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I N   A S S E M B L Y

April 5, 2016

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Introduced by M. of A. BICHOTTE -- read once and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations

AN ACT to amend the state finance law and the general municipal law, in relation to payment by public owners to contractors and subcontractors

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. The opening paragraph and subdivisions 1 and 2 of section  
2     139-f of the state finance law, the opening paragraph and subdivision 1  
3     as added by chapter 769 of the laws of 1978, and subdivision 2 as  
4     amended by section 16 of part MM of chapter 57 of the laws of 2008, are  
5     amended to read as follows:

6     Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law to the contrary,  
7     except the provisions of section thirty-eight of the highway law, all  
8     contracts made and awarded by the state, or by any public department, or  
9     by any public benefit corporation or by any public corporation or official  
10    thereof, hereafter referred to as the public owner, for  
11    construction, reconstruction or alteration of any public work project  
12    shall provide for payment by the public owner to the contractor and  
13    [payment by the contractor] to the subcontractor OR SUBCONTRACTORS in  
14    accordance with the following:

15    1. Payment by public owners to contractors. The contractor shall periodically,  
16    in accordance with the terms of the contract, submit to the  
17    public owner and/or his agent a requisition for a progress payment for  
18    the work performed and/or materials furnished to the date of the requisition  
19    BY THE CONTRACTOR AND ALL SUBCONTRACTORS, less any amount previously  
20    paid to the contractor OR SUBCONTRACTORS. The public owner shall  
21    in accordance with the terms of the contract approve and promptly pay  
22    the requisition for the progress payment less an amount necessary to  
23    satisfy any claims, liens or judgments against the contractor OR SUBCONTRACTORS  
24    which have not been suitably discharged and less any retained  
25    amount as hereafter described. The public owner shall retain not more  
26    than five per centum of each progress payment to the contractor AND  
27    SUBCONTRACTORS except that the public owner may retain in excess of five  
28    per centum but not more than ten per centum of each progress payment to

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

LBD13135-04-6

1 the contractor provided that there are no requirements by the public  
2 owner for the contractor to provide a performance bond and a labor and  
3 material bond both in the full amount of the contract. The public owner  
4 shall pay, upon requisition from the contractor, for materials pertinent  
5 to the project which have been delivered to the site or off-site by the  
6 contractor [and/or subcontractor] and suitably stored and secured as  
7 required by the public owner and the contractor provided, the public  
8 owner may limit such payment to materials in short and/or critical  
9 supply and materials specially fabricated for the project each as  
10 defined in the contract. When the work or major portions thereof as  
11 contemplated by the terms of the contract are substantially completed,  
12 the contractor shall submit to the public owner and/or his agent a  
13 requisition for payment of the remaining amount of the contract balance,  
14 INCLUDING BALANCES OWED TO SUBCONTRACTORS. Upon receipt of such requi-  
15 sition the public owner shall approve and promptly pay the remaining  
16 amount of the contract balance less two times the value of any remaining  
17 items to be completed and an amount necessary to satisfy any claims,  
18 liens or judgments against the contractor which have not been suitably  
19 discharged. As the remaining items of work are satisfactorily completed  
20 or corrected, the public owner shall promptly pay, upon receipt of a  
21 requisition, for these remaining items less an amount necessary to  
22 satisfy any claims, liens or judgments against the contractor which have  
23 not been suitably discharged. Any claims, liens and judgments referred  
24 to in this section shall pertain to the project and shall be filed in  
25 accordance with the terms of the applicable contract and/or applicable  
26 laws.

