6932--A

2015-2016 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

April 10, 2015

- Introduced by M. of A. WEINSTEIN, WOERNER, BRINDISI, SKARTADOS, KAMIN-SKY, RUSSELL, MAGNARELLI, SKOUFIS, LAVINE, SOLAGES, ROBINSON, CAHILL, BARRETT, PEOPLES-STOKES, MAYER, SANTABARBARA, HOOPER, SCHIMEL, FAHY, WOZNIAK, TITONE -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. CERETTO, CURRAN, GALEF, KEARNS, McDONALD, MURRAY -- (at request of the Department of Law) -- read once and referred to the Committee on Judiciary -- recommitted to the Committee on Judiciary in accordance with Assembly Rule 3, sec. 2 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee
- AN ACT establishing the "New York state abandoned property neighborhood relief act of 2016"; and to amend the real property actions and proceedings law, in relation to the duty of the mortgagee or its loan servicing agent to maintain property secured by delinquent mortgage and in relation to special foreclosure proceedings for vacant abandoned property; and to amend the state finance law, in relation to establishing the abandoned property neighborhood relief fund

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "New York 2 state abandoned property neighborhood relief act of 2016".

3 S 2. Section 1307 of the real property actions and proceedings law, as 4 added by chapter 507 of the laws of 2009, is amended to read as follows: 5 S 1307. Duty to maintain [foreclosed] property SECURED BY DELINQUENT 6 MORTGAGE. 1. [A plaintiff in a mortgage foreclosure action who obtains 7 a judgment of foreclosure and sale pursuant to section thirteen hundred 8 fifty-one of this article, involving residential real property, as defined in section thirteen hundred five of that is 9 this article, vacant, or becomes vacant after the issuance of such judgment, or is 10 11 abandoned by the mortgagor but occupied by a tenant] (A) WITH RESPECT TO 12 A MORTGAGE LOAN SECURED BY RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY, as defined under 13 section thirteen hundred five of this article, WHERE THE PROPERTY IS

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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"VACANT AND ABANDONED" AS DEFINED IN PARAGRAPH (B) OF THIS SUBDIVISION 1 2 A FORECLOSURE ACTION HAS BEEN COMMENCED AGAINST THE PROPERTY BECAUSE OR 3 THE MORTGAGOR HAS FAILED TO MAINTAIN THE PROPERTY OR WHERE A JUDGMENT OF 4 FORECLOSURE UNDER SECTION THIRTEEN HUNDRED FIFTY-ONE OF THIS ARTICLE HAS 5 OBTAINED ON THE PROPERTY THAT HAS BEEN ABANDONED BY THE MORTGAGOR BEEN 6 BUT REMAINS OCCUPIED BY A TENANT LAWFULLY IN POSSESSION, THE MORTGAGEE 7 OR ITS LOAN SERVICING AGENT shall maintain such property until such time 8 ownership has been transferred through the closing of title in foreas 9 closure, or other disposition, and the deed for such property has been 10 duly recorded; provided, however, that if a municipality or governmental entity holds a mortgage [subordinate to one or more mortgages] on the 11 residential real property, the municipality or governmental entity shall 12 13 not be subject to the requirements of this section.

14 (B) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY SHALL BE 15 DEEMED "VACANT AND ABANDONED" WHEN: (I) AT LEAST THREE MONTHLY PAYMENTS 16 PAST DUE ON THE MORTGAGE LOAN OR THE MORTGAGOR HAS INFORMED THE ARE 17 MORTGAGEE OR LOAN SERVICING COMPANY IN WRITING THAT THE MORTGAGOR DOES TO OCCUPY THE PROPERTY IN THE FUTURE; AND (II) EITHER: (A) 18 NOT INTEND 19 THERE IS A REASONABLE BASIS TO BELIEVE THAT THE PROPERTY IS NOT OCCUPIED 20 WHICH SHALL BE DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF PARA-21 GRAPH (B-1) OF THIS SUBDIVISION; (B) SUCH RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY IS A 22 TO THE HEALTH, SAFETY OR WELFARE OF THE PUBLIC OR ANY ADJOINING OR RISK ADJACENT PROPERTY OWNERS, DUE TO ACTS OF VANDALISM, LOITERING, CRIMINAL 23 24 CONDUCT. OR PHYSICAL DESTRUCTION OR DETERIORATION OF THE PROPERTY; OR 25 (C) THE RELEVANT GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITY HAS DECLARED THE PROPERTY UNFIT 26 FOR OCCUPANCY AND TO REMAIN VACANT AND UNOCCUPIED OR TO BE DEMOLISHED. 27 WHERE A MORTGAGEE OR LOAN SERVICING COMPANY HAS RECEIVED WRITTEN NOTICE 28 FROM A MORTGAGOR THAT SUCH MORTGAGOR DOES NOT INTEND TO OCCUPY SUCH 29 PROPERTY IN THE FUTURE, THE MORTGAGEE OR LOAN SERVICING COMPANY SHALL PROMPTLY NOTIFY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL IN WRITING OF ITS RECEIPT OF SUCH 30 31 NOTIFICATION AND THE DATE THEREOF.

