

6913--A

I N S E N A T E

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Introduced by Sens. BONACIC, LARKIN -- read twice and ordered printed,
and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Racing, Gaming
and Wagering -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted
as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the racing, pari-mutuel wagering and breeding law and
the penal law, in relation to allowing certain interactive poker games

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEM-
BLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. The racing, pari-mutuel wagering and breeding law, is
2 amended by adding a new article 14 to read as follows:

3 ARTICLE 14

4 INTERACTIVE GAMING

5 SECTION 1400. LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND PURPOSE.

6 1401. DEFINITIONS.

7 1402. AUTHORIZATION.

8 1403. REQUIRED SAFEGUARDS/MINIMUM STANDARDS.

9 1404. SCOPE OF LICENSING REVIEW.

10 1405. STATE TAX.

11 S 1400. LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND PURPOSE. THE LEGISLATURE HEREBY FINDS
12 AND DECLARES THAT: 1. UNDER THE NEW YORK PENAL LAW A PERSON ENGAGES IN
13 GAMBLING WHEN HE OR SHE STAKES OR RISKS SOMETHING OF VALUE UPON THE
14 OUTCOME OF A CONTEST OF CHANCE OR A FUTURE CONTINGENT EVENT NOT UNDER
15 HIS OR HER CONTROL OR INFLUENCE, UPON AN AGREEMENT OR UNDERSTANDING THAT
16 HE OR SHE WILL RECEIVE SOMETHING OF VALUE IN THE EVENT OF A CERTAIN
17 OUTCOME.

18 2. A CONTEST OF CHANCE IS DEFINED AS ANY CONTEST, GAME, GAMING SCHEME
19 OR GAMING DEVICE IN WHICH THE OUTCOME DEPENDS IN A MATERIAL DEGREE UPON
20 AN ELEMENT OF CHANCE, NOTWITHSTANDING THAT SKILL OF THE CONTESTANTS MAY
21 ALSO BE A FACTOR THEREIN. (SUBDIVISION 1 OF SECTION 225.00 OF THE PENAL
22 LAW). THUS, GAMES OF CHANCE MAY INVOLVE SOME SKILL, BUT IN THOSE GAMES
23 THE LEVEL OF SKILL DOES NOT DETERMINE THE OUTCOME REGARDLESS OF THE
24 DEGREE OF SKILL EMPLOYED. SEE PEOPLE V. TURNER, 165 MISC. 2D 222, 224,
25 629 N.Y.S.2D 661, 662 (CRIM. CT. 1995). ON THE OTHER HAND, WHERE A
26 CONTEST PITS THE SKILL LEVELS OF THE PLAYERS AGAINST EACH OTHER, NEW

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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1 YORK COURTS HAVE FOUND A GAME TO BE ONE OF SKILL RATHER THAN CHANCE. SEE
2 PEOPLE V. HUNT, 162 MISC. 2D 70, 72, 616 N.Y.S.2D 168, 170 (CRIM. CT.
3 1994) ("PLAYED FAIRLY, SKILL RATHER THAN CHANCE IS THE MATERIAL COMPO-
4 NENT OF THREE-CARD MONTE.");

5 3. POKER IN MANY INSTANCES HAS BEEN DEFINED AS A GAME OF SKILL AND A
6 NEW YORK FEDERAL COURT IN U.S. V. DICRISTINA, 886 F. SUPP. 2D 164, 224,
7 ASSESSED THAT UNDER FEDERAL LAW POKER WAS PREDOMINANTLY A GAME OF SKILL;

8 4. NEW YORK COURTS HAVE INTERPRETED NEW YORK LAW TO APPLY A MORE
9 RIGOROUS TEST IN IDENTIFYING A "CONTEST OF CHANCE" THAN IS APPLIED BY
10 MOST STATES IN THIS NATION AND THE COURTS HAVE FOUND THAT WHERE A
11 CONTEST PITS THE SKILL LEVELS OF THE PLAYERS AGAINST EACH OTHER, THOSE
12 GAMES ARE GAMES OF SKILL AND NOT GAMES OF CHANCE. FURTHERMORE, THE
13 COURTS HAVE NOT LIMITED THE LEGISLATURE'S ABILITY TO DETERMINE THAT
14 CERTAIN FORMS OF POKER SHOULD FALL OUTSIDE THE GENERAL DEFINITION OF
15 GAMBLING SINCE THOSE GAMES ARE GAMES OF SKILL;

16 5. TEXAS HOLD'EM POKER INVOLVES TWO CARDS DEALT FACE DOWN TO EACH
17 PLAYER AND THEN FIVE COMMUNITY CARDS PLACED FACE-UP BY THE DEALER, A
18 SERIES OF THREE, THEN TWO ADDITIONAL SINGLE CARDS, WITH PLAYERS DETER-
19 MINING WHETHER TO CHECK, BET, RAISE OR FOLD AFTER EACH DEAL. OMAHA
20 HOLD'EM POKER IS A SIMILAR GAME, IN WHICH EACH PLAYER IS DEALT FOUR
21 CARDS AND MAKES HIS OR HER BEST HAND USING EXACTLY TWO OF THEM, PLUS
22 EXACTLY THREE OF THE FIVE COMMUNITY CARDS. THESE GAMES ARE CONSIDERED TO
23 BE COMPLEX FORMS OF POKER WHICH INVOLVE PLAYER STRATEGY AND
24 DECISION-MAKING AND WHICH PIT THE SKILL LEVELS OF THE PLAYERS AGAINST
25 EACH OTHER. AS GAMES OF SKILL, THESE FORMS OF POKER DO NOT FALL UNDER
26 THE DEFINITION OF GAMBLING AS PROHIBITED BY THE PENAL LAW;

