

3. "COLLECTION RATE" MEANS A PERCENTAGE BY WEIGHT THAT EACH PRODUCER OR PRODUCERS COLLECTS BY AN ESTABLISHED DATE. THE COLLECTION RATE SHALL BE CALCULATED BY WEIGHT BASED ON THE PERCENTAGE OF PRIMARY BATTERIES THAT ARE COLLECTED DURING A CALENDAR YEAR, AS COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE WEIGHT OF PRIMARY BATTERIES THAT WERE ESTIMATED TO HAVE BEEN SOLD IN THE STATE BY PARTICIPATING PRODUCERS DURING THE THREE PREVIOUS CALENDAR YEARS. ESTIMATES OF PRIMARY BATTERIES SOLD IN THE STATE MAY BE BASED ON A REASONABLE PRO RATA CALCULATION BASED ON NATIONAL SALES.

4. "CONSUMER" MEANS ANY PERSON WHO RETURNS ANY NUMBER OF UNWANTED PRIMARY BATTERIES.

5. "DISCARDED PRIMARY BATTERY" MEANS A PRIMARY BATTERY THAT IS NO LONGER USED FOR ITS MANUFACTURED PURPOSE, WANTED BY ITS OWNER, OR FOR ANY OTHER REASON ENTERS THE WASTE COLLECTION, RECOVERY, TREATMENT OR RECYCLING SYSTEM.

6. "EASILY REMOVABLE" MEANS READILY DETACHABLE BY A PERSON WITHOUT THE USE OF TOOLS OR WITH THE USE OF COMMON HOUSEHOLD TOOLS.

7. "PRIMARY BATTERY" MEANS A NONRECHARGEABLE BATTERY WEIGHING TWO KILOGRAMS OR LESS, INCLUDING ALKALINE, CARBON-ZINC, AND LITHIUM METAL. PRIMARY BATTERY SHALL NOT MEAN:

A. BATTERIES INTENDED FOR INDUSTRIAL, BUSINESS TO BUSINESS, WARRANTY OR MAINTENANCE SERVICES, OR NONPERSONAL USE;

B. A BATTERY THAT IS NOT EASILY REMOVABLE OR IS NOT INTENDED TO BE REMOVED FROM A CONSUMER PRODUCT; AND

C. A BATTERY THAT IS SOLD OR USED IN A MEDICAL DEVICE REGULATED BY THE UNITED STATES FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION.

8. "PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN" OR "PLAN" MEANS A PLAN SUBMITTED TO THE COMMISSIONER PURSUANT TO SECTION 27-1605 OF THIS TITLE BY AN INDIVIDUAL PRODUCER OR BY TWO OR MORE PRODUCERS ACTING COLLECTIVELY.

9. "PRODUCER" MEANS ONE OF THE FOLLOWING WITH REGARD TO A PRIMARY BATTERY THAT IS SOLD, OFFERED FOR SALE, OR DISTRIBUTED IN THE STATE:

A. A PERSON WHO MANUFACTURES A PRIMARY BATTERY AND WHO SELLS, OFFERS FOR SALE, OR DISTRIBUTES THAT PRIMARY BATTERY IN THE STATE UNDER THE PERSON'S OWN NAME OR BRAND;

B. IF SUBPARAGRAPH A OF THIS PARAGRAPH DOES NOT APPLY, A PERSON WHO OWNS OR LICENSES A TRADEMARK OR BRAND UNDER WHICH A PRIMARY BATTERY IS SOLD, OFFERED FOR SALE, OR DISTRIBUTED IN THE STATE, WHETHER OR NOT THE TRADEMARK IS REGISTERED; OR

C. IF SUBPARAGRAPHS A AND B OF THIS PARAGRAPH DO NOT APPLY, A PERSON WHO IMPORTS A PRIMARY BATTERY INTO THE STATE FOR SALE OR DISTRIBUTION.