32 (B-1) FOR PURPOSES OF PARAGRAPH (B) OF THIS SUBDIVISION, A REASONABLE BELIEVE THAT RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY IS NOT OCCUPIED SHALL, 33 BASIS ТО AT A MINIMUM, BE BASED UPON PERIODIC INSPECTIONS OF SUCH PROPERTY, 34 AΤ APART, WHERE TWO OR MORE SUCH INSPECTIONS REVEAL 35 LEAST THIRTY DAYS EVIDENCE OF ABANDONMENT. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION, "EVIDENCE OF 36 SHALL INCLUDE BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING 37 ABANDONMENT" 38 CONDITIONS: (I) OVERGROWN OR DEAD VEGETATION; (II) ACCUMULATION OF NEWS-39 PAPERS, CIRCULARS, FLYERS OR MAIL; (III) PAST DUE UTILITY NOTICES, 40 DISCONNECTED UTILITIES, OR UTILITIES NOT IN USE; (IV) ACCUMULATION OF TRASH REFUSE OR OTHER DEBRIS; (V) ABSENCE OF WINDOW COVERINGS 41 SUCH AS CURTAINS, BLINDS, OR SHUTTERS; (VI) ONE OR MORE BOARDED, MISSING OR 42 43 BROKEN WINDOWS; (VII) THE PROPERTY IS OPEN TO CASUAL ENTRY OR TRESPASS; PROPERTY HAS A BUILDING OR STRUCTURE THAT IS OR APPEARS 44 (VIII) THE OR 45 STRUCTURALLY UNSOUND OR HAS ANY OTHER CONDITION THAT PRESENTS A POTEN-TIAL HAZARD OR DANGER TO THE SAFETY OF PERSONS. 46

47 (B-2) FOR PURPOSES OF DETERMINING WHETHER RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY IS 48 OCCUPIED, THE MORTGAGEE OR LOAN SERVICING COMPANY SHALL CONDUCT OR CAUSE 49 TΟ ΒE CONDUCTED PERIODIC INSPECTIONS OF SUCH PROPERTY AT LEAST ONCE 50 EVERY THIRTY DAYS COMMENCING NO LATER THAN SEVEN DAYS AFTER THEDATE 51 UPON WHICH TWO MORTGAGE PAYMENTS ON SUCH PROPERTY ARE PAST DUE, OR SOON-IF SO REQUIRED BY FEDERAL STATUTE, RULE, REGULATION, PUBLISHED GUID-52 ER ANCE, OR OTHER REQUIREMENTS OF THE FEDERAL NATIONAL MORTGAGE ASSOCI-53 54 ATION, FEDERAL HOME LOAN MORTGAGE CORPORATION OR FEDERAL HOUSING FINANCE 55 AGENCY.

(B-3) FOR PURPOSES OF PARAGRAPH (B) OF THIS SUBDIVISION, RESIDENTIAL 1 2 REAL PROPERTY SHALL NOT BE DEEMED "VACANT AND ABANDONED" WHERE SUCH 3 IS: UNDERGOING PROPERTY (I) AN UNOCCUPIED BUILDING WHICH IS 4 CONSTRUCTION, RENOVATION OR REHABILITATION THAT IS PROCEEDING TΟ 5 COMPLETION, AND THE BUILDING IS IN COMPLIANCE WITH ALL APPLICABLE ORDI-6 NANCES, CODES, REGULATIONS AND STATUTES; (II) A BUILDING OCCUPIED ON A 7 SEASONAL BASIS THAT IS OTHERWISE SECURE; (III) A BUILDING THAT IS 8 SECURE, BUT IS THE SUBJECT OF A PROBATE ACTION, ACTION TO QUIET TITLE, OR OTHER SIMILAR OWNERSHIP DISPUTE; (IV) A BUILDING DAMAGED BY A NATURAL 9 10 DISASTER AND ONE OR MORE OWNER INTENDS TO REPAIR AND REOCCUPY THE PROP-ERTY; OR (V) OCCUPIED BY THE MORTGAGOR, A RELATIVE OF THE MORTGAGOR OR A 11 12 TENANT LAWFULLY IN POSSESSION.

2. Such [plaintiff] MORTGAGEE AND/OR ITS LOAN SERVICING AGENT 13 shall 14 have the right to peaceably enter upon such property DETERMINED TO BE 15 VACANT AND ABANDONED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION, or to cause others to peaceably enter upon the property for the limited 16 purpose of inspections, repairs and maintenance as required by this 17 section, or as otherwise ordered by court; provided, however, that if 18 19 the property is occupied by a tenant LAWFULLY IN POSSESSION, at least 20 seven days notice must be given to such tenant, unless emergency repairs 21 required in which case reasonable notice shall be provided to the are 22 tenant.

23 2-A. (A) IT SHALL BE UNLAWFUL FOR A MORTGAGEE, ITS SERVICER OR A THIRD 24 PARTY AGENT OR OTHER PERSON ACTING ON BEHALF OF A MORTGAGEE TO ENTER 25 THAT IS NOT VACANT AND ABANDONED FOR THE RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY 26 PURPOSE OF FORCING, INTIMIDATING, HARASSING OR COERCING A LAWFUL OCCU-27 PANT OF SUCH RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY TO VACATE THAT PROPERTY IN ORDER TO RENDER THE PROPERTY VACANT AND ABANDONED, OR TO OTHERWISE FORCE, 28 INTIM-29 IDATE, HARASS, OR COERCE A LAWFUL OCCUPANT OF RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY TO VACATE THAT PROPERTY SO THAT IT MAY BE CONSIDERED AS VACANT AND ABAN-30 31 DONED.

(B) LIABILITY FOR SUCH UNLAWFUL CONDUCT SHALL EXTEND TO ANY MORTGAGEE
 FOR WHOSE BENEFIT THE ACTIONS WERE INITIATED, IN ADDITION TO ANY AGENT,
 EMPLOYEE OR SUBCONTRACTOR OF THE MORTGAGEE WHO RETAINED, HIRED OR OTHER WISE ENLISTED THE PERPETRATOR.

