

2118

2013-2014 Regular Sessions

I N S E N A T E

January 11, 2013

Introduced by Sens. RANZENHOFER, DeFRANCISCO, LIBOUS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Health

AN ACT to amend the public health law, in relation to ability of continuing care retirement communities to offer seniors additional service options

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Subdivisions 2-a, 2-b, 3, 8, 9, 10 and 10-a of section 4601
2 of the public health law, subdivision 2-a as added and subdivisions 3, 8
3 and 9 as amended by chapter 659 of the laws of 1997, subdivision 2-b as
4 amended by chapter 523 of the laws of 2011, subdivision 10 as added by
5 chapter 689 of the laws of 1989, and subdivision 10-a as added by chap-
6 ter 401 of the laws of 2003, are amended and three new subdivisions 7-a,
7 7-b and 7-c are added to read as follows:

8 2-a. "Continuing care retirement contract" shall mean a single
9 contract to provide a person the services provided by a continuing care
10 retirement community INCLUDING LIFE CARE OR LIFE CARE AT HOME.

11 2-b. "Continuing care retirement community" or "community" shall mean
12 a facility or facilities established to provide a comprehensive, cohe-
13 sive living arrangement for the elderly, oriented to the enhancement of
14 the quality of life and which, pursuant to the terms of the continuing
15 care RETIREMENT contract OFFERED BY THE COMMUNITY, at a minimum:

16 a. provides, OR SUPPORTS THROUGH LIFE CARE AT HOME, independent living
17 units, and [provides a] meal plan OPTIONS. The independent living unit
18 can be made available either through a non-equity arrangement or through
19 an equity arrangement including, but not limited to a cooperative or
20 condominium. For purposes of this article, the purchase price of an
21 independent living unit in an equity arrangement, regardless of the form
22 of the purchase agreement, shall not be considered an entry fee for

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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1 purposes of calculating reserve liabilities, but shall be considered an
2 entry fee for escrow purposes;

3 b. provides a range of health care and social services, subject to
4 such terms as may be included within the contract, which shall include
5 adult care facility services of an on-site or affiliated adult care
6 facility, and at a minimum, sixty days of prepaid services of an on-site
7 or affiliated nursing facility for residents not receiving services
8 under a fee-for-service contract;

9 c. provides access to health services as defined in the contract,
10 prescription drugs, and rehabilitation services;

11 d. nothing in this article shall eliminate the obligation of a contin-
12 uing care retirement community to provide at least sixty days of prepaid
13 nursing facility services to all residents, with the exception of resi-
14 dents receiving services under the terms of a fee-for-service continuing
15 care contract as defined in this section. The prepaid days must include
16 the first sixty days of nursing facility services, whether or not
17 consecutive, not covered by Title XVIII of the federal social security
18 act; and

19 e. communities established under this article and offering fee-for-
20 service continuing care contracts must offer, along with such fee-for-
21 service continuing care contracts, life care and/or continuing care
22 contracts as defined in subdivision eight-a of this section.

23 3. "Contracts" or "agreements" shall mean LIFE CARE AT HOME OR contin-
24 uing care retirement contracts as defined in this article.

25 7-A. "LIFE CARE AT HOME" SHALL MEAN AN ESTABLISHED SEPARATE 501 (C) 3
26 CORPORATION AFFILIATED WITH THE EXISTING CCRC CAMPUS PROVIDER THROUGH
27 WHICH CONTRACT HOLDERS PAY AN ENTRANCE FEE AND A MONTHLY FEE, BOTH OF
28 WHICH WOULD CORRESPOND TO THE LEVEL OF SERVICE CHOSEN BY THE CONTRACT
29 HOLDER. A LIFE CARE AT HOME CONTRACT INCLUDES SERVICES COORDINATED BY A
30 CASE MANAGER BASED UPON INDIVIDUALS' NEEDS. SERVICES OFFERED INCLUDE,
31 BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO, PERSONAL HEALTH COORDINATION, EMERGENCY RESPONSE
32 SYSTEM, HEALTH AND WELLNESS PROGRAMS, HOME NURSE VISITS, COMPANION
33 SERVICES, HOME INSPECTIONS, TRANSPORTATION, MEALS, ON-CAMPUS ACTIVITIES
34 AND CULTURAL EVENTS. LIFE CARE AT HOME SERVICES SHALL INCLUDE, BASED
35 UPON INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTS, SERVICES OF AN ON-SITE OR AFFILIATED NURSING
36 FACILITY AND AN ON-SITE OR AFFILIATED ADULT CARE FACILITY.