27 6. THE LEGISLATURE FURTHER FINDS THAT AS THE INTERNET HAS BECOME AN
28 INTEGRAL PART OF SOCIETY, AND INTERNET POKER A MAJOR FORM OF ENTER-
29 TAINMENT FOR MANY CONSUMERS, ANY INTERACTIVE GAMING ENFORCEMENT AND
30 REGULATORY STRUCTURE MUST BEGIN FROM THE BEDROCK PREMISE THAT PARTIC-
31 IPATION IN A LAWFUL AND LICENSED GAMING INDUSTRY IS A PRIVILEGE AND NOT
32 A RIGHT, AND THAT REGULATORY OVERSIGHT IS INTENDED TO SAFEGUARD THE
33 INTEGRITY OF THE GAMES AND PARTICIPANTS AND TO ENSURE ACCOUNTABILITY AND
34 THE PUBLIC TRUST; AND

35 7. WITH THE PASSAGE OF THE UNLAWFUL INTERNET GAMBLING ENFORCEMENT ACT
36 OF 2006, ISSUES CONCERNING THE SCOPE AND INTERPRETATION OF STATE LAW,
37 INCLUDING THE IMPORTANCE OF THE LOCATION OF THE WAGER, WAGERING ACTIVITY
38 AND WEBSITE, WERE CLARIFIED. THOSE PERSONS THAT PROVIDED GOODS OR
39 SERVICES RELATED TO INTERNET GAMBLING INVOLVING NEW YORK CITIZENS PRIOR
40 TO THE ENACTMENT OF THAT STATUTE, INCLUDING, AT THE TIME, POKER, WHICH
41 WAS UNTIL THE ADOPTION OF THIS ACT UNLAWFUL, BUT EXITED IN AN EXPE-
42 DITIONOUS FASHION AFTER ITS ENACTMENT SHOULD BE REGARDED DIFFERENTLY FROM
43 THOSE THAT CONTINUED TO FLOUT U.S. FEDERAL AND NEW YORK LAW THEREAFTER
44 FOR PURPOSES OF SUITABILITY FOR LICENSING UNDER THIS ARTICLE. GRANTING
45 THOSE PERSONS LICENSING PRIVILEGES OR ALLOWING THE USE OF THE ASSETS OF
46 SUCH PERSONS IN CONNECTION WITH INTERACTIVE GAMING IN THIS STATE, IF
47 THOSE ASSETS WERE USED UNLAWFULLY, WOULD REWARD UNLAWFUL GAMING ACTIV-
48 ITY, WOULD PERMIT MANIFESTLY UNSUITABLE PERSONS TO PROFIT FROM THEIR
49 UNLAWFUL GAMING ACTIVITY AND WOULD CREATE UNFAIR COMPETITION WITH LICEN-
50 SEES THAT RESPECTED FEDERAL AND STATE LAW.

51 S 1401. DEFINITIONS. AS USED IN THIS ARTICLE, THE FOLLOWING TERMS
52 SHALL HAVE THE FOLLOWING MEANINGS:

53 1. "AUTHORIZED GAME" MEANS OMAHA HOLD'EM AND TEXAS HOLD'EM POKER, AS
54 WELL AS ANY OTHER POKER GAME THAT THE COMMISSION DETERMINES IS THE MATE-
55 RIAL EQUIVALENT OF EITHER OF THOSE, WHETHER IN A CASH GAME OR TOURNA-
56 MENT.

2. "AUTHORIZED PARTICIPANTS" MEANS PERSONS WHO ARE EITHER PHYSICALLY PRESENT IN THIS STATE WHEN PLACING A WAGER OR WHO OTHERWISE ARE PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, AS DETERMINED BY THE COMMISSION, TO PLACE A WAGER. THE INTERMEDIATE ROUTING OF ELECTRONIC DATA IN CONNECTION WITH INTERACTIVE GAMING SHALL NOT DETERMINE THE LOCATION OR LOCATIONS IN WHICH A WAGER IS INITIATED, RECEIVED OR OTHERWISE MADE.

3. "CORE FUNCTION" MEANS ANY OF THE FOLLOWING: (A) THE MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATION OR CONTROL OF WAGERS ON INTERACTIVE GAMING; (B) THE MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATION OR CONTROL OF THE GAMES WITH WHICH THOSE WAGERS ARE ASSOCIATED; OR (C) THE DEVELOPMENT, MAINTENANCE, PROVISION OR OPERATION OF AN INTERACTIVE GAMING PLATFORM.

4. "COVERED ASSET" MEANS ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CATEGORIES OF ASSET IF USED IN CONNECTION WITH THE KNOWING AND WILLFUL ACCEPTANCE OF ANY WAGER FROM PERSONS LOCATED IN THE UNITED STATES OF ANY FORM OF INTERACTIVE GAMING (INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO POKER) AFTER DECEMBER THIRTY-FIRST, TWO THOUSAND SIX, THAT HAS NOT BEEN AFFIRMATIVELY AUTHORIZED BY LAW OF THE UNITED STATES OR OF EACH STATE IN WHICH PERSONS MAKING SUCH WAGER WERE LOCATED: (A) ANY TRADEMARK, TRADE NAME, SERVICE MARK OR SIMILAR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY THAT WAS USED TO IDENTIFY ANY ASPECT OF THE INTERNET WEBSITE OR OF THE OPERATOR OFFERING THE WAGERS OR GAMES TO ITS PATRONS; (B) ANY DATABASE OR CUSTOMER LIST OF INDIVIDUALS RESIDING IN THE UNITED STATES WHO PLACED SUCH WAGERS; (C) ANY DERIVATIVE OF A DATABASE OR CUSTOMER LIST DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (B) OF THIS SUBDIVISION; OR (D) AN ASSET USED TO PROVIDE A CORE FUNCTION.

