

S T A T E   O F   N E W   Y O R K

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S. 7295--A

A. 9583--A

S E N A T E - A S S E M B L Y

May 9, 2014

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IN SENATE -- Introduced by Sen. BRESLIN -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

IN ASSEMBLY -- Introduced by M. of A. FAHY, McDONALD -- read once and referred to the Committee on Transportation -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, the general municipal law, and the public officers law, in relation to owner liability for failure of operator to comply with traffic-control indications; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic  
2     law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is  
3     amended to read as follows:  
4     1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
5     or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
6     heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative  
7     tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-  
8     tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the  
9     liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
10    hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11    eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
12    violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
13    chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
14    chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
15    twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, OR TO ADJUDICATE THE  
16    LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN  
17    HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
18    ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
19    violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

LBD14185-05-4

1   ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
2   five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
3   sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
4   hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with  
5   section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus  
6   lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
7   such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
8   section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
9   eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and  
10   regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
11   conformance with the following sections.

12   S 1-a. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
13   section 1-a of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as  
14   follows:

15   S 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
16   general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
17   any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
18   administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
19   infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
20   adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
21   section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
22   eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
23   of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
24   eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
25   eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
26   ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, OR TO  
27   ADJUDICATE THE LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
28   SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION  
29   ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or to adjudicate the liability  
30   of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
31   and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
32   hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
33   sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
34   of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of  
35   owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
36   ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section,  
37   or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
38   (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
39   ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
40   such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
41   constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

42   S 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
43   section 1-b of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as  
44   follows:

45   S 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
46   general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
47   any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
48   administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
49   infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
50   adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
51   section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
52   sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
53   sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
54   two thousand nine, OR TO ADJUDICATE THE LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR  
55   VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS  
56   CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAP-

1 TER, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
2 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
3 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
4 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
5 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
6 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane  
8 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability  
9 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
10 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
11 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and  
12 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
13 conformance with the following sections.

14 S 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
15 section 1-c of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as  
16 follows:

17 S 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
18 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
19 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
20 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
21 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, OR TO  
22 ADJUDICATE THE LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
23 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION  
24 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or to adjudicate the liability  
25 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
26 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
27 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
28 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
29 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of  
30 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
31 ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section,  
32 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
33 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
34 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
35 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
36 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

37 S 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
38 section 1-d of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as  
39 follows:

40 S 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
41 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
42 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
43 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
44 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, OR TO  
45 ADJUDICATE THE LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
46 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION  
47 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or to adjudicate the liability  
48 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
49 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
50 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
51 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
52 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of  
53 owners for violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven  
54 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
55 eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations

1 pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with  
2 the following sections.

3 S 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
4 amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws  
5 of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

6 S 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
7 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
8 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
9 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
10 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, OR TO  
11 ADJUDICATE THE LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
12 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION  
13 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or to adjudicate the liability  
14 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
15 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
16 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
17 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
18 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, such tribunal and the rules and  
19 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
20 conformance with the following sections.

21 S 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
22 amended by section 2 of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to  
23 read as follows:

24 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
25 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
26 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
27 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
28 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
29 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
30 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
31 of the laws of two thousand nine, OR SUBDIVISION (A) OF SECTION ELEVEN  
32 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, shall adjudicate the liability of  
33 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
34 en of this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred  
35 eleven-a [or such], sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by  
36 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
37 laws of two thousand nine, OR SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D and shall  
38 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection  
39 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of  
40 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
41 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
42 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall  
43 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
45 defined in such section and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
46 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
47 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
48 eighty-b of this chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a popu-  
49 lation of one million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned  
50 vehicle violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
51 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
52 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
53 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
54 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
55 authority as such a commissioner.

1 S 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
2 amended by section 2-a of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to  
3 read as follows:

4 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
5 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
6 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
7 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
8 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
9 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
10 of the laws of two thousand nine, OR SUBDIVISION (A) OF SECTION ELEVEN  
11 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, shall adjudicate the liability of  
12 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
13 en of this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven hundred  
14 eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,  
15 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR SECTION ELEVEN  
16 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D; and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance  
17 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of  
18 bus lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate  
19 liability of owners for violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of  
20 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
21 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the purposes of this arti-  
22 cle, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation  
23 providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehi-  
24 cle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean  
25 and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official  
26 possessing authority as such a commissioner.

27 S 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
28 amended by section 2-b of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to  
29 read as follows:

30 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
31 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
32 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
33 parking violation and, WHERE AUTHORIZED BY LOCAL LAW ADOPTED PURSUANT TO  
34 SUBDIVISION (A) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER,  
35 shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven  
36 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions  
37 as defined in such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
38 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
39 en hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
40 hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a  
41 parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation  
42 providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehi-  
43 cle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean  
44 and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official  
45 possessing authority as such a commissioner.

46 S 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
47 amended by section 2-c of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to  
48 read as follows:

49 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
50 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
51 and, WHERE AUTHORIZED BY LOCAL LAW ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION (A)  
52 OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, shall have jurisdic-  
53 tion of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and  
54 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
55 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
56 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

1 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation  
2 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
3 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
4 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
5 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
6 sioner.

7 S 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
8 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

9 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
10 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
11 and, WHERE AUTHORIZED BY LOCAL LAW ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION (A)  
12 OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, shall have jurisdic-  
13 tion of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For  
14 the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of  
15 any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
16 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
17 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
18 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
19 sioner.

20 S 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a  
21 new subdivision 14 to read as follows:

22 14. TO ADJUDICATE THE LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVI-  
23 SION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE  
24 WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, IF AUTHORIZED BY  
25 LOCAL LAW ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION (A) OF SUCH SECTION ELEVEN  
26 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D.

27 S 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
28 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013,  
29 is amended to read as follows:

30 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
31 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
32 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
33 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
34 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
35 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
36 laws of two thousand nine, OR SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS  
37 CHAPTER, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
38 pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public  
39 authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-  
40 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and  
41 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
42 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed  
43 to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven  
44 hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

45 S 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
46 traffic law, as amended by section 4-a of chapter 189 of the laws of  
47 2013, is amended to read as follows:

48 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
49 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but  
50 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
51 authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
52 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
53 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
54 ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER and shall not be deemed to include a notice of  
55 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this

chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

S 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-b of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant TO AUTHORIZATION SET FORTH IN SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER AND SHALL NOT BE DEEMED TO INCLUDE A NOTICE OF LIABILITY ISSUED PURSUANT to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

S 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-c of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article AND SHALL NOT BE DEEMED TO INCLUDE A NOTICE OF LIABILITY ISSUED PURSUANT TO AUTHORIZATION SET FORTH IN SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

S 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article AND SHALL NOT BE DEEMED TO INCLUDE A NOTICE OF LIABILITY ISSUED PURSUANT TO AUTHORIZATION SET FORTH IN SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER.