37 7-B. "LIFE CARE AT HOME CONTRACT" SHALL MEAN A SINGLE CONTRACT TO
38 PROVIDE A PERSON, FOR THE DURATION OF SUCH PERSON'S LIFE, SUCH SERVICES
39 SELECTED BY THE INDIVIDUAL WHICH MAY INCLUDE SERVICES PROVIDED TO THE
40 INDIVIDUAL IN HIS OR HER RESIDENCE.

41 7-C. A. "LIFE CARE AT HOME" CORPORATIONS PROVIDING HOSPITAL CARE AS
42 DEFINED IN SECTION TWENTY-EIGHT HUNDRED ONE OF THIS CHAPTER MUST BE
43 LICENSED UNDER ARTICLE TWENTY-EIGHT AND SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE
44 PROVISIONS AND STANDARDS OF SUCH ARTICLE.

45 B. "LIFE CARE AT HOME" CORPORATIONS PROVIDING HOME CARE SERVICES AS
46 DEFINED IN SECTION THIRTY-SIX HUNDRED TWO OF THIS CHAPTER MUST BE
47 LICENSED UNDER ARTICLE THIRTY-SIX AND SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS
48 AND STANDARDS OF SUCH ARTICLE.

49 8. "Life care contract" shall mean a single continuing care retirement
50 contract to provide a person, for the duration of such person's life,
51 the services provided by the continuing care retirement community, which
52 services shall include unlimited services of an on-site or affiliated
53 nursing facility AND UNLIMITED SERVICES OF AN ON-SITE OR AFFILIATED
54 ADULT CARE FACILITY. Such term also shall mean a single continuing care
55 retirement contract to provide a person, for the duration of such
56 person's life, the services provided by the continuing care retirement

1 community under an arrangement in which the costs of the residents'
2 unlimited nursing home or home health care services are paid for in
3 whole or in part by a long term care insurance policy approved by the
4 superintendent in accordance with applicable regulations or by long term
5 care insurance or medical assistance payments in accordance with the
6 partnership for long term care program pursuant to the provisions of
7 section three hundred sixty-seven-f of the social services law, section
8 three thousand two hundred twenty-nine of the insurance law and section
9 four thousand six hundred twenty-three of this chapter.

10 9. "Life care" shall mean those services provided pursuant to a ["life
11 care contract"] "CONTINUING CARE RETIREMENT CONTRACT".

12 10. "Living unit" shall mean an apartment, room, cottage, or other
13 area within a community set aside for the exclusive use of one or more
14 residents, OR THE CONTRACT HOLDER'S PRIVATE RESIDENCE.

15 10-a. "Meal plan" shall mean an arrangement whereby the person enter-
16 ing into the continuing care retirement contract is provided with [no
17 fewer than five meals per month. Additional meals shall be available on
18 a fee-for-service basis] OPTIONS REGARDING THE INCLUSION OF MEALS WITHIN
19 THE CONTRACT.

20 S 2. The opening paragraph of subdivision 2 of section 4602 of the
21 public health law, as amended by chapter 659 of the laws of 1997, is
22 amended to read as follows:

23 The council shall meet as often as may be deemed necessary to fulfill
24 its responsibilities[, but in no event less than four times per year].
25 The council shall have the following powers and duties:

26 S 3. Subdivision 1 of section 4603-a of the public health law, as
27 added by chapter 393 of the laws of 1991, is amended to read as follows:

28 1. The commissioner, upon approval of the [life care] CONTINUING CARE
29 RETIREMENT community council and the public health council shall issue a
30 certificate of incorporation of up to three residential health care
31 demonstration facilities. Notwithstanding any provision of article twen-
32 ty-eight of this chapter or any other provisions of law to the contrary,
33 the public health council may approve without regard to the requirement
34 of public need as set forth in subdivision three of section twenty-eight
35 hundred one-a of this chapter, a certificate of incorporation or appli-
36 cation for establishment of such facilities.