27 2. Payment by [contractors] PUBLIC OWNERS to subcontractors. [Within  
28 seven calendar days of the receipt] (A) EACH SUBCONTRACTOR SHALL PERIOD-  
29 ICALLY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE CONTRACT, SUBMIT TO THE  
30 PUBLIC OWNER AND/OR HIS AGENT AND TO THE CONTRACTOR AND/OR HIS AGENT A  
31 REQUISITION FOR A PROGRESS PAYMENT FOR THE WORK PERFORMED AND/OR MATERI-  
32 ALS FURNISHED TO THE DATE OF THE REQUISITION, LESS ANY AMOUNT PREVIOUSLY  
33 PAID TO THE CONTRACTOR. AT THE TIME of any payment [from] BY the public  
34 owner[,] TO the contractor AS PROVIDED IN SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS  
35 SECTION, THE PUBLIC OWNER shall pay each of [his] THE subcontractors and  
36 materialmen the proceeds from the payment representing the value of the  
37 work performed and/or materials furnished by the subcontractor and/or  
38 materialman and reflecting the percentage of the subcontractor's work  
39 completed or the materialman's material supplied in the requisition  
40 approved by the owner and based upon the actual value of the subcontract  
41 or purchase order less an amount necessary to satisfy any claims, liens  
42 or judgments against the subcontractor or materialman which have not  
43 been suitably discharged and less any retained amount as hereafter  
44 described. [Failure by the contractor to pay any subcontractor or mater-  
45 ialman within seven calendar days of the receipt of any payment from the  
46 public owner shall result in the commencement and accrual of interest on  
47 amounts due to such subcontractor or materialman for the period begin-  
48 ning on the day immediately following the expiration of such seven  
49 calendar day period and ending on the date on which payment is made by  
50 the contractor to such subcontractor or materialman. Such interest  
51 payment shall be the sole responsibility of the contractor, and shall be  
52 paid at the rate of interest in effect on the date payment is made by  
53 the contractor. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the  
54 contrary, interest shall be computed at the rate established in para-  
55 graph (b) of subdivision one of section seven hundred fifty-six-b of the  
56 general business law. The contractor shall retain not more than five per

centum of each payment to the subcontractor and/or materialman except that the contractor may retain in excess of five per centum but not more than ten per centum of each payment to the subcontractor provided that prior to entering into a subcontract with the contractor, the subcontractor is unable or unwilling to provide a performance bond and a labor and material bond, both in the full amount of the subcontract, at the request of the contractor. However, the contractor shall retain nothing from those payments representing proceeds owed the subcontractor and/or materialman from the public owner's payments to the contractor for the remaining amounts of the contract balance as provided in subdivision one of this section. If the contractor has failed to submit a requisition for payment of the remaining amounts of the contract balance within ninety days of substantial completion as provided in subdivision one of this section, then any clause in the subcontract between the contractor and the subcontractor or materialman which states that payment by the contractor to such subcontractor or materialman is contingent upon payment by the owner to the contractor shall be deemed invalid. Within seven calendar days of the receipt of payment from the contractor, the subcontractor and/or materialman shall pay each of his subcontractors and materialmen in the same manner as the contractor has paid the subcontractor, including interest as herein provided above. Nothing provided herein shall create any obligation on the part of the public owner to pay or to see to the payment of any moneys to any subcontractor or materialman from any contractor nor shall anything provided herein serve to create any relationship in contract or otherwise, implied or expressed, between the subcontractor or materialman and the public owner.] THE PUBLIC OWNER SHALL RETAIN NOT MORE THAN FIVE PER CENTUM OF EACH PROGRESS PAYMENT TO THE SUBCONTRACTOR EXCEPT THAT THE PUBLIC OWNER MAY RETAIN IN EXCESS OF FIVE PER CENTUM BUT NOT MORE THAN TEN PER CENTUM OF EACH PROGRESS PAYMENT TO THE SUBCONTRACTOR PROVIDED THAT THERE ARE NO REQUIREMENTS BY THE PUBLIC OWNER FOR THE SUBCONTRACTOR TO PROVIDE A PERFORMANCE BOND AND A LABOR AND MATERIAL BOND BOTH IN THE FULL AMOUNT OF THE CONTRACT. THE PUBLIC OWNER SHALL PAY, UPON REQUISITION FROM THE CONTRACTOR AS PROVIDED IN SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION, FOR MATERIALS PERTINENT TO THE PROJECT WHICH HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO THE SITE OR OFF-SITE BY THE SUBCONTRACTOR AND SUITABLY STORED AND SECURED AS REQUIRED BY THE PUBLIC OWNER AND THE SUBCONTRACTOR PROVIDED, THE PUBLIC OWNER MAY LIMIT SUCH PAYMENT TO MATERIALS IN SHORT AND/OR CRITICAL SUPPLY AND MATERIALS SPECIALLY FABRICATED FOR THE PROJECT EACH AS DEFINED IN THE CONTRACT. WHEN THE WORK OR MAJOR PORTIONS THEREOF AS CONTEMPLATED BY THE TERMS OF THE CONTRACT ARE SUBSTANTIALLY COMPLETED, THE SUBCONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT TO THE CONTRACTOR AND/OR HIS OR HER AGENT A REQUISITION FOR PAYMENT OF THE REMAINING AMOUNT OF THE CONTRACT BALANCE. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT A CONTRACT REQUISITION CONTAINING ALL REQUISITIONS FROM SUBCONTRACTORS TO THE PUBLIC OWNER. UPON RECEIPT OF SUCH REQUISITION THE PUBLIC OWNER SHALL APPROVE AND PROMPTLY PAY THE REMAINING AMOUNT OF THE CONTRACT BALANCE LESS TWO TIMES THE VALUE OF ANY REMAINING ITEMS TO BE COMPLETED AND AN AMOUNT NECESSARY TO SATISFY ANY CLAIMS, LIENS OR JUDGMENTS AGAINST THE SUBCONTRACTOR WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN SUITABLY DISCHARGED. AS THE REMAINING ITEMS OF WORK ARE SATISFACTORILY COMPLETED OR CORRECTED, THE PUBLIC OWNER SHALL PROMPTLY PAY, UPON RECEIPT OF A REQUISITION, FOR THESE REMAINING ITEMS LESS AN AMOUNT NECESSARY TO SATISFY ANY CLAIMS, LIENS OR JUDGMENTS AGAINST THE SUBCONTRACTOR WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN SUITABLY DISCHARGED. ANY CLAIMS, LIENS AND JUDGMENTS REFERRED TO IN THIS SECTION SHALL PERTAIN TO THE PROJECT AND