10. "PROGRAM" OR "STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM" MEANS THE SYSTEM FOR THE COLLECTION, TRANSPORTATION, RECYCLING, AND DISPOSAL OF PRIMARY BATTERIES IMPLEMENTED PURSUANT TO AN APPROVED PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN.

11. "RECHARGEABLE BATTERY" SHALL HAVE THE SAME MEANING AS SUBDIVISION FOUR OF SECTION 27-1803 OF THIS ARTICLE.

12. "RECYCLING" MEANS ANY PROCESS BY WHICH DISCARDED PRODUCTS, COMPONENTS, AND BY-PRODUCTS ARE TRANSFORMED INTO NEW USABLE OR MARKETABLE MATERIALS IN A MANNER IN WHICH THE ORIGINAL PRODUCTS MAY LOSE THEIR IDENTITY, BUT DOES NOT INCLUDE ENERGY RECOVERY OR ENERGY GENERATION BY MEANS OF COMBUSTING DISCARDED PRODUCTS, COMPONENTS, AND BY-PRODUCTS WITH OR WITHOUT OTHER WASTE PRODUCTS.

13. "RETAILER" MEANS A PERSON WHO OFFERS A PRIMARY BATTERY FOR SALE TO ANY CONSUMER OR BUSINESS AT RETAIL IN THE STATE THROUGH ANY MEANS, INCLUDING REMOTE OFFERINGS SUCH AS SALES OUTLETS, CATALOGUES, OR AN INTERNET WEBSITE.

S 27-1603. PRIMARY BATTERY REGISTRATION.

1 1. SALE PROHIBITED. BEGINNING JANUARY FIRST, TWO THOUSAND EIGHTEEN,
2 EXCEPT AS SET FORTH UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION, A PRODUCER OF A PRIMARY
3 BATTERY SHALL NOT SELL, OFFER FOR SALE, OR DELIVER TO A RETAILER FOR
4 SUBSEQUENT SALE A PRIMARY BATTERY UNLESS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING HAS BEEN
5 MET:

6 A. THE PRODUCER IS REGISTERED UNDER AN APPROVED AND IMPLEMENTED PRIMA-
7 RY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN;

8 B. THE PRODUCER OR PRODUCERS HAVE PAID THE FEE UNDER SECTION 27-1613
9 OF THIS TITLE; AND

10 C. THE PRODUCER OR PRODUCERS AND THE BRAND OF SUCH PRODUCER OR PRODUC-
11 ERS DESIGNATED ON THE DEPARTMENT WEBSITE ARE IDENTIFIED AS COVERED BY AN
12 APPROVED PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN.

13 2. NEW PRODUCERS. A PRODUCER WHO, AFTER JANUARY FIRST, TWO THOUSAND
14 EIGHTEEN, SEEKS TO SELL, OFFER FOR SALE, OR OFFER FOR PROMOTIONAL
15 PURPOSES IN THE STATE A PRIMARY BATTERY NOT PREVIOUSLY SOLD IN THE
16 STATE, SHALL NOTIFY THE COMMISSIONER PRIOR TO SELLING OR OFFERING A
17 PRODUCT NOT COVERED BY A STEWARDSHIP PLAN IN THE STATE. THE COMMISSIONER
18 SHALL LIST A PRODUCER WHO SUPPLIES NOTICE UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION AS A
19 "NEW PRODUCER" ON THE DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE. A PRODUCER THAT SUPPLIES
20 NOTICE UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION SHALL HAVE NINETY DAYS TO EITHER ACT COOP-
21 ERATIVELY WITH AT LEAST ONE OTHER PRODUCER OR TO SUBMIT ITS OWN PRIMARY
22 BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN FOR APPROVAL TO THE STATE.

23 3. EXEMPTION. A PRODUCER WHO ANNUALLY SELLS, OFFERS FOR SALE, DISTRIB-
24 UTES, OR IMPORTS IN THE STATE PRIMARY BATTERIES WITH A TOTAL RETAIL
25 VALUE OF LESS THAN FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS SHALL BE EXEMPT FROM THE
26 REQUIREMENTS OF THIS TITLE.