37 S 4. Paragraphs d and e and clause (C) of subparagraph (iv) of para-
38 graph j of subdivision 2 of section 4604 of the public health law, para-
39 graph d as added by chapter 689 of the laws of 1989 and paragraph e and
40 clause (C) of subparagraph (iv) of paragraph j as amended by chapter 659
41 of the laws of 1997, are amended to read as follows:

42 d. a copy of the proposed forms of CONTINUING CARE RETIREMENT
43 contracts to be entered into with residents of the community;

44 e. complete details of any agreements with a licensed insurer, includ-
45 ing copies of proposed contracts, requiring the insurer to assume, whol-
46 ly or in part, the cost of medical or health related services to be
47 provided to a resident pursuant to a continuing care retirement
48 [contract] CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENT;

49 (C) is or was subject to a currently effective injunctive or restric-
50 tive order or federal or state administrative order relating to business
51 activity or health care as a result of an action brought by a public
52 agency or department, including, without limitation, actions affecting a
53 license to operate a hospital as defined by section twenty-eight hundred
54 one of this chapter, or a facility required to be licensed or certified
55 by the department of [social services] HEALTH. The statement shall set
56 forth the court or agency, date of conviction or judgment, the penalty

1 imposed or damages assessed, or the date, nature and issuer of the
2 order;

3 S 5. Paragraph b of subdivision 4 and subdivisions 5 and 8 of section
4 4604 of the public health law, paragraph b of subdivision 4 as amended
5 by chapter 659 of the laws of 1997, subdivision 5 as amended by chapter
6 700 of the laws of 2006 and subdivision 8 as added by chapter 689 of the
7 laws of 1989, are amended to read as follows:

8 b. the commissioner [of social services] as to those aspects of the
9 application relating to adult care facility beds, if any;

10 5. Up to two thousand residential health care facility beds, as
11 authorized herein, that may be approved as components of continuing care
12 retirement communities shall not be considered by the department and the
13 health systems agencies in the determination of public need for residen-
14 tial health care facility services; provided, however, that if the
15 community seeking to construct such beds does not provide A life care OR
16 LIFE CARE AT HOME CONTRACT to all residents, it must adequately make the
17 assurances required by subdivision two of section forty-six hundred
18 twenty-four of this article.

19 8. The operator shall designate and make knowledgeable personnel
20 available to prospective residents to answer questions about any infor-
21 mation contained in the disclosure statement or contract. The disclosure
22 statement and the CONTINUING CARE RETIREMENT contract shall each state
23 on the cover or top of the first page in bold twelve point print the
24 following "This matter involves a substantial financial investment and a
25 legally binding contract. In evaluating the disclosure statement and the
26 contract prior to any commitment, it is recommended that you consult
27 with an attorney and financial advisor of your choice, if you so elect,
28 who can review these documents with you."

29 S 6. Paragraph g of subdivision 2 of section 4604-a of the public
30 health law, as added by chapter 659 of the laws of 1997, is amended to
31 read as follows:

32 g. Unless all residents have EITHER life care OR LIFE CARE AT HOME
33 contracts, the operator has adequately made the assurances required by
34 subdivision two of section forty-six hundred twenty-four of this article
35 and has agreed to fund the liability in the event that resident assets
36 are insufficient to pay for nursing facility services for a one year
37 period.

38 S 7. Paragraph d of subdivision 1 of section 4605 of the public health
39 law, as amended by chapter 659 of the laws of 1997, is amended to read
40 as follows:

41 d. to offer and execute CONTINUING CARE RETIREMENT contracts, includ-
42 ing the collection of entrance fees and deposits pursuant to section
43 forty-six hundred eight of this article.

