

2862

2013-2014 Regular Sessions

I N   S E N A T E

January 24, 2013

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Introduced by Sen. SMITH -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Investigations and Government Operations

AN ACT to amend the tax law, in relation to providing an occupational wellness tax credit for businesses; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. Legislative findings and intent. The legislature hereby  
2 finds that healthier employees experience less absenteeism, greater  
3 productivity, better mental performance, and increased job satisfaction,  
4 performance and morale.  
5     The legislature hereby finds that occupational wellness programs  
6 directly prevent the leading causes of premature death and disability in  
7 the United States. Furthermore, the vital importance of this issue was  
8 recently crystallized by the United States Centers for Disease Control  
9 and Prevention (CDC) who earmarked \$14 million to study occupational  
10 wellness programs.  
11     The legislature hereby finds that there is a significant state inter-  
12 est in encouraging a proactive approach to preventing illness and inju-  
13 ry, as opposed to the traditional reactive, sick-care method. A reorien-  
14 tation of our systematic approach to health care is exemplified by  
15 United States Senate Bill 2558, the Healthy Lifestyles and Prevention  
16 (HeLP) America Act of 2004 and New York State Senate Bill 5774-A of  
17 1999-2000, The Wellness and Preventative Health Care Program.  
18     The legislature hereby finds that individual studies and evaluations  
19 of wellness programs have concluded that such endeavors have dual, rein-  
20 forcing, and parallel benefits. In the first instance, employees have  
21 become more fit, reduced obesity, lessened stress levels, quit smoking,  
22 and achieved other propitious outcomes. Secondarily, wellness programs

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [ ] is old law to be omitted.

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1 have increased overall productivity, economic viability, and reduced  
2 health care costs.

3 The legislature hereby finds that encouragement of a healthy life-  
4 style, while accruing concrete benefits to employees and employers  
5 alike, in the final analysis -- empowers individuals, strengthens fami-  
6 lies, and promotes a greater quality of life.

7 The legislature intends to ensconce the ethic of a healthy workforce  
8 into the fabric of our personal and professional lives, while realizing  
9 the tertiary benefits of savings on insurance premiums as the result of  
10 reducing the number and instance of health insurance and workers'  
11 compensation claims filed by employees.

12 S 2. Agreement for tax credits; application, criteria and require-  
13 ments. 1. Application criteria. (a) The department of health shall  
14 promulgate an application form for taxpayers to apply for a credit  
15 established in subdivision 22-a of section 210 and subsection (vv) of  
16 section 606 of the tax law. The application form shall include all  
17 relevant information deemed necessary by the commissioner of health.

18 (b) Application. An application submitted in writing to the commis-  
19 sioner of health shall include a detailed description of the wellness  
20 plan to be implemented. Such description shall include, but not be  
21 limited to, the purpose of the plan, target goals, type or nature of  
22 plan, estimated cost of plan, expected results and benefits and enunci-  
23 ation of a program coordinator as a liaison to the department of health.

24 2. Agreement. After receipt of an application pursuant to subdivision  
25 one of this section, the commissioner of health shall enter into an  
26 agreement with an applicant for a credit established in subdivision 22-a  
27 of section 210 and subsection (vv) of section 606 of the tax law. The  
28 agreement shall include, but not be limited to:

29 (a) A requirement that such plan be maintained for the duration of the  
30 tax credit.

31 (b) A requirement that the taxpayer shall annually report to the  
32 commissioner of health concerning the number of employees participating,  
33 costs, benefits, results and any other information the commissioner of  
34 health deems necessary to carry out the purposes of this act.

35 (c) A non-compliance with agreement clause. If the commissioner of  
36 health determines that a taxpayer who has received credit is not comply-  
37 ing with the tax credit agreement, such commissioner shall, after giving  
38 the taxpayer an opportunity to remedy non-compliance, terminate the tax  
39 credit.

40 (d) Requirements that specify that the credit can only be applied to  
41 qualified employees. The credit shall not apply to independent contrac-  
42 tors of the taxpayer.

43 3. Requirements. Tax credits shall be awarded by the commissioner of  
44 health on a competitive basis in writing within 45 days. Requirements  
45 for consideration shall include, but not be limited to:

46 (a) A requirement that priority shall be given to small businesses.

47 (b) A requirement that priority shall be given to new programs.

48 (c) Tax credits shall be awarded on a competitive basis. The commis-  
49 sioner of health shall award tax credits on the basis of the strength of  
50 the applicants' proposals, as well as the goal of ensuring that wellness  
51 and preventive health care programs are distributed across the state.