27 S 27-1605. PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN.

28 1. PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN REQUIRED. ON OR BEFORE APRIL
29 FIRST, TWO THOUSAND SEVENTEEN, EACH PRODUCER SELLING, OFFERING FOR SALE,
30 OR OFFERING FOR PROMOTIONAL PURPOSES A PRIMARY BATTERY IN THE STATE
31 SHALL INDIVIDUALLY OR AS PART OF A PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP ORGANIZA-
32 TION SUBMIT A PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN TO THE COMMISSIONER FOR
33 REVIEW.

34 2. PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN; MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS. EACH PRIMA-
35 RY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN SHALL INCLUDE, AT A MINIMUM, ALL OF THE
36 FOLLOWING ELEMENTS:

37 A. LIST OF PRODUCERS AND BRANDS. EACH PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN
38 SHALL LIST:

39 (I) ALL PARTICIPATING PRODUCERS AND CONTACT INFORMATION FOR EACH OF
40 THE PARTICIPATING PRODUCERS; AND

41 (II) THE BRANDS OF PRIMARY BATTERIES COVERED BY THE PLAN.

42 B. FREE COLLECTION. EACH PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN SHALL
43 PROVIDE FOR THE FREE COLLECTION OF PRIMARY BATTERIES FROM CONSUMERS. A
44 PRODUCER SHALL NOT REFUSE THE COLLECTION OF A PRIMARY BATTERY BASED ON
45 THE BRAND OR MANUFACTURER OF THE PRIMARY BATTERY.

46 C. COLLECTION; CONVENIENCE. EACH PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN
47 SHALL:

48 (I) ALLOW ALL RETAILERS THAT SELL PRIMARY BATTERIES OR PRIMARY BATTER-
49 Y-CONTAINING PRODUCTS COVERED UNDER THE PLAN AND ALL MUNICIPALITIES TO
50 OPT TO BE A COLLECTION FACILITY;

51 (II) PROVIDE, AT A MINIMUM, NO FEWER THAN TWO PERMANENT COLLECTION
52 FACILITIES IN EACH COUNTY IN THE STATE; AND

53 (III) PROVIDE FOR THE ACCEPTANCE FROM A CONSUMER OF UP TO TWENTY
54 BATTERIES PER VISIT. A COLLECTION FACILITY MAY AGREE TO ACCEPT MORE THAN
55 TWENTY BATTERIES PER VISIT FROM A CONSUMER.

1 D. METHOD OF DISPOSITION. EACH PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN SHALL
2 INCLUDE A DESCRIPTION OF THE METHOD THAT WILL BE USED TO RESPONSIBLY AND
3 PROPERLY MANAGE DISCARDED PRIMARY BATTERIES AND ENSURE THAT THE COMPO-
4 NENTS OF THE DISCARDED PRIMARY BATTERIES, TO THE EXTENT ECONOMICALLY AND
5 TECHNICALLY FEASIBLE, ARE RECYCLED.

6 E. ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES. A PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN
7 SHALL LIST ALL KEY PARTICIPANTS IN THE PRIMARY BATTERY COLLECTION CHAIN,
8 INCLUDING:

9 (I) THE NUMBER AND NAME OF THE COLLECTION FACILITIES ACCEPTING PRIMARY
10 BATTERIES UNDER THE PLAN, INCLUDING THE ADDRESS AND CONTACT INFORMATION
11 FOR EACH FACILITY;

12 (II) THE NAME AND CONTACT INFORMATION OF A TRANSPORTER OR CONTRACTOR
13 COLLECTING PRIMARY BATTERIES FROM COLLECTION FACILITIES; AND

14 (III) THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND CONTACT INFORMATION OF THE RECYCLING
15 FACILITIES THAT PROCESS THE COLLECTED PRIMARY BATTERIES.