(C) A HOMEOWNER AND/OR OCCUPANT WHO HAS BEEN SUBJECTED TO SUCH UNLAW-FUL CONDUCT MAY BRING AN ACTION FOR DAMAGES AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF WHICH MAY BE RAISED AS A COUNTERCLAIM IN A FORECLOSURE OR EVICTION PROCEEDING, OR IN ANY OTHER ACTION OR PROCEEDING BROUGHT TO REGAIN POSSESSION OF, OR QUIET TITLE TO, RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY, OR MAY BE RAISED AS AN AFFIR-MATIVE ACTION IN ANY COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION.

(D) PUNITIVE DAMAGES, COSTS AND/OR ATTORNEY FEES, MAY BE AWARDED WHEN
THE CONDUCT COMPLAINED OF HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT WITH KNOWING DISREGARD OF
THE RIGHTS OF THE OCCUPANT OR WAS PART OF A PATTERN OF CONDUCT INTENDED
TO SECURE THE VACATING OF PROPERTIES SO THAT THOSE PROPERTIES WOULD BE
CONSIDERED AS VACANT AND ABANDONED FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION.

47 [The] IN ADDITION TO THE AUTHORITY GRANTED TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL 3. 48 PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION THREE OF SECTION THIRTEEN HUNDRED SEVEN-A OF 49 THIS ARTICLE, THE municipality in which such residential real property 50 is located, any tenant lawfully in possession, and a board of managers 51 of a condominium in which the premises are located or a homeowners association if said premises are subject to the rules and regulations of 52 such an association, shall have the right to enforce the obligations 53 54 described in this section in any court of competent jurisdiction after at least seven days notice to the [plaintiff in the foreclosure action] 55 MORTGAGEE OR ITS LOAN SERVICING AGENT unless emergency repairs are 56

required. Any entity acting pursuant to this subdivision shall have a 1 cause of action in any court of competent jurisdiction against the 2 3 [plaintiff in the foreclosure action] MORTGAGEE OR ITS LOAN SERVICING 4 AGENT to recover costs incurred as a result of maintaining the property. 5 SUCH ENTITY SHALL PROVIDE THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WITH WRITTEN NOTICE AT 6 LEAST TEN DAYS PRIOR TO BRINGING AN ACTION PURSUANT TO THIS SUBDIVISION; 7 PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH THIS NOTICE REQUIREMENT 8 SHALL NOT BE A DEFENSE TO THE ENTITY'S PROCEEDING. The authority provided by this subdivision shall be in addition to, and shall not be 9 10 deemed to diminish or reduce, any rights of the parties described in this section under existing law against the mortgagor of such property 11 12 for failure to maintain such property.

4. In the event the mortgagor of the property commences a proceeding in bankruptcy court prior to the completion of the public auction ordered in the judgment of sale, the duties created by this section shall be suspended during the pendency of the bankruptcy proceeding or until such time as an order has been entered in that proceeding lifting or removing the automatic stay of the foreclosure sale.

5. For the purposes of this section "maintain" shall mean keeping the subject property in a manner that is consistent with the standards set forth in the New York property maintenance code chapter 3 sections 301, (excluding 302.2, 302.6 and 302.8), 304.1, 304.3, 304.7, 304.10, 304.12, 304.13, 304.15, 304.16, 307.1, and 308.1; provided, however, that if the property is occupied by a tenant, then such property must also be maintained in a safe and habitable condition.

6. A [plaintiff] MORTGAGEE OR ITS LOAN SERVICING AGENT shall be relieved of its responsibilities [to maintain the residential real property that is the subject of a foreclosure action] UNDER PARAGRAPH (A) OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION for the period that a receiver of such property is serving.

7. Nothing contained in this section shall diminish in any way the obligations pursuant to any state or local law of the mortgagor of the property or a receiver of rents and profits appointed in an action to foreclose a mortgage to maintain the property prior to the closing of title pursuant to a foreclosure sale.

8. This section shall not preempt, reduce or limit any rights or obligations imposed by any local laws with respect to property maintenance and the locality's ability to enforce those laws.

39 S 3. The real property actions and proceedings law is amended by 40 adding a new section 1307-a to read as follows:

S 1307-A. DELINQUENT MORTGAGE; VACANT AND ABANDONED PROPERTY; 41 STATE-WIDE VACANT AND ABANDONED PROPERTY ELECTRONIC REGISTRY. 42 1. WHERE A 43 MORTGAGOR IS THREE MONTHLY PAYMENTS PAST DUE ON A MORTGAGE LOAN SECURED 44 ΒY RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY, THE MORTGAGEE OR ITS LOAN SERVICING AGENT 45 SHALL PROVIDE WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE MORTGAGOR STATING THAT THE MORTGAGOR HAS THE RIGHT TO OCCUPY THE PROPERTY UNTIL HE OR SHE IS ORDERED TO LEAVE 46 47 THE PROPERTY BY A COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION. SUCH NOTICE SHALL ΒE 48 PROVIDED TO THE MORTGAGOR WITHIN FIFTEEN DAYS OF THE DATE THAT THE HOME-ACCOUNT IS PAST DUE BY NINETY DAYS, AND A COPY OF SUCH NOTICE 49 OWNER'S 50 SHALL PROMPTLY BE PROVIDED BY SUCH MORTGAGEE OR LOAN SERVICING AGENT TO THE NOTICE SHALL BE IN FOURTEEN-POINT FONT AND 51 GENERAL. ATTORNEY THE52 SHALL INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING LANGUAGE IN A CLEAR AND CONSPICUOUS FORMAT: "AS YOUR LOAN SERVICER OR MORTGAGE HOLDER, WE ARE REQUIRED TO SEND YOU 53 54 THIS NOTICE PURSUANT TO NEW YORK STATE LAW.