52 4. Definitions. For the purposes of this section:

53 (a) "Independent contractor" shall mean an employee who does not work  
54 directly under the auspices and purview of the business applying for the  
55 credit established in this act.

(b) "New program" shall mean a program in a business that did not have an existing wellness program prior to the effective date of this act.

(c) "Qualified employee" shall mean an individual, excluding general executive officers, in the case of a corporation, employed for at least 35 hours per week and for at least one-half of the taxable year. Such employee shall reside in New York state or work in New York state but reside outside the state and shall not be an independent contractor.

(d) "Small businesses" shall mean any corporation, limited liability company or partnership having 100 or less employees.

(e) "Taxpayer" means any corporation or any partnership doing business for profit within the state of New York subject to tax under the tax law.

S 3. Section 210 of the tax law is amended by adding a new subdivision 22-a to read as follows:

22-A. OCCUPATIONAL WELLNESS CREDIT. (A) GENERAL. A TAXPAYER SHALL BE ALLOWED A CREDIT, TO BE COMPUTED AS PROVIDED IN THIS SUBDIVISION, AGAINST THE TAX IMPOSED BY THIS ARTICLE, FOR PROVIDING AN OCCUPATIONAL WELLNESS PROGRAM TO ITS EMPLOYEES.

(B) OCCUPATIONAL WELLNESS PROGRAM. AN OCCUPATIONAL WELLNESS PROGRAM IS A COORDINATED AND SYSTEMATIC ORGANIZATIONAL ENDEAVOR WHICH HELPS TO PROMOTE GOOD HEALTH, HELPS TO PREVENT OR MITIGATE ACUTE OR CHRONIC SICKNESS OR DISEASE AND MINIMIZES ADVERSE HEALTH CONSEQUENCES DUE TO LIFESTYLE. AN OCCUPATIONAL WELLNESS PROGRAM SHALL INCLUDE RELEVANT COMPONENTS, AS DETERMINED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO:

(I) PROVIDING INFORMATION AND GUIDANCE ON SUBJECTS INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, PERSONAL AND FAMILY HEALTH, HEALTH EDUCATION, NUTRITION, PHYSICAL ACTIVITY, PREVENTIVE HEALTH CARE, STRESS MANAGEMENT, SMOKING CESSATION, ANGER MANAGEMENT, CONFLICT MANAGEMENT, ANXIETY, DEPRESSION, SLEEP DISORDERS, MOOD DISORDERS, LIFESTYLE PATTERNS, HEALTHY FOOD CHOICES, OBESITY, SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND WEIGHT LOSS;

(II) ASSESSING EMPLOYEE HEALTH LEVELS, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, BIOMETRICS TESTING, HEALTH SCREENING TESTS, QUESTIONNAIRES AND CLINICAL TESTING;

(III) ENCOURAGING OR PROVIDING INSTRUCTION IN AND OPPORTUNITY FOR FITNESS ENHANCEMENT ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, AEROBIC EXERCISE, WEIGHT BEARING EXERCISE, YOGA, PILATES, MUSCLE STRETCHING OR MARTIAL ARTS;

(IV) ENCOURAGING OR PROVIDING INCENTIVES FOR EMPLOYEES WHO REGULARLY ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AND PREVENTIVE HEALTH CARE, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, HEALTH SCREENINGS OR MEMBERSHIPS WITH A FITNESS CENTER; OR

(V) PROVIDING AN EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (EAP). FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH, "EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM" SHALL MEAN A PROGRAM WHICH INCLUDES EARLY INTERVENTION STRATEGY AND COUNSELING FOR BOTH WORK AND PERSONAL PROBLEMS. AN EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM SHALL OFFER PROGRAMS INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, COUNSELING TO EMPLOYEES WHO NEED HELP WITH ISSUES RELATED TO DRUGS, ALCOHOL, FINANCES, STRESS, FAMILY PROBLEMS AND OTHER PERSONAL PROBLEMS.