5. "COMMISSION" MEANS THE NEW YORK STATE GAMING COMMISSION.

6. "DIVISION" MEANS THE DIVISION OF GAMING, ESTABLISHED UNDER PARAGRAPH (C) OF SUBDIVISION TWO OF SECTION ONE HUNDRED THREE OF THIS CHAPTER.

7. "INTERACTIVE GAMING" MEANS THE CONDUCT OF GAMES THROUGH THE USE OF THE INTERNET OR OTHER COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY THAT ALLOWS A PERSON, UTILIZING MONEY, CHECKS, ELECTRONIC CHECKS, ELECTRONIC TRANSFERS OF MONEY, CREDIT CARDS, DEBIT CARDS OR ANY OTHER INSTRUMENTALITY, TO TRANSMIT TO A COMPUTER INFORMATION TO ASSIST IN THE PLACING OF A WAGER AND CORRESPONDING INFORMATION RELATED TO THE DISPLAY OF THE GAME, GAME OUTCOMES OR OTHER SIMILAR INFORMATION. THE TERM DOES NOT INCLUDE THE CONDUCT OF (A) NON-GAMBLING GAMES THAT DO NOT OTHERWISE REQUIRE A LICENSE UNDER STATE OR FEDERAL LAW; OR (B) GAMES THAT OCCUR ENTIRELY AMONG PARTICIPANTS WHO ARE LOCATED ON A LICENSED CASINO PREMISES. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS PROVISION, "COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY" MEANS ANY METHOD USED AND THE COMPONENTS EMPLOYED BY AN ESTABLISHMENT TO FACILITATE THE TRANSMISSION OF INFORMATION, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, TRANSMISSION AND RECEPTION BY SYSTEMS BASED ON WIRE, CABLE, RADIO, MICROWAVE, LIGHT, OPTICS OR COMPUTER DATA NETWORKS, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, THE INTERNET AND INTRANETS.

8. "INTERACTIVE GAMING GROSS REVENUE" MEANS THE TOTAL OF ALL SUMS PAID TO A LICENSEE FROM INTERACTIVE GAMING INVOLVING AUTHORIZED PARTICIPANTS, LESS ONLY THE TOTAL OF ALL SUMS PAID OUT AS WINNINGS TO PATRONS AND PROMOTIONAL GAMING CREDITS; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE CASH EQUIVALENT VALUE OF ANY MERCHANDISE OR OTHER NON-CASH THING OF VALUE INCLUDED IN A CONTEST OR TOURNAMENT SHALL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE TOTAL OF ALL SUMS PAID OUT AS WINNINGS TO PLAYERS FOR PURPOSES OF DETERMINING INTERACTIVE GAMING GROSS REVENUE.

(A) NEITHER AMOUNTS DEPOSITED WITH A LICENSEE FOR PURPOSES OF INTERACTIVE GAMING NOR AMOUNTS TAKEN IN FRAUDULENT ACTS PERPETRATED AGAINST A LICENSEE FOR WHICH THE LICENSEE IS NOT REIMBURSED SHALL BE CONSIDERED TO

1 HAVE BEEN "PAID" TO THE LICENSEE FOR PURPOSES OF CALCULATING INTERACTIVE
2 GAMING GROSS REVENUE.

3 (B) "PROMOTIONAL GAMING CREDIT" INCLUDES BONUSES, PROMOTIONS AND ANY
4 AMOUNT RECEIVED BY A LICENSEE FROM A PATRON FOR WHICH THE LICENSEE CAN
5 DEMONSTRATE THAT IT OR ITS AFFILIATE HAS NOT RECEIVED CASH.

6 9. "INTERACTIVE GAMING PLATFORM" MEANS THE COMBINATION OF HARDWARE,
7 SOFTWARE AND DATA NETWORKS USED TO MANAGE, ADMINISTER OR CONTROL WAGERS
8 ON INTERACTIVE GAMING OR THE GAMES WITH WHICH THOSE WAGERS ARE ASSOCI-
9 ATED.

10 10. "INTERNET" MEANS A COMPUTER NETWORK OF INTEROPERABLE
11 PACKET-SWITCHED DATA NETWORKS.

12 11. "LICENSEE" MEANS A PERSON WHO IS LICENSED BY THE COMMISSION TO
13 OFFER INTERACTIVE GAMING, USING AN INTERACTIVE GAMING PLATFORM TO
14 AUTHORIZED PARTICIPANTS. A LICENSEE MAY UTILIZE MULTIPLE INTERACTIVE
15 GAMING PLATFORMS PROVIDED THAT EACH PLATFORM IS APPROVED BY THE COMMIS-
16 SION.

