ARTICLE AND KNOWS THAT SUCH OTHER
32 PERSON IS A VULNERABLE ELDERLY PERSON AS DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION THREE OF
33 SECTION 260.31 OF THIS CHAPTER, OR A PERSON WHO IS UNABLE TO CARE FOR
34 HIMSELF OR HERSELF BECAUSE OF PHYSICAL DISABILITY, MENTAL DISEASE OR
35 DEFECT, OR BECAUSE HE OR SHE IS A MINOR; OR

36 2. ASSUMES THE IDENTITY OF FIFTY OR MORE PERSONS BY PRESENTING HIMSELF
37 OR HERSELF AS THOSE OTHER PERSONS, OR BY ACTING AS THOSE OTHER PERSONS,
38 OR BY USING PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION OF THOSE OTHER PERSONS, AND
39 THEREBY OBTAINS GOODS, MONEY, PROPERTY OR SERVICES OR USES CREDIT IN THE
40 NAME OF THOSE PERSONS, OR CAUSES FINANCIAL LOSS TO AT LEAST ONE SUCH
41 PERSON, OR TO ANOTHER PERSON OR PERSONS.

42 IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FIRST DEGREE IS A CLASS B FELONY.

43 S 191.30 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE
44 THIRD DEGREE.

45 A PERSON IS GUILTY OF UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING
46 INFORMATION IN THE THIRD DEGREE WHEN HE OR SHE KNOWINGLY POSSESSES A
47 PERSON'S PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.00
48 OF THIS ARTICLE OF ANOTHER PERSON KNOWING SUCH INFORMATION IS INTENDED
49 TO BE USED IN FURTHERANCE OF THE COMMISSION OF A CRIME DEFINED IN THIS
50 CHAPTER.

51 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE THIRD
52 DEGREE IS A CLASS A MISDEMEANOR.

53 S 191.35 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE
54 SECOND DEGREE.

55 A PERSON IS GUILTY OF UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING
56 INFORMATION IN THE SECOND DEGREE WHEN HE OR SHE KNOWINGLY POSSESSES

FIFTY OR MORE ITEMS OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.00 OF THIS ARTICLE KNOWING SUCH INFORMATION IS INTENDED TO BE USED IN FURTHERANCE OF THE COMMISSION OF A CRIME DEFINED IN THIS CHAPTER.

UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE SECOND DEGREE IS A CLASS E FELONY.

S 191.40 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE FIRST DEGREE.

A PERSON IS GUILTY OF UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE FIRST DEGREE WHEN HE OR SHE COMMITS THE CRIME OF UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE SECOND DEGREE AND:

1. WITH INTENT TO FURTHER THE COMMISSION OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE THIRD DEGREE, HE OR SHE SUPERVISES MORE THAN THREE ACCOMPLICES; OR

2. HE OR SHE HAS BEEN PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED WITHIN THE LAST FIVE YEARS OF PETIT IDENTITY THEFT AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.05, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.10, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.15, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.20, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.25, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.30, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.35, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN THIS SECTION, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.50, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.55, GRAND LARCENY IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 155.30, GRAND LARCENY IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 155.35, GRAND LARCENY IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 155.40 OR GRAND LARCENY IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 155.42, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF A FORGED INSTRUMENT IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 170.20, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF A FORGED INSTRUMENT IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 170.25, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF A FORGED INSTRUMENT IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 170.30, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE FIFTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 165.40, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 165.45, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 165.50, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 165.52, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 165.54, OR CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF FORGERY DEVICES AS DEFINED IN SECTION 170.40 OF THIS CHAPTER; OR

3. WITH INTENT TO FURTHER THE COMMISSION OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE SECOND DEGREE:

(A) HE OR SHE SUPERVISES MORE THAN TWO ACCOMPLICES, AND

(B) HE OR SHE KNOWS THAT THE PERSON WHOSE PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION THAT HE OR SHE POSSESSES IS A MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES, AND

(C) HE OR SHE KNOWS THAT SUCH MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES IS PRESENTLY DEPLOYED OUTSIDE OF THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.

UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE FIRST DEGREE IS A CLASS D FELONY.

S 191.45 DEFENSES.