S 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading or contesting that

1 failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned  
2 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default  
3 judgment may be entered thereon.

4 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
5 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
6 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
7 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
8 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
9 two thousand nine OR SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or  
10 an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine  
11 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
12 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
13 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-  
14 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-  
15 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
16 this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a  
17 hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held,  
18 the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person  
19 prior to the date of the hearing.

20 S 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
21 fic law, as amended by section 6-a of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013,  
22 are amended to read as follows:

23 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
24 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
25 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
26 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
27 of the laws of two thousand nine OR SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF  
28 THIS CHAPTER for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
29 hundred eleven of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in  
30 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
31 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
32 such section contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable  
33 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
34 this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
35 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
36 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first  
37 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she  
38 must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of  
39 such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall  
40 contain a warning to advise the person so pleading or contesting that  
41 failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned  
42 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default  
43 judgment may be entered thereon.

44 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
45 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
46 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as  
47 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
48 of the laws of two thousand nine[, ] OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN  
49 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or an allegation of liability in  
50 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an  
51 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
52 y-b of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion  
53 and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been  
54 held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that  
55 person prior to the date of the hearing.



1 S 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
2 fic law, as amended by section 6-b of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013,  
3 are amended to read as follows:

4 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
5 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
6 in accordance with SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER OR IN  
7 ACCORDANCE WITH the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
8 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
9 such section, contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable  
10 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
11 this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
12 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
13 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first  
14 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she  
15 must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of  
16 such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall  
17 contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to  
18 appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date,  
19 shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment  
20 may be entered thereon.

21 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
22 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
23 in accordance with SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER OR IN  
24 ACCORDANCE WITH section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an  
25 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
26 y-b of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion  
27 and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been  
28 held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that  
29 person prior to the date of the hearing.

30 S 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
31 fic law, as amended by section 6-c of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013,  
32 are amended to read as follows:

33 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
34 violation enters a plea of not guilty, OR A PERSON ALLEGED TO BE LIABLE  
35 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or a  
36 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
37 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
38 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
39 ter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person  
40 personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct  
41 of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a  
42 hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
43 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
44 person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on  
45 any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liabil-  
46 ity, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

47 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
48 entered, OR THE BUREAU HAS BEEN NOTIFIED THAT AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY  
49 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or  
50 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accord-  
51 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, is being  
52 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits  
53 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue  
54 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the  
55 hearing.

1 S 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
2 fic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and  
3 subdivision 1-a as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended  
4 to read as follows:

5 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
6 violation enters a plea of not guilty, OR A PERSON ALLEGED TO BE LIABLE  
7 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER  
8 CONTESTS SUCH ALLEGATION, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
9 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
10 on which he OR SHE must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
11 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
12 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
13 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent  
14 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
15 default judgment may be entered thereon.

16 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
17 entered, OR THE BUREAU HAS BEEN NOTIFIED THAT AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY  
18 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, IS  
19 BEING CONTESTED, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the  
20 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall  
21 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date  
22 of the hearing.

23 S 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle  
24 and traffic law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 189 of the laws of  
25 2013, are amended to read as follows:

26 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
27 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
28 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
29 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
30 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or IN  
31 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER OR an  
32 allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine  
33 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
34 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
35 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-  
36 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-  
37 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
38 this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with  
39 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

40 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
41 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
42 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
43 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
44 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN  
45 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER is  
46 contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section  
47 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
48 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
49 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is contested or of a  
50 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
51 eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
52 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested.  
53 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

54 S 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
55 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 7-a of chapter 189 of the  
56 laws of 2013, are amended to read as follows:

1 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
2 or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
3 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
4 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN  
5 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or an  
6 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
7 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
8 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, shall be held  
9 before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
10 promulgated by the bureau.

11 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
12 hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
13 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
14 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN  
15 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or of a  
16 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
17 eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
18 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested.  
19 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

20 S 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
21 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 7-b of chapter 189 of the  
22 laws of 2013, are amended to read as follows:

23 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
24 OR AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
25 ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or an allegation of liability in accordance  
26 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of  
27 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
28 chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules  
29 and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

30 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or OF A  
31 HEARING AT WHICH LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
32 ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER OR of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
33 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing  
34 at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
35 this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making  
36 of the record.

37 S 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
38 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 7-c of chapter 189 of the  
39 laws of 2013, are amended to read as follows:

40 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
41 OR AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
42 ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or an allegation of liability in accordance  
43 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter shall be held  
44 before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
45 promulgated by the bureau.

46 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty OR OF A  
47 HEARING AT WHICH LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
48 ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
49 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested.  
50 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

51 S 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
52 cle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are  
53 amended to read as follows:

54 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
55 OR AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED

ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty OR A HEARING AT WHICH LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER IS CONTESTED. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

S 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as applicable prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead or contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as

1 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
2 of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN  
3 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER alleged or liability in accordance with  
4 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
5 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
6 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty alleged or  
7 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
8 chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b  
9 of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that  
10 such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which  
11 the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or  
12 any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the  
13 state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a  
14 plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
15 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections  
16 eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of  
17 chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand  
18 nine OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAP-  
19 TER or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
20 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
21 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
22 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an  
23 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
24 eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
25 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as  
26 appropriate, or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending  
27 of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that  
28 period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject  
29 to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment  
30 shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the  
31 case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New  
32 York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where  
33 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two  
34 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or  
35 contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine  
36 or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the  
37 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
38 charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or  
39 fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

40 S 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
41 law, as amended by section 8-a of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, are  
42 amended to read as follows:

43 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
44 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
45 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
46 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
47 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
48 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
49 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
50 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER of the person charged,  
51 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
52 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
53 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as  
54 applicable prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-  
55 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final

determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter as appropriate, or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

1 S 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, as amended by section 8-b of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, are  
3 amended to read as follows:

