

1693

2013-2014 Regular Sessions

I N S E N A T E

(PREFILED)

January 9, 2013

Introduced by Sens. RANZENHOFER, DeFRANCISCO, MAZIARZ -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Children and Families

AN ACT to amend the domestic relations law, in relation to determinations of child custody in matrimonial actions

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Section 70 of the domestic relations law is amended by
2 adding a new subdivision (c) to read as follows:
3 (C) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW TO THE CONTRARY, THE
4 COURT SHALL NOT CONSIDER THE DEPLOYMENT OF A PARENT IN ACTIVE SERVICE OF
5 THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES OR OF THE ORGANIZED MILITIA OF THE
6 STATE OF NEW YORK AS A DETRIMENTAL FACTOR TO THE AWARDING OF CUSTODY OF
7 A CHILD WHERE A SUITABLE CHILD CARE PLAN FOR THE PERIOD OF SUCH DEPLOY-
8 MENT HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO THE COURT BY THE PETITIONING PARENT.
9 S 2. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section 240 of the domestic
10 relations law, as amended by chapter 476 of the laws of 2009, is amended
11 and a new subdivision 1-d is added to read as follows:
12 (a) In any action or proceeding brought (1) to annul a marriage or to
13 declare the nullity of a void marriage, or (2) for a separation, or (3)
14 for a divorce, or (4) to obtain, by a writ of habeas corpus or by peti-
15 tion and order to show cause, the custody of or right to visitation with
16 any child of a marriage, the court shall require verification of the
17 status of any child of the marriage with respect to such child's custody
18 and support, including any prior orders, and shall enter orders for
19 custody and support as, in the court's discretion, justice requires,
20 having regard to the circumstances of the case and of the respective
21 parties and to the best interests of the child and subject to the
22 provisions of [subdivision] SUBDIVISIONS one-c AND ONE-D of this
23 section. Where either party to an action concerning custody of or a

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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1 right to visitation with a child alleges in a sworn petition or
2 complaint or sworn answer, cross-petition, counterclaim or other sworn
3 responsive pleading that the other party has committed an act of domes-
4 tic violence against the party making the allegation or a family or
5 household member of either party, as such family or household member is
6 defined in article eight of the family court act, and such allegations
7 are proven by a preponderance of the evidence, the court must consider
8 the effect of such domestic violence upon the best interests of the
9 child, together with such other facts and circumstances as the court
10 deems relevant in making a direction pursuant to this section and state
11 on the record how such findings, facts and circumstances factored into
12 the direction. If a parent makes a good faith allegation based on a
13 reasonable belief supported by facts that the child is the victim of
14 child abuse, child neglect, or the effects of domestic violence, and if
15 that parent acts lawfully and in good faith in response to that reason-
16 able belief to protect the child or seek treatment for the child, then
17 that parent shall not be deprived of custody, visitation or contact with
18 the child, or restricted in custody, visitation or contact, based solely
19 on that belief or the reasonable actions taken based on that belief. If
20 an allegation that a child is abused is supported by a preponderance of
21 the evidence, then the court shall consider such evidence of abuse in
22 determining the visitation arrangement that is in the best interest of
23 the child, and the court shall not place a child in the custody of a
24 parent who presents a substantial risk of harm to that child, and shall
25 state on the record how such findings were factored into the determi-
26 nation. An order directing the payment of child support shall contain
27 the social security numbers of the named parties. In all cases there
28 shall be no prima facie right to the custody of the child in either
29 parent. Such direction shall make provision for child support out of the
30 property of either or both parents. The court shall make its award for
31 child support pursuant to subdivision one-b of this section. Such direc-
32 tion may provide for reasonable visitation rights to the maternal and/or
33 paternal grandparents of any child of the parties. Such direction as it
34 applies to rights of visitation with a child remanded or placed in the
35 care of a person, official, agency or institution pursuant to article
36 ten of the family court act, or pursuant to an instrument approved under
37 section three hundred fifty-eight-a of the social services law, shall be
38 enforceable pursuant to part eight of article ten of the family court
39 act and sections three hundred fifty-eight-a and three hundred eighty-
40 four-a of the social services law and other applicable provisions of law
41 against any person having care and custody, or temporary care and custo-
42 dy, of the child. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any writ-
43 ten application or motion to the court for the establishment, modifica-
44 tion or enforcement of a child support obligation for persons not in
45 receipt of public assistance and care must contain either a request for
46 child support enforcement services which would authorize the collection
47 of the support obligation by the immediate issuance of an income
48 execution for support enforcement as provided for by this chapter,
49 completed in the manner specified in section one hundred eleven-g of the
50 social services law; or a statement that the applicant has applied for
51 or is in receipt of such services; or a statement that the applicant
52 knows of the availability of such services, has declined them at this
53 time and where support enforcement services pursuant to section one
54 hundred eleven-g of the social services law have been declined that the
55 applicant understands that an income deduction order may be issued
56 pursuant to subdivision (c) of section fifty-two hundred forty-two of

1 the civil practice law and rules without other child support enforcement
2 services and that payment of an administrative fee may be required. The
3 court shall provide a copy of any such request for child support
4 enforcement services to the support collection unit of the appropriate
5 social services district any time it directs payments to be made to such
6 support collection unit. Additionally, the copy of any such request
7 shall be accompanied by the name, address and social security number of
8 the parties; the date and place of the parties' marriage; the name and
9 date of birth of the child or children; and the name and address of the
10 employers and income payors of the party from whom child support is
11 sought or from the party ordered to pay child support to the other
12 party. Such direction may require the payment of a sum or sums of money
13 either directly to the custodial parent or to third persons for goods or
14 services furnished for such child, or for both payments to the custodial
15 parent and to such third persons; provided, however, that unless the
16 party seeking or receiving child support has applied for or is receiving
17 such services, the court shall not direct such payments to be made to
18 the support collection unit, as established in section one hundred
19 eleven-h of the social services law. Every order directing the payment
20 of support shall require that if either parent currently, or at any time
21 in the future, has health insurance benefits available that may be
22 extended or obtained to cover the child, such parent is required to
23 exercise the option of additional coverage in favor of such child and
24 execute and deliver to such person any forms, notices, documents or
25 instruments necessary to assure timely payment of any health insurance
26 claims for such child.

27 1-D. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW TO THE CONTRARY, THE
28 COURT SHALL NOT CONSIDER THE DEPLOYMENT OF A PARENT IN ACTIVE SERVICE OF
29 THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES OR OF THE ORGANIZED MILITIA OF THE
30 STATE OF NEW YORK AS A DETRIMENTAL FACTOR TO THE AWARDING OF CUSTODY OF
31 A CHILD TO A PETITIONING PARENT WHERE A SUITABLE CHILD CARE PLAN FOR THE
32 PERIOD OF SUCH DEPLOYMENT HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO THE COURT BY SUCH
33 PARENT.

34 S 3. This act shall take effect immediately.