1 AS THE OWNER OF YOUR HOME, YOU HAVE THE RIGHT TO OCCUPY YOUR HOME 2 UNTIL SUCH TIME AS YOU ARE ORDERED TO LEAVE BY A COURT OF COMPETENT 3 JURISDICTION.

4 WE MAY INITIATE COLLECTION ACTIVITY INCLUDING TAKING STEPS TO COMMENCE 5 AND LITIGATE A FORECLOSURE LAWSUIT AGAINST YOU AND THE PROPERTY.

6 YOU ARE ALLOWED BY NEW YORK STATE LAW TO CONTINUE LIVING IN YOUR HOME 7 REGARDLESS OF ANY COLLECTION METHODS WE PURSUE OR ORAL OR WRITTEN STATE-8 MENTS MADE DURING THE COLLECTIONS PROCESS, INCLUDING THE FORECLOSURE 9 PROCESS, UNTIL SUCH TIME AS YOU ARE ORDERED BY A COURT TO LEAVE YOUR 10 PROPERTY."

2. (A) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL MAINTAIN A STATEWIDE VACANT 11 AND ABANDONED PROPERTY REGISTRY IN THE FORM OF AN ELECTRONIC DATABASE. THE 12 ATTORNEY GENERAL MAY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF 13 STATE FINANCE LAW, RETAIN A PRIVATE CONTRACTOR TO ADMINISTER SUCH 14 THE 15 DATABASE FOR THE PURPOSES OF SATISFYING THIS REQUIREMENT, AND SHALL, UPON WRITTEN REQUEST, PROVIDE APPROPRIATE OFFICIALS OF ANY COUNTY, CITY, 16 TOWN OR VILLAGE WITH DIRECT ELECTRONIC ACCESS TO INFORMATION MAINTAINED 17 ON SUCH DATABASE FOR THE PURPOSE OF ENFORCING THIS SECTION, SECTION 18 19 THIRTEEN HUNDRED SEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE OR ARTICLE NINETEEN-A OF THIS CHAPTER, OR ANY OTHER RELATED LAW, CODE, RULE, REGULATION OR ORDINANCE. 20

21 (B) A MORTGAGEE OR ITS AGENT SHALL SUBMIT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL 22 INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL ABOUT ANY VACANT AND ABAN-23 DONED RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY, AS THAT TERM IS DEFINED IN PARAGRAPH 24 (B) OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF SECTION THIRTEEN HUNDRED SEVEN OF THIS ARTI-25 CLE, WITHIN FIFTEEN DAYS OF WHEN THE MORTGAGEE OR ITS AGENTS LEARN, OR 26 REASONABLY SHOULD HAVE LEARNED, THAT SUCH PROPERTY IS VACANT AND ABAN-27 DONED. SUCH INFORMATION SHALL, AT A MINIMUM, INCLUDE: (I) THE CURRENT NAME, ADDRESS AND CONTACT INFORMATION FOR THE LENDER OR SERVICER RESPON-28 29 SIBLE FOR MAINTAINING THE VACANT PROPERTY; (II) WHETHER A FORECLOSURE ACTION HAS BEEN FILED FOR THE PROPERTY IN QUESTION, AND, IF SO, THE DATE 30 ON WHICH THE FORECLOSURE ACTION WAS COMMENCED; AND (III) THE LAST KNOWN 31 32 ADDRESS AND CONTACT INFORMATION FOR THE MORTGAGEE OF RECORD.

(C) WHERE ANY OF THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN A MORTGAGEE'S OR ITS
AGENT'S INITIAL SUBMISSION TO THE REGISTRY HAS MATERIALLY CHANGED SINCE
SUCH SUBMISSION, SUCH MORTGAGEE OR AGENT SHALL MAKE AN AMENDED
SUBMISSION TO THE REGISTRY NOT LATER THAN THIRTY DAYS AFTER THE MORTGAGEE OR ITS AGENTS LEARN, OR REASONABLY SHOULD HAVE LEARNED, OF THE NEW
OR CHANGED INFORMATION.

39 (D) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL IS AUTHORIZED AND EMPOWERED TO ADOPT SUCH 40 RULES AND REGULATIONS AS MAY IN THE JUDGMENT OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL BE NECESSARY FOR THE EFFECTIVE ADMINISTRATION AND OPERATION OF SUCH REGIS-41 TRY, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO RULES AND REGULATIONS GOVERNING ACCESS 42 43 THE REGISTRY AND SPECIFYING THE MANNER AND FREQUENCY OF REGISTRATION TO 44 AND THE INFORMATION THAT MUST BE PROVIDED. THE ATTORNEY GENERAL MAY 45 AMEND SUCH REGULATIONS FROM TIME TO TIME AS NECESSARY TO EFFECTUATE THE PURPOSE OF THIS SECTION AND SECTION THIRTEEN HUNDRED SEVEN OF THIS ARTI-46 47 CLE.

48 (D-1) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL TAKE SUCH MEASURES AS HE OR SHE DEEMS 49 APPROPRIATE TO ENSURE THAT THE FEDERAL NATIONAL MORTGAGE ASSOCIATION OR 50 THE FEDERAL HOME LOAN MORTGAGE ASSOCIATION, AS APPLICABLE, IS PROMPTLY 51 NOTIFIED IN WRITING, WHICH MAY INCLUDE NOTIFICATION BY EMAIL OR OTHER 52 ELECTRONIC MEANS, WHEN RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY WITH RESPECT TO WHICH 53 EITHER SUCH ASSOCIATION IS THE MORTGAGEE, SERVICER OR INSURER, IS ADDED 54 TO THE REGISTRY.