4 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
5 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
6 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
7 prior parking violations record OR THE RECORD OF LIABILITIES INCURRED IN  
8 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER of the  
9 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
10 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of  
11 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b  
12 of this chapter, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determi-  
13 nation. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be  
14 entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together  
15 with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

16 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
17 parking violation OR CONTEST AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE  
18 WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or fails to  
19 contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
20 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of  
21 liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
22 this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subse-  
23 quent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the deter-  
24 mination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule  
25 or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply  
26 shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall  
27 be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount  
28 provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the  
29 expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and  
30 before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall  
31 pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or  
32 owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
33 (1) of the violation charged, OR LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION  
34 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or alleged liability in accord-  
35 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or alleged  
36 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
37 chapter, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment  
38 will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has  
39 been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other  
40 place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New  
41 York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or  
42 CONTESTING AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN  
43 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER OR contesting an allegation of liabil-  
44 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter  
45 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
46 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or making an appearance within  
47 thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that  
48 period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject  
49 to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment  
50 shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the  
51 case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New  
52 York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where  
53 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two  
54 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea.  
55 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
56 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the

1 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
2 them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon  
3 which the person was originally charged.

4 S 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
5 law, as amended by section 8-c of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, are  
6 amended to read as follows:

7 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
8 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
9 mines that the charges have been sustained he OR SHE may examine EITHER  
10 the prior parking violations record OR THE RECORD OF LIABILITIES  
11 INCURRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS  
12 CHAPTER of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in  
13 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as  
14 applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-  
15 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final  
16 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-  
17 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

18 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
19 parking violation OR CONTEST AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE  
20 WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or fails to contest  
21 an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
22 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated  
23 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
24 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
25 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
26 plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission  
27 of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default  
28 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the  
29 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed  
30 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in  
31 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law  
32 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the  
33 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged OR LIABILITY IN  
34 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or  
35 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
36 chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such  
37 judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the  
38 bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any  
39 other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state  
40 of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or  
41 CONTESTING AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN  
42 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER OR contesting an allegation of liabil-  
43 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
44 or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such  
45 notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner  
46 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
47 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
48 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
49 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
50 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
51 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
52 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no  
53 fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of  
54 the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
55 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
56 than those upon which the person was originally charged.



1 S 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and  
3 subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended  
4 to read as follows:

5 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
6 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
7 mines that the charges have been sustained he OR SHE may examine EITHER  
8 the prior parking violations record OR THE RECORD OF LIABILITIES  
9 INCURRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS  
10 CHAPTER of the person charged, AS APPLICABLE, prior to rendering a final  
11 determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges  
12 shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau  
13 together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

14 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
15 parking violation OR CONTEST AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE  
16 WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or fails to appear  
17 on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after  
18 a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as  
19 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such  
20 failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
21 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
22 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
23 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
24 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
25 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
26 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
27 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged OR  
28 LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS  
29 CHAPTER ALLEGED, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such  
30 judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the  
31 bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any  
32 other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state  
33 of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea OR  
34 CONTESTING AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN  
35 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER or making an appearance within thirty  
36 days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period  
37 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to addi-  
38 tional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall  
39 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of  
40 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In  
41 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a  
42 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after  
43 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea. When a person  
44 has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any  
45 reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
46 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he shall  
47 impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was  
48 originally charged.

49 S 8. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
50 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 9 of chapter 189  
51 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

52 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
53 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
54 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
55 appropriate jurisdiction or administrative tribunal of appropriate  
56 jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to

1 appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to  
2 comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal  
3 following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or  
4 more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eigh-  
5 teen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was  
6 parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for  
7 hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a  
8 motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation  
9 of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule  
10 or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was  
11 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a [of this chap-  
12 ter or], section eleven hundred eleven-b OR SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED  
13 ELEVEN-D of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
14 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
15 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
16 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
17 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
18 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
19 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commis-  
20 sioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal appli-  
21 cation until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and  
22 parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges  
23 are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of  
24 an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules  
25 and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision.  
26 Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commis-  
27 sioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal appli-  
28 cation to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registra-  
29 tion or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in  
30 the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that  
31 such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivi-  
32 sion and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that  
33 such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the  
34 purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as  
35 long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an adminis-  
36 trative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and  
37 regulations following entry of a final decision.

38 S 8-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
39 and traffic law, as amended by section 9-a of chapter 189 of the laws of  
40 2013, is amended to read as follows:

41 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
42 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
43 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
44 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
45 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
46 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
47 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
48 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
49 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
50 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
51 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
52 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
53 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
54 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
55 eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
56 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was

1 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
2 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
3 section; OR (IV) THE REGISTRANT WAS LIABLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION  
4 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION  
5 (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER or [(iv)] (V) the  
6 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b  
7 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
8 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or  
9 his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application  
10 until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative  
11 tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer  
12 has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or  
13 she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
14 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
15 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a  
16 registration or renewal application to any other person for the same  
17 vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other  
18 motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commis-  
19 sioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade  
20 the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reason-  
21 able grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
22 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
23 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
24 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
25 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

26 S 8-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
27 and traffic law, as amended by section 9-b of chapter 189 of the laws of  
28 2013, is amended to read as follows:

29 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
30 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
31 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
32 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
33 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
34 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
35 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
36 month period, charging that: (I) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
37 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
38 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
39 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
40 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
41 made by a local authority; or (II) the registrant was liable in accord-  
42 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
43 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section[,]; OR  
44 (III) THE REGISTRANT WAS LIABLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN  
45 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
46 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER; or (IV) the registrant  
47 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
48 chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
49 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his  
50 or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until  
51 the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal  
52 wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been  
53 made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has  
54 complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry  
55 of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this  
56 section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a regis-

1 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle  
2 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor  
3 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner  
4 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the  
5 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable  
6 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
7 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
8 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
9 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
10 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

11 S 8-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
12 and traffic law, as amended by section 9-c of chapter 189 of the laws of  
13 2013, is amended to read as follows:

14 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
15 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
16 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative  
17 failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or  
18 failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative  
19 tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or  
20 more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period,  
21 charging that: (I) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing,  
22 or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or  
23 his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the  
24 appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of  
25 this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a  
26 local authority[,]; OR (II) THE REGISTRANT WAS LIABLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
27 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER FOR A VIOLATION OF  
28 SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER; or  
29 (III) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
30 hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
31 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the  
32 commissioner or his agent shall deny the registration or renewal appli-  
33 cation until the applicant provides proof from the court or administra-  
34 tive tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or  
35 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that  
36 he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
37 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
38 to this section, the commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a regis-  
39 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle  
40 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor  
41 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner  
42 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the  
43 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable  
44 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
45 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
46 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
47 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
48 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