16 F. EDUCATION AND OUTREACH. A PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN SHALL
17 INCLUDE AN EDUCATION AND OUTREACH PROGRAM. THE EDUCATION AND OUTREACH
18 PROGRAM MAY INCLUDE MEDIA ADVERTISING, RETAIL DISPLAYS, ARTICLES IN
19 TRADE AND OTHER JOURNALS AND PUBLICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC EDUCATIONAL
20 EFFORTS. THE EDUCATION AND OUTREACH PROGRAM SHALL DESCRIBE THE OUTREACH
21 PROCEDURES THAT WILL BE USED TO PROVIDE NOTICE OF THE PROGRAM TO BUSI-
22 NESSES, MUNICIPALITIES, RETAILERS, WHOLESALERS, AND TRANSPORTERS. AT A
23 MINIMUM, THE EDUCATION AND OUTREACH PROGRAM SHALL NOTIFY THE PUBLIC OF
24 THE FOLLOWING:

25 (I) THAT THERE IS A FREE COLLECTION PROGRAM FOR ALL PRIMARY BATTERIES;
26 AND

27 (II) THE LOCATION OF COLLECTION POINTS AND HOW TO ACCESS THE
28 COLLECTION PROGRAM.

29 3. IMPLEMENTATION. A PRODUCER OR PRODUCERS SHALL INCLUDE PROVISIONS IN
30 THE PLAN FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROGRAM IN CONJUNCTION WITH THOSE
31 RETAILERS AND MUNICIPALITIES ACTING AS COLLECTION FACILITIES UNDER A
32 PROGRAM. IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROGRAM SHALL BE AT NO COST TO RETAILERS
33 OR MUNICIPALITIES ACTING AS COLLECTION FACILITIES UNDER A PROGRAM. A
34 PRODUCER SHALL PROVIDE RETAILERS AND MUNICIPALITIES ACTING AS COLLECTION
35 FACILITIES PRODUCTS OR EQUIPMENT FOR SETTING UP A COLLECTION POINT AND
36 FOR PROVIDING FOR THE PICKUP OF COLLECTED PRIMARY BATTERIES, INCLUDING
37 ARRANGING FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF THOSE PRIMARY BATTERIES.

38 S 27-1607. ANNUAL REPORT; PLAN AUDIT.

39 1. ANNUAL REPORT. ON OR BEFORE APRIL FIRST, TWO THOUSAND NINETEEN, AND
40 ANNUALLY THEREAFTER, A PRODUCER OR A PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP ORGAN-
41 IZATION SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE COMMISSIONER THAT CONTAINS THE
42 FOLLOWING:

43 A. THE WEIGHT OF PRIMARY BATTERIES COLLECTED BY THE PRODUCER OR
44 PRODUCERS ACTING COOPERATIVELY IN THE PRIOR CALENDAR YEAR;

45 B. THE COLLECTION RATE ACHIEVED IN THE PRIOR CALENDAR YEAR;

46 C. SPECIFIES THE COLLECTION FACILITIES THAT FAILED IN THE PREVIOUS
47 CALENDAR YEAR TO COLLECT A MINIMUM OF ONE HUNDRED POUNDS BY WEIGHT OF
48 PRIMARY BATTERIES AND WHETHER THESE COLLECTION FACILITIES WILL BE ELIMI-
49 NATED FROM THE PRODUCER'S PLAN OR THE PLAN OF PRODUCERS ACTING COOPERA-
50 TIVELY;

51 D. THE LOCATIONS FOR ALL COLLECTION POINTS SET UP BY THE PRODUCERS
52 COVERED BY THE PLAN AND CONTACT INFORMATION FOR EACH LOCATION;

53 E. EXAMPLES AND DESCRIPTION OF EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS USED TO INCREASE
54 COLLECTION;

55 F. THE MANNER IN WHICH THE COLLECTED PRIMARY BATTERIES WERE MANAGED;

56 G. ANY MATERIAL CHANGE TO THE PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN; AND

1 H. THE COST OF IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROGRAM, INCLUDING THE COSTS OF
2 COLLECTION, RECYCLING, EDUCATION, AND OUTREACH.