55 (E) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL ESTABLISH AND MAINTAIN A TOLL-FREE 56 HOTLINE THAT NEIGHBORS OF REAL PROPERTY THAT IS, OR APPEARS TO BE,

VACANT AND ABANDONED RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY, AS SUCH TERM IS DEFINED 1 2 IN PARAGRAPH (B) OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF SECTION THIRTEEN HUNDRED SEVEN OF 3 THIS ARTICLE, AND OTHER COMMUNITY RESIDENTS CAN USE TO REPORT ΤO THE 4 ATTORNEY GENERAL ANY HAZARDS, BLIGHT OR OTHER CONCERNS RELATED TO SUCH 5 PROPERTY AND TO OBTAIN PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION CONCERNING THE 6 STATUS OF SUCH PROPERTY. SUCH PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION SHALL 7 INCLUDE BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO WHETHER SUCH PROPERTY IS CURRENTLY LISTED 8 THE STATEWIDE VACANT AND ABANDONED PROPERTY REGISTRY ESTABLISHED ON PURSUANT TO THIS SUBDIVISION, AND THE IDENTITY OF THE MORTGAGEE OR LOAN 9 10 SERVICING COMPANY RESPONSIBLE FOR MAINTAINING SUCH VACANT AND ABANDONED 11 PROPERTY PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION. THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL INCLUDE ON ITS OFFICIAL PUBLIC WEBSITE INFORMA-12 13 TION ABOUT SUCH TOLL-FREE HOTLINE.

14 3. (A) WHENEVER A MORTGAGEE OR AGENT OF A MORTGAGEE SHALL VIOLATE THIS 15 SECTION OR SECTION THIRTEEN HUNDRED SEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE, AN APPLICA-16 TION MAY BE MADE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL IN THE NAME OF THE PEOPLE OF 17 THE STATE OF NEW YORK TO A COURT OR JUSTICE HAVING JURISDICTION BY Α 18 SPECIAL PROCEEDING TO ISSUE AN INJUNCTION, AND UPON NOTICE TO THE 19 DEFENDANT OF NOT LESS THAN FIVE DAYS, TO ENJOIN OR RESTRAIN THE CONTIN-20 UANCE OF SUCH VIOLATION; AND IF IT SHALL APPEAR TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE COURT OR JUSTICE THAT THE DEFENDANT HAS, IN FACT, VIOLATED 21 THIS SECTION OR SECTION THIRTEEN HUNDRED SEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE, AN INJUNCTION 22 23 MAY BE ISSUED BY SUCH COURT OR JUSTICE, ENJOINING AND RESTRAINING ANY 24 FURTHER VIOLATION, WITHOUT REQUIRING PROOF THAT ANY PERSON HAS, IN FACT, 25 BEEN INJURED OR DAMAGED THEREBY. IN CONNECTION WITH ANY SUCH PROPOSED 26 APPLICATION, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL IS AUTHORIZED TO TAKE PROOF AND MAKE A 27 DETERMINATION OF THE RELEVANT FACTS AND TO ISSUE SUBPOENAS IN ACCORDANCE 28 WITH THE CIVIL PRACTICE LAW AND RULES.

29 (B) IN ADDITION TO, OR IN LIEU OF, THE RELIEF AUTHORIZED IN PARAGRAPHS 30 (A) AND (C) OF THIS SUBDIVISION, A MUNICIPALITY WHERE THE RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY IS LOCATED MAY INTERVENE AS A MATTER OF RIGHT IN ANY FORE-31 32 CLOSURE ACTION COMMENCED UNDER THIS ARTICLE FOR THE PURPOSES OF REQUEST-ING INJUNCTIVE RELIEF TO ASSURE THAT THE PROPERTY IN QUESTION IS MAIN-33 34 TAINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALL ORDINANCES, CODES, REGULATIONS AND 35 STATUTES AND THAT THE FORECLOSURE ACTION IS TIMELY PROSECUTED. THE INTERVENOR MAY MOVE TO HAVE ANY ADJOURNMENTS OR VOLUNTARY DISCONTIN-36 37 UANCES IN SUCH FORECLOSURE ACTION CONDITIONED UPON THE POSTING OF A BOND 38 OR OTHER UNDERTAKING OR TO ORDER OTHER MEASURES INTENDED TO ENSURE ONGO-ING MAINTENANCE OF THE PROPERTY UNTIL SUCH TIME AS TITLE TO THE PROPERTY 39 40 HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED THROUGH A FORECLOSURE SALE OR OTHERWISE. INTER-VENTION IN A FORECLOSURE ACTION PURSUANT TO THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE 41 AVAILABLE WITH RESPECT TO ANY RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY SECURED BY A MORTGAGE 42 43 LOAN AS DEFINED UNDER SECTION THIRTEEN HUNDRED FIVE OF THIS ARTICLE, 44 REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE PROPERTY IS OCCUPIED, SO LONG AS ONE OF THE 45 OTHER CONDITIONS DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (B) OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF SECTION THIRTEEN HUNDRED SEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE IS PRESENT. 46

47 (C) COURT SHALL DETERMINE THAT A VIOLATION OF THIS WHENEVER THE 48 SECTION OR SECTION THIRTEEN HUNDRED SEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE BY A MORTGAGEE 49 OR AGENT OF A MORTGAGEE HAS OCCURRED, THE COURT MAY IMPOSE A CIVIL 50 PENALTY OF UP TO ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS PER DAY FOR EACH DAY THE VIOLATION 51 PERSISTED IN ADDITION TO THE COSTS OF MAINTAINING THE PROPERTY. NOTWITH-STANDING ANY PROVISION OF LAW TO THE CONTRARY, ALL CIVIL PENALTIES 52 53 COLLECTED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL PURSUANT TO THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE 54 DEPOSITED TO THE CREDIT OF THE ABANDONED PROPERTY NEIGHBORHOOD RELIEF 55 FUND ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION NINETY-ONE-G OF THE STATE FINANCE 56 LAW.