17 12. "OMAHA HOLD'EM POKER" MEANS THE POKER GAME MARKETING AS OMAHA
18 HOLD'EM POKER OR OMAHA POKER IN WHICH EACH PLAYER IS DEALT FOUR CARDS
19 AND MUST MAKE HIS OR HER BEST HAND USING EXACTLY TWO OF THEM, PLUS
20 EXACTLY THREE OF THE FIVE COMMUNITY CARDS.

21 13. "SIGNIFICANT VENDOR" MEANS ANY PERSON WHO OFFERS OR WHO PROPOSES
22 TO OFFER ANY OF THE FOLLOWING SERVICES WITH RESPECT TO INTERACTIVE
23 GAMING: (A) A CORE FUNCTION; (B) SALE, LICENSING OR OTHER RECEIPT OF
24 COMPENSATION FOR SELLING OR LICENSING A DATABASE OR CUSTOMER LIST OF
25 INDIVIDUALS RESIDING IN THE UNITED STATES SELECTED IN WHOLE OR IN PART
26 BECAUSE THEY PLACED WAGERS OR PARTICIPATED IN GAMBLING GAMES WITH OR
27 THROUGH AN INTERNET WEBSITE OR OPERATOR (OR ANY DERIVATIVE OF SUCH A
28 DATABASE OR CUSTOMER LIST); (C) PROVISION OF ANY TRADEMARK, TRADENAME,
29 SERVICE MARK OR SIMILAR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY UNDER WHICH A LICENSEE OR
30 SIGNIFICANT VENDOR IDENTIFIES INTERACTIVE GAMES TO CUSTOMERS; OR (D)
31 PROVISION OF ANY PRODUCT, SERVICE OR ASSET TO A LICENSEE OR SIGNIFICANT
32 VENDOR IN RETURN FOR A PERCENTAGE OF INTERACTIVE GAMING REVENUE (NOT
33 INCLUDING FEES TO FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND PAYMENT PROVIDERS FOR
34 FACILITATING A DEPOSIT OR WITHDRAWAL BY AN AUTHORIZED PARTICIPANT). THE
35 TERM "SIGNIFICANT VENDOR" SHALL NOT INCLUDE A PROVIDER OF GOODS OR
36 SERVICES TO A LICENSEE THAT ARE NOT SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED FOR USE AND
37 NOT PRINCIPALLY USED IN CONNECTION WITH INTERACTIVE GAMING.

38 14. "TEXAS HOLD'EM POKER" MEANS THE TYPE OF POKER MARKETING AS TEXAS
39 HOLD'EM POKER THAT INVOLVES TWO CARDS BEING DEALT FACE DOWN TO EACH
40 PLAYER AND THEN FIVE COMMUNITY CARDS BEING PLACED FACE-UP BY THE DEALER,
41 A SERIES OF THREE THEN TWO ADDITIONAL SINGLE CARDS, WITH PLAYERS HAVING
42 THE OPTION TO CHECK, BET, RAISE OR FOLD AFTER EACH DEAL.

43 S 1402. AUTHORIZATION. 1. THE COMMISSION SHALL, WITHIN ONE HUNDRED
44 EIGHTY DAYS OF THE DATE THIS ARTICLE BECOMES LAW, PROMULGATE REGULATIONS
45 TO IMPLEMENT INTERACTIVE GAMING IN THIS STATE AND SHALL AUTHORIZE UP TO
46 TEN LICENSES TO OPERATE INTERACTIVE GAMING INVOLVING AUTHORIZED PARTIC-
47 IPANTS, SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE AND OTHER APPLICABLE
48 PROVISIONS OF LAW.

49 2. THE COMMISSION SHALL, TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, ISSUE LICENSES TO
50 MULTIPLE APPLICANTS NO SOONER THAN ONE HUNDRED EIGHTY DAYS AFTER THE
51 PROMULGATION OF REGULATIONS IN ORDER TO ENSURE A ROBUST AND COMPETITIVE
52 MARKET FOR CONSUMERS AND TO PREVENT EARLY LICENSEES FROM GAINING AN
53 UNFAIR COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE.

54 3. NO PERSON MAY OPERATE, MANAGE OR MAKE AVAILABLE AN INTERACTIVE
55 GAMING PLATFORM OR ACT AS A SIGNIFICANT VENDOR WITH RESPECT TO INTERAC-
56 TIVE GAMING THAT IS OFFERED TO PERSONS LOCATED IN THIS STATE UNLESS

LICENSED BY THE COMMISSION PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE AND ONLY THOSE GAMES AUTHORIZED BY THE COMMISSION SHALL BE PERMITTED.

4. ANY PERSON FOUND SUITABLE BY THE COMMISSION MAY BE ISSUED A LICENSE AS AN OPERATOR OR SIGNIFICANT VENDOR PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE. IN DETERMINING SUITABILITY, THE COMMISSION SHALL CONSIDER THOSE FACTORS IT DEEMS RELEVANT IN ITS DISCRETION, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO:

(A) WHETHER THE APPLICANT IS A PERSON OF GOOD CHARACTER, HONESTY AND INTEGRITY;

(B) WHETHER THE APPLICANT IS PERSON WHOSE PRIOR ACTIVITIES, CRIMINAL RECORD, IF ANY, REPUTATION, HABITS AND ASSOCIATIONS DO NOT:

(I) POSE A THREAT TO THE PUBLIC INTEREST OR TO THE EFFECTIVE REGULATION AND CONTROL OF INTERACTIVE GAMING; OR

(II) CREATE OR ENHANCE THE DANGERS OF UNSUITABLE, UNFAIR OR ILLEGAL PRACTICES, METHODS AND ACTIVITIES IN THE CONDUCT OF INTERACTIVE GAMING OR IN THE CARRYING ON OF THE BUSINESS AND FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS INCIDENTAL TO SUCH GAMING;

(C) WHETHER THE APPLICANT IS CAPABLE OF AND LIKELY TO CONDUCT THE ACTIVITIES FOR WHICH THE APPLICANT IS LICENSED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE, ANY REGULATIONS PRESCRIBED UNDER THIS ARTICLE AND ALL OTHER APPLICABLE LAWS;

(D) WHETHER THE APPLICANT HAS OR GUARANTEES ACQUISITION OF ADEQUATE BUSINESS COMPETENCE AND EXPERIENCE IN THE OPERATION OF LICENSED GAMING OR OF INTERACTIVE GAMING IN THIS STATE OR IN A STATE WITH COMPARABLE LICENSING REQUIREMENTS;

(E) WHETHER THE APPLICANT HAS OR WILL OBTAIN SUFFICIENT FINANCING FOR THE NATURE OF THE PROPOSED OPERATION AND FROM A SUITABLE SOURCE; AND

(F) WHETHER THE APPLICANT HAS DISCLOSED TO THE COMMISSION ALL KNOWN AFFILIATIONS OR RELATIONSHIPS, WHETHER DIRECT OR INDIRECT, WITH PERSONS AND ASSETS OF PERSONS DESCRIBED BY SUBDIVISION THREE OF SECTION FOURTEEN HUNDRED FOUR OF THIS ARTICLE.

5. THE COMMISSION FURTHER SHALL DEVELOP STANDARDS BY WHICH TO EVALUATE AND APPROVE INTERACTIVE GAMING PLATFORMS FOR USE WITH INTERACTIVE GAMING. INTERACTIVE GAMING PLATFORMS MUST BE APPROVED BY THE COMMISSION BEFORE BEING USED BY A LICENSEE OR SIGNIFICANT VENDOR TO CONDUCT INTERACTIVE GAMING IN THIS STATE.

6. THE COMMISSION SHALL REQUIRE ALL LICENSEES TO PAY ONE-TIME FEE OF TEN MILLION DOLLARS.

7. LICENSES ISSUED BY THE COMMISSION SHALL REMAIN IN EFFECT FOR TEN YEARS.

8. THE COMMISSION, BY REGULATION, MAY AUTHORIZE AND PROMULGATE ANY RULES NECESSARY TO IMPLEMENT AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER STATES, OR AUTHORIZED AGENCIES THEREOF (A) TO ENABLE PATRONS IN THOSE STATES TO PARTICIPATE IN INTERACTIVE GAMING OFFERED BY LICENSEES UNDER THIS ARTICLE OR (B) TO ENABLE PATRONS IN THIS STATE TO PARTICIPATE IN INTERACTIVE GAMING OFFERED BY LICENSEES UNDER THE LAWS OF THOSE OTHER STATES, PROVIDED THAT SUCH OTHER STATE OR AUTHORIZED AGENCY APPLIES SUITABILITY STANDARDS AND REVIEW MATERIALLY CONSISTENT WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE REQUIREMENTS SET OUT IN SUBDIVISION THREE OF SECTION FOURTEEN HUNDRED FOUR OF THIS ARTICLE.

9. ANY REGULATIONS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION EIGHT OF THIS SECTION MUST SET FORTH PROVISIONS THAT ADDRESS:

(A) ANY ARRANGEMENTS TO SHARE REVENUE BETWEEN NEW YORK AND ANY OTHER STATE OR AGENCY WITHIN ANOTHER STATE; AND

(B) ARRANGEMENTS TO ENSURE THE INTEGRITY OF INTERACTIVE GAMING OFFERED PURSUANT TO ANY SUCH AGREEMENT AND THE PROTECTION OF PATRONS LOCATED IN THIS STATE.

10. THE COMMISSION MAY DELEGATE ITS RESPONSIBILITIES TO ADMINISTER THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE TO THE DIVISION, AS IT SEES FIT, EXCEPT FOR ITS RESPONSIBILITIES TO APPROVE LICENSES AND TO CONDUCT THE PROCEEDINGS REQUIRED UNDER SUBDIVISION FOUR OF SECTION FOURTEEN HUNDRED FOUR OF THIS ARTICLE.

S 1403. REQUIRED SAFEGUARDS/MINIMUM STANDARDS. 1. THE COMMISSION SHALL REQUIRE LICENSEES TO IMPLEMENT MEASURES TO MEET THE STANDARDS SET OUT IN THIS SECTION, ALONG WITH SUCH OTHER STANDARDS THAT THE COMMISSION IN ITS DISCRETION MAY CHOOSE TO REQUIRE.

(A) APPROPRIATE SAFEGUARDS TO ENSURE, TO A REASONABLE DEGREE OF CERTAINTY, THAT PARTICIPANTS IN INTERACTIVE GAMING ARE NOT YOUNGER THAN TWENTY-ONE YEARS OF AGE.

(B) APPROPRIATE SAFEGUARDS TO ENSURE, TO A REASONABLE DEGREE OF CERTAINTY, THAT PARTICIPANTS IN INTERACTIVE GAMING ARE PHYSICALLY LOCATED WITHIN THE STATE OR SUCH OTHER JURISDICTION THAT THE COMMISSION HAS DETERMINED TO BE PERMISSIBLE.