IN ANY PROSECUTION FOR IDENTITY THEFT OR UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE, IT SHALL BE AN AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE THAT THE PERSON CHARGED WITH THE OFFENSE:

1 1. WAS UNDER TWENTY-ONE YEARS OF AGE AT THE TIME OF COMMITTING THE
2 OFFENSE AND THE PERSON USED OR POSSESSED THE PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFOR-
3 MATION OF ANOTHER SOLELY FOR THE PURPOSE OF PURCHASING ALCOHOL;

4 2. WAS UNDER EIGHTEEN YEARS OF AGE AT THE TIME OF COMMITTING THE
5 OFFENSE AND THE PERSON USED OR POSSESSED THE PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFOR-
6 MATION OF ANOTHER SOLELY FOR THE PURPOSE OF PURCHASING TOBACCO PRODUCTS;
7 OR

8 3. USED OR POSSESSED THE PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION OF ANOTHER
9 PERSON SOLELY FOR THE PURPOSE OF MISREPRESENTING THE PERSON'S AGE TO
10 GAIN ACCESS TO A PLACE THE ACCESS TO WHICH IS RESTRICTED BASED ON AGE.
11 S 191.50 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE SECOND DEGREE.

12 1. A PERSON IS GUILTY OF UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN
13 THE SECOND DEGREE WHEN HE OR SHE POSSESSES A SKIMMER DEVICE WITH THE
14 INTENT THAT SUCH DEVICE BE USED IN FURTHERANCE OF THE COMMISSION OF THE
15 CRIME OF IDENTITY THEFT OR UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING
16 INFORMATION AS DEFINED IN THIS ARTICLE.

17 2. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE, "SKIMMER DEVICE" MEANS A DEVICE
18 DESIGNED OR ADAPTED TO OBTAIN PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION FROM A
19 CREDIT CARD, DEBIT CARD, PUBLIC BENEFIT CARD, ACCESS CARD OR DEVICE, OR
20 OTHER CARD OR DEVICE THAT CONTAINS PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION.

21 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE SECOND DEGREE IS A
22 CLASS A MISDEMEANOR.

23 S 191.55 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE FIRST DEGREE.

24 A PERSON IS GUILTY OF UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE
25 FIRST DEGREE WHEN HE OR SHE COMMITS THE CRIME OF UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF
26 A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE SECOND DEGREE AND HE OR SHE HAS BEEN PREVIOUSLY
27 CONVICTED WITHIN THE LAST FIVE YEARS OF IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FOURTH
28 DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.10, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE THIRD DEGREE
29 AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.15, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS
30 DEFINED IN SECTION 191.20, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED
31 IN SECTION 191.25, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMA-
32 TION IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.30, UNLAWFUL
33 POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS
34 DEFINED IN SECTION 191.35, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING
35 INFORMATION IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.40, UNLAWFUL
36 POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN
37 SECTION 191.50, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE FIRST
38 DEGREE AS DEFINED IN THIS SECTION, GRAND LARCENY IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS
39 DEFINED IN SECTION 155.30, GRAND LARCENY IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED
40 IN SECTION 155.35, GRAND LARCENY IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN
41 SECTION 155.40, GRAND LARCENY IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION
42 155.42, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF A FORGED INSTRUMENT IN THE THIRD DEGREE
43 AS DEFINED IN SECTION 170.20, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF A FORGED INSTRUMENT
44 IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 170.25, CRIMINAL POSSESSION
45 OF A FORGED INSTRUMENT IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 170.30,
46 CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE FIFTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN
47 SECTION 165.40, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE FOURTH
48 DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 165.45, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROP-
49 erty IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 165.50, CRIMINAL
50 POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION
51 165.52, CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS
52 DEFINED IN SECTION 165.54, OR CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF FORGERY DEVICES AS
53 DEFINED IN SECTION 170.40 OF THIS CHAPTER.

54 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE FIRST DEGREE IS A CLASS
55 E FELONY.