(D) THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION MAY ALSO BE ENFORCED BY ANY LOCALI-1 2 TY OR MUNICIPALITY IN WHICH THE VACANT PROPERTY IS LOCATED, PROVIDED 3 THAT THE LOCALITY OR MUNICIPALITY PROVIDES THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WITH 4 WRITTEN NOTICE AT LEAST TEN DAYS PRIOR TO COMMENCING SUCH AN ACTION 5 UNDER THIS SECTION; AND PROVIDED FURTHER THAT FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH 6 THIS NOTICE REQUIREMENT SHALL NOT BE A DEFENSE TO THE LOCALITY'S OR 7 MUNICIPALITY'S PROCEEDING. ANY CIVIL PENALTY IMPOSED PURSUANT TO PARA-8 GRAPH (C) OF THIS SUBDIVISION IN AN ACTION BROUGHT BY A MUNICIPALITY 9 PURSUANT TO THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE RETAINED BY SUCH MUNICIPALITY.

4. THIS SECTION SHALL NOT PREEMPT, REDUCE OR LIMIT ANY RIGHTS OR OBLI-GATIONS IMPOSED BY ANY LOCAL LAW WITH RESPECT TO PROPERTY MAINTENANCE AND THE LOCALITY'S ABILITY TO ENFORCE THOSE LAWS.

13 S 4. A part of the supreme court shall be devoted to foreclosure 14 actions involving property alleged to be vacant and abandoned.

15 S 5. The real property actions and proceedings law is amended by 16 adding a new section 1308 to read as follows:

17 S 1308. SPECIAL FORECLOSURE PROCEEDING FOR VACANT AND ABANDONED RESI-18 DENTIAL REAL PROPERTY. 1. IN ANY FORECLOSURE ACTION INVOLVING RESIDEN-19 TIAL REAL PROPERTY, AS DEFINED IN SECTION THIRTEEN HUNDRED FIVE OF THIS 20 ARTICLE, ALLEGED TO BE VACANT AND ABANDONED, THE PLAINTIFF MAY MAKE AN 21 APPLICATION FOR AN ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE UPON NOTICE WHICH SEEKS ENTRY OF 22 JUDGMENT OF FORECLOSURE AND SALE ON THE GROUNDS THAT SUCH PROPERTY IS 23 VACANT AND ABANDONED. ANY SUCH APPLICATION SHALL BE MADE VIA ORDER ΤO 24 SHOW CAUSE, WHEREIN THE COURT SHALL DIRECT SERVICE CONSISTENT WITH 25 SECTION THREE HUNDRED EIGHT OF THE CIVIL PRACTICE LAW AND RULES. NO SUCH 26 APPLICATION SHALL BE DIRECTED TO BE SERVED UPON DEFENDANT UNTIL THE TIME TO ANSWER THE COMPLAINT IN SUCH ACTION SHALL HAVE EXPIRED, NOR SHALL ANY 27 28 SUCH APPLICATION BE GRANTED UNTIL AFTER THE MANDATORY SETTLEMENT CONFER-29 ENCE PURSUANT TO RULE THREE THOUSAND FOUR HUNDRED EIGHT OF THE CIVIL PRACTICE LAW AND RULES HAS BEEN NOTICED TO ANY SUCH DEFENDANT, AND AFTER 30 ALL SUCH DEFENDANTS HAVE FAILED TO APPEAR FOR SAID CONFERENCE. SUCH 31 32 APPLICATION SHALL:

(A) STATE ON THE FACE OF THE ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE THAT "THIS ORDER TO
 SHOW CAUSE SEEKS ENTRY OF A JUDGMENT OF FORECLOSURE AND SALE PURSUANT TO
 REAL PROPERTY ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS LAW S 1308 ON THE GROUND THAT THE
 MORTGAGED PREMISES ARE VACANT AND ABANDONED";

(B) SET FORTH THE ALLEGATIONS EVIDENCING VACANT AND ABANDONED RESIDEN TIAL PROPERTY AS PROVIDED FOR UNDER SUBDIVISION FOUR OF THIS SECTION AND
 ATTACH DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE IN SUPPORT;

40 (C) STATE WITHIN THE AFFIDAVIT OR AFFIRMATION SUPPORTING THE APPLICA41 TION THE SUMS ALLEGED TO BE DUE AND OWING UPON THE SUBJECT MORTGAGE
42 DOCUMENTS AND ATTACH DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE IN SUPPORT, INCLUDING BUT NOT
43 LIMITED TO PROOF OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MORTGAGE AND THE NOTE; AND

44 (D) STATE WITHIN THE AFFIDAVIT OR AFFIRMATION SUPPORTING THE APPLICA45 TION THAT AN IMMEDIATE ORDER OF REFERENCE IS SOUGHT FOR THE APPOINTMENT
46 OF A REFEREE TO COMPUTE PURSUANT TO THIS CHAPTER.

47 2. THE CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE JUDGE OF THE COURTS SHALL ADOPT SUCH RULES 48 AS HE OR SHE DEEMS NECESSARY TO EXPEDITIOUSLY IMPLEMENT THE PROVISIONS 49 OF THIS SUBDIVISION.