1 SHALL BE FILED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE APPLICABLE CONTRACT  
2 AND/OR APPLICABLE LAWS.

3 (B) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, "SUBCONTRACTOR" MEANS ONLY THOSE SUBCON-  
4 TRACTORS THAT REPORT DIRECTLY TO THE MAIN CONTRACTOR WITH WHOM THE  
5 PUBLIC OWNER HAS ENTERED INTO THE CONTRACT, AND DOES NOT INCLUDE SUBCON-  
6 TRACTORS OF SUBCONTRACTORS.

7 S 2. The opening paragraph and subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 106-b  
8 of the general municipal law, the opening paragraph and subdivision 1 as  
9 amended by chapter 661 of the laws of 1992, paragraphs (a) and (c) of  
10 subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 98 of the laws of 1995, and subdivi-  
11 sion 2 as amended by section 15 of part MM of chapter 57 of the laws of  
12 2008, are amended to read as follows:

13 Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law to the contrary, all  
14 contracts made and awarded by the appropriate officer, board or agency  
15 of a political subdivision or of any district therein, hereafter  
16 referred to as the public owner, for construction, reconstruction or  
17 alteration of any public work project shall provide for payment by the  
18 public owner to the contractor and [payment by the contractor] to the  
19 subcontractor OR SUBCONTRACTORS in accordance with the following:

20 1. Payment by public owners to contractors. (a) The contractor shall  
21 periodically, in accordance with the terms of the contract, submit to  
22 the public owner and/or his agent a requisition for a progress payment  
23 for the work performed and/or materials furnished to the date of the  
24 requisition BY THE CONTRACTOR AND ALL SUBCONTRACTORS less any amount  
25 previously paid to the contractor OR SUBCONTRACTORS. The public owner  
26 shall in accordance with the terms of the contract approve and promptly  
27 pay the requisition for the progress payment less an amount necessary to  
28 satisfy any claims, liens or judgments against the contractor OR SUBCON-  
29 TRACTORS which have not been suitably discharged and less any retained  
30 amount as hereafter described. The public owner shall retain not more  
31 than five per centum of each progress payment to the contractor OR  
32 SUBCONTRACTORS except that the public owner may retain in excess of five  
33 per centum but not more than ten per centum of each progress payment to  
34 the contractor provided that there are no requirements by the public  
35 owner for the contractor to provide a performance bond and a labor and  
36 material bond both in the full amount of the contract. The public owner  
37 shall pay, upon requisition from the contractor, for materials pertinent  
38 to the project which have been delivered to the site or off-site by the  
39 contractor [and/or subcontractor] and suitably stored and secured as  
40 required by the public owner and the contractor provided, the public  
41 owner may limit such payment to materials in short and/or critical  
42 supply and materials specially fabricated for the project each as  
43 defined in the contract. When the work or major portions thereof as  
44 contemplated by the terms of the contract are substantially completed,  
45 the contractor shall submit to the public owner and/or his agent a  
46 requisition for payment of the remaining amount of the contract balance  
47 INCLUDING BALANCES OWED TO SUBCONTRACTORS. Upon receipt of such requi-  
48 sition the public owner shall approve and promptly pay the remaining  
49 amount of the contract balance less two times the value of any remaining  
50 items to be completed and an amount necessary to satisfy any claims,  
51 liens or judgments against the contractor which have not been suitably  
52 discharged. As the remaining items of work are satisfactorily completed  
53 or corrected, the public owner shall promptly pay, upon receipt of a  
54 requisition, for these items less an amount necessary to satisfy any  
55 claims, liens or judgments against the contractor which have not been  
56 suitably discharged. Any claims, liens and judgments referred to in this

1 section shall pertain to the project and shall be filed in accordance  
2 with the terms of the applicable contract and/or applicable laws. Where  
3 the public owner is other than the city of New York, the term "promptly  
4 pay" shall mean payment within thirty days, excluding legal holidays, of  
5 receipt of the requisition unless such requisition is not approvable in  
6 accordance with the terms of the contract. Notwithstanding the forego-  
7 ing, where the public owner is other than the city of New York and is a  
8 municipal corporation which requires an elected official to approve  
9 progress payments, "promptly pay" shall mean payment within forty-five  
10 days, excluding legal holidays, of receipt of the requisition unless  
11 such requisition is not approvable in accordance with the terms of the  
12 contract.

13 (b) Each public owner other than the city of New York which is  
14 required to make a payment from public funds pursuant to a contract and  
15 which does not make such contract payment by the required payment date  
16 shall make an interest payment to the contractor on the amount of the  
17 contract payment which is due unless failure to make such contract  
18 payment is the result of a lien, attachment, or other legal process  
19 against the money due said contractor, or unless the amount of the  
20 interest payment as computed in accordance with the provisions set forth  
21 hereinafter is less than ten dollars. Interest payments on amounts due  
22 to a contractor pursuant to this paragraph shall be paid to the contrac-  
23 tor for the period beginning on the day after the required payment date  
24 and ending on the payment date for those payments required according to  
25 this section and shall be paid at the rate of interest in effect on the  
26 date when the interest payment is made. Notwithstanding any other  
27 provision of law to the contrary, interest shall be computed at the rate  
28 equal to the overpayment rate set by the commissioner of taxation and  
29 finance pursuant to subsection (e) of section one thousand ninety-six of  
30 the tax law. A pro rata share of such interest shall be paid by the  
31 contractor or subcontractor, as the case may be, to subcontractors and  
32 materialmen in a proportion equal to the percentage of their pro rata  
33 share of the contract payment. Such pro rata share of interest shall be  
34 due to such subcontractors and materialmen only for those payments which  
35 are not paid to such subcontractors and materialmen prior to the date  
36 upon which interest begins to accrue between the public owner and the  
37 contractor. Such pro rata shares of interest shall be computed daily  
38 until such payments are made to the subcontractors and materialmen.

39 (c) For projects of a public owner other than the city of New York, if  
40 state funds directly related to and which have been budgeted for the  
41 construction of the project for which the payment is due have not been  
42 received prior to the expiration of the thirty or forty-five days speci-  
43 fied in paragraph (a) of this subdivision, the interest provided for in  
44 paragraph (b) of this subdivision shall not begin to accrue and payment  
45 shall not be due, until ten days after receipt of the state funds. Noth-  
46 ing in this paragraph shall prevent the public owner from approving the  
47 requisition, subject to receipt of the state funds. State funds shall  
48 mean monies provided to the public owner by the state, its officers,  
49 boards, departments, commissions, or a public authority and public bene-  
50 fit corporation, a majority of the members of which have been appointed  
51 by the governor or who serve as members by virtue of holding a civil  
52 office of the state, or a combination thereof.