1 S 2. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section 460.10 of the penal
2 law, as amended by chapter 37 of the laws of 2014, is amended to read as
3 follows:

4 (a) Any of the felonies set forth in this chapter: sections 120.05,
5 120.10 and 120.11 relating to assault; sections 121.12 and 121.13 relat-
6 ing to strangulation; sections 125.10 to 125.27 relating to homicide;
7 sections 130.25, 130.30 and 130.35 relating to rape; sections 135.20 and
8 135.25 relating to kidnapping; section 135.35 relating to labor traf-
9 ficking; section 135.65 relating to coercion; sections 140.20, 140.25
10 and 140.30 relating to burglary; sections 145.05, 145.10 and 145.12
11 relating to criminal mischief; article one hundred fifty relating to
12 arson; sections 155.30, 155.35, 155.40 and 155.42 relating to grand
13 larceny; sections 177.10, 177.15, 177.20 and 177.25 relating to health
14 care fraud; article one hundred sixty relating to robbery; sections
15 165.45, 165.50, 165.52 and 165.54 relating to criminal possession of
16 stolen property; sections 165.72 and 165.73 relating to trademark coun-
17 terfeiting; sections 170.10, 170.15, 170.25, 170.30, 170.40, 170.65 and
18 170.70 relating to forgery; sections 175.10, 175.25, 175.35, 175.40 and
19 210.40 relating to false statements; sections 176.15, 176.20, 176.25 and
20 176.30 relating to insurance fraud; sections 178.20 and 178.25 relating
21 to criminal diversion of prescription medications and prescriptions;
22 sections 180.03, 180.08, 180.15, 180.25, 180.40, 180.45, 200.00, 200.03,
23 200.04, 200.10, 200.11, 200.12, 200.20, 200.22, 200.25, 200.27, 200.56,
24 215.00, 215.05 and 215.19; sections 187.10, 187.15, 187.20 and 187.25
25 relating to residential mortgage fraud, sections 190.40 and 190.42
26 relating to criminal usury; section 190.65 relating to schemes to
27 defraud; SECTIONS 191.05, 191.10, 191.15, 191.20, 191.25, 191.30,
28 191.35, 191.40, 191.50 AND 191.55 RELATING TO IDENTITY THEFT; any felony
29 defined in article four hundred ninety-six; sections 205.60 and 205.65
30 relating to hindering prosecution; sections 210.10, 210.15, and 215.51
31 relating to perjury and contempt; section 215.40 relating to tampering
32 with physical evidence; sections 220.06, 220.09, 220.16, 220.18, 220.21,
33 220.31, 220.34, 220.39, 220.41, 220.43, 220.46, 220.55, 220.60, 220.65
34 and 220.77 relating to controlled substances; sections 225.10 and 225.20
35 relating to gambling; sections 230.25, 230.30, and 230.32 relating to
36 promoting prostitution; section 230.34 relating to sex trafficking;
37 sections 235.06, 235.07, 235.21 and 235.22 relating to obscenity;
38 sections 263.10 and 263.15 relating to promoting a sexual performance by
39 a child; sections 265.02, 265.03, 265.04, 265.11, 265.12, 265.13 and the
40 provisions of section 265.10 which constitute a felony relating to
41 firearms and other dangerous weapons; sections 265.14 and 265.16 relat-
42 ing to criminal sale of a firearm; section 275.10, 275.20, 275.30, or
43 275.40 relating to unauthorized recordings; and sections 470.05, 470.10,
44 470.15 and 470.20 relating to money laundering; or

45 S 3. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 of section 490.05 of the penal
46 law, as amended by section 7 of part A of chapter 1 of the laws of 2004,
47 is amended to read as follows:

48 (a) "Specified offense" for purposes of this article means a class A
49 felony offense other than an offense as defined in article two hundred
50 twenty, a violent felony offense as defined in section 70.02,
51 manslaughter in the second degree as defined in section 125.15, criminal
52 tampering in the first degree as defined in section 145.20, identity
53 theft in the second degree as defined in section [190.79] 191.20, iden-
54 tity theft in the first degree as defined in section [190.80] 191.25,
55 unlawful possession of personal identification information in the second
56 degree as defined in section [190.82] 191.35, unlawful possession of

personal identification information in the first degree as defined in section [190.83] 191.40, money laundering in support of terrorism in the fourth degree as defined in section 470.21, money laundering in support of terrorism in the third degree as defined in section 470.22, money laundering in support of terrorism in the second degree as defined in section 470.23, money laundering in support of terrorism in the first degree as defined in section 470.24 of this chapter, and includes an attempt or conspiracy to commit any such offense.