50 3. THE COURT SHALL TAKE THE EVIDENCE SUPPORTING THE FACTS AND CIRCUM-51 STANCES STATED IN THE ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE AND SHALL EXAMINE THE PLAIN-52 TIFF OR HIS OR HER AGENT, AT AN EVIDENTIARY HEARING UNDER OATH, AS TO 53 THE EVIDENCE PRESENTED WITH RESPECT TO VACANT AND ABANDONED PROPERTY, 54 AND SHALL MAKE A WRITTEN FINDING WHETHER THE PROPERTY TO BE FORECLOSED 55 UPON PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION MEETS THE DEFINITION OF VACANT AND ABAN-56 DONED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION FOUR OF THIS SECTION AND SHALL SET FORTH 4. (A) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, "VACANT AND ABANDONED" RESIDENTIAL
REAL PROPERTY MEANS RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY, AS DEFINED IN SECTION
THIRTEEN HUNDRED FIVE OF THIS ARTICLE, WITH RESPECT TO WHICH THE MORTGAGEE PROVES TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE COURT THAT THE MORTGAGED PROPERTY
IS NOT OCCUPIED BY A MORTGAGOR OR TENANT AS DEFINED IN SECTION THIRTEEN
HUNDRED FIVE OF THIS ARTICLE, AND:

13 (1) THE PROPERTY IS A RISK TO THE HEALTH, SAFETY, OR WELFARE OF THE 14 PUBLIC, OR ANY ADJOINING OR ADJACENT PROPERTY OWNERS, DUE TO ACTS OF 15 VANDALISM, LOITERING, CRIMINAL CONDUCT, OR PHYSICAL DESTRUCTION OR DETE-16 RIORATION OF THE PROPERTY; OR

17 (2) THE RELEVANT GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITY HAS DECLARED THE PROPERTY 18 UNFIT FOR OCCUPANCY AND TO REMAIN VACANT AND UNOCCUPIED OR TO BE DEMOL-19 ISHED.

(B) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY SHALL NOT
BE CONSIDERED "VACANT AND ABANDONED" IF THE PROPERTY IS A BUILDING
DESCRIBED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (I), (II), (III) OR (IV) OF PARAGRAPH (B-3) OF
SUBDIVISION ONE OF SECTION THIRTEEN HUNDRED SEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE, OR IS
OCCUPIED AS DESCRIBED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (V) OF SUCH PARAGRAPH.

25 5. (A) A JUDGMENT OF FORECLOSURE AND SALE SHALL NOT BE ENTERED PURSU26 ANT TO THIS SECTION IF THE MORTGAGOR OR ANY OTHER DEFENDANT HAS FILED AN
27 ANSWER, APPEARANCE OR OTHER WRITTEN OBJECTION THAT IS NOT WITHDRAWN.

(B) THE COURT'S DENIAL OF A JUDGMENT OF FORECLOSURE AND SALE PURSUANT
TO THIS SECTION WHERE THE COURT DOES NOT FIND THAT THE MORTGAGED PROPERTY IS VACANT AND ABANDONED SHALL NOT BE ON THE MERITS.

31 (C) THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION SHALL NOT PREEMPT, REDUCE OR LIMIT 32 ANY RIGHTS OR OBLIGATIONS IMPOSED BY ANY LOCAL LAWS WITH RESPECT TO 33 PROPERTY MAINTENANCE OR A LOCALITY'S ABILITY TO ENFORCE SUCH LAWS.

34 (D) THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION SHALL NOT ABROGATE ANY RIGHTS OR 35 DUTIES PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE.

36 S 6. The state finance law is amended by adding a new section 91-g to 37 read as follows:

38 S 91-G. ABANDONED PROPERTY NEIGHBORHOOD RELIEF FUND; ENFORCEMENT 39 ASSISTANCE GRANTS. 1. THERE IS HEREBY ESTABLISHED IN THE CUSTODY OF THE 40 STATE COMPTROLLER A SPECIAL FUND TO BE KNOWN AS THE "ABANDONED PROPERTY 41 NEIGHBORHOOD RELIEF FUND."

2. SUCH FUND SHALL CONSIST OF ALL CIVIL PENALTIES COLLECTED BY 42 THE 43 ATTORNEY GENERAL PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (C) OF SUBDIVISION THREE OF 44 SECTION THIRTEEN HUNDRED SEVEN-A OF THE REAL PROPERTY ACTIONS AND 45 PROCEEDINGS LAW AND REQUIRED TO BE DEPOSITED INTO THIS FUND, AND ALL OTHER MONEYS CREDITED OR TRANSFERRED THERETO FROM ANY OTHER FUND OR 46 47 SOURCE PURSUANT TO LAW. ANY INCOME EARNED ON MONEYS WITHIN THE ABANDONED 48 PROPERTY NEIGHBORHOOD RELIEF FUND SHALL BE ADDED TO AND MADE AVAILABLE FOR THE PURPOSE OF SUCH FUND. 49

50 3. MONIES OF THE FUND SHALL BE ALLOCATED TO AND EXPENDED BY THE ATTOR-51 NEY GENERAL, ON THE AUDIT AND WARRANT OF THE STATE COMPTROLLER, ONLY FOR 52 THE PURPOSE OF PROVIDING ABANDONED PROPERTY ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE 53 GRANTS TO LOCALITIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBDIVISIONS FOUR, FIVE AND SIX 54 OF THIS SECTION.