(C) AMOUNT OF CREDIT. A CREDIT SHALL BE ALLOWED FOR THE AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURES FOR OCCUPATIONAL WELLNESS INCURRED BY AN EMPLOYER. THE AMOUNT OF CREDIT SHALL NOT EXCEED ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS PER EMPLOYEE FOR WHOM SUCH PROGRAMS HAVE BEEN PROVIDED DURING THE TAXABLE YEAR IN WHICH SUCH EXPENDITURES WERE MADE AND SHALL NOT EXCEED ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS PER EMPLOYER PER TAXABLE YEAR. TAXPAYERS SHALL BE REQUIRED TO REAPPLY FOR THE CREDIT ESTABLISHED BY THIS SUBDIVISION ON AN ANNUAL

1 BASIS. THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SHALL ESTABLISH THE CRITERIA FOR WHICH  
2 TAXPAYERS SHALL RECEIVE SUCH CREDIT. THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH MAY  
3 CONTRACT WITH INDEPENDENT ORGANIZATIONS TO DEVELOP CRITERIA FOR WHICH  
4 TAXPAYERS SHALL RECEIVE SUCH CREDIT. THE AMOUNT OF CREDIT ISSUED TO ALL  
5 TAXPAYERS COMBINED UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION SHALL NOT EXCEED TWENTY  
6 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY. FUNDS NOT DISPERSED IN A GIVEN YEAR SHALL  
7 CARRY OVER TO THE NEXT YEAR.

8 (D) CARRYOVER. THE CREDIT ALLOWED UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION FOR ANY  
9 TAXABLE YEAR SHALL NOT REDUCE THE TAX DUE FOR SUCH YEAR TO LESS THAN THE  
10 HIGHER OF THE AMOUNTS PRESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPHS (C) AND (D) OF SUBDIVI-  
11 SION ONE OF THIS SECTION. PROVIDED, HOWEVER, IF THE AMOUNT OF CREDIT  
12 ALLOWABLE UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION FOR ANY TAXABLE YEAR REDUCES THE TAX TO  
13 SUCH AMOUNT, ANY AMOUNT OF CREDIT NOT DEDUCTIBLE IN SUCH TAXABLE YEAR  
14 MAY NOT BE CARRIED OVER TO THE FOLLOWING YEAR OR YEARS, AND MAY NOT BE  
15 DEDUCTED FROM THE TAXPAYER'S TAX FOR SUCH YEAR OR YEARS.

16 S 4. Subparagraph (B) of paragraph 1 of subsection (i) of section 606  
17 of the tax law is amended by adding a new clause (xxxv) to read as  
18 follows:

19 (XXXV) OCCUPATIONAL WELLNESS	AMOUNT OF CREDIT UNDER
20 CREDIT UNDER	SUBDIVISION TWENTY-TWO-A
21 SUBSECTION (VV)	OF SECTION TWO HUNDRED
22	TEN

23 S 5. Section 606 of the tax law is amended by adding a new subsection  
24 (vv) to read as follows:

25 (VV) OCCUPATIONAL WELLNESS CREDIT. (1) GENERAL. A TAXPAYER SHALL BE  
26 ALLOWED A CREDIT, TO BE COMPUTED AS PROVIDED IN THIS SUBSECTION, AGAINST  
27 THE TAX IMPOSED BY THIS ARTICLE, FOR PROVIDING AN OCCUPATIONAL WELLNESS  
28 PROGRAM TO ITS EMPLOYEES.

29 (2) OCCUPATIONAL WELLNESS PROGRAM. AN OCCUPATIONAL WELLNESS PROGRAM IS  
30 A COORDINATED AND SYSTEMATIC ORGANIZATIONAL ENDEAVOR WHICH HELPS TO  
31 PROMOTE GOOD HEALTH, HELPS TO PREVENT OR MITIGATE ACUTE OR CHRONIC SICK-  
32 NESS OR DISEASE, AND MINIMIZES ADVERSE HEALTH CONSEQUENCES DUE TO LIFE-  
33 STYLE. AN OCCUPATIONAL WELLNESS PROGRAM SHALL INCLUDE RELEVANT COMPO-  
34 NENTS, AS DETERMINED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, INCLUDING, BUT NOT  
35 LIMITED TO:

36 (A) PROVIDING INFORMATION AND GUIDANCE ON SUBJECTS INCLUDING, BUT NOT  
37 LIMITED TO, RELATING TO PERSONAL AND FAMILY HEALTH, HEALTH EDUCATION,  
38 NUTRITION, PHYSICAL ACTIVITY, PREVENTIVE HEALTH CARE, STRESS MANAGEMENT,  
39 SMOKING CESSATION, ANGER MANAGEMENT, CONFLICT MANAGEMENT, ANXIETY,  
40 DEPRESSION, SLEEP DISORDERS, MOOD DISORDERS, LIFESTYLE PATTERNS, HEALTHY  
41 FOOD CHOICES, OBESITY, SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND WEIGHT LOSS;

42 (B) ASSESSING AND TARGETING PROGRAMS ADDRESSING EMPLOYEE HEALTH RISKS  
43 AND NEEDS, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, BIOMETRICS TESTING, HEALTH  
44 SCREENING TESTS, QUESTIONNAIRES AND CLINICAL TESTING;