(C) APPROPRIATE SAFEGUARDS TO PROTECT, TO A REASONABLE DEGREE OF CERTAINTY, THE PRIVACY AND ONLINE SECURITY OF PARTICIPANTS IN INTERACTIVE GAMING.

(D) APPROPRIATE SAFEGUARDS TO ENSURE, TO A REASONABLE DEGREE OF CERTAINTY, THAT THE INTERACTIVE GAMING IS FAIR AND HONEST AND THAT APPROPRIATE MEASURES ARE IN PLACE TO DETER, DETECT AND, TO THE EXTENT REASONABLY POSSIBLE, TO PREVENT CHEATING, INCLUDING COLLUSION, AND USE OF CHEATING DEVICES, INCLUDING USE OF SOFTWARE PROGRAMS (SOMETIMES REFERRED TO AS "BOTS") THAT MAKE BETS OR WAGERS ACCORDING TO ALGORITHMS.

(E) APPROPRIATE SAFEGUARDS TO MINIMIZE COMPULSIVE GAMING AND TO PROVIDE NOTICE TO PARTICIPANTS OF RESOURCES TO HELP PROBLEM GAMBLERS.

(F) APPROPRIATE SAFEGUARDS TO ENSURE PARTICIPANTS' FUNDS ARE HELD IN ACCOUNTS SEGREGATED FROM THE FUNDS OF LICENSEES AND OTHERWISE ARE PROTECTED FROM CORPORATE INSOLVENCY, FINANCIAL RISK OR CRIMINAL OR CIVIL ACTIONS AGAINST THE LICENSEE.

S 1404. SCOPE OF LICENSING REVIEW. 1. IN CONNECTION WITH ANY LICENSE ISSUED PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE, THE LICENSEE, SIGNIFICANT VENDOR OR APPLICANT SHALL IDENTIFY AND THE COMMISSION SHALL REVIEW THE SUITABILITY OF SUCH LICENSEE'S, SIGNIFICANT VENDOR'S OR APPLICANT'S OWNER, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER, CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER AND ANY OTHER OFFICER OR EMPLOYEE WHO THE COMMISSION DEEMS IS SIGNIFICANTLY INVOLVED IN THE MANAGEMENT OR CONTROL OF THE LICENSEE, SIGNIFICANT VENDOR OR APPLICANT OR OF THE INTERACTIVE GAMING PLATFORM. "OWNER" FOR PURPOSES OF THIS PROVISION MEANS ANY PERSON WHO DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY HOLDS ANY BENEFICIAL OR OWNERSHIP INTEREST IN THE APPLICANT OF FIVE PERCENT OR GREATER OR ANY AMOUNT OF OWNERSHIP THAT THE COMMISSION DETERMINES TO BE SIGNIFICANT OWNERSHIP OF THE LICENSEE, SIGNIFICANT VENDOR, OR APPLICANT.

2. INSTITUTIONAL INVESTORS ARE SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS SET OUT IN THIS SECTION.

(A) AN INSTITUTIONAL INVESTOR HOLDING UNDER TWENTY-FIVE PERCENT OF THE EQUITY SECURITIES OF A LICENSEE'S OR SIGNIFICANT VENDOR'S (OR APPLICANT'S) HOLDING OR INTERMEDIARY COMPANIES, SHALL BE GRANTED A WAIVER OF ANY INVESTIGATION OF SUITABILITY OR OTHER REQUIREMENT IF SUCH SECURITIES ARE THOSE OF A CORPORATION, WHETHER PUBLICLY TRADED OR PRIVATELY HELD, AND ITS HOLDINGS OF SUCH SECURITIES WERE PURCHASED FOR INVESTMENT PURPOSES ONLY AND IT FILES A CERTIFIED STATEMENT TO THE EFFECT THAT IT HAS NO INTENTION OF INFLUENCING OR AFFECTING THE AFFAIRS OF THE ISSUER, THE LICENSEE (OR SIGNIFICANT VENDOR OR APPLICANT, AS APPLICABLE) OR ITS HOLDING OR INTERMEDIARY COMPANIES; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT IT SHALL BE PERMITTED TO VOTE ON MATTERS PUT TO THE VOTE OF THE OUTSTANDING SECURITY