49 S 8-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
50 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the  
51 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

52 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
53 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
54 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative  
55 failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or  
56 failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative

1 tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or  
2 more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period,  
3 charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or  
4 that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his  
5 agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appro-  
6 priate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this  
7 chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local  
8 authority, OR THE REGISTRANT WAS LIABLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEV-  
9 EN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D)  
10 OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER, the commissioner or  
11 his agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
12 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-  
13 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
14 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he has complied with  
15 the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final  
16 decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the  
17 commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a registration or renewal  
18 application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a  
19 registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle regis-  
20 tered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined  
21 that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this  
22 subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe  
23 that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the  
24 purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as  
25 long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an adminis-  
26 trative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and  
27 regulations following entry of a final decision.

28 S 9. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
29 1111-d to read as follows:

30 S 1111-D. OWNER LIABILITY FOR FAILURE OF OPERATOR TO COMPLY WITH  
31 TRAFFIC-CONTROL INDICATIONS. (A) 1. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION  
32 OF LAW, THE CITY OF ALBANY IS HEREBY AUTHORIZED AND EMPOWERED TO ADOPT  
33 AND AMEND A LOCAL LAW OR ORDINANCE ESTABLISHING A DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM  
34 IMPOSING MONETARY LIABILITY ON THE OWNER OF A VEHICLE FOR FAILURE OF AN  
35 OPERATOR THEREOF TO COMPLY WITH TRAFFIC-CONTROL INDICATIONS IN SUCH CITY  
36 IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION. SUCH DEMONSTRATION  
37 PROGRAM SHALL EMPOWER SUCH CITY TO INSTALL AND OPERATE TRAFFIC-CONTROL  
38 SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING DEVICES AT NO MORE THAN TWENTY INTER-  
39 SECTIONS WITHIN SUCH CITY AT ANY ONE TIME.

40 2. SUCH DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM SHALL UTILIZE NECESSARY TECHNOLOGIES TO  
41 ENSURE, TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, THAT PHOTOGRAPHS PRODUCED BY SUCH  
42 TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING SYSTEMS SHALL NOT  
43 INCLUDE IMAGES THAT IDENTIFY THE DRIVER, THE PASSENGERS, OR THE CONTENTS  
44 OF THE VEHICLE. PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT NO NOTICE OF LIABILITY ISSUED  
45 PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL BE DISMISSED SOLELY BECAUSE A PHOTOGRAPH  
46 OR PHOTOGRAPHS ALLOW FOR THE IDENTIFICATION OF THE CONTENTS OF A VEHI-  
47 CLE, PROVIDED THAT SUCH CITY HAS MADE A REASONABLE EFFORT TO COMPLY WITH  
48 THE PROVISIONS OF THIS PARAGRAPH.

49 (B) IN ANY SUCH CITY WHICH HAS ADOPTED A LOCAL LAW OR ORDINANCE PURSU-  
50 ANT TO SUBDIVISION (A) OF THIS SECTION, THE OWNER OF A VEHICLE SHALL BE  
51 LIABLE FOR A PENALTY IMPOSED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION IF SUCH VEHICLE  
52 WAS USED OR OPERATED WITH THE PERMISSION OF THE OWNER, EXPRESS OR  
53 IMPLIED, IN VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEV-  
54 EN OF THIS ARTICLE, AND SUCH VIOLATION IS EVIDENCED BY INFORMATION  
55 OBTAINED FROM A TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING  
56 SYSTEM; PROVIDED HOWEVER THAT NO OWNER OF A VEHICLE SHALL BE LIABLE FOR

1 A PENALTY IMPOSED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION WHERE THE OPERATOR OF SUCH  
2 VEHICLE HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF THE UNDERLYING VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION  
3 (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE.

4 (C) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, "OWNER" SHALL HAVE THE MEANING  
5 PROVIDED IN ARTICLE TWO-B OF THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION,  
6 "TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING SYSTEM" SHALL MEAN A  
7 VEHICLE SENSOR INSTALLED TO WORK IN CONJUNCTION WITH A TRAFFIC-CONTROL  
8 SIGNAL WHICH AUTOMATICALLY PRODUCES TWO OR MORE PHOTOGRAPHS, TWO OR MORE  
9 MICROPHOTOGRAPHS, A VIDEOTAPE OR OTHER RECORDED IMAGES OF EACH VEHICLE  
10 AT THE TIME IT IS USED OR OPERATED IN VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
11 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE.

12 (D) A CERTIFICATE, SWORN TO OR AFFIRMED BY A TECHNICIAN EMPLOYED BY  
13 THE CITY OF ALBANY IN WHICH THE CHARGED VIOLATION OCCURRED, OR A FACSIM-  
14 ILE THEREOF, BASED UPON INSPECTION OF PHOTOGRAPHS, MICROPHOTOGRAPHS,  
15 VIDEOTAPE OR OTHER RECORDED IMAGES PRODUCED BY A TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL  
16 PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING SYSTEM, SHALL BE PRIMA FACIE EVIDENCE OF THE  
17 FACTS CONTAINED THEREIN. ANY PHOTOGRAPHS, MICROPHOTOGRAPHS, VIDEOTAPE OR  
18 OTHER RECORDED IMAGES EVIDENCING SUCH A VIOLATION SHALL BE AVAILABLE FOR  
19 INSPECTION IN ANY PROCEEDING TO ADJUDICATE THE LIABILITY FOR SUCH  
20 VIOLATION PURSUANT TO A LOCAL LAW OR ORDINANCE ADOPTED PURSUANT TO THIS  
21 SECTION.

22 (E) AN OWNER LIABLE FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION  
23 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE PURSUANT TO A LOCAL LAW OR ORDI-  
24 NANCE ADOPTED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL BE LIABLE FOR MONETARY  
25 PENALTIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH A SCHEDULE OF FINES AND PENALTIES TO BE SET  
26 FORTH IN SUCH LOCAL LAW OR ORDINANCE, EXCEPT THAT IF SUCH CITY BY LOCAL  
27 LAW HAS AUTHORIZED THE ADJUDICATION OF SUCH OWNER LIABILITY BY A PARKING  
28 VIOLATIONS BUREAU, SUCH SCHEDULE SHALL BE PROMULGATED BY SUCH BUREAU.  
29 THE LIABILITY OF THE OWNER PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL NOT EXCEED  
30 FIFTY DOLLARS FOR EACH VIOLATION; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH LOCAL LAW  
31 OR ORDINANCE MAY PROVIDE FOR AN ADDITIONAL PENALTY NOT IN EXCESS OF  
32 TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS FOR EACH VIOLATION FOR THE FAILURE TO RESPOND TO A  
33 NOTICE OF LIABILITY WITHIN THE PRESCRIBED TIME PERIOD.

