

7236--A

I N   S E N A T E

May 7, 2014

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Introduced by Sen. HASSELL-THOMPSON -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, the general municipal law, and the public officers law, in relation to owner liability for failure of operator to comply with traffic-control indications in the city of Mt. Vernon; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is  
3 amended to read as follows:  
4     1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
5 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
6 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative  
7 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-  
8 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the  
9 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
10 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
12 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
13 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
14 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
15 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, OR TO ADJUDICATE THE  
16 LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN  
17 HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
18 ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
19 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
20 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
21 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
22 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
23 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

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1 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus  
2 lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
3 such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
4 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
5 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and  
6 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
7 conformance with the following sections.

8 S 1-a. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
9 section 1-a of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as  
10 follows:

11 S 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
12 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
13 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
14 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
15 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
16 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
17 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
18 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
19 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
20 eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
21 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
22 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, OR TO  
23 ADJUDICATE THE LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
24 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION  
25 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or to adjudicate the liability  
26 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
27 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
28 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
29 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
30 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of  
31 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
32 ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section,  
33 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
34 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
35 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
36 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
37 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

38 S 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
39 section 1-b of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as  
40 follows:

41 S 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
42 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
43 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
44 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
45 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
46 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
47 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
48 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
49 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
50 two thousand nine, OR TO ADJUDICATE THE LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR  
51 VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS  
52 CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAP-  
53 TER, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
54 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
55 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
56 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c

1 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
2 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section  
3 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane  
4 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability  
5 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
6 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and  
8 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
9 conformance with the following sections.

10 S 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
11 section 1-c of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as  
12 follows:

13 S 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
14 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
15 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
16 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
17 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, OR TO  
18 ADJUDICATE THE LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
19 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION  
20 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or to adjudicate the liability  
21 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
22 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
23 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
24 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
25 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of  
26 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
27 ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section,  
28 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
29 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
30 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
31 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
32 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

33 S 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
34 section 1-d of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as  
35 follows:

36 S 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
37 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
38 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
39 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
40 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, OR TO  
41 ADJUDICATE THE LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
42 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION  
43 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or to adjudicate the liability  
44 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
45 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
46 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
47 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
48 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of  
49 owners for violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven  
50 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
51 eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations  
52 pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with  
53 the following sections.

54 S 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
55 amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws  
56 of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

1 S 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
2 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
3 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
4 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
5 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, OR TO  
6 ADJUDICATE THE LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
7 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION  
8 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or to adjudicate the liability  
9 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
10 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
11 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
12 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
13 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, such tribunal and the rules and  
14 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
15 conformance with the following sections.

16 S 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
17 amended by section 2 of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to  
18 read as follows:

19 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
20 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
21 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
22 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
23 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
24 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
25 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
26 of the laws of two thousand nine, OR SUBDIVISION (A) OF SECTION ELEVEN  
27 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, shall adjudicate the liability of  
28 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
29 en of this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred  
30 eleven-a [or such], sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by  
31 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
32 laws of two thousand nine, OR SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D and shall  
33 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection  
34 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of  
35 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
36 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
37 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall  
38 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred  
39 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
40 defined in such section and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
41 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
42 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
43 eighty-b of this chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a popu-  
44 lation of one million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned  
45 vehicle violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
46 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
47 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
48 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
49 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
50 authority as such a commissioner.

51 S 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
52 amended by section 2-a of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to  
53 read as follows:

54 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
55 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
56 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a

1 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
2 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
3 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
4 of the laws of two thousand nine, OR SUBDIVISION (A) OF SECTION ELEVEN  
5 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, shall adjudicate the liability of  
6 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
7 en of this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven hundred  
8 eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,  
9 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR SECTION ELEVEN  
10 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D; and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance  
11 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of  
12 bus lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate  
13 liability of owners for violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of  
14 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
15 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the purposes of this arti-  
16 cle, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation  
17 providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehi-  
18 cle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean  
19 and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official  
20 possessing authority as such a commissioner.

21 S 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
22 amended by section 2-b of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to  
23 read as follows:

24 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
25 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
26 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
27 parking violation and, WHERE AUTHORIZED BY LOCAL LAW ADOPTED PURSUANT TO  
28 SUBDIVISION (A) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER,  
29 shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven  
30 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions  
31 as defined in such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
32 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
33 en hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
34 hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a  
35 parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation  
36 providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehi-  
37 cle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean  
38 and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official  
39 possessing authority as such a commissioner.

40 S 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
41 amended by section 2-c of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to  
42 read as follows:

43 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
44 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
45 and, WHERE AUTHORIZED BY LOCAL LAW ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION (A)  
46 OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, shall have jurisdic-  
47 tion of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and  
48 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
49 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
50 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.  
51 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation  
52 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
53 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
54 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
55 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
56 sioner.

1 S 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
2 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

3 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
4 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
5 and, WHERE AUTHORIZED BY LOCAL LAW ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION (A)  
6 OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, shall have jurisdic-  
7 tion of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For  
8 the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of  
9 any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
10 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
11 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
12 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
13 sioner.

14 S 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a  
15 new subdivision 14 to read as follows:

16 14. TO ADJUDICATE THE LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVI-  
17 SION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE  
18 WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, IF AUTHORIZED BY  
19 LOCAL LAW ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION (A) OF SUCH SECTION ELEVEN  
20 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D.

21 S 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
22 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013,  
23 is amended to read as follows:

24 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
25 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
26 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
27 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
28 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
29 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
30 laws of two thousand nine, OR SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS  
31 CHAPTER, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
32 pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public  
33 authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-  
34 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and  
35 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
36 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed  
37 to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven  
38 hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

39 S 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
40 traffic law, as amended by section 4-a of chapter 189 of the laws of  
41 2013, is amended to read as follows:

42 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
43 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but  
44 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
45 authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
46 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
47 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
48 ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER and shall not be deemed to include a notice of  
49 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
50 chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
51 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

52 S 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
53 traffic law, as amended by section 4-b of chapter 189 of the laws of  
54 2013, is amended to read as follows:

55 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
56 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and

1 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant TO  
2 AUTHORIZATION SET FORTH IN SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAP-  
3 TER AND SHALL NOT BE DEEMED TO INCLUDE A NOTICE OF LIABILITY ISSUED  
4 PURSUANT to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall  
5 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
6 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

7 S 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
8 traffic law, as amended by section 4-c of chapter 189 of the laws of  
9 2013, is amended to read as follows:

10 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
11 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article AND  
12 SHALL NOT BE DEEMED TO INCLUDE A NOTICE OF LIABILITY ISSUED PURSUANT TO  
13 AUTHORIZATION SET FORTH IN SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAP-  
14 TER and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
15 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

16 S 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
17 traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to  
18 read as follows:

19 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
20 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article AND  
21 SHALL NOT BE DEEMED TO INCLUDE A NOTICE OF LIABILITY ISSUED PURSUANT TO  
22 AUTHORIZATION SET FORTH IN SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAP-  
23 TER.