53 2. Payment by [contractors] PUBLIC OWNERS to subcontractors. [Within  
54 seven calendar days of the receipt] (A) EACH SUBCONTRACTOR SHALL PERIOD-  
55 ICALLY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE CONTRACT, SUBMIT TO THE  
56 PUBLIC OWNER AND/OR HIS AGENT AND TO THE CONTRACTOR AND/OR HIS AGENT A

1 REQUISITION FOR A PROGRESS PAYMENT FOR THE WORK PERFORMED AND/OR MATERI-  
2 ALS FURNISHED TO THE DATE OF THE REQUISITION, LESS ANY AMOUNT PREVIOUSLY  
3 PAID TO THE CONTRACTOR. AT THE TIME of any payment [from] BY the public  
4 owner[,] TO the contractor AS PROVIDED IN SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS  
5 SECTION, THE PUBLIC OWNER shall pay each of [his] THE subcontractors and  
6 materialman the proceeds from the payment representing the value of the  
7 work performed and/or materials furnished by the subcontractor and/or  
8 materialmen and reflecting the percentage of the subcontractor's work  
9 completed or the materialmen's material supplied in the requisition  
10 approved by the owner and based upon the actual value of the subcontract  
11 or purchase order less an amount necessary to satisfy any claims, liens  
12 or judgments against the subcontractor or materialman which have not  
13 been suitably discharged and less any retained amount as hereafter  
14 described. [Failure by the contractor to make any payment, including any  
15 remaining amounts of the contract balance as hereinafter described, to  
16 any subcontractor or materialman within seven calendar days of the  
17 receipt of any payment from the public owner shall result in the  
18 commencement and accrual of interest on amounts due to such subcontrac-  
19 tor or materialman for the period beginning on the day immediately  
20 following the expiration of such seven calendar day period and ending on  
21 the date on which payment is made by the contractor to such subcontrac-  
22 tor or materialman. Such interest shall be the sole responsibility of  
23 the contractor, and shall be paid at the rate of interest in effect on  
24 the date payment is made by the contractor. Notwithstanding any other  
25 provision of law to the contrary, interest shall be computed at the rate  
26 established in paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section seven hundred  
27 fifty-six-b of the general business law. The contractor shall retain not  
28 more than five per centum of each payment to the subcontractor and/or  
29 materialman except that the contractor may retain in excess of five per  
30 centum but not more than ten per centum of each payment to the subcon-  
31 tractor provided that prior to entering into a subcontract with the  
32 contractor, the subcontractor is unable or unwilling to provide a  
33 performance bond and a labor and material bond both in the full amount  
34 of the subcontract at the request of the contractor. However, the  
35 contractor shall retain nothing from those payments representing  
36 proceeds owed the subcontractor and/or materialman from the public  
37 owner's payments to the contractor for the remaining amounts of the  
38 contract balance as provided in subdivision one of this section. If the  
39 contractor has failed to submit a requisition for payment of the remain-  
40 ing amounts of the contract balance within ninety days of substantial  
41 completion as provided in subdivision one of this section, then any  
42 clause in the subcontract between the contractor and the subcontractor  
43 or materialman which states that payment by the contractor to such  
44 subcontractor or materialman is contingent upon payment by the owner to  
45 the contractor shall be deemed invalid. Within seven calendar days of  
46 the receipt of payment from the contractor, the subcontractor and/or  
47 materialman shall pay each of his subcontractors and materialmen in the  
48 same manner as the contractor has paid the subcontractor, including  
49 interest as herein provided above. Nothing provided herein shall create  
50 any obligation on the part of the public owner to pay or to see to the  
51 payment of any moneys to any subcontractor or materialman from any  
52 contractor nor shall anything provided herein serve to create any  
53 relationship in contract or otherwise, implied or expressed, between the  
54 subcontractor or materialman and the public owner.] THE PUBLIC OWNER  
55 SHALL RETAIN NOT MORE THAN FIVE PER CENTUM OF EACH PROGRESS PAYMENT TO  
56 THE SUBCONTRACTOR EXCEPT THAT THE PUBLIC OWNER MAY RETAIN IN EXCESS OF