S 4. Paragraph (s) of subdivision 8 of section 700.05 of the criminal procedure law is REPEALED and a new paragraph (s) is added to read as follows:

(S) PETIT IDENTITY THEFT AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.05, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FOURTH DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.10, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.15, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.20, IDENTITY THEFT IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.25, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.30, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.35, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.40, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.50, OR UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A SKIMMER DEVICE IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 191.55 OF THE PENAL LAW.

S 5. Paragraph (b) of subdivision 1 of section 899-aa of the general business law, as added by chapter 442 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read as follows:

(b) "Private information" shall mean personal information consisting of any information in combination with any one or more of the following data elements, when either the personal information or the data element is not encrypted, or encrypted with an encryption key that has also been acquired:

- (1) social security number;
 - (2) driver's license number or non-driver identification card number;
- or
- (3) account number, credit or debit card number, in combination with any required security code, access code, or password that would permit access to an individual's financial account; OR
 - (4) MEDICAL INFORMATION; OR
 - (5) HEALTH INSURANCE INFORMATION;

FOR PURPOSES OF THIS PARAGRAPH, "MEDICAL INFORMATION" MEANS ANY INFORMATION REGARDING AN INDIVIDUAL'S MEDICAL HISTORY, MENTAL OR PHYSICAL CONDITION, OR MEDICAL TREATMENT OR DIAGNOSIS BY A HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL.

FOR PURPOSES OF THIS PARAGRAPH, "HEALTH INSURANCE INFORMATION" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL'S HEALTH INSURANCE POLICY NUMBER OR SUBSCRIBER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER, ANY UNIQUE IDENTIFIER USED BY A HEALTH INSURER TO IDENTIFY THE INDIVIDUAL OR ANY INFORMATION IN AN INDIVIDUAL'S APPLICATION AND CLAIMS HISTORY, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, APPEALS HISTORY.

"Private information" does not include publicly available information which is lawfully made available to the general public from federal, state, or local government records.

S 6. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section 208 of the state technology law, as added by chapter 442 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read as follows:

(a) "Private information" shall mean personal information in combination with any one or more of the following data elements, when either

the personal information or the data element is not encrypted or encrypted with an encryption key that has also been acquired:

(1) social security number;

(2) driver's license number or non-driver identification card number;

or

(3) account number, credit or debit card number, in combination with any required security code, access code, or password which would permit access to an individual's financial account[.]; OR

(4) MEDICAL INFORMATION; OR

(5) HEALTH INSURANCE INFORMATION.

FOR PURPOSES OF THIS PARAGRAPH, "MEDICAL INFORMATION" MEANS ANY INFORMATION REGARDING AN INDIVIDUAL'S MEDICAL HISTORY, MENTAL OR PHYSICAL CONDITION, OR MEDICAL TREATMENT OR DIAGNOSIS BY A HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL.

FOR PURPOSES OF THIS PARAGRAPH, "HEALTH INSURANCE INFORMATION" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL'S HEALTH INSURANCE POLICY NUMBER OR SUBSCRIBER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER, ANY UNIQUE IDENTIFIER USED BY A HEALTH INSURER TO IDENTIFY THE INDIVIDUAL OR ANY INFORMATION IN AN INDIVIDUAL'S APPLICATION AND CLAIMS HISTORY, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, APPEALS HISTORY.

"Private information" does not include publicly available information that is lawfully made available to the general public from federal, state, or local government records.

S 7. Sections 190.77, 190.78, 190.79, 190.80, 190.81, 190.82, 190.83, 190.84, 190.85 and 190.86 of the penal law are REPEALED.