24 S 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic  
25 law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, are  
26 amended to read as follows:

27 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
28 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
29 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
30 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
31 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
32 two thousand nine OR SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER,  
33 for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of  
34 this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable  
35 in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred  
36 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
37 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
38 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or a person alleged to be liable in  
39 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
40 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
41 such section contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable  
42 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
43 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
44 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
45 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first  
46 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she  
47 must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of  
48 such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall  
49 contain a warning to advise the person so pleading or contesting that  
50 failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned  
51 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default  
52 judgment may be entered thereon.

53 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
54 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
55 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
56 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections

16 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
17 two thousand nine OR SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or  
18 an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine  
19 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
20 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
21 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-  
22 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-  
23 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
24 this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a  
25 hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held,  
26 the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person  
27 prior to the date of the hearing.

28 S 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
29 fic law, as amended by section 6-a of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013,  
30 are amended to read as follows:

31 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
32 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
33 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
34 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
35 of the laws of two thousand nine OR SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF  
36 THIS CHAPTER for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
37 hundred eleven of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in  
38 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
39 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
40 such section contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable  
41 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
42 this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
43 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
44 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first  
45 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she  
46 must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of  
47 such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall  
48 contain a warning to advise the person so pleading or contesting that  
49 failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned  
50 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default  
51 judgment may be entered thereon.

52 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
53 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
54 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as  
55 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
56 of the laws of two thousand nine[, ] OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN  
HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or an allegation of liability in  
accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an  
allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
y-b of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion  
and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been  
held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that  
person prior to the date of the hearing.

57 S 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
58 fic law, as amended by section 6-b of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013,  
59 are amended to read as follows:

60 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
61 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
62 in accordance with SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER OR IN  
63 ACCORDANCE WITH the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
64 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in

1 such section, contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable  
2 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
3 this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
4 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
5 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first  
6 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she  
7 must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of  
8 such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall  
9 contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to  
10 appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date,  
11 shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment  
12 may be entered thereon.

13 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
14 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
15 in accordance with SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER OR IN  
16 ACCORDANCE WITH section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an  
17 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
18 y-b of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion  
19 and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been  
20 held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that  
21 person prior to the date of the hearing.

22 S 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
23 fic law, as amended by section 6-c of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013,  
24 are amended to read as follows:

25 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
26 violation enters a plea of not guilty, OR A PERSON ALLEGED TO BE LIABLE  
27 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or a  
28 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
29 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
30 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
31 ter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person  
32 personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct  
33 of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a  
34 hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
35 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
36 person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on  
37 any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liabil-  
38 ity, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

39 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
40 entered, OR THE BUREAU HAS BEEN NOTIFIED THAT AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY  
41 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or  
42 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accord-  
43 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, is being  
44 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits  
45 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue  
46 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the  
47 hearing.

48 S 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
49 fic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and  
50 subdivision 1-a as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended  
51 to read as follows:

52 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
53 violation enters a plea of not guilty, OR A PERSON ALLEGED TO BE LIABLE  
54 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER  
55 CONTESTS SUCH ALLEGATION, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
56 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date

1 on which he OR SHE must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
2 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
3 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
4 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent  
5 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
6 default judgment may be entered thereon.

7 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
8 entered, OR THE BUREAU HAS BEEN NOTIFIED THAT AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY  
9 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, IS  
10 BEING CONTESTED, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the  
11 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall  
12 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date  
13 of the hearing.

14 S 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle  
15 and traffic law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 189 of the laws of  
16 2013, are amended to read as follows:

17 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
18 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
19 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
20 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
21 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or IN  
22 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER OR an  
23 allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine  
24 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
25 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
26 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-  
27 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-  
28 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
29 this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with  
30 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

31 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
32 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
33 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
34 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
35 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN  
36 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER is  
37 contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section  
38 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
39 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
40 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is contested or of a  
41 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
42 eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
43 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested.  
44 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

45 S 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
46 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 7-a of chapter 189 of the  
47 laws of 2013, are amended to read as follows:

48 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
49 or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
50 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
51 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN  
52 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or an  
53 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
54 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
55 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, shall be held

1 before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
2 promulgated by the bureau.

3 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
4 hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
5 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
6 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN  
7 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or of a  
8 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
9 eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
10 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested.  
11 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

12 S 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
13 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 7-b of chapter 189 of the  
14 laws of 2013, are amended to read as follows:

15 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
16 OR AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
17 ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or an allegation of liability in accordance  
18 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of  
19 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
20 chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules  
21 and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

22 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or OF A  
23 HEARING AT WHICH LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
24 ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER OR of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
25 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing  
26 at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
27 this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making  
28 of the record.

29 S 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
30 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 7-c of chapter 189 of the  
31 laws of 2013, are amended to read as follows:

32 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
33 OR AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
34 ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or an allegation of liability in accordance  
35 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter shall be held  
36 before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
37 promulgated by the bureau.

38 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty OR OF A  
39 HEARING AT WHICH LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
40 ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
41 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested.  
42 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

43 S 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
44 cle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are  
45 amended to read as follows:

46 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
47 OR AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
48 ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER shall be held before a hearing examiner in  
49 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

50 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty OR A  
51 HEARING AT WHICH LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
52 ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER IS CONTESTED. Recording devices may be used for  
53 the making of the record.

54 S 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
55 law, as amended by section 8 of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, are  
56 amended to read as follows:

1     1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
2 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
3 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
4 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
5 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
6 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
7 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
8 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
9 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or the record of liabil-  
10 ities incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred  
11 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
12 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
13 laws of nineteen hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of  
14 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
15 of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
16 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as applicable  
17 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-  
18 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll  
19 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and  
20 nonpayment of penalties.