44 S 8. The opening paragraph, paragraph d of subdivision 11 and subdivi-
45 sion 13 of section 4606 of the public health law, the opening paragraph
46 as amended by chapter 120 of the laws of 1993, paragraph d of subdivi-
47 sion 11 as added by chapter 689 of the laws of 1989 and subdivision 13
48 as added by chapter 659 of the laws of 1997, are amended to read as
49 follows:

50 Prior to the execution of a CONTINUING CARE RETIREMENT contract, or
51 before the transfer of any money, other than a refundable priority
52 reservation fee or non-refundable priority reservation agreement appli-
53 cation fee, to an operator by or on behalf of a prospective resident,
54 whichever occurs first, the operator shall deliver to the person with
55 whom the contract is to be entered into or the person's legal represen-
56 tative the most recent annual statement as required by section forty-six

1 hundred seven of this article, and an initial disclosure statement which
2 contains the following:

3 d. an estimate of any funds which are anticipated to be necessary to
4 fund start-up losses and to assure full performance of the obligations
5 of the operator pursuant to [life care] CONTINUING CARE contracts
6 including, but not limited to, any reserves required pursuant to section
7 forty-six hundred eleven of this article;

8 13. The initial disclosure statement and marketing materials of a
9 continuing care retirement community must clearly include a description
10 of the services offered as part of its contract, including, but not
11 limited to, any limitations on nursing facility services. The initial
12 disclosure statement and marketing materials of a continuing care
13 retirement community which offers various types of contracts, which may
14 include life care, MODIFIED AND LIFE CARE AT HOME contracts, must clear-
15 ly differentiate among the various types of contracts which it may
16 offer.

17 S 9. Paragraphs e, f and g of subdivision 14 of section 4606 of the
18 public health law are relettered paragraphs f, g and h and a new para-
19 graph e is added to read as follows:

20 E. THE TYPES OF MEAL PLANS AVAILABLE;

21 S 10. Section 4608 of the public health law, as added by chapter 689
22 of the laws of 1989, the section heading, the opening paragraph and
23 subdivision 6 as amended and subdivision 17 as added by chapter 659 of
24 the laws of 1997, subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 120 of the laws of
25 1993, subdivision 8 as amended by chapter 66 of the laws of 1994 and
26 subdivision 15 as further amended by section 104 of part A of chapter 62
27 of the laws of 2011, is amended to read as follows:

28 S 4608. Continuing care retirement contract. A LIFE CARE, MODIFIED OR
29 LIFE CARE AT HOME continuing care retirement contract shall contain all
30 of the following information in no less than twelve point type and in
31 plain language, in addition to any other terms or matter as may be
32 required by regulations adopted by the council and issued by the super-
33 intendent, EXCEPT WHEN SPECIFICALLY NOTED:

34 1. The amount of all money transferred, including, but not limited to,
35 donations, subscriptions, deposits, fees, and any other amounts paid or
36 payable by, or on behalf of, the resident or residents;

37 2. A description of all services which are to be furnished by the
38 operator, a description of any fees in addition to the entrance fee and
39 periodic charges provided for in the contract, and the conditions under
40 which the fees may be adjusted, provided that an operator shall not
41 charge any non-refundable application fee to a prospective resident who
42 has paid a non-refundable priority reservation agreement application
43 fee;

44 3. The procedures of the community relating to a resident's failure to
45 pay the required monthly fees;

46 4. A statement of the figures and terms concerning the entry of a
47 spouse to the community and the consequences if the spouse does not meet
48 the requirements for entry;

49 5. A statement of the terms and conditions under which a contract may
50 be cancelled by the operator or by a resident and the conditions under
51 which all or any portion of the entrance fee will be refunded by the
52 operator, including the mandatory refund provisions set forth in
53 sections forty-six hundred nine and forty-six hundred ten of this arti-
54 cle;

55 6. a. [The] FOR LIFE CARE AND MODIFIED CONTRACTS ONLY THE procedures
56 and conditions under which a resident may be transferred from his or her

1 living unit including a statement that, at the time of transfer, the
2 resident will be given the reasons for the transfer; the process by
3 which a transfer decision is made; the persons with the authority to
4 make the decision to transfer; a description of any change in charges to
5 be paid by the resident for services not covered by the contract fees as
6 a result of the transfer; and a statement regarding the disposition of
7 and the right to return to the living unit in cases of temporary and
8 permanent transfers.