1 HOLDERS. THE COMMISSION MAY GRANT SUCH A WAIVER TO AN INSTITUTIONAL
2 INVESTOR HOLDING A HIGHER PERCENTAGE OF SUCH SECURITIES UPON A SHOWING
3 OF GOOD CAUSE AND IF THE CONDITIONS SPECIFIED ABOVE ARE MET. ANY INSTI-
4 TUTIONAL INVESTOR GRANTED A WAIVER UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH WHICH SUBSE-
5 QUENTLY DETERMINES TO INFLUENCE OR AFFECT THE AFFAIRS OF THE ISSUER
6 SHALL PROVIDE NOT LESS THAN THIRTY DAYS' NOTICE OF SUCH INTENT AND SHALL
7 FILE WITH THE COMMISSION A REQUEST FOR DETERMINATION OF SUITABILITY
8 BEFORE TAKING ANY ACTION THAT MAY INFLUENCE OR AFFECT THE AFFAIRS OF THE
9 ISSUER; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT IT SHALL BE PERMITTED TO VOTE ON MATTERS
10 PUT TO THE VOTE OF THE OUTSTANDING SECURITY HOLDERS. IF AN INSTITUTIONAL
11 INVESTOR CHANGES ITS INVESTMENT INTENT, OR IF THE COMMISSION FINDS
12 REASONABLE CAUSE TO BELIEVE THAT THE INSTITUTIONAL INVESTOR MAY BE FOUND
13 UNSUITABLE, NO ACTION OTHER THAN DIVESTITURE SHALL BE TAKEN BY SUCH
14 INVESTOR WITH RESPECT TO ITS SECURITY HOLDINGS UNTIL THERE HAS BEEN
15 COMPLIANCE WITH ANY REQUIREMENTS ESTABLISHED BY THE COMMISSION, WHICH
16 MAY INCLUDE THE EXECUTION OF A TRUST AGREEMENT. THE LICENSEE (OR SIGNIF-
17 ICANT VENDOR OR APPLICANT, AS APPLICABLE) AND ITS RELEVANT HOLDING,
18 INTERMEDIARY OR SUBSIDIARY COMPANY SHALL NOTIFY THE COMMISSION IMME-
19 DIATELY OF ANY INFORMATION ABOUT, OR ACTIONS OF, AN INSTITUTIONAL INVE-
20 STOR HOLDING ITS EQUITY SECURITIES WHERE SUCH INFORMATION OR ACTION MAY
21 IMPACT UPON THE ELIGIBILITY OF SUCH INSTITUTIONAL INVESTOR FOR A WAIVER
22 PURSUANT TO THIS PARAGRAPH.

23 (B) IF AT ANY TIME THE COMMISSION FINDS THAT AN INSTITUTIONAL INVESTOR
24 HOLDING ANY SECURITY OF A HOLDING OR INTERMEDIARY COMPANY OF A LICENSEE
25 OR SIGNIFICANT VENDOR OR APPLICANT, OR, WHERE RELEVANT, OF ANOTHER
26 SUBSIDIARY COMPANY OF A HOLDING OR INTERMEDIARY COMPANY OF A LICENSEE OR
27 SIGNIFICANT VENDOR OR APPLICANT WHICH IS RELATED IN ANY WAY TO THE
28 FINANCING OF THE LICENSEE OR SIGNIFICANT VENDOR OR APPLICANT, FAILS TO
29 COMPLY WITH THE TERMS OF PARAGRAPH (A) OF THIS SECTION, OR IF AT ANY
30 TIME THE COMMISSION FINDS THAT, BY REASON OF THE EXTENT OR NATURE OF ITS
31 HOLDINGS, AN INSTITUTIONAL INVESTOR IS IN A POSITION TO EXERCISE SUCH A
32 SUBSTANTIAL IMPACT UPON THE CONTROLLING INTERESTS OF A LICENSEE OR
33 SIGNIFICANT VENDOR OR APPLICANT THAT INVESTIGATION AND DETERMINATION OF
34 SUITABILITY OF THE INSTITUTIONAL INVESTOR IS NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE
35 PUBLIC INTEREST, THE COMMISSION MAY TAKE ANY NECESSARY ACTION OTHERWISE
36 AUTHORIZED UNDER THIS ARTICLE TO PROTECT THE PUBLIC INTEREST.

37 (C) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, AN "INSTITUTIONAL INVESTOR" SHALL
38 MEAN ANY RETIREMENT FUND ADMINISTERED BY A PUBLIC AGENCY FOR THE EXCLU-
39 SIVE BENEFIT OF FEDERAL, STATE, OR LOCAL PUBLIC EMPLOYEES; INVESTMENT
40 COMPANY REGISTERED UNDER THE INVESTMENT COMPANY ACT OF 1940 (15 U.S.C. S
41 80A-1 ET SEQ.); COLLECTIVE INVESTMENT TRUST ORGANIZED BY BANKS UNDER
42 PART NINE OF THE RULES OF THE COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY; CLOSED END
43 INVESTMENT TRUST; CHARTERED OR LICENSED LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OR PROP-
44 erty AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY; BANKING AND OTHER CHARTERED OR
45 LICENSED LENDING INSTITUTION; INVESTMENT ADVISOR REGISTERED UNDER THE
46 INVESTMENT ADVISORS ACT OF 1940 (15 U.S.C. S 80B-1 ET SEQ.); AND SUCH
47 OTHER PERSONS AS THE COMMISSION MAY DETERMINE FOR REASONS CONSISTENT
48 WITH THE PUBLIC INTEREST.

49 3. THE COMMISSION SHALL NOT ISSUE A LICENSE TO OR OTHERWISE FIND SUIT-
50 ABLE ANY PROSPECTIVE LICENSEE OR SIGNIFICANT VENDOR WHO:

51 (A) HAS AT ANY TIME, EITHER DIRECTLY, OR THROUGH ANOTHER PERSON WHOM
52 IT OWNED, IN WHOLE OR IN SIGNIFICANT PART, OR CONTROLLED:

53 (I) KNOWINGLY AND WILLFULLY ACCEPTED OR MADE AVAILABLE WAGERS ON
54 INTERACTIVE GAMING (INCLUDING POKER) FROM PERSONS LOCATED IN THE UNITED
55 STATES AFTER DECEMBER THIRTY-FIRST, TWO THOUSAND SIX, UNLESS SUCH WAGERS

WERE AFFIRMATIVELY AUTHORIZED BY LAW OF THE UNITED STATES OR OF EACH STATE IN WHICH PERSONS MAKING SUCH WAGERS WERE LOCATED; OR

(II) KNOWINGLY FACILITATED OR OTHERWISE PROVIDED SERVICES WITH RESPECT TO INTERACTIVE GAMING (INCLUDING POKER) INVOLVING PERSONS LOCATED IN THE UNITED STATES FOR A PERSON DESCRIBED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH AND ACTED WITH KNOWLEDGE OF THE FACT THAT SUCH WAGERS OR INTERACTIVE GAMING INVOLVED PERSONS LOCATED IN THE UNITED STATES.