21     2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
22 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
23 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance  
24 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
25 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
26 laws of two thousand nine OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
27 ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
28 in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
29 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
30 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
31 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with  
32 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an  
33 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
34 y-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or  
35 subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the  
36 determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by  
37 rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead or contest,  
38 appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of  
39 liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default  
40 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the  
41 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed  
42 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in  
43 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law  
44 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the  
45 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in  
46 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in  
47 accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
48 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
49 of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN  
50 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER alleged or liability in accordance with  
51 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
52 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
53 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty alleged or  
54 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
55 chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b  
56 of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that

1 such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which  
2 the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or  
3 any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the  
4 state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a  
5 plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
6 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections  
7 eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of  
8 chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand  
9 nine OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAP-  
10 TER or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
11 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
12 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
13 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an  
14 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
15 eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
16 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as  
17 appropriate, or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending  
18 of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that  
19 period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject  
20 to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment  
21 shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the  
22 case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New  
23 York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where  
24 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two  
25 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or  
26 contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine  
27 or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the  
28 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
29 charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or  
30 fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

31 S 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
32 law, as amended by section 8-a of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, are  
33 amended to read as follows:

34 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
35 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
36 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
37 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
38 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
39 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
40 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
41 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER of the person charged,  
42 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
43 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
44 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as  
45 applicable prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-  
46 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final  
47 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-  
48 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

49 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
50 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
51 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
52 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
53 laws of two thousand nine OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
54 ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
55 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or  
56 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to appear on a  
2 designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a  
3 hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as  
4 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such  
5 failure to plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all  
6 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering  
7 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and  
8 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original  
9 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
10 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
11 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
12 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
13 or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
14 chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,  
15 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
16 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or liability in accord-  
17 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability  
18 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
19 alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment  
20 will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has  
21 been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other  
22 place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New  
23 York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or  
24 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven  
25 hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chap-  
26 ters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine  
27 OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER,  
28 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
29 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
30 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
31 chapter as appropriate, or making an appearance within thirty days of  
32 the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested  
33 within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and  
34 not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending  
35 default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry  
36 thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the  
37 state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or,  
38 where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more  
39 than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering  
40 a plea or contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hear-  
41 ing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the  
42 holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determi-  
43 nation on the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no great-  
44 er penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally  
45 charged.

46 S 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
47 law, as amended by section 8-b of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, are  
48 amended to read as follows:

49 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
50 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
51 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
52 prior parking violations record OR THE RECORD OF LIABILITIES INCURRED IN  
53 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER of the  
54 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
55 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of  
56 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b

1 of this chapter, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determi-  
2 nation. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be  
3 entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together  
4 with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

5 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
6 parking violation OR CONTEST AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE  
7 WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or fails to  
8 contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
9 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of  
10 liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
11 this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subse-  
12 quent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the deter-  
13 mination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule  
14 or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply  
15 shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall  
16 be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount  
17 provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the  
18 expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and  
19 before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall  
20 pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or  
21 owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
22 (1) of the violation charged, OR LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION  
23 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or alleged liability in accord-  
24 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or alleged  
25 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
26 chapter, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment  
27 will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has  
28 been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other  
29 place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New  
30 York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or  
31 CONTESTING AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN  
32 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER OR contesting an allegation of liabil-  
33 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter  
34 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
35 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or making an appearance within  
36 thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that  
37 period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject  
38 to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment  
39 shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the  
40 case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New  
41 York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where  
42 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two  
43 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea.  
44 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
45 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the  
46 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
47 them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon  
48 which the person was originally charged.

49 S 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
50 law, as amended by section 8-c of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, are  
51 amended to read as follows:

52 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
53 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
54 mines that the charges have been sustained he OR SHE may examine EITHER  
55 the prior parking violations record OR THE RECORD OF LIABILITIES  
56 INCURRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS

1 CHAPTER of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in  
2 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as  
3 applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-  
4 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final  
5 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-  
6 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

7 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
8 parking violation OR CONTEST AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE  
9 WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or fails to contest  
10 an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
11 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated  
12 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
13 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
14 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
15 plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission  
16 of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default  
17 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the  
18 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed  
19 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in  
20 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law  
21 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the  
22 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged OR LIABILITY IN  
23 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or  
24 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
25 chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such  
26 judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the  
27 bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any  
28 other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state  
29 of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or  
30 CONTESTING AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN  
31 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER OR contesting an allegation of liabil-  
32 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
33 or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such  
34 notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner  
35 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
36 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
37 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
38 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
39 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
40 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
41 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no  
42 fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of  
43 the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
44 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
45 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

46 S 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
47 law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and  
48 subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended  
49 to read as follows:

50 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
51 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
52 mines that the charges have been sustained he OR SHE may examine EITHER  
53 the prior parking violations record OR THE RECORD OF LIABILITIES  
54 INCURRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS  
55 CHAPTER of the person charged, AS APPLICABLE, prior to rendering a final  
56 determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges

1 shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau  
2 together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

3 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
4 parking violation OR CONTEST AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE  
5 WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or fails to appear  
6 on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after  
7 a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as  
8 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such  
9 failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
10 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
11 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
12 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
13 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
14 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
15 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
16 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged OR  
17 LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS  
18 CHAPTER ALLEGED, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such  
19 judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the  
20 bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any  
21 other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state  
22 of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea OR  
23 CONTESTING AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN  
24 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or making an appearance within thirty  
25 days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period  
26 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to addi-  
27 tional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall  
28 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of  
29 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In  
30 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a  
31 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after  
32 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea. When a person  
33 has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any  
34 reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
35 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he shall  
36 impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was  
37 originally charged.

38 S 8. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
39 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 9 of chapter 189  
40 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

41 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
42 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
43 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
44 appropriate jurisdiction or administrative tribunal of appropriate  
45 jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to  
46 appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to  
47 comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal  
48 following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or  
49 more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eigh-  
50 teen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was  
51 parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for  
52 hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a  
53 motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation  
54 of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule  
55 or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was  
56 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a [of this chap-

1 ter or], section eleven hundred eleven-b OR SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
2 ELEVEN-D of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
3 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
4 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
5 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
6 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
8 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commis-  
9 sioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal appli-  
10 cation until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and  
11 parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges  
12 are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of  
13 an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules  
14 and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision.  
15 Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commis-  
16 sioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal appli-  
17 cation to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registra-  
18 tion or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in  
19 the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that  
20 such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivi-  
21 sion and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that  
22 such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the  
23 purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as  
24 long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an adminis-  
25 trative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and  
26 regulations following entry of a final decision.