9 b. [The] FOR LIFE CARE AND MODIFIED CONTRACTS ONLY THE circumstances
10 under which a living unit may be considered vacant and eligible for
11 transfer or resale to a new resident, either due to the permanent trans-
12 fer of a resident to the community's nursing or other specialized facil-
13 ity or due to the permanent transfer of a resident to a hospital or
14 other facility outside of the community; provided, however, that nothing
15 therein shall relieve a community from its obligations to provide or to
16 insure provision of all contractually required care pursuant to the
17 terms of a continuing care retirement contract. Should a resident's
18 chronic condition require placement in a more specialized chronic care
19 facility that provides services beyond those provided through the commu-
20 nity's nursing facility, the liability of THE community pursuant to the
21 terms of a continuing care retirement contract shall be equal to the
22 current per diem rate of the nursing facility minus the pro rata appor-
23 tionment of the resident's monthly fee for the period of care required
24 by the contract. Nothing herein shall obligate a continuing care
25 retirement community which does not have a life care contract with a
26 resident to provide or pay for a level of nursing facility services nor
27 for any duration beyond what is specifically described in its continuing
28 care retirement contract with that resident. This section shall not
29 affect the operator's obligation under subdivision two of section
30 forty-six hundred twenty-four of this article;

31 7. [A] FOR LIFE CARE AND MODIFIED CONTRACTS ONLY A statement that, if
32 the resident dies prior to occupancy date or, through illness, injury,
33 or incapacity is precluded from becoming a resident under the terms of
34 the contract, the contract is automatically rescinded and the resident
35 or his or her legal representative shall receive a full refund of all
36 moneys paid to the facility, except for those costs specifically
37 incurred by the facility at the request of the resident and set forth in
38 writing in a separate addendum, signed by the parties to the contract;

39 8. FOR LIFE CARE AT HOME CONTRACTS THE CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER WHICH THE
40 CONTRACT HOLDER MAY MOVE INTO A CAMPUS INDEPENDENT LIVING UNIT;

41 9. A statement of the conditions under which all or any portion of the
42 entrance fee will be released to the operator before the living unit
43 becomes available for occupancy, and a statement of the conditions under
44 which all or any portion of that fee will be refunded in the event of
45 the death of the resident and/or spouse following occupancy of a living
46 unit, including the mandatory refund provisions set forth in section
47 forty-six hundred nine of this article;

48 [9.] 10. A statement of the advance notice to be provided the resi-
49 dent, of not less than sixty days, of any change in fees or charges or
50 scope of care or services;

51 [10.] 11. A statement that no act, agreement, or statement of any
52 resident, or of an individual purchasing care for a resident under any
53 agreement to furnish care to the resident, shall constitute a valid
54 waiver of any provision of this article or of any regulation enacted
55 pursuant thereto intended for the benefit or protection of the resident
56 or the individual purchasing care for the resident;

1 [11. A] 12. FOR LIFE CARE AND MODIFIED CONTRACTS A description of the
2 reinstatement policies if a resident leaves the facility or the contract
3 is cancelled;

4 [12.] 13. FOR LIFE CARE AT HOME CONTRACTS A DESCRIPTION OF POLICIES IF
5 THE CONTRACT IS CANCELLED.

6 14. A statement that internal procedures to resolve disputes and
7 grievances have been established, and residents notified of them;

8 [13.] 15. A statement of the grace period, if any, for the payment of
9 periodic fees without a penalty, and the extent of any penalty for the
10 late payment thereof;

11 [14.] 16. A statement that: a. the resident shall, if eligible, enroll
12 in medicare parts a and b or the equivalent and shall continue to main-
13 tain that coverage, together with medicare supplement coverage at least
14 equivalent in benefits to those established by the superintendent as
15 minimum benefits for medicare supplement policies;

16 b. if the resident fails to maintain medicare coverage and a medicare
17 supplement coverage, or is ineligible for such coverage and fails to
18 purchase the equivalent of such coverage, the community shall purchase
19 the coverage or equivalent coverage on behalf and at the expense of the
20 resident and shall have the authority to require an appropriate adjust-
21 ment in payments by the resident to the community;