3 2. PLAN AUDIT. ONCE EVERY FIVE YEARS, A PRODUCER OR STEWARDSHIP ORGAN-
4 IZATION SHALL HIRE AN INDEPENDENT THIRD PARTY TO AUDIT THE PLAN AND PLAN
5 OPERATION. THE AUDITOR SHALL EXAMINE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PROGRAM IN
6 COLLECTING AND RECYCLING PRIMARY BATTERIES. THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR
7 SHALL EXAMINE THE COST-EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PROGRAM AND COMPARE IT TO
8 THAT OF COLLECTION PROGRAMS FOR PRIMARY BATTERIES IN OTHER JURISDIC-
9 TIONS. THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR SHALL MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE
10 COMMISSIONER ON WAYS TO INCREASE PROGRAM EFFICACY AND COST-EFFECTIVE-
11 NESS.

12 S 27-1609. AGENCY RESPONSIBILITIES.

13 1. APPROVAL OF PLAN. WITHIN NINETY DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF A PROPOSED
14 STEWARDSHIP PLAN, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL DETERMINE WHETHER THE PLAN
15 COMPLIES WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 27-1605 OF THIS TITLE. IF THE
16 COMMISSIONER APPROVES A PLAN, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL NOTIFY THE APPLI-
17 CANT OF THE PLAN APPROVAL IN WRITING. IF THE COMMISSIONER REJECTS A
18 PLAN, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL NOTIFY THE APPLICANT IN WRITING OF THE
19 REASONS FOR REJECTING THE PLAN. AN APPLICANT WHOSE PLAN IS REJECTED BY
20 THE COMMISSIONER SHALL SUBMIT A REVISED PLAN TO THE COMMISSIONER WITHIN
21 FORTY-FIVE DAYS OF RECEIVING NOTICE OF REJECTION.

22 2. PLAN AMENDMENT; CHANGES. ANY CHANGES TO A PROPOSED STEWARDSHIP PLAN
23 SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE COMMISSIONER IN WRITING. THE COMMISSIONER, IN
24 HIS OR HER DISCRETION OR AT THE REQUEST OF A PRODUCER, MAY REQUIRE A
25 PRODUCER OR PRODUCERS TO AMEND AN APPROVED PLAN.

26 3. PUBLIC NOTICE. THE COMMISSIONER SHALL POST ALL PROPOSED AND
27 APPROVED PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLANS ON THE DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE.

28 4. PUBLIC INPUT. THE COMMISSIONER SHALL ESTABLISH A PROCESS UNDER
29 WHICH A PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN, PRIOR TO PLAN APPROVAL OR
30 AMENDMENT, IS AVAILABLE FOR PUBLIC REVIEW AND COMMENT.

31 5. REGISTRATIONS. THE COMMISSIONER SHALL ACCEPT, REVIEW, AND APPROVE
32 OR DENY PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLANS SUBMITTED UNDER SECTION
33 27-1605 OF THIS TITLE.

34 6. AGENCY WEBSITE. THE COMMISSIONER SHALL MAINTAIN A WEBSITE THAT
35 INCLUDES THE NAMES OF PRODUCERS WITH APPROVED PLANS OR PARTICIPATION IN
36 APPROVED PLANS. THE WEBSITE SHALL LIST ALL OF AN APPROVED PRODUCER'S
37 BRANDS COVERED BY THE STEWARDSHIP PLAN FILED WITH THE COMMISSIONER. THE
38 COMMISSIONER SHALL UPDATE INFORMATION ON THE WEBSITE WITHIN TEN DAYS OF
39 RECEIPT OF NOTICE OF ANY CHANGE TO THE LISTED INFORMATION.