27 S 8-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
28 and traffic law, as amended by section 9-a of chapter 189 of the laws of  
29 2013, is amended to read as follows:

30 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
31 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
32 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
33 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
34 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
35 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
36 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
37 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
38 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
39 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
40 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
41 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
42 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
43 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
45 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
46 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
47 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
48 section; OR (IV) THE REGISTRANT WAS LIABLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION  
49 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION  
50 (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER or [(iv)] (V) the  
51 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b  
52 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
53 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or  
54 his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application  
55 until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative  
56 tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer

1 has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or  
2 she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
3 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
4 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a  
5 registration or renewal application to any other person for the same  
6 vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other  
7 motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commis-  
8 sioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade  
9 the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reason-  
10 able grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
11 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
12 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
13 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
14 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

15 S 8-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
16 and traffic law, as amended by section 9-b of chapter 189 of the laws of  
17 2013, is amended to read as follows:

18 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
19 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
20 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
21 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
22 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
23 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
24 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
25 month period, charging that: (I) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
26 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
27 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
28 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
29 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
30 made by a local authority; or (II) the registrant was liable in accord-  
31 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
32 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section[,]; OR  
33 (III) THE REGISTRANT WAS LIABLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN  
34 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
35 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER; or (IV) the registrant  
36 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
37 chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
38 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his  
39 or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until  
40 the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal  
41 wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been  
42 made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has  
43 complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry  
44 of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this  
45 section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a regis-  
46 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle  
47 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor  
48 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner  
49 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the  
50 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable  
51 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
52 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
53 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
54 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
55 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

1 S 8-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
2 and traffic law, as amended by section 9-c of chapter 189 of the laws of  
3 2013, is amended to read as follows:

4 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
5 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
6 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative  
7 failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or  
8 failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative  
9 tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or  
10 more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period,  
11 charging that: (I) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing,  
12 or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or  
13 his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the  
14 appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of  
15 this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a  
16 local authority[,]; OR (II) THE REGISTRANT WAS LIABLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
17 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER FOR A VIOLATION OF  
18 SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER; or  
19 (III) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
20 hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
21 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the  
22 commissioner or his agent shall deny the registration or renewal appli-  
23 cation until the applicant provides proof from the court or administra-  
24 tive tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or  
25 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that  
26 he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
27 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
28 to this section, the commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a regis-  
29 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle  
30 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor  
31 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner  
32 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the  
33 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable  
34 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
35 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
36 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
37 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
38 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

39 S 8-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
40 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the  
41 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

42 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
43 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
44 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative  
45 failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or  
46 failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative  
47 tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or  
48 more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period,  
49 charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or  
50 that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his  
51 agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appro-  
52 priate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this  
53 chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local  
54 authority, OR THE REGISTRANT WAS LIABLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEV-  
55 EN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D)  
56 OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER, the commissioner or

1 his agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
2 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-  
3 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
4 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he has complied with  
5 the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final  
6 decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the  
7 commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a registration or renewal  
8 application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a  
9 registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle regis-  
10 tered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined  
11 that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this  
12 subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe  
13 that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the  
14 purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as  
15 long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an adminis-  
16 trative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and  
17 regulations following entry of a final decision.

18 S 9. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
19 1111-d to read as follows:

20 S 1111-D. OWNER LIABILITY FOR FAILURE OF OPERATOR TO COMPLY WITH  
21 TRAFFIC-CONTROL INDICATIONS. (A) 1. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION  
22 OF LAW, THE CITY OF MT. VERNON IS HEREBY AUTHORIZED AND EMPOWERED TO  
23 ADOPT AND AMEND A LOCAL LAW OR ORDINANCE ESTABLISHING A DEMONSTRATION  
24 PROGRAM IMPOSING MONETARY LIABILITY ON THE OWNER OF A VEHICLE FOR FAIL-  
25 URE OF AN OPERATOR THEREOF TO COMPLY WITH TRAFFIC-CONTROL INDICATIONS IN  
26 SUCH CITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION. SUCH DEMON-  
27 STRATION PROGRAM SHALL EMPOWER SUCH CITY TO INSTALL AND OPERATE TRAFF-  
28 IC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING DEVICES AT NO MORE THAN  
29 TWELVE INTERSECTIONS WITHIN SUCH CITY AT ANY ONE TIME.

30 2. SUCH DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM SHALL UTILIZE NECESSARY TECHNOLOGIES TO  
31 ENSURE, TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, THAT PHOTOGRAPHS PRODUCED BY SUCH  
32 TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING SYSTEMS SHALL NOT  
33 INCLUDE IMAGES THAT IDENTIFY THE DRIVER, THE PASSENGERS, OR THE CONTENTS  
34 OF THE VEHICLE. PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT NO NOTICE OF LIABILITY ISSUED  
35 PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL BE DISMISSED SOLELY BECAUSE A PHOTOGRAPH  
36 OR PHOTOGRAPHS ALLOW FOR THE IDENTIFICATION OF THE CONTENTS OF A VEHI-  
37 CLE, PROVIDED THAT SUCH CITY HAS MADE A REASONABLE EFFORT TO COMPLY WITH  
38 THE PROVISIONS OF THIS PARAGRAPH.

39 (B) IN ANY SUCH CITY WHICH HAS ADOPTED A LOCAL LAW OR ORDINANCE PURSU-  
40 ANT TO SUBDIVISION (A) OF THIS SECTION, THE OWNER OF A VEHICLE SHALL BE  
41 LIABLE FOR A PENALTY IMPOSED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION IF SUCH VEHICLE  
42 WAS USED OR OPERATED WITH THE PERMISSION OF THE OWNER, EXPRESS OR  
43 IMPLIED, IN VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEV-  
44 EN OF THIS ARTICLE, AND SUCH VIOLATION IS EVIDENCED BY INFORMATION  
45 OBTAINED FROM A TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING  
46 SYSTEM; PROVIDED HOWEVER THAT NO OWNER OF A VEHICLE SHALL BE LIABLE FOR  
47 A PENALTY IMPOSED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION WHERE THE OPERATOR OF SUCH  
48 VEHICLE HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF THE UNDERLYING VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION  
49 (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE.

50 (C) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, "OWNER" SHALL HAVE THE MEANING  
51 PROVIDED IN ARTICLE TWO-B OF THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION,  
52 "TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING SYSTEM" SHALL MEAN A  
53 VEHICLE SENSOR INSTALLED TO WORK IN CONJUNCTION WITH A TRAFFIC-CONTROL  
54 SIGNAL WHICH AUTOMATICALLY PRODUCES TWO OR MORE PHOTOGRAPHS, TWO OR MORE  
55 MICROPHOTOGRAPHS, A VIDEOTAPE OR OTHER RECORDED IMAGES OF EACH VEHICLE

1 AT THE TIME IT IS USED OR OPERATED IN VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
2 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE.