22 c. if the community cannot purchase medicare coverage and medicare
23 supplement coverage or the equivalent, the community shall have the
24 authority to require an adjustment in monthly fees, subject to the
25 approval of the superintendent, to fund the additional risk to the
26 facility; and

27 d. if the resident fails to purchase or maintain medicare coverage and
28 medicare supplement coverage or the equivalent, and the community has
29 not purchased such coverage, the community will be responsible for any
30 expenses which would have been covered by medicare and medicare supple-
31 ment coverage. The community may add the amount of such expenses to the
32 resident's monthly fees.

33 [15.] 17. A statement that any amendment to the contract and any
34 change in fees or charges, other than those within the guidelines of an
35 approved rating system, must be approved by the superintendent of finan-
36 cial services; and

37 [16.] 18. A statement that property shall not be substituted as
38 payment for either the entrance fee or monthly fee.

39 [17.] 19. A statement whether the continuing care retirement contract
40 includes any ownership, beneficial or trust interest in the assets of
41 the operator, the assets of the facility, or both. Assets shall include,
42 but are not limited to, property, trusts, reserves, interest and other
43 assets.

44 S 11. Subdivision 1 of section 4612 of the public health law, as added
45 by chapter 689 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

46 1. Residents [living] in a community authorized by this article shall
47 have the right of self-organization, the right to be represented by one
48 or more individuals of their own choosing, and the right to engage in
49 concerted activities for the purpose of keeping informed of the opera-
50 tion of the community in which they live.

51 S 12. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 4614 of the public health law,
52 as amended by chapter 659 of the laws of 1997 and subdivision 2 as
53 further amended by section 104 of part A of chapter 62 of the laws of
54 2011, are amended to read as follows:

55 1. The commissioner, or designee; AND the superintendent, or designee;
56 [and, with regard to communities for which the department of social

1 services has regulatory responsibility, the commissioner of social
2 services, or designee,] may at any time, and shall at least once every
3 three years, visit each community and examine the business of any appli-
4 cant for a certificate of authority and any operator engaged in the
5 execution of continuing care retirement contracts or engaged in the
6 performance of obligations under such contracts. Routine examinations
7 may be conducted by having documents designated by and submitted to such
8 commissioners or superintendent, which shall include financial documents
9 and records conforming to commonly accepted accounting principles and
10 practices. The final written report of each such examination conducted
11 by such commissioners or superintendent shall be filed with the commis-
12 sioner and, when so filed, shall constitute a public record. A copy of
13 each report shall be provided to members of the continuing care retire-
14 ment community council. Any operator being examined shall, upon request,
15 give reasonable and timely access to all of its records. The represen-
16 tative or examiner designated by the commissioners or superintendent,
17 respectively, may, at any time, examine the records and affairs and
18 inspect the community's facilities, whether in connection with a formal
19 examination or not.

20 2. Any duly authorized officer, employee, or agent of the health
21 department, [social services department,] or department of financial
22 services may, upon presentation of proper identification, have access
23 to, and inspect, any records maintained by the community relevant to the
24 respective agency's regulatory authority, with or without advance
25 notice, to secure compliance with, or to prevent a violation of, any
26 provision of this article.

27 S 13. Paragraph k of subdivision 1 of section 4615 of the public
28 health law, as amended by chapter 659 of the laws of 1997, is amended to
29 read as follows:

30 k. The commissioner [or the commissioner of social services] has found
31 violations of applicable statutes, rules or regulations which threaten
32 to affect directly the health, safety, or welfare of a resident of a
33 continuing care retirement community.

34 S 14. The section heading of section 4623 of the public health law, as
35 amended by chapter 659 of the laws of 1997, is amended to read as
36 follows:

37 Long term care insurance [for] AND continuing care retirement
38 contracts.

39 S 15. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day
40 after it shall have become a law; provided, however, that effective
41 immediately the department of health is authorized to take such steps in
42 advance of such effective date, including the addition, amendment and/or
43 repeal of any rule or regulation as may be necessary to ensure the time-
44 ly implementation of this act on such effective date.