55 4. THE CHIEF ELECTED OFFICIAL OF A COUNTY, CITY, TOWN OR VILLAGE 56 LOCATED WITHIN THE STATE MAY, ON AN ANNUAL BASIS, SUBMIT A WRITTEN

APPLICATION TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, OR HIS OR HER AUTHORIZED DESIGNEE, 1 2 AN ABANDONED PROPERTY ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE GRANT FROM AVAILABLE FOR 3 MONEYS IN THE ABANDONED PROPERTY NEIGHBORHOOD RELIEF FUND ESTABLISHED 4 PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION. THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL 5 REQUIRE THAT APPLICATIONS SUBMITTED PURSUANT TO THIS SUBDIVISION PROVIDE 6 SUCH INFORMATION AS THE ATTORNEY GENERAL DEEMS APPROPRIATE, INCLUDING, 7 AT A MINIMUM, THE FOLLOWING:

8

(A) THE AMOUNT OF FUNDING SOUGHT;

9 (B) A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE IMPACT THAT THE PRESENCE OF VACANT 10 AND ABANDONED RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTIES IN THE REQUESTING LOCALITY HAS 11 HAD ON ITS AFFECTED COMMUNITIES, THE LOCALITY'S EFFORTS TO ADDRESS THE 12 PROBLEM TO DATE AND THE RESULT OF THOSE EFFORTS;

13 (C) A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE ENFORCEMENT PURPOSE OR PURPOSES TO
14 WHICH THE FUNDING WILL BE APPLIED, WITH SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO THE
15 PROVISION OR PROVISIONS OF SECTIONS THIRTEEN HUNDRED SEVEN AND THIRTEEN
16 HUNDRED SEVEN-A OF THE REAL PROPERTY ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS LAW SOUGHT
17 TO BE ENFORCED; AND

(D) THE DATE AND RESULT OF ANY PRIOR APPLICATIONS MADE BY THE LOCALITYTO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.

5. IN DETERMINING WHETHER TO APPROVE AN APPLICATION SUBMITTED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION FOUR OF THIS SECTION, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL, AT A MINIMUM, CONSIDER:

(A) THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE PRESENCE OF VACANT AND ABANDONED RESIDEN TIAL PROPERTIES IN THE REQUESTING LOCALITY HAS NEGATIVELY IMPACTED THE
 COMMUNITIES WHERE THOSE PROPERTIES ARE LOCATED AND THE LOCALITY AS A
 WHOLE;

(B) THE LIKELY IMPACT APPROVAL OF THE APPLICATION AND DISBURSEMENT OF
FUNDS WOULD HAVE ON ADDRESSING THE PROBLEM OF VACANT AND ABANDONED RESIDENTIAL PROPERTIES IN THE REQUESTING LOCALITY THROUGH ENHANCED ENFORCEMENT OF SECTIONS THIRTEEN HUNDRED SEVEN AND THIRTEEN HUNDRED SEVEN-A OF
THE REAL PROPERTY ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS LAW;

32 (C) THE AVAILABILITY OF OTHER SOURCES OF FUNDING TO PAY SOME OR ALL OF 33 THE ENFORCEMENT COSTS FOR WHICH THE REQUESTING LOCALITY SEEKS FUNDING; 34 AND

(D) WHERE THE REQUESTING LOCALITY PREVIOUSLY APPLIED FOR AND RECEIVED
AN ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE GRANT PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, WHETHER THE
GRANT FUNDS WERE USED BY THE LOCALITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS
OF THIS SECTION AND ANY APPLICABLE RULES OR REGULATIONS ADOPTED BY THE
ATTORNEY GENERAL.

40 6. UPON APPROVAL OF AN APPLICATION, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL MAY AUTHORIZE DISBURSEMENT OF FUNDS IN ANY AMOUNT UP TO THE AMOUNT SOUGHT BY THE 41 REOUESTING LOCALITY. SUCH DISBURSEMENT MAY BE BY ADVANCE PAYMENT TO 42 THE 43 LOCALITY BEFORE IT INCURS THE COST FOR WHICH ITS APPLICATION SOUGHT 44 FUNDING, BY REIMBURSEMENT TO THE LOCALITY AFTER IT INCURS AND PAYS SUCH 45 COSTS IN THE FIRST INSTANCE, OR BY SOME COMBINATION THEREOF, AS THE ATTORNEY GENERAL DETERMINES IS APPROPRIATE UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES. ANY 46 47 ALL ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE GRANT MONEYS DISBURSED PURSUANT TO THIS AND 48 SECTION SHALL BE USED BY THE RECIPIENT COUNTY, CITY, TOWN OR VILLAGE 49 SOLELY TO AID IN THE ENFORCEMENT BY SUCH LOCALITY OF SECTIONS THIRTEEN 50 HUNDRED SEVEN AND THIRTEEN HUNDRED SEVEN-A OF THE REAL PROPERTY ACTIONS 51 AND PROCEEDINGS LAW.

52 7. THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL ADOPT SUCH RULES AND REGULATIONS AS HE 53 OR SHE DEEMS APPROPRIATE TO EFFECTUATE THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, 54 INCLUDING PROVISIONS FOR PERIODIC MONITORING AND EVALUATION OF THE 55 ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE GRANT PROGRAM ESTABLISHED HEREIN.

8. THE STATE COMPTROLLER SHALL HAVE THE POWER TO INSPECT, EXAMINE AND 1 AUDIT THE FISCAL AFFAIRS OF ANY LOCALITY AWARDED AN ENFORCEMENT ASSIST-2 3 ANCE GRANT PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION TO THE EXTENT NECESSARY TO DETERMINE 4 WHETHER THE FUNDING RECEIVED HAS BEEN USED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 5 PURPOSE OR PURPOSES FOR WHICH IT WAS SOUGHT IN THE APPLICATION, AND б WHETHER THERE HAS BEEN COMPLIANCE WITH THE APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF THIS 7 SECTION AND ANY APPLICABLE RULES OR REGULATIONS ADOPTED BY THE ATTORNEY 8 GENERAL.

9 9. THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE STATE COMPTROLLER, 10 SHALL REPORT ANNUALLY TO THE GOVERNOR AND THE LEGISLATURE REGARDING THE 11 OPERATION AND SUCCESS OF SUCH GRANT PROGRAM.

12 S 7. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall 13 have become a law; provided, however, that effective immediately, the 14 addition and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the 15 implementation of this act on its effective date is authorized and 16 directed to be made and completed on or before such effective date.