45 (C) ENCOURAGING OR PROVIDING INSTRUCTION IN AND OPPORTUNITY FOR  
46 FITNESS ENHANCEMENT ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, AEROBIC  
47 EXERCISE, WEIGHT BEARING EXERCISE, YOGA, PILATES, MUSCLE STRETCHING OR  
48 MARTIAL ARTS;

49 (D) ENCOURAGING OR PROVIDING INCENTIVES FOR EMPLOYEES WHO REGULARLY  
50 ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AND PREVENTIVE HEALTH CARE, INCLUDING, BUT  
51 NOT LIMITED TO, HEALTH SCREENINGS OR MEMBERSHIP WITH A FITNESS CENTER;  
52 OR

53 (E) PROVIDES AN EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (EAP). FOR THE PURPOSE OF  
54 THIS SUBPARAGRAPH, "EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM" SHALL MEAN A PROGRAM  
55 WHICH INCLUDES EARLY INTERVENTION STRATEGY AND COUNSELING FOR BOTH WORK

1 AND PERSONAL PROBLEMS. AN EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM SHALL OFFER  
2 PROGRAMS INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, COUNSELING TO EMPLOYEES WHO NEED  
3 HELP WITH ISSUES RELATED TO DRUGS, ALCOHOL, FINANCES, STRESS, FAMILY  
4 PROBLEMS AND OTHER PERSONAL PROBLEMS.

5 (3) AMOUNT OF CREDIT. A CREDIT SHALL BE ALLOWED FOR THE AMOUNT OF  
6 EXPENDITURES FOR OCCUPATIONAL WELLNESS INCURRED BY AN EMPLOYER. THE  
7 AMOUNT OF CREDIT SHALL NOT EXCEED ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS PER EMPLOYEE FOR  
8 WHOM SUCH PROGRAMS HAVE BEEN PROVIDED DURING THE TAXABLE YEAR IN WHICH  
9 SUCH EXPENDITURES WERE MADE AND SHALL NOT EXCEED ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND  
10 DOLLARS PER EMPLOYER PER TAXABLE YEAR. TAXPAYERS SHALL BE REQUIRED TO  
11 REAPPLY FOR THE CREDIT ESTABLISHED BY THIS SUBSECTION ON AN ANNUAL  
12 BASIS. THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SHALL ESTABLISH THE CRITERIA FOR WHICH  
13 TAXPAYERS SHALL RECEIVE SUCH CREDIT. THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH MAY  
14 CONTRACT WITH INDEPENDENT ORGANIZATIONS TO DEVELOP CRITERIA FOR WHICH  
15 TAXPAYERS SHALL RECEIVE SUCH CREDIT. THE AMOUNT OF CREDIT ISSUED TO ALL  
16 TAXPAYERS COMBINED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL NOT EXCEED TWENTY MILLION  
17 DOLLARS ANNUALLY. FUNDS NOT DISPERSED IN A GIVEN FISCAL YEAR SHALL CARRY  
18 OVER TO THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

19 (4) CARRYOVER. IF THE AMOUNT OF CREDIT ALLOWABLE UNDER THIS SUBSECTION  
20 FOR ANY TAXABLE YEAR SHALL EXCEED THE TAXPAYER'S TAX FOR SUCH TAX YEAR,  
21 THE EXCESS MAY NOT BE CARRIED OVER TO THE FOLLOWING YEAR OR YEARS, AND  
22 MAY NOT BE DEDUCTED FROM THE TAXPAYER'S TAX FOR SUCH YEAR OR YEARS.

23 S 6. Additional funding. In addition to state funds appropriated for  
24 programs under this act, the commissioner of health may accept grants  
25 from public or private sources for the program established by this act.  
26 The commissioner of health may contract with independent organizations  
27 to develop criteria regarding occupational wellness programs.

28 S 7. Reporting requirement. The commissioner of health shall submit an  
29 annual report to the governor, the temporary president of the senate,  
30 and the speaker of the assembly. Such report shall include an evaluation  
31 of how the occupational wellness programs and credits established by  
32 this act are functioning and whether this act has been successful in  
33 getting more businesses to create occupational wellness programs.

34 S 8. This act shall take effect immediately and shall apply to taxable  
35 years beginning on and after the first of January next succeeding the  
36 date on which it shall have become a law; provided that the provisions  
37 of this act shall expire and be deemed repealed 5 years after such  
38 effective date.