40 7. TERM OF STEWARDSHIP PLAN. A PRIMARY BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN
41 APPROVED BY THE COMMISSIONER UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL HAVE A TERM NOT TO
42 EXCEED FIVE YEARS, PROVIDED THAT THE PRODUCER REMAINS IN COMPLIANCE WITH
43 THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS TITLE AND THE TERMS OF THE APPROVED PLAN.

44 S 27-1611. RETAILER OBLIGATIONS.

45 1. SALE PROHIBITED. EXCEPT AS SET FORTH UNDER SUBDIVISION TWO OF THIS
46 SECTION, BEGINNING JANUARY FIRST, TWO THOUSAND EIGHTEEN, NO RETAILER
47 SHALL SELL OR OFFER FOR SALE A PRIMARY BATTERY UNLESS THE RETAILER HAS
48 REVIEWED THE DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE REQUIRED IN SUBDIVISION SIX OF SECTION
49 27-1609 OF THIS TITLE TO DETERMINE THAT THE PRODUCER OF THE PRIMARY
50 BATTERY IS IMPLEMENTING AN APPROVED BATTERY STEWARDSHIP PLAN.

51 2. INVENTORY EXCEPTION; EXPIRATION OR REVOCATION OF MANUFACTURER
52 REGISTRATION. A RETAILER SHALL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR AN UNLAWFUL SALE
53 OF A PRIMARY BATTERY UNDER THIS SECTION IF:

54 A. THE RETAILER PURCHASED THE PRIMARY BATTERY PRIOR TO JANUARY FIRST,
55 TWO THOUSAND EIGHTEEN AND SELLS THE BATTERY OR PRODUCT ON OR BEFORE
56 JANUARY FIRST, TWO THOUSAND NINETEEN; OR

1 B. THE PRODUCER'S STEWARDSHIP PLAN EXPIRED OR WAS REVOKED, AND THE
2 RETAILER TOOK POSSESSION OF THE IN-STORE INVENTORY OF PRIMARY BATTERIES
3 PRIOR TO THE EXPIRATION OR REVOCATION OF THE PRODUCER'S STEWARDSHIP
4 PLAN.

5 S 27-1613. ADMINISTRATIVE FEE.

6 1. FEE ASSESSED. A PRODUCER ACTING INDIVIDUALLY SHALL PAY A FEE OF
7 SEVEN THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS ANNUALLY AND A PRODUCER ACTING COOP-
8 ERATIVELY WITH AT LEAST ONE OTHER PRODUCER SHALL PAY A FEE OF FIFTEEN
9 THOUSAND DOLLARS ANNUALLY FOR OPERATION UNDER A STEWARDSHIP PLAN
10 APPROVED BY THE COMMISSIONER UNDER SECTION 27-1609 OF THIS TITLE.

11 2. DISPOSITION OF FEE. THE FEES COLLECTED UNDER SUBDIVISION ONE OF
12 THIS SECTION SHALL BE DEPOSITED IN THE HAZARDOUS WASTE REMEDIAL FUND
13 UNDER SECTION NINETY-SEVEN-B OF THE STATE FINANCE LAW.

14 S 27-1615. PENALTIES.

15 A PRODUCER WHO VIOLATES THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS TITLE SHALL BE
16 SUBJECT TO A CIVIL PENALTY NOT TO EXCEED ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS PER DAY
17 FOR EACH DAY OF NONCOMPLIANCE.

18 S 27-1617. RULEMAKING; PROCEDURE.

19 THE COMMISSIONER MAY ADOPT RULES OR PROCEDURES TO IMPLEMENT THE
20 REQUIREMENTS OF THIS TITLE.

21 S 2. The department of environmental conservation shall work with
22 primary battery manufacturers to explore ways to develop labeling high-
23 lighting the existence of battery recycling programs.

24 S 3. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall
25 have become a law.