34 (F) AN IMPOSITION OF LIABILITY UNDER A LOCAL LAW OR ORDINANCE ADOPTED  
35 PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL NOT BE DEEMED A CONVICTION AS AN OPERATOR  
36 AND SHALL NOT BE MADE PART OF THE OPERATING RECORD OF THE PERSON UPON  
37 WHOM SUCH LIABILITY IS IMPOSED NOR SHALL IT BE USED FOR INSURANCE  
38 PURPOSES IN THE PROVISION OF MOTOR VEHICLE INSURANCE COVERAGE.

39 (G) 1. A NOTICE OF LIABILITY SHALL BE SENT BY FIRST CLASS MAIL TO EACH  
40 PERSON ALLEGED TO BE LIABLE AS AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION  
41 (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE PURSUANT TO THIS  
42 SECTION. PERSONAL DELIVERY ON THE OWNER SHALL NOT BE REQUIRED. A MANUAL  
43 OR AUTOMATIC RECORD OF MAILING PREPARED IN THE ORDINARY COURSE OF BUSI-  
44 NESS SHALL BE PRIMA FACIE EVIDENCE OF THE FACTS CONTAINED THEREIN.

45 2. A NOTICE OF LIABILITY SHALL CONTAIN THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE  
46 PERSON ALLEGED TO BE LIABLE AS AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION  
47 (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE PURSUANT TO THIS  
48 SECTION, THE REGISTRATION NUMBER OF THE VEHICLE INVOLVED IN SUCH  
49 VIOLATION, THE LOCATION WHERE SUCH VIOLATION TOOK PLACE, THE DATE AND  
50 TIME OF SUCH VIOLATION AND THE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OF THE CAMERA WHICH  
51 RECORDED THE VIOLATION OR OTHER DOCUMENT LOCATOR NUMBER.

52 3. THE NOTICE OF LIABILITY SHALL CONTAIN INFORMATION ADVISING THE  
53 PERSON CHARGED OF THE MANNER AND THE TIME IN WHICH HE OR SHE MAY CONTEST  
54 THE LIABILITY ALLEGED IN THE NOTICE. SUCH NOTICE OF LIABILITY SHALL ALSO  
55 CONTAIN A WARNING TO ADVISE THE PERSONS CHARGED THAT FAILURE TO CONTEST

1 IN THE MANNER AND TIME PROVIDED SHALL BE DEEMED AN ADMISSION OF LIABIL-  
2 ITY AND THAT A DEFAULT JUDGMENT MAY BE ENTERED THEREON.

3 4. THE NOTICE OF LIABILITY SHALL BE PREPARED AND MAILED BY THE CITY OF  
4 ALBANY, OR BY ANY OTHER ENTITY AUTHORIZED BY SUCH CITY TO PREPARE AND  
5 MAIL SUCH NOTIFICATION OF VIOLATION.

6 (H) ADJUDICATION OF THE LIABILITY IMPOSED UPON OWNERS BY THIS SECTION  
7 SHALL BE BY A TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION  
8 THREE HUNDRED SEVENTY OF THE GENERAL MUNICIPAL LAW OR, IF THERE BE NONE,  
9 BY THE COURT HAVING JURISDICTION OVER TRAFFIC INFRACTIONS, EXCEPT THAT  
10 IF SUCH CITY HAS ESTABLISHED AN ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL TO HEAR AND  
11 DETERMINE COMPLAINTS OF TRAFFIC INFRACTIONS CONSTITUTING PARKING, STAND-  
12 ING OR STOPPING VIOLATIONS SUCH CITY MAY, BY LOCAL LAW, AUTHORIZE SUCH  
13 ADJUDICATION BY SUCH TRIBUNAL.

14 (I) IF AN OWNER RECEIVES A NOTICE OF LIABILITY PURSUANT TO THIS  
15 SECTION FOR ANY TIME PERIOD DURING WHICH THE VEHICLE WAS REPORTED TO THE  
16 POLICE DEPARTMENT AS HAVING BEEN STOLEN, IT SHALL BE A VALID DEFENSE TO  
17 AN ALLEGATION OF LIABILITY FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION  
18 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION THAT THE  
19 VEHICLE HAD BEEN REPORTED TO THE POLICE AS STOLEN PRIOR TO THE TIME THE  
20 VIOLATION OCCURRED AND HAD NOT BEEN RECOVERED BY SUCH TIME. FOR PURPOSES  
21 OF ASSERTING THE DEFENSE PROVIDED BY THIS SUBDIVISION IT SHALL BE SUFFI-  
22 CIENT THAT A CERTIFIED COPY OF THE POLICE REPORT ON THE STOLEN VEHICLE  
23 BE SENT BY FIRST CLASS MAIL TO THE TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU, COURT  
24 HAVING JURISDICTION OR PARKING VIOLATIONS BUREAU.

25 (J) 1. IN SUCH CITY WHERE THE ADJUDICATION OF LIABILITY IMPOSED UPON  
26 OWNERS PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION IS BY A TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU OR A  
27 COURT HAVING JURISDICTION, AN OWNER WHO IS A LESSOR OF A VEHICLE TO  
28 WHICH A NOTICE OF LIABILITY WAS ISSUED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION (G) OF  
29 THIS SECTION SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR THE VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
30 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE, PROVIDED THAT HE OR SHE  
31 SENDS TO THE TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU OR COURT HAVING JURISDICTION A  
32 COPY OF THE RENTAL, LEASE OR OTHER SUCH CONTRACT DOCUMENT COVERING SUCH  
33 VEHICLE ON THE DATE OF THE VIOLATION, WITH THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE  
34 LESSEE CLEARLY LEGIBLE, WITHIN THIRTY-SEVEN DAYS AFTER RECEIVING NOTICE  
35 FROM THE BUREAU OR COURT OF THE DATE AND TIME OF SUCH VIOLATION, TOGETH-  
36 ER WITH THE OTHER INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE ORIGINAL NOTICE OF  
37 LIABILITY. FAILURE TO SEND SUCH INFORMATION WITHIN SUCH THIRTY-SEVEN DAY  
38 TIME PERIOD SHALL RENDER THE OWNER LIABLE FOR THE PENALTY PRESCRIBED BY  
39 THIS SECTION. WHERE THE LESSOR COMPLIES WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS  
40 PARAGRAPH, THE LESSEE OF SUCH VEHICLE ON THE DATE OF SUCH VIOLATION  
41 SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE THE OWNER OF SUCH VEHICLE FOR PURPOSES OF THIS  
42 SECTION, SHALL BE SUBJECT TO LIABILITY FOR THE VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION  
43 (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE PURSUANT TO THIS  
44 SECTION AND SHALL BE SENT A NOTICE OF LIABILITY PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION  
45 (G) OF THIS SECTION.