3 (D) A CERTIFICATE, SWORN TO OR AFFIRMED BY A TECHNICIAN EMPLOYED BY  
4 THE CITY OF MT. VERNON IN WHICH THE CHARGED VIOLATION OCCURRED, OR A  
5 FACSIMILE THEREOF, BASED UPON INSPECTION OF PHOTOGRAPHS, MICROPHOTO-  
6 GRAPHS, VIDEOTAPE OR OTHER RECORDED IMAGES PRODUCED BY A TRAFFIC-CONTROL  
7 SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING SYSTEM, SHALL BE PRIMA FACIE EVIDENCE  
8 OF THE FACTS CONTAINED THEREIN. ANY PHOTOGRAPHS, MICROPHOTOGRAPHS, VIDE-  
9 OTAPE OR OTHER RECORDED IMAGES EVIDENCING SUCH A VIOLATION SHALL BE  
10 AVAILABLE FOR INSPECTION IN ANY PROCEEDING TO ADJUDICATE THE LIABILITY  
11 FOR SUCH VIOLATION PURSUANT TO A LOCAL LAW OR ORDINANCE ADOPTED PURSUANT  
12 TO THIS SECTION.

13 (E) AN OWNER LIABLE FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION  
14 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE PURSUANT TO A LOCAL LAW OR ORDI-  
15 NANCE ADOPTED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL BE LIABLE FOR MONETARY  
16 PENALTIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH A SCHEDULE OF FINES AND PENALTIES TO BE SET  
17 FORTH IN SUCH LOCAL LAW OR ORDINANCE, EXCEPT THAT IF SUCH CITY BY LOCAL  
18 LAW HAS AUTHORIZED THE ADJUDICATION OF SUCH OWNER LIABILITY BY A PARKING  
19 VIOLATIONS BUREAU, SUCH SCHEDULE SHALL BE PROMULGATED BY SUCH BUREAU.  
20 THE LIABILITY OF THE OWNER PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL NOT EXCEED  
21 FIFTY DOLLARS FOR EACH VIOLATION; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH LOCAL LAW  
22 OR ORDINANCE MAY PROVIDE FOR AN ADDITIONAL PENALTY NOT IN EXCESS OF  
23 TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS FOR EACH VIOLATION FOR THE FAILURE TO RESPOND TO A  
24 NOTICE OF LIABILITY WITHIN THE PRESCRIBED TIME PERIOD.

25 (F) AN IMPOSITION OF LIABILITY UNDER A LOCAL LAW OR ORDINANCE ADOPTED  
26 PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL NOT BE DEEMED A CONVICTION AS AN OPERATOR  
27 AND SHALL NOT BE MADE PART OF THE OPERATING RECORD OF THE PERSON UPON  
28 WHOM SUCH LIABILITY IS IMPOSED NOR SHALL IT BE USED FOR INSURANCE  
29 PURPOSES IN THE PROVISION OF MOTOR VEHICLE INSURANCE COVERAGE.

30 (G) 1. A NOTICE OF LIABILITY SHALL BE SENT BY FIRST CLASS MAIL TO EACH  
31 PERSON ALLEGED TO BE LIABLE AS AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION  
32 (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE PURSUANT TO THIS  
33 SECTION. PERSONAL DELIVERY ON THE OWNER SHALL NOT BE REQUIRED. A MANUAL  
34 OR AUTOMATIC RECORD OF MAILING PREPARED IN THE ORDINARY COURSE OF BUSI-  
35 NESS SHALL BE PRIMA FACIE EVIDENCE OF THE FACTS CONTAINED THEREIN.

36 2. A NOTICE OF LIABILITY SHALL CONTAIN THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE  
37 PERSON ALLEGED TO BE LIABLE AS AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION  
38 (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE PURSUANT TO THIS  
39 SECTION, THE REGISTRATION NUMBER OF THE VEHICLE INVOLVED IN SUCH  
40 VIOLATION, THE LOCATION WHERE SUCH VIOLATION TOOK PLACE, THE DATE AND  
41 TIME OF SUCH VIOLATION AND THE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OF THE CAMERA WHICH  
42 RECORDED THE VIOLATION OR OTHER DOCUMENT LOCATOR NUMBER.

43 3. THE NOTICE OF LIABILITY SHALL CONTAIN INFORMATION ADVISING THE  
44 PERSON CHARGED OF THE MANNER AND THE TIME IN WHICH HE OR SHE MAY CONTEST  
45 THE LIABILITY ALLEGED IN THE NOTICE. SUCH NOTICE OF LIABILITY SHALL ALSO  
46 CONTAIN A WARNING TO ADVISE THE PERSONS CHARGED THAT FAILURE TO CONTEST  
47 IN THE MANNER AND TIME PROVIDED SHALL BE DEEMED AN ADMISSION OF LIABIL-  
48 ITY AND THAT A DEFAULT JUDGMENT MAY BE ENTERED THEREON.

49 4. THE NOTICE OF LIABILITY SHALL BE PREPARED AND MAILED BY THE CITY OF  
50 MT. VERNON, OR BY ANY OTHER ENTITY AUTHORIZED BY SUCH CITY TO PREPARE  
51 AND MAIL SUCH NOTIFICATION OF VIOLATION.

52 (H) ADJUDICATION OF THE LIABILITY IMPOSED UPON OWNERS BY THIS SECTION  
53 SHALL BE BY A TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION  
54 THREE HUNDRED SEVENTY OF THE GENERAL MUNICIPAL LAW OR, IF THERE BE NONE,  
55 BY THE COURT HAVING JURISDICTION OVER TRAFFIC INFRACTIONS, EXCEPT THAT  
56 IF SUCH CITY HAS ESTABLISHED AN ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL TO HEAR AND

1 DETERMINE COMPLAINTS OF TRAFFIC INFRACTIONS CONSTITUTING PARKING, STAND-  
2 ING OR STOPPING VIOLATIONS SUCH CITY MAY, BY LOCAL LAW, AUTHORIZE SUCH  
3 ADJUDICATION BY SUCH TRIBUNAL.

4 (I) IF AN OWNER RECEIVES A NOTICE OF LIABILITY PURSUANT TO THIS  
5 SECTION FOR ANY TIME PERIOD DURING WHICH THE VEHICLE WAS REPORTED TO THE  
6 POLICE DEPARTMENT AS HAVING BEEN STOLEN, IT SHALL BE A VALID DEFENSE TO  
7 AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION  
8 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION THAT THE  
9 VEHICLE HAD BEEN REPORTED TO THE POLICE AS STOLEN PRIOR TO THE TIME THE  
10 VIOLATION OCCURRED AND HAD NOT BEEN RECOVERED BY SUCH TIME. FOR PURPOSES  
11 OF ASSERTING THE DEFENSE PROVIDED BY THIS SUBDIVISION IT SHALL BE SUFFI-  
12 CIENT THAT A CERTIFIED COPY OF THE POLICE REPORT ON THE STOLEN VEHICLE  
13 BE SENT BY FIRST CLASS MAIL TO THE TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU, COURT  
14 HAVING JURISDICTION OR PARKING VIOLATIONS BUREAU.