S 8. Subdivision 1 of section 60.27 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 279 of the laws of 2008, is amended to read as follows:

1. In addition to any of the dispositions authorized by this article, the court shall consider restitution or reparation to the victim of the crime and may require restitution or reparation as part of the sentence imposed upon a person convicted of an offense, and after providing the district attorney with an opportunity to be heard in accordance with the provisions of this subdivision, require the defendant to make restitution of the fruits of his or her offense or reparation for the actual out-of-pocket loss caused thereby and, in the case of a violation of section [190.78, 190.79, 190.80, 190.82 or 190.83] 191.05, 191.10, 191.15, 191.20 OR 191.25 of this chapter, any costs or losses incurred due to any adverse action taken against the victim. The district attorney shall where appropriate, advise the court at or before the time of sentencing that the victim seeks restitution or reparation, the extent of injury or economic loss or damage of the victim, and the amount of restitution or reparation sought by the victim in accordance with his or her responsibilities under subdivision two of section 390.50 of the criminal procedure law and article twenty-three of the executive law. The court shall hear and consider the information presented by the district attorney in this regard. In that event, or when the victim impact statement reports that the victim seeks restitution or reparation, the court shall require, unless the interests of justice dictate otherwise, in addition to any of the dispositions authorized by this article that the defendant make restitution of the fruits of the offense and reparation for the actual out-of-pocket loss and, in the case of a violation of section [190.78, 190.79, 190.80, 190.82 or 190.83] 191.05, 191.10, 191.15, 191.20 OR 191.25 of this chapter, any costs or losses incurred due to any adverse action, caused thereby to the victim. In the event that restitution or reparation are not ordered, the court shall clearly state its reasons on the record. Adverse action as used in this subdivision shall mean and include actual loss incurred by the victim,

1 including an amount equal to the value of the time reasonably spent by
2 the victim attempting to remediate the harm incurred by the victim from
3 the offense, and the consequential financial losses from such action.

4 S 9. Paragraph (b) of subdivision 4 of section 60.27 of the penal law,
5 as amended by chapter 313 of the laws of 2011, is amended to read as
6 follows:

7 (b) the term "victim" shall include the victim of the offense, the
8 representative of a crime victim as defined in subdivision six of
9 section six hundred twenty-one of the executive law, an individual whose
10 identity was assumed or whose personal identifying information was used
11 in violation of section [190.78, 190.79 or 190.80] 191.05, 191.10,
12 191.15, 191.20 OR 191.25 of this chapter, or any person who has suffered
13 a financial loss as a direct result of the acts of a defendant in
14 violation of section [190.78, 190.79, 190.80, 190.82 or 190.83] 191.05,
15 191.10, 191.15, 191.20 OR 191.25 of this chapter, a good samaritan as
16 defined in section six hundred twenty-one of the executive law and the
17 office of victim services or other governmental agency that has received
18 an application for or has provided financial assistance or compensation
19 to the victim. A victim shall also mean any owner or lawful producer of
20 a master recording, or a trade association that represents such owner or
21 lawful producer, that has suffered injury as a result of an offense as
22 defined in article two hundred seventy-five of this chapter.

23 S 10. Subdivision 2 of section 646 of the executive law, as amended by
24 chapter 346 of the laws of 2007, is amended to read as follows:

25 2. An individual whose identity was assumed or whose personal identi-
26 fying information, as defined in [section 190.77] SUBDIVISION ONE OF
27 SECTION 191.00 of the penal law, was used in violation of section
28 [190.78, 190.79 or 190.80] 191.05, 191.10, 191.15, 191.20 OR 191.25 of
29 the penal law, or any person who has suffered a financial loss as a
30 direct result of the acts of a defendant in violation of section
31 [190.78, 190.79, 190.80, 190.82 or 190.83] 191.05, 191.10, 191.15,
32 191.20 OR 191.25 of the penal law, who has learned or reasonably
33 suspects that his or her personal identifying information has been
34 unlawfully used by another, may make a complaint to the local law
35 enforcement agency of the county in which any part of the offense took
36 place regardless of whether the defendant was actually present in such
37 county, or in the county in which the person who suffered financial loss
38 resided at the time of the commission of the offense, or in the county
39 where the person whose personal identification information was used in
40 the commission of the offense resided at the time of the commission of
41 the offense as provided in paragraph (1) of subdivision four of section
42 20.40 of the criminal procedure law. Said local law enforcement agency
43 shall take a police report of the matter and provide the complainant
44 with a copy of such report free of charge.

45 S 11. This act shall take effect immediately.