46 2. (I) IN SUCH CITY WHICH, BY LOCAL LAW, HAS AUTHORIZED THE ADJUDI-  
47 CATION OF LIABILITY IMPOSED UPON OWNERS BY THIS SECTION BY A PARKING  
48 VIOLATIONS BUREAU, AN OWNER WHO IS A LESSOR OF A VEHICLE TO WHICH A  
49 NOTICE OF LIABILITY WAS ISSUED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION (G) OF THIS  
50 SECTION SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR THE VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
51 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE, PROVIDED THAT:

52 (A) PRIOR TO THE VIOLATION, THE LESSOR HAS FILED WITH THE BUREAU IN  
53 ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION TWO HUNDRED THIRTY-NINE OF  
54 THIS CHAPTER; AND

55 (B) WITHIN THIRTY-SEVEN DAYS AFTER RECEIVING NOTICE FROM THE BUREAU OF  
56 THE DATE AND TIME OF A LIABILITY, TOGETHER WITH THE OTHER INFORMATION

1 CONTAINED IN THE ORIGINAL NOTICE OF LIABILITY, THE LESSOR SUBMITS TO THE  
2 BUREAU THE CORRECT NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE LESSEE OF THE VEHICLE IDENTI-  
3 FIED IN THE NOTICE OF LIABILITY AT THE TIME OF SUCH VIOLATION, TOGETHER  
4 WITH SUCH OTHER ADDITIONAL INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE RENTAL, LEASE OR  
5 OTHER CONTRACT DOCUMENT, AS MAY BE REASONABLY REQUIRED BY THE BUREAU  
6 PURSUANT TO REGULATIONS THAT MAY BE PROMULGATED FOR SUCH PURPOSE.

7 (II) FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH CLAUSE (B) OF SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS  
8 PARAGRAPH SHALL RENDER THE OWNER LIABLE FOR THE PENALTY PRESCRIBED IN  
9 THIS SECTION.

10 (III) WHERE THE LESSOR COMPLIES WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS PARAGRAPH,  
11 THE LESSEE OF SUCH VEHICLE ON THE DATE OF SUCH VIOLATION SHALL BE DEEMED  
12 TO BE THE OWNER OF SUCH VEHICLE FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, SHALL BE  
13 SUBJECT TO LIABILITY FOR SUCH VIOLATION PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION AND  
14 SHALL BE SENT A NOTICE OF LIABILITY PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION (G) OF THIS  
15 SECTION.

16 (K) 1. IF THE OWNER LIABLE FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
17 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION  
18 WAS NOT THE OPERATOR OF THE VEHICLE AT THE TIME OF THE VIOLATION, THE  
19 OWNER MAY MAINTAIN AN ACTION FOR INDEMNIFICATION AGAINST THE OPERATOR.

20 2. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS SECTION, NO OWNER OF A  
21 VEHICLE SHALL BE SUBJECT TO A MONETARY FINE IMPOSED PURSUANT TO THIS  
22 SECTION IF THE OPERATOR OF SUCH VEHICLE WAS OPERATING SUCH VEHICLE WITH-  
23 OUT THE CONSENT OF THE OWNER AT THE TIME SUCH OPERATOR FAILED TO OBEY A  
24 TRAFFIC-CONTROL INDICATION. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION THERE SHALL  
25 BE A PRESUMPTION THAT THE OPERATOR OF SUCH VEHICLE WAS OPERATING SUCH  
26 VEHICLE WITH THE CONSENT OF THE OWNER AT THE TIME SUCH OPERATOR FAILED  
27 TO OBEY A TRAFFIC-CONTROL INDICATION.

28 (L) NOTHING IN THIS SECTION SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO LIMIT THE LIABILITY  
29 OF AN OPERATOR OF A VEHICLE FOR ANY VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF  
30 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE.

31 (M) IN ANY SUCH CITY WHICH ADOPTS A DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM PURSUANT TO  
32 SUBDIVISION (A) OF THIS SECTION, SUCH CITY SHALL SUBMIT AN ANNUAL REPORT  
33 ON THE RESULTS OF THE USE OF A TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO  
34 VIOLATION-MONITORING SYSTEM TO THE GOVERNOR, THE TEMPORARY PRESIDENT OF  
35 THE SENATE AND THE SPEAKER OF THE ASSEMBLY ON OR BEFORE JUNE FIRST, TWO  
36 THOUSAND FIFTEEN AND ON THE SAME DATE IN EACH SUCCEEDING YEAR IN WHICH  
37 THE DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM IS OPERABLE. SUCH REPORT SHALL INCLUDE, BUT  
38 NOT BE LIMITED TO:

39 1. A DESCRIPTION OF THE LOCATIONS WHERE TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO  
40 VIOLATION-MONITORING SYSTEMS WERE USED;

41 2. THE AGGREGATE NUMBER, TYPE AND SEVERITY OF ACCIDENTS REPORTED AT  
42 INTERSECTIONS WHERE A TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING  
43 SYSTEM IS USED FOR THE YEAR PRECEDING THE INSTALLATION OF SUCH SYSTEM,  
44 TO THE EXTENT THE INFORMATION IS MAINTAINED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR  
45 VEHICLES OF THIS STATE;

46 3. THE AGGREGATE NUMBER, TYPE AND SEVERITY OF ACCIDENTS REPORTED AT  
47 INTERSECTIONS WHERE A TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING  
48 SYSTEM IS USED, TO THE EXTENT THE INFORMATION IS MAINTAINED BY THE  
49 DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES OF THIS STATE;