15 (J) 1. IN SUCH CITY WHERE THE ADJUDICATION OF LIABILITY IMPOSED UPON  
16 OWNERS PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION IS BY A TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU OR A  
17 COURT HAVING JURISDICTION, AN OWNER WHO IS A LESSOR OF A VEHICLE TO  
18 WHICH A NOTICE OF LIABILITY WAS ISSUED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION (G) OF  
19 THIS SECTION SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR THE VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
20 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE, PROVIDED THAT HE OR SHE  
21 SENDS TO THE TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU OR COURT HAVING JURISDICTION A  
22 COPY OF THE RENTAL, LEASE OR OTHER SUCH CONTRACT DOCUMENT COVERING SUCH  
23 VEHICLE ON THE DATE OF THE VIOLATION, WITH THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE  
24 LESSEE CLEARLY LEGIBLE, WITHIN THIRTY-SEVEN DAYS AFTER RECEIVING NOTICE  
25 FROM THE BUREAU OR COURT OF THE DATE AND TIME OF SUCH VIOLATION, TOGETH-  
26 ER WITH THE OTHER INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE ORIGINAL NOTICE OF  
27 LIABILITY. FAILURE TO SEND SUCH INFORMATION WITHIN SUCH THIRTY-SEVEN DAY  
28 TIME PERIOD SHALL RENDER THE OWNER LIABLE FOR THE PENALTY PRESCRIBED BY  
29 THIS SECTION. WHERE THE LESSOR COMPLIES WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS  
30 PARAGRAPH, THE LESSEE OF SUCH VEHICLE ON THE DATE OF SUCH VIOLATION  
31 SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE THE OWNER OF SUCH VEHICLE FOR PURPOSES OF THIS  
32 SECTION, SHALL BE SUBJECT TO LIABILITY FOR THE VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION  
33 (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE PURSUANT TO THIS  
34 SECTION AND SHALL BE SENT A NOTICE OF LIABILITY PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION  
35 (G) OF THIS SECTION.

36 2. (I) IN SUCH CITY WHICH, BY LOCAL LAW, HAS AUTHORIZED THE ADJUDI-  
37 CATION OF LIABILITY IMPOSED UPON OWNERS BY THIS SECTION BY A PARKING  
38 VIOLATIONS BUREAU, AN OWNER WHO IS A LESSOR OF A VEHICLE TO WHICH A  
39 NOTICE OF LIABILITY WAS ISSUED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION (G) OF THIS  
40 SECTION SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR THE VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
41 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE, PROVIDED THAT:

42 (A) PRIOR TO THE VIOLATION, THE LESSOR HAS FILED WITH THE BUREAU IN  
43 ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION TWO HUNDRED THIRTY-NINE OF  
44 THIS CHAPTER; AND

45 (B) WITHIN THIRTY-SEVEN DAYS AFTER RECEIVING NOTICE FROM THE BUREAU OF  
46 THE DATE AND TIME OF A LIABILITY, TOGETHER WITH THE OTHER INFORMATION  
47 CONTAINED IN THE ORIGINAL NOTICE OF LIABILITY, THE LESSOR SUBMITS TO THE  
48 BUREAU THE CORRECT NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE LESSEE OF THE VEHICLE IDENTI-  
49 FIED IN THE NOTICE OF LIABILITY AT THE TIME OF SUCH VIOLATION, TOGETHER  
50 WITH SUCH OTHER ADDITIONAL INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE RENTAL, LEASE OR  
51 OTHER CONTRACT DOCUMENT, AS MAY BE REASONABLY REQUIRED BY THE BUREAU  
52 PURSUANT TO REGULATIONS THAT MAY BE PROMULGATED FOR SUCH PURPOSE.

53 (II) FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH CLAUSE (B) OF SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS  
54 PARAGRAPH SHALL RENDER THE OWNER LIABLE FOR THE PENALTY PRESCRIBED IN  
55 THIS SECTION.

(III) WHERE THE LESSOR COMPLIES WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE LESSEE OF SUCH VEHICLE ON THE DATE OF SUCH VIOLATION SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE THE OWNER OF SUCH VEHICLE FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, SHALL BE SUBJECT TO LIABILITY FOR SUCH VIOLATION PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION AND SHALL BE SENT A NOTICE OF LIABILITY PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION (G) OF THIS SECTION.

(K) 1. IF THE OWNER LIABLE FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION WAS NOT THE OPERATOR OF THE VEHICLE AT THE TIME OF THE VIOLATION, THE OWNER MAY MAINTAIN AN ACTION FOR INDEMNIFICATION AGAINST THE OPERATOR.

2. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS SECTION, NO OWNER OF A VEHICLE SHALL BE SUBJECT TO A MONETARY FINE IMPOSED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION IF THE OPERATOR OF SUCH VEHICLE WAS OPERATING SUCH VEHICLE WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE OWNER AT THE TIME SUCH OPERATOR FAILED TO OBEY A TRAFFIC-CONTROL INDICATION. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION THERE SHALL BE A PRESUMPTION THAT THE OPERATOR OF SUCH VEHICLE WAS OPERATING SUCH VEHICLE WITH THE CONSENT OF THE OWNER AT THE TIME SUCH OPERATOR FAILED TO OBEY A TRAFFIC-CONTROL INDICATION.

(L) NOTHING IN THIS SECTION SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO LIMIT THE LIABILITY OF AN OPERATOR OF A VEHICLE FOR ANY VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE.

