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IN SENATE

March 7, 2016

Introduced by Sen. SERINO -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Aging

AN ACT to amend the public health law, in relation to screening for elder abuse and maltreatment

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. The public health law is amended by adding a new article 19 to read as follows:

ARTICLE 19

ELDER ABUSE AND MALTREATMENT SCREENING

SECTION 1900. LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE.

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1901. ELDER ABUSE AND MALTREATMENT SCREENING.

- S 1900. LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE. THE CORRELATION BETWEEN ELDER ABUSE AND MALTREATMENT WITH INCREASED HOSPITALIZATIONS, ADMISSIONS AND MORTALITY HIGHLIGHTS THE NEED FOR INCREASED MEDICAL INTERVENTIONS, PARTICULARLY AS NEW YORK CONTINUES TO IMPLEMENT NATIONAL HEALTHCARE REFORM INITIATIVES. A SCREENING TOOL, TO BE UTILIZED BY MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS AT IMPORTANT JUNCTURES IN THE LIVES OF THOSE SIXTY YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER, PRESENTS A SIGNIFICANT OPPORTUNITY FOR TRUSTED MEDICAL PROVIDERS TO HELP IDENTIFY HIGH RISK PATIENTS AND HELP TO ENSURE THEIR CONTINUED HEALTH AND SAFETY.
- S 1901. ELDER ABUSE AND MALTREATMENT SCREENING. 1. THE COMMISSIONER SHALL ESTABLISH A SCREENING TOOL TO IDENTIFY ABUSE IN ELDERLY INDIVIDUALS. PHYSICIANS, PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND NURSE PRACTITIONERS MAY USE THE TOOL TO ASSIST IN IDENTIFYING ABUSE OR MALTREATMENT IN THEIR ELDERLY PATIENTS DURING THE COURSE OF TREATMENT INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANNUAL PHYSICAL EXAMS OR AS PART OF PATIENT SCREENING UNDER THE UNIFORM ASSESSMENT SYSTEM FOR LONG TERM CARE AS ESTABLISHED BY THE DEPARTMENT.
 - 2. THE SCREENING TOOL SHALL INCLUDE, BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO:
- A. A UNIFORM INTERVENTION QUESTIONNAIRE WITH A COMMON SCALE THAT CAN BE USED ACROSS HEALTH CARE ENVIRONMENTS AND POPULATIONS TO ASSIST IN THE IDENTIFICATION OF HIGH RISK PATIENTS;
- 26 B. QUESTIONS THAT CAN BE USED FOR BOTH COGNITIVELY INTACT AS WELL AS 27 COGNITIVELY IMPAIRED INDIVIDUALS;

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

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C. STANDARDIZED INTERVENTION PROTOCOLS INCLUDING SPECIFIC LANGUAGE AND UNIFORM DEFINITIONS OF PHYSICAL, SEXUAL, EMOTIONAL, AND PSYCHOLOGICAL ABUSE, IN ADDITION TO, NEGLECT, ABANDONMENT, FINANCIAL OR MATERIAL EXPLOITATION, SELF-NEGLECT AND UNWARRANTED CONTROL;

- 5 D. A LIST OF RESOURCES TO ADDRESS THE NEEDS OF PATIENTS IDENTIFIED AS 6 BEING VICTIMS OF ABUSE; AND
 - E. DOCUMENTATION IN A REPORTABLE FORMAT THAT MAY BE USED BY THE PRACTITIONER TO REPORT SUSPECTED ELDER ABUSE AND MALTREATMENT CASES TO THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE PURPOSES OF TRACKING PREVALENCE.
- 3. THE SCREENING TOOL SHALL BE CULTURALLY AND LINGUISTICALLY APPROPRIATE IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULES AND REGULATIONS PROMULGATED BY THE COMMIS-12 SIONER.
- 4. PATIENTS SHALL NOT BE REQUIRED TO BE SUBJECT TO SCREENING IF THEY REFUSE TO PARTICIPATE OR ARE IN AN URGENT OR EMERGENT SITUATION.
- 5. THIS SECTION SHALL NOT AFFECT THE SCOPE OF PRACTICE OF ANY HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER OR DIMINISH ANY AUTHORITY OR LEGAL OR PROFESSIONAL OBLIGATIONS OF ANY HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER.
- 18 6. THE COMMISSIONER SHALL PROMULGATE ANY RULES AND REGULATIONS NECES-19 SARY TO IMPLEMENT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION.
- 20 S 2. This act shall take effect immediately.