50 4. THE NUMBER OF VIOLATIONS RECORDED AT EACH INTERSECTION WHERE A  
51 TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL PHOTO VIOLATION-MONITORING SYSTEM IS USED AND IN  
52 THE AGGREGATE ON A DAILY, WEEKLY AND MONTHLY BASIS;

53 5. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF NOTICES OF LIABILITY ISSUED FOR VIOLATIONS  
54 RECORDED BY SUCH SYSTEMS;

55 6. THE NUMBER OF FINES AND TOTAL AMOUNT OF FINES PAID AFTER FIRST  
56 NOTICE OF LIABILITY ISSUED FOR VIOLATIONS RECORDED BY SUCH SYSTEMS;



1 7. THE NUMBER OF VIOLATIONS ADJUDICATED AND RESULTS OF SUCH ADJUDI-  
2 CATIONS INCLUDING BREAKDOWNS OF DISPOSITIONS MADE FOR VIOLATIONS  
3 RECORDED BY SUCH SYSTEMS;

4 8. THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF REVENUE REALIZED BY SUCH CITY FROM SUCH ADJUDI-  
5 CATIONS;

6 9. EXPENSES INCURRED BY SUCH CITY IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROGRAM; AND

7 10. QUALITY OF THE ADJUDICATION PROCESS AND ITS RESULTS.

8 (N) IT SHALL BE A DEFENSE TO ANY PROSECUTION FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDI-  
9 VISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS ARTICLE PURSUANT TO  
10 A LOCAL LAW OR ORDINANCE ADOPTED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION THAT SUCH  
11 TRAFFIC-CONTROL INDICATIONS WERE MALFUNCTIONING AT THE TIME OF THE  
12 ALLEGED VIOLATION.

13 S 10. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
14 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of  
15 chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, are amended to read as follows:

16 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
17 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
18 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
19 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
20 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
21 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
22 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
23 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
24 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
25 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
26 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
27 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance  
28 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of  
29 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, OR OTHER THAN AN  
30 ADJUDICATION OF LIABILITY OF AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D)  
31 OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
32 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or other than an adju-  
33 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
34 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
35 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, there  
36 shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory surcharge,  
37 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in accordance  
38 with the following schedule:

39 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
40 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter  
41 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this  
42 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,  
43 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other  
44 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or  
45 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
46 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
47 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
49 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
50 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
51 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, OR OTHER THAN AN ADJUDICATION OF  
52 LIABILITY OF AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION  
53 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN  
54 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or other than an infraction pursuant  
55 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-  
56 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant

1 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
2 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
3 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than  
4 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
5 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
6 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
7 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
8 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
9 eighty-b of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assist-  
10 ance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in  
11 addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of  
12 fifty-five dollars.

13 S 10-a. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
14 as amended by section 11-a of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is  
15 amended to read as follows:

16 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
17 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
18 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
19 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
20 infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-  
21 ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-  
22 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
23 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
24 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
25 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
26 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
27 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in  
28 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
29 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, OR  
30 OTHER THAN AN ADJUDICATION OF LIABILITY OF AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF  
31 SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN  
32 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or  
33 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
34 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
35 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
36 this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition  
37 to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of twenty-  
38 five dollars.

39 S 10-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
40 as amended by section 11-b of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is  
41 amended to read as follows:

42 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
43 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
44 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
45 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
46 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
47 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
48 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, OR OTHER  
49 THAN AN ADJUDICATION OF LIABILITY OF AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDI-  
50 VISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORD-  
51 ANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, or other than  
52 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
53 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
54 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
55 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
56 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

1 S 10-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
2 as amended by section 11-c of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is  
3 amended to read as follows:

4 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
5 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
6 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
7 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
8 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
9 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
10 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
11 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, OR OTHER THAN  
12 AN ADJUDICATION OF LIABILITY OF AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION  
13 (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
14 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, there shall be levied a  
15 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
16 by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

17 S 10-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
18 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62  
19 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

20 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
21 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
22 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
23 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
24 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, OR OTHER THAN AN ADJUDICATION  
25 OF LIABILITY OF AN OWNER FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION  
26 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN  
27 HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, there shall be levied a mandatory  
28 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
29 the amount of seventeen dollars.

30 S 11. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
31 and traffic law, as amended by section 12-a of chapter 189 of the laws  
32 of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

33 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
34 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
35 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
36 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
37 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
38 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
39 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
40 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
41 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
42 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
43 ter OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAP-  
44 TER, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
45 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
46 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, and  
47 except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred  
48 eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as  
49 defined in such section, and [expect] EXCEPT an adjudication of liabil-  
50 ity of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
51 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
52 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudi-  
53 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regu-  
54 lations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
55 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
56 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred

fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

S 11-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 12-b of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

S 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 12-c of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

1 S 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
2 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the  
3 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

4 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
5 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
6 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
7 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
8 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
9 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
10 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
11 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
12 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
13 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
14 ter OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THIS CHAP-  
15 TER, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
16 of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine  
17 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
18 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
19 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any  
20 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an  
21 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

22 S 12. Subdivision 1 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as  
23 separately amended by sections 20 of chapters 20 and 383 of the laws of  
24 2009, is amended to read as follows:

25 1. A traffic violations bureau so established may be authorized to  
26 dispose of violations of traffic laws, ordinances, rules and regulations  
27 when such offenses shall not constitute the traffic infraction known as  
28 speeding or a misdemeanor or felony, and, if authorized by local law or  
29 ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
30 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and  
31 traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of such  
32 law or section eleven hundred eleven-b of such law [as added by section  
33 sixteen of the chapter of the laws of two thousand nine] AS ADDED BY  
34 SECTIONS SIXTEEN OF CHAPTERS TWENTY, TWENTY-ONE, AND TWENTY-TWO OF THE  
35 LAWS OF TWO THOUSAND NINE which amended this [section] subdivision, OR  
36 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF SUCH LAW.

37 S 12-a. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as separately  
38 amended by sections 21 of chapters 20 and 383 of the laws of 2009, is  
39 amended to read as follows:

40 S 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
41 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
42 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
43 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
44 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the  
45 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
46 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section  
47 eleven hundred eleven-b of such law as added by [section] SECTIONS  
48 sixteen of [the chapter] CHAPTERS TWENTY, TWENTY-ONE, AND TWENTY-TWO of  
49 the laws of two thousand nine which amended this section OR SECTION  
50 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF SUCH LAW, by permitting a person charged with  
51 an offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer, within a  
52 specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in person or by  
53 written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordi-  
54 nance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing,  
55 waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or admitting  
56 liability as an owner for the violation of subdivision (d) of section

1 eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may  
2 be, and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a  
3 plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the  
4 prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed  
5 complete satisfaction for the violation or of the liability, and the  
6 violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
7 eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a  
8 receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic violation  
9 does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time,  
10 the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him or her  
11 forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and appear-  
12 ance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the  
13 preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in  
14 excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of  
15 three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be  
16 permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic  
17 violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the  
18 bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to  
19 deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her  
20 from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to,  
21 explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordi-  
22 nance, rule or regulation.