(M) IN ANY SUCH CITY WHICH ADOPTS A DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION (A) OF THIS SECTION, SUCH CITY SHALL SUBMIT AN ANNUAL REPORT ON THE RESULTS OF THE USE OF A TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING SYSTEM TO THE GOVERNOR, THE TEMPORARY PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE AND THE SPEAKER OF THE ASSEMBLY ON OR BEFORE JUNE FIRST, TWO THOUSAND FIFTEEN AND ON THE SAME DATE IN EACH SUCCEEDING YEAR IN WHICH THE DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM IS OPERABLE. SUCH REPORT SHALL INCLUDE, BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO:

1. A DESCRIPTION OF THE LOCATIONS WHERE TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING SYSTEMS WERE USED;

2. THE AGGREGATE NUMBER, TYPE AND SEVERITY OF ACCIDENTS REPORTED AT INTERSECTIONS WHERE A TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING SYSTEM IS USED FOR THE YEAR PRECEDING THE INSTALLATION OF SUCH SYSTEM, TO THE EXTENT THE INFORMATION IS MAINTAINED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES OF THIS STATE;

3. THE AGGREGATE NUMBER, TYPE AND SEVERITY OF ACCIDENTS REPORTED AT INTERSECTIONS WHERE A TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING SYSTEM IS USED, TO THE EXTENT THE INFORMATION IS MAINTAINED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES OF THIS STATE;

4. THE NUMBER OF VIOLATIONS RECORDED AT EACH INTERSECTION WHERE A TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING SYSTEM IS USED AND IN THE AGGREGATE ON A DAILY, WEEKLY AND MONTHLY BASIS;

5. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF NOTICES OF LIABILITY ISSUED FOR VIOLATIONS RECORDED BY SUCH SYSTEMS;

6. THE NUMBER OF FINES AND TOTAL AMOUNT OF FINES PAID AFTER FIRST NOTICE OF LIABILITY ISSUED FOR VIOLATIONS RECORDED BY SUCH SYSTEMS;

7. THE NUMBER OF VIOLATIONS ADJUDICATED AND RESULTS OF SUCH ADJUDICATIONS INCLUDING BREAKDOWNS OF DISPOSITIONS MADE FOR VIOLATIONS RECORDED BY SUCH SYSTEMS;

8. THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF REVENUE REALIZED BY SUCH CITY FROM SUCH ADJUDICATIONS;

9. EXPENSES INCURRED BY SUCH CITY IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROGRAM; AND

10. QUALITY OF THE ADJUDICATION PROCESS AND ITS RESULTS.

(N) IT SHALL BE A DEFENSE TO ANY PROSECUTION FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE PURSUANT TO

1 A LOCAL LAW OR ORDINANCE ADOPTED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION THAT SUCH  
2 TRAFFIC-CONTROL INDICATIONS WERE MALFUNCTIONING AT THE TIME OF THE  
3 ALLEGED VIOLATION.

4 S 10. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
5 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of  
6 chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, are amended to read as follows:

7 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
8 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
9 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
10 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
11 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
12 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
13 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
14 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
15 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
16 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
17 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
18 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance  
19 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of  
20 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, OR OTHER THAN AN  
21 ADJUDICATION OF LIABILITY OF AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D)  
22 OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
23 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or other than an adju-  
24 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
25 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
26 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, there  
27 shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory surcharge,  
28 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in accordance  
29 with the following schedule:

30 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
31 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter  
32 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this  
33 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,  
34 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other  
35 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or  
36 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
37 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
38 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
39 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
40 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
41 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
42 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, OR OTHER THAN AN ADJUDICATION OF  
43 LIABILITY OF AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION  
44 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN  
45 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or other than an infraction pursuant  
46 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-  
47 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
48 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
49 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
50 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than  
51 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
52 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
53 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
54 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
55 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
56 eighty-b of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assist-

1   ance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in  
2   addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of  
3   fifty-five dollars.

4   S 10-a. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
5   as amended by section 11-a of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is  
6   amended to read as follows:

7   1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
8   this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
9   traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
10   or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
11   infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-  
12   ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-  
13   dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
14   section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
15   eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
16   of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
17   eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
18   hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in  
19   accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
20   violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, OR  
21   OTHER THAN AN ADJUDICATION OF LIABILITY OF AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF  
22   SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN  
23   ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or  
24   other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
25   subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
26   of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
27   this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition  
28   to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of twenty-  
29   five dollars.

30   S 10-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
31   as amended by section 11-b of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is  
32   amended to read as follows:

33   1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
34   this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
35   traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
36   involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
37   violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
38   in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
39   violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, OR OTHER  
40   THAN AN ADJUDICATION OF LIABILITY OF AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDI-  
41   VISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORD-  
42   ANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or other than  
43   an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
44   (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
45   ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
46   there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
47   required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

48   S 10-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
49   as amended by section 11-c of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is  
50   amended to read as follows:

51   1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
52   this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
53   traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
54   involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
55   violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
56   of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),

(f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, OR OTHER THAN AN ADJUDICATION OF LIABILITY OF AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

S 10-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, OR OTHER THAN AN ADJUDICATION OF LIABILITY OF AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

S 11. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 12-a of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and [expect] EXCEPT an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

S 11-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 12-b of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-

1 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
2 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
3 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
4 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
5 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
6 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
7 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
8 ter OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAP-  
9 TER, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven  
10 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane  
11 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of  
12 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
13 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance  
14 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an  
15 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection  
16 regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
17 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
18 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
19 hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penal-  
20 ty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional  
21 surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

22 S 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
23 and traffic law, as amended by section 12-c of chapter 189 of the laws  
24 of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

25 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
26 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
27 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
28 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
29 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
30 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
31 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
32 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
33 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
34 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
35 ter OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAP-  
36 TER, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
37 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
38 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
39 y-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
40 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two  
41 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
42 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
43 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
44 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
45 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

46 S 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
47 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the  
48 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

49 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
50 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
51 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
52 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
53 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
54 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
55 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
56 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a

1 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
2 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
3 ter OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAP-  
4 TER, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
5 of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine  
6 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
7 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
8 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any  
9 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an  
10 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

11 S 12. Subdivision 1 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as  
12 separately amended by sections 20 of chapters 20 and 383 of the laws of  
13 2009, is amended to read as follows:

14 1. A traffic violations bureau so established may be authorized to  
15 dispose of violations of traffic laws, ordinances, rules and regulations  
16 when such offenses shall not constitute the traffic infraction known as  
17 speeding or a misdemeanor or felony, and, if authorized by local law or  
18 ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
19 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and  
20 traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of such  
21 law or section eleven hundred eleven-b of such law [as added by section  
22 sixteen of the chapter of the laws of two thousand nine] AS ADDED BY  
23 SECTIONS SIXTEEN OF CHAPTERS TWENTY, TWENTY-ONE, AND TWENTY-TWO OF THE  
24 LAWS OF TWO THOUSAND NINE which amended this [section] subdivision, OR  
25 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF SUCH LAW.