(B) HAS PURCHASED OR ACQUIRED, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN WHOLE OR IN SIGNIFICANT PART, A PERSON DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (A) OF THIS SUBDIVISION OR WILL USE THAT PERSON OR A COVERED ASSET IN CONNECTION WITH INTERACTIVE GAMING LICENSED PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE.

4. A PROSPECTIVE LICENSEE OR SIGNIFICANT VENDOR MAY APPEAL A DETERMINATION BY THE COMMISSION THAT IT IS WITHIN THE SCOPE OF SUBDIVISION THREE OF THIS SECTION ONLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROCEDURES SPECIFIED IN THIS SUBDIVISION.

(A) THE COMMISSION SHALL AFFORD THE PROSPECTIVE LICENSEE OR SIGNIFICANT VENDOR A HEARING AT WHICH SUCH PERSON MAY PROVIDE EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THE BASIS ON WHICH IT SEEKS RELIEF. THE COMMISSION SHALL WAIVE THE PROHIBITION IF THE PROSPECTIVE LICENSEE OR SIGNIFICANT VENDOR DEMONSTRATES BY CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE THAT ITS CONDUCT IN CONNECTION WITH INTERACTIVE GAMING AND WAGERS INVOLVING PERSONS LOCATED IN THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT UNLAWFUL AND, IF APPLICABLE, THAT THE COVERED ASSETS TO BE USED OR THAT ARE BEING USED BY SUCH PERSON IN CONNECTION WITH INTERACTIVE GAMING LICENSED PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE WERE NOT USED IN A MANNER THAT WAS UNLAWFUL. THE DETERMINATION OF THE COMMISSION SHALL BE MADE WITHOUT REGARD TO WHETHER THE PERSON HAS BEEN PROSECUTED UNDER THE CRIMINAL LAWS OF ANY STATE, THE UNITED STATES OR OTHER JURISDICTION AND THE PROCEEDING TERMINATED IN A MANNER OTHER THAN WITH A CONVICTION. IF THE PROHIBITION IS WAIVED, THE PROSPECTIVE LICENSEE OR SIGNIFICANT VENDOR STILL MUST SATISFY ALL OTHERWISE APPLICABLE LICENSE AND SUITABILITY REQUIREMENTS.

(B) THE COMMISSION SHALL PRESIDE OVER THE HEARING AND SHALL ACT AS FINDER OF FACT ENTITLED TO EVALUATE THE CREDIBILITY OF THE WITNESSES AND PERSUASIVENESS OF THE EVIDENCE, PURSUANT TO WHATEVER PROCEDURES THE COMMISSION DETERMINES TO BE APPROPRIATE.

S 1405. STATE TAX. LICENSEES ENGAGED IN THE BUSINESS OF CONDUCTING INTERACTIVE GAMING PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE SHALL PAY A PRIVILEGE TAX BASED ON THE LICENSEE'S INTERACTIVE GAMING GROSS REVENUE AT A FIFTEEN PERCENT RATE.

S 2. Subdivision 1 of section 225.00 of the penal law is amended to read as follows:

1. "Contest of chance" means any contest, game, gaming scheme or gaming device in which the outcome depends [in a material degree] PREDOMINANTLY upon an element of chance, notwithstanding that skill of the contestants may also be a factor therein.

S 3. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 225.36 to read as follows:

S 225.36 INTERACTIVE GAMING OFFENSES AND EXCEPTIONS.

1. THE KNOWING AND WILLFUL OFFERING OF UNLICENSED INTERACTIVE GAMING TO PERSONS IN THIS STATE, OR THE KNOWING AND WILLFUL PROVISION OF SERVICES WITH RESPECT THERETO, SHALL CONSTITUTE A GAMBLING OFFENSE UNDER THIS ARTICLE.

2. LICENSED INTERACTIVE GAMING ACTIVITIES UNDER SECTION FOURTEEN HUNDRED TWO OF THE RACING, PARI-MUTUEL WAGERING AND BREEDING LAW SHALL NOT BE A GAMBLING OFFENSE UNDER THIS ARTICLE.

1 3. A PERSON OFFERING UNLICENSED INTERACTIVE GAMING TO PERSONS IN THIS
2 STATE SHALL BE LIABLE FOR ALL TAXES SET FORTH IN SECTION FOURTEEN
3 HUNDRED FIVE OF THE RACING, PARI-MUTUEL WAGERING AND BREEDING LAW IN THE
4 SAME MANNER AND AMOUNTS AS IF SUCH PERSON WERE A LICENSEE. TIMELY
5 PAYMENT OF SUCH TAXES SHALL NOT CONSTITUTE A DEFENSE TO ANY PROSECUTION
6 OR OTHER PROCEEDING IN CONNECTION WITH THE INTERACTIVE GAMING EXCEPT FOR
7 A PROSECUTION OR PROCEEDING ALLEGING FAILURE TO MAKE SUCH PAYMENT.
8 S 4. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after
9 it shall have become a law.