1 FIVE PER CENTUM BUT NOT MORE THAN TEN PER CENTUM OF EACH PROGRESS  
2 PAYMENT TO THE SUBCONTRACTOR PROVIDED THAT THERE ARE NO REQUIREMENTS BY  
3 THE PUBLIC OWNER FOR THE SUBCONTRACTOR TO PROVIDE A PERFORMANCE BOND AND  
4 A LABOR AND MATERIAL BOND BOTH IN THE FULL AMOUNT OF THE CONTRACT. THE  
5 PUBLIC OWNER SHALL PAY, UPON REQUISITION FROM THE CONTRACTOR AS PROVIDED  
6 IN SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION, FOR MATERIALS PERTINENT TO THE  
7 PROJECT WHICH HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO THE SITE OR OFF-SITE BY THE SUBCON-  
8 TRACTOR AND SUITABLY STORED AND SECURED AS REQUIRED BY THE PUBLIC OWNER  
9 AND THE SUBCONTRACTOR PROVIDED, THE PUBLIC OWNER MAY LIMIT SUCH PAYMENT  
10 TO MATERIALS IN SHORT AND/OR CRITICAL SUPPLY AND MATERIALS SPECIALLY  
11 FABRICATED FOR THE PROJECT EACH AS DEFINED IN THE CONTRACT. WHEN THE  
12 WORK OR MAJOR PORTIONS THEREOF AS CONTEMPLATED BY THE TERMS OF THE  
13 CONTRACT ARE SUBSTANTIALLY COMPLETED, THE SUBCONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT TO  
14 THE CONTRACTOR AND/OR HIS OR HER AGENT A REQUISITION FOR PAYMENT OF THE  
15 REMAINING AMOUNT OF THE CONTRACT BALANCE. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT A  
16 CONTRACT REQUISITION CONTAINING ALL REQUISITIONS FROM SUBCONTRACTORS TO  
17 THE PUBLIC OWNER. UPON RECEIPT OF SUCH REQUISITION THE PUBLIC OWNER  
18 SHALL APPROVE AND PROMPTLY PAY THE REMAINING AMOUNT OF THE CONTRACT  
19 BALANCE LESS TWO TIMES THE VALUE OF ANY REMAINING ITEMS TO BE COMPLETED  
20 AND AN AMOUNT NECESSARY TO SATISFY ANY CLAIMS, LIENS OR JUDGMENTS  
21 AGAINST THE SUBCONTRACTOR WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN SUITABLY DISCHARGED. AS  
22 THE REMAINING ITEMS OF WORK ARE SATISFACTORILY COMPLETED OR CORRECTED,  
23 THE PUBLIC OWNER SHALL PROMPTLY PAY, UPON RECEIPT OF A REQUISITION, FOR  
24 THESE REMAINING ITEMS LESS AN AMOUNT NECESSARY TO SATISFY ANY CLAIMS,  
25 LIENS OR JUDGMENTS AGAINST THE SUBCONTRACTOR WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN SUIT-  
26 ABLY DISCHARGED. ANY CLAIMS, LIENS AND JUDGMENTS REFERRED TO IN THIS  
27 SECTION SHALL PERTAIN TO THE PROJECT AND SHALL BE FILED IN ACCORDANCE  
28 WITH THE TERMS OF THE APPLICABLE CONTRACT AND/OR APPLICABLE LAWS.

29 (B) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, "SUBCONTRACTOR" MEANS ONLY THOSE SUBCON-  
30 TRACTORS THAT REPORT DIRECTLY TO THE MAIN CONTRACTOR WITH WHOM THE  
31 PUBLIC OWNER HAS ENTERED INTO THE CONTRACT, AND DOES NOT INCLUDE SUBCON-  
32 TRACTORS OF SUBCONTRACTORS.

33 S 3. This act shall take effect immediately.