26 S 12-a. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as separately  
27 amended by sections 21 of chapters 20 and 383 of the laws of 2009, is  
28 amended to read as follows:

29 S 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
30 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
31 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
32 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
33 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the  
34 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
35 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section  
36 eleven hundred eleven-b of such law as added by [section] SECTIONS  
37 sixteen of [the chapter] CHAPTERS TWENTY, TWENTY-ONE, AND TWENTY-TWO of  
38 the laws of two thousand nine which amended this section OR SECTION  
39 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF SUCH LAW, by permitting a person charged with  
40 an offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer, within a  
41 specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in person or by  
42 written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordi-  
43 nance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing,  
44 waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or admitting  
45 liability as an owner for the violation of subdivision (d) of section  
46 eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may  
47 be, and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a  
48 plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the  
49 prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed  
50 complete satisfaction for the violation or of the liability, and the  
51 violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
52 eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a  
53 receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic violation  
54 does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time,  
55 the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him or her  
56 forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and appear-

1   ance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the  
2   preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in  
3   excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of  
4   three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be  
5   permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic  
6   violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the  
7   bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to  
8   deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her  
9   from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to,  
10   explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordi-  
11   nance, rule or regulation.

12   S 12-b. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by chap-  
13   ter 802 of the laws of 1949, is amended to read as follows:

14   S 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
15   established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
16   ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
17   tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
18   ny, AND, IF AUTHORIZED BY LOCAL LAW OR ORDINANCE, TO ADJUDICATE THE  
19   LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN  
20   HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC LAW IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION  
21   ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC LAW, by permitting a  
22   person charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to  
23   answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau,  
24   either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be  
25   prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed  
26   fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the  
27   charge OR ADMITTING LIABILITY AS AN OWNER FOR THE VIOLATION OF SUBDIVI-  
28   SION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC  
29   LAW, AS THE CASE MAY BE, and authorizing the person in charge of the  
30   bureau to make such a plea OR ADMISSION and pay such a fine in court.  
31   Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau  
32   shall be deemed complete satisfaction for the violation OR OF THE  
33   LIABILITY, and the violator OR OWNER LIABLE FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVI-  
34   SION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC LAW  
35   shall be given a receipt which so states. If a person charged with a  
36   traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a  
37   designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered  
38   against him OR HER forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his OR HER  
39   arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who shall have been,  
40   within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking  
41   violations in excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the  
42   court, or of three or more violations other than parking violations,  
43   shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at  
44   the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time speci-  
45   fied by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be author-  
46   ized to deprive a person of his OR HER right to counsel or to prevent  
47   him OR HER from exercising his OR HER right to appear in court to answer  
48   to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law,  
49   ordinance, rule or regulation.

50   S 13. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is  
51   amended by adding a new paragraph (n) to read as follows:

52   (N) ARE PHOTOGRAPHS, MICROPHOTOGRAPHS, VIDEOTAPE OR OTHER RECORDED  
53   IMAGES PREPARED UNDER AUTHORITY OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF  
54   THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC LAW.

55   S 14. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program  
56   established pursuant to section 1111-d of the vehicle and traffic law

1 shall be subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipal law.

2  
3 S 15. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
4 have become a law and shall expire 5 years after such effective date  
5 when upon such date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed;  
6 and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of  
7 this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such  
8 effective date, provided that:

9 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and  
10 traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expiration  
11 of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
12 upon such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take  
13 effect;

14 (b) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
15 by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
16 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
17 provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

18 (c) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
19 by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
20 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
21 provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

22 (d) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
23 by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
24 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
25 provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

26 (e) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
27 by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
28 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
29 provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

30 (f) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
31 traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expiration  
32 of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
33 upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take  
34 effect;

35 (g) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
36 traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the expiration  
37 of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
38 upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall take  
39 effect;

40 (h) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
41 traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the expiration  
42 of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
43 upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall take  
44 effect;

45 (i) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
46 traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the expiration  
47 of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
48 upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall take  
49 effect;

50 (j) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
51 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not  
52 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
53 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this  
54 act shall take effect;

55 (k) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
56 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not

1 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
2 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this  
3 act shall take effect;

4 (l) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
5 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not  
6 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
7 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this  
8 act shall take effect;

9 (m) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
10 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not  
11 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
12 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this  
13 act shall take effect;

14 (n) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
15 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not  
16 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
17 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this  
18 act shall take effect;

19 (o) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
20 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not  
21 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
22 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this  
23 act shall take effect;

24 (p) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
25 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not  
26 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
27 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this  
28 act shall take effect;

29 (q) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
30 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not  
31 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
32 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this  
33 act shall take effect;

34 (r) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
35 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall  
36 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to  
37 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of  
38 this act shall take effect;

39 (s) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
40 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act  
41 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
42 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b  
43 of this act shall take effect;

44 (t) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
45 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act  
46 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
47 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c  
48 of this act shall take effect;

49 (u) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
50 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act  
51 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
52 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d  
53 of this act shall take effect;

54 (v) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-  
55 cle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not affect  
56 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-

1 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this act  
2 shall take effect;

3 (w) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-  
4 cle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not affect  
5 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-  
6 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this act  
7 shall take effect;

8 (x) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-  
9 cle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not affect  
10 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-  
11 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this act  
12 shall take effect;

13 (y) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-  
14 cle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not affect  
15 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-  
16 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this act  
17 shall take effect;

18 (z) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision  
19 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight  
20 of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall  
21 be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
22 section eight-a of this act shall take effect;

23 (aa) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
24 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-a of this act shall  
25 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
26 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-b  
27 of this act shall take effect;

28 (bb) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
29 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-b of this act shall  
30 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
31 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-c  
32 of this act shall take effect;

33 (cc) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
34 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-c of this act shall  
35 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
36 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-d  
37 of this act shall take effect;

38 (dd) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
39 and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not affect the  
40 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
41 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this act shall  
42 take effect;

43 (ee) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
44 and traffic law made by section ten-a of this act shall not affect the  
45 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
46 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-b of this act shall  
47 take effect;

48 (ff) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
49 and traffic law made by section ten-b of this act shall not affect the  
50 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
51 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-c of this act shall  
52 take effect;

53 (gg) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
54 and traffic law made by section ten-c of this act shall not affect the  
55 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,

1 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-d of this act shall  
2 take effect;

3 (hh) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
4 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven of this act shall  
5 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
6 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-a  
7 of this act shall take effect;

8 (ii) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
9 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-a of this act  
10 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
11 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-b  
12 of this act shall take effect;

13 (jj) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
14 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-b of this act  
15 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
16 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-c  
17 of this act shall take effect;

18 (kk) the amendments made to subdivision 1 of section 371 of the gener-  
19 al municipal law made by section twelve of this act shall not affect the  
20 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
21 when upon such date the provisions of section twelve-a of this act shall  
22 take effect; and

23 (ll) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law  
24 by section twelve-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
25 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
26 provisions of section twelve-b of this act shall take effect.