23 S 12-b. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by chap-  
24 ter 802 of the laws of 1949, is amended to read as follows:

25 S 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
26 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
27 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
28 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
29 ny, AND, IF AUTHORIZED BY LOCAL LAW OR ORDINANCE, TO ADJUDICATE THE  
30 LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR VIOLATIONS OF SUBDIVISION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN  
31 HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC LAW IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION  
32 ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC LAW, by permitting a  
33 person charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to  
34 answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau,  
35 either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be  
36 prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed  
37 fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the  
38 charge OR ADMITTING LIABILITY AS AN OWNER FOR THE VIOLATION OF SUBDIVI-  
39 SION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC  
40 LAW, AS THE CASE MAY BE, and authorizing the person in charge of the  
41 bureau to make such a plea OR ADMISSION and pay such a fine in court.  
42 Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau  
43 shall be deemed complete satisfaction for the violation OR OF THE  
44 LIABILITY, and the violator OR OWNER LIABLE FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVI-  
45 SION (D) OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC LAW  
46 shall be given a receipt which so states. If a person charged with a  
47 traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a  
48 designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered  
49 against him OR HER forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his OR HER  
50 arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who shall have been,  
51 within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking  
52 violations in excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the  
53 court, or of three or more violations other than parking violations,  
54 shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at  
55 the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time speci-  
56 fied by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be author-

1 ized to deprive a person of his OR HER right to counsel or to prevent  
2 him OR HER from exercising his OR HER right to appear in court to answer  
3 to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law,  
4 ordinance, rule or regulation.

5 S 13. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is  
6 amended by adding a new paragraph (n) to read as follows:

7 (N) ARE PHOTOGRAPHS, MICROPHOTOGRAPHS, VIDEOTAPE OR OTHER RECORDED  
8 IMAGES PREPARED UNDER AUTHORITY OF SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED ELEVEN-D OF  
9 THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC LAW.

10 S 14. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program  
11 established pursuant to section 1111-d of the vehicle and traffic law  
12 shall be subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipi-  
13 pal law.

14 S 15. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
15 have become a law and shall expire 5 years after such effective date  
16 when upon such date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed;  
17 and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of  
18 this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such  
19 effective date, provided that:

20 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and  
21 traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expira-  
22 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
23 upon such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take  
24 effect;

25 (b) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
26 by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
27 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
28 provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

29 (c) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
30 by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
31 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
32 provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

33 (d) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
34 by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
35 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
36 provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

37 (e) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
38 by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
39 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
40 provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

41 (f) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
42 traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expira-  
43 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
44 upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take  
45 effect;

46 (g) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
47 traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the expi-  
48 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
49 upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall take  
50 effect;

51 (h) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
52 traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the expi-  
53 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
54 upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall take  
55 effect;

1 (i) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
2 traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the expi-  
3 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
4 upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall take  
5 effect;

6 (j) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
7 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not  
8 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
9 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this  
10 act shall take effect;

11 (k) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
12 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not  
13 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
14 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this  
15 act shall take effect;

16 (l) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
17 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not  
18 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this  
20 act shall take effect;

21 (m) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
22 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not  
23 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this  
25 act shall take effect;

26 (n) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
27 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not  
28 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this  
30 act shall take effect;

31 (o) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
32 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not  
33 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
34 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this  
35 act shall take effect;

36 (p) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
37 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not  
38 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
39 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this  
40 act shall take effect;

41 (q) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
42 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not  
43 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
44 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this  
45 act shall take effect;

46 (r) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
47 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall  
48 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to  
49 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of  
50 this act shall take effect;

51 (s) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
52 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act  
53 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
54 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b  
55 of this act shall take effect;



1 (t) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
2 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act  
3 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
4 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c  
5 of this act shall take effect;

6 (u) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
7 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act  
8 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
9 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d  
10 of this act shall take effect;

11 (v) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-  
12 cle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not affect  
13 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-  
14 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this act  
15 shall take effect;

16 (w) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-  
17 cle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not affect  
18 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-  
19 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this act  
20 shall take effect;

21 (x) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-  
22 cle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not affect  
23 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-  
24 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this act  
25 shall take effect;

26 (y) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-  
27 cle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not affect  
28 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-  
29 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this act  
30 shall take effect;

31 (z) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision  
32 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight  
33 of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall  
34 be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
35 section eight-a of this act shall take effect;

36 (aa) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
37 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-a of this act shall  
38 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
39 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-b  
40 of this act shall take effect;

41 (bb) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
42 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-b of this act shall  
43 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
44 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-c  
45 of this act shall take effect;

46 (cc) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
47 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-c of this act shall  
48 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
49 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-d  
50 of this act shall take effect;

51 (dd) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
52 and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not affect the  
53 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
54 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this act shall  
55 take effect;

1 (ee) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
2 and traffic law made by section ten-a of this act shall not affect the  
3 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
4 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-b of this act shall  
5 take effect;

6 (ff) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
7 and traffic law made by section ten-b of this act shall not affect the  
8 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
9 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-c of this act shall  
10 take effect;

11 (gg) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
12 and traffic law made by section ten-c of this act shall not affect the  
13 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
14 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-d of this act shall  
15 take effect;

16 (hh) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
17 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven of this act shall  
18 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
19 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-a  
20 of this act shall take effect;

21 (ii) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
22 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-a of this act  
23 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
24 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-b  
25 of this act shall take effect;

26 (jj) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
27 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-b of this act  
28 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
29 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-c  
30 of this act shall take effect;

31 (kk) the amendments made to subdivision 1 of section 371 of the gener-  
32 al municipal law made by section twelve of this act shall not affect the  
33 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
34 when upon such date the provisions of section twelve-a of this act shall  
35 take effect; and

36 (ll) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law  
37 by section twelve-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
38 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
39 provisions of section twelve-